## 1 BUAN 6357.sw1 (Spring 2023) Johnston

## 2 Exam 2: Bootstrap

```
3
 4 > ###
 5 > #
 6 > \# BUAN 6357 Spring 2023 (Johnston) - Exam 2: Bootstrap
 7 > #
8 > ###
9 > options(scipen=10, width=70)
10 >
11 > wd <- "c:/data/BUAN6357/exams/exam2" # change as needed
12 > setwd(wd)
13 > raw <- read.csv("olsData.csv")</pre>
14 > raw <- raw[complete.cases(raw),]</pre>
15 >
16 > require(tidyverse)
17 Loading required package: tidyverse
18 -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.2
19 --
20 v ggplot2 3.4.0 v purrr 0.3.5
21 v tibble 3.1.8 v dplyr 1.0.10
22 v tidyr 1.2.1 v stringr 1.5.0
23 v readr 2.1.3 v forcats 0.5.2
24 -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse conflicts()
25
26 x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
27 x dplyr::lag()
                    masks stats::lag()
28 > require(broom)
29 Loading required package: broom
30 > require(data.table)
31 Loading required package: data.table
32 data.table 1.14.6 using 4 threads (see ?getDTthreads). Latest news:
33 r-datatable.com
34
35 Attaching package: 'data.table'
36
37
   The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
38
39
        between, first, last
40
41
   The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
42
43
      transpose
44
45 >
46 > s <- 410350638
47
48 > mdl < - V13 \sim.
```

```
49
50
  > uF1 <- function (lbl,v,alpha=0.05) {</pre>
51
   +
             \leftarrow qnorm(1-(alpha/2)); m \leftarrow mean(v); s \leftarrow sd(v)
                            ubP <- m+z*s
52
   +
        lbP
            <- m-z*s;
53
   +
        10
             <- alpha/2;
                            hi <- 1-lo
54
   +
       сi
             <- quantile(v, c(lo, hi)); mu <- mean((v-m)^2)
55
            \leftarrow quantile(v, c(.25, .5, .75))
        return (data.table(lbl=lbl, m=m, s=s, z=z, lbP=lbP, ubP=ubP,
56
57
                            lbNP=ci[1], ubNP=ci[2],
58
   +
                            q1 = tnm[1], q2 = tnm[2], q3 = tnm[3],
59
   +
                            mse=mu, rmse=sqrt(mu)))
60
   +
       }
61
   >
62
   > r0 <- lm(mdl,data=raw)</pre>
63
   > s0 <- tidy(r0,conf.int=T)</pre>
   > as.data.frame(s0)
64
65
                         estimate
              term
                                    std.error
                                                 statistic
                                                                 p.value
66
                   36.452058772 3.657639449
   1
       (Intercept)
                                                 9.9660066 2.344061e-22
67
   2
                V1
                   -0.132092352 0.024201246
                                               -5.4580806 6.088358e-08
68
   3
                     0.048398518 0.010216102
                                                4.7374742 2.481079e-06
                V2
69
   4
                V3
                     0.009309370 0.044410180
                                                0.2096224 8.340056e-01
70
   5
                     3.808456727 0.622693710
                V4
                                                 6.1160996 1.380123e-09
71
   6
                V5 -13.827347275 2.785964413
                                               -4.9632175 8.163627e-07
   7
72
                    4.183516512 0.313405222
                                                13.3485858 1.736683e-37
                V6
73
   8
                V7 -0.009564162 0.009976447
                                                -0.9586742 3.379577e-01
74
   9
                V8 -1.374112496 0.147362015
                                                -9.3247402 7.086016e-20
75
   10
                    0.317373923 0.051900230
                                                6.1150773 1.388674e-09
                V9
76
   11
               V10 -0.015926751 0.002932966
                                               -5.4302544 7.085973e-08
77
   12
                   -0.978573911 0.092255027 -10.6072693 5.738581e-25
               V11
78
   13
               V12
                    -0.437188402 0.038062898 -11.4859463 9.495913e-29
79
           conf.low
                       conf.high
80
   1
        29.27441538 43.62970217
81
   2
       -0.17958416 -0.08460054
82
   3
                    0.06844629
        0.02835074
83
   4
        -0.07783985
                     0.09645859
84
   5
         2.58650102
                     5.03041243
85
   6
      -19.29444138 -8.36025317
86
   7
        3.56849938
                    4.79853364
87
   8
        -0.02914165
                     0.01001332
88
   9
       -1.66329135 -1.08493364
89
   10
        0.21552645
                     0.41922140
90
   11
       -0.02168232 -0.01017119
91
   12
       -1.15961245 -0.79753538
92
   13
       -0.51188191 -0.36249490
93
   >
94
   > (n <- nrow(raw))
95
   [1] 1000
  > (b <- 750
96
97
   [1] 750
```

```
98
99 > set.seed(s)
100
          <- data.table(grp=rep(1:b,each=n), idx=sample(n,n*b,replace=T))</pre>
101
          <- t[,tidy(lm(mdl,data=raw[idx,]),conf.int=T), by=grp]
102
    > (s1 <- b1[term!="(Intercept)",uF1("b1",estimate),by=term] )</pre>
103
        term lbl
                              m
                                          S
                                                               lbP
104
          V1 b1
                   -0.131349309 0.02395885 1.959964
                                                       -0.17830780
     1:
105
     2:
          V2
             b1
                    0.048366320 0.01040703 1.959964
                                                       0.02796892
106
     3:
          V3 b1
                    0.005987587 0.04241425 1.959964
                                                       -0.07714281
107
     4:
          V4
              b1
                    3.788449033 0.58573235 1.959964
                                                        2.64043473
108
     5:
          V5
              b1 -13.702217645 3.09702971 1.959964 -19.77228434
109
                    4.177704908 0.32231878 1.959964
                                                        3.54597171
     6:
          V6
              b1
     7:
          V7
                   -0.009990270 0.01068252 1.959964
110
              b1
                                                       -0.03092763
111
     8:
          V8
              b1
                  -1.375299018 0.14837876 1.959964
                                                       -1.66611604
112
     9:
                  0.316898890 0.05397043 1.959964
                                                        0.21111879
          V9
              b1
113
    10:
         V10
              b1
                   -0.015840966 0.00294195 1.959964
                                                       -0.02160708
114
    11:
         V11
              b1
                   -0.978406436 0.09681476 1.959964
                                                       -1.16815988
115
    12:
         V12
              b1 -0.437356462 0.03735427 1.959964
                                                       -0.51056949
116
                             lbNP
                                          ubNP
                 ubP
                                                          q1
                                                                         q2
117
     1: -0.08439082
                      -0.17676617 -0.08550949
                                                -0.14754194
                                                              -0.131267542
                                                               0.047996085
118
        0.06876373
                      0.02917692
                                   0.06954000
                                                 0.04143604
119
         0.08911798
                      -0.07604392
                                    0.08840581
                                                -0.02366744
                                                               0.004327057
120
         4.93646333
                       2.62442553
                                    4.86650929
                                                 3.42974829
                                                               3.793345742
     4:
121
     5: -7.63215095 -19.64698019 -7.71899361 -15.86642599 -13.636279171
122
         4.80943810
                       3.51420419
                                   4.80270725
                                                 3.96626499
                                                               4.181870784
123
     7: 0.01094709 -0.03041023
                                    0.01133691
                                                -0.01742185
                                                              -0.010272144
124
     8: -1.08448199
                      -1.67236872 -1.08163064
                                                -1.47263596
                                                              -1.369188522
                      0.20728607 0.41744956
125
     9: 0.42267899
                                                 0.27955634
                                                               0.317718568
126
    10: -0.01007485
                      -0.02135876 -0.00982501
                                                -0.01790483
                                                              -0.015804457
127
    11: -0.78865300
                      -1.16717878 -0.79785139
                                                -1.04039559
                                                              -0.978165443
128
    12: -0.36414343
                      -0.51301272 -0.36693964
                                                -0.46237034
                                                              -0.437483869
129
                    q3
                                  mse
                                              rmse
130
         -0.115161813 0.000573261265 0.023942875
131
     2:
          0.055105706 0.000108161873 0.010400090
132
           0.036560835 0.001796569616 0.042385960
133
          4.177917794 0.342624936972 0.585341727
134
     5: -11.692074726 9.578804258554 3.094964339
135
          4.395436318 0.103750875491 0.322103827
         -0.002984607 0.000113964154 0.010675399
136
     7:
137
         -1.285255913 0.021986901503 0.148279808
138
     9:
          0.354149511 0.002908923736 0.053934439
139
    10:
         -0.013947192 0.000008643532 0.002939989
140
    11:
         -0.913137647 0.009360599962 0.096750194
141
         -0.410996058 0.001393481251 0.037329362
    12:
142
    >
143
    > set.seed(s)
144
          <- data.table(grp=rep(1:b, each=n), idx=sample(rep(1:n,b)))
145
    > b2 <- t[,tidy(lm(mdl,data=raw[idx,]),conf.int=T), by=grp]</pre>
146
    > (s2 <- b2[term!="(Intercept)",uF1("b2",estimate),by=term] )</pre>
```

```
147
         term lbl
                                                                lbP
                                           S
148
               b2
                   -0.132451691 0.02534688 1.959964
      1:
           V1
                                                        -0.18213066
149
     2:
           V2
               b2
                    0.048428416 0.01062243 1.959964
                                                         0.02760884
                    0.008912241 0.04415361 1.959964
                                                       -0.07762725
150
     3:
           V3
               b2
151
     4:
           V4
               b2
                    3.808936602 0.60520137 1.959964
                                                         2.62276372
152
     5:
           V5
               b2 -13.813201367 2.99354167 1.959964 -19.68043523
                    4.181952342 0.31848324 1.959964
153
      6:
                                                         3.55773667
           V6
               b2
154
                   -0.009484624 0.01033211 1.959964
     7:
           V7
               b2
                                                        -0.02973518
155
                   -1.374217705 0.14417912 1.959964
     8:
           V8
               b2
                                                        -1.65680360
156
     9:
          V9
               b2
                    0.317193402 0.05491572 1.959964
                                                         0.20956058
157
    10:
          V10
               b2
                   -0.015888518 0.00291825 1.959964
                                                       -0.02160818
158
    11:
                   -0.978652375 0.09720702 1.959964
                                                        -1.16917464
          V11
               b2
159
    12:
          V12
                   -0.437696474 0.03898981 1.959964
               b2
                                                        -0.51411511
160
                 ubP
                              lbNP
                                            ubNP
                                                            q1
                                                                           q2
161
     1: -0.08277273
                      -0.18157743 -0.084188357
                                                  -0.15009241
                                                                -0.132628254
162
     2:
          0.06924799
                       0.02761291
                                    0.069415224
                                                   0.04131088
                                                                 0.048669792
163
          0.09545173
                      -0.07439786
                                    0.093341628
                                                  -0.02212578
                                                                 0.010829348
     3:
164
     4:
         4.99510948
                       2.53873326
                                    5.013852297
                                                   3.40731883
                                                                 3.820337957
165
     5: -7.94596751 -19.37717327 -7.867469589 -15.88138101 -13.916219996
166
         4.80616801
                       3.58331235
                                   4.776014770
                                                   3.96440650
                                                                 4.177725169
     6:
167
     7: 0.01076593
                      -0.03090875
                                    0.011026923
                                                  -0.01666267
                                                                -0.009395327
168
     8: -1.09163181
                      -1.65786393 -1.088666707
                                                  -1.47093847
                                                                -1.374603641
169
     9: 0.42482623
                       0.21341251 0.422281685
                                                   0.27936009
                                                                0.317056413
170
    10: -0.01016885
                      -0.02137044 -0.009668704
                                                  -0.01776810
                                                                -0.016001178
171
    11: -0.78813011
                      -1.17178320 -0.794564022
                                                  -1.04542471
                                                                -0.976724674
172
    12: -0.36127784
                      -0.50872613 -0.360766678
                                                  -0.46307998
                                                                -0.439160110
173
                    q3
                                  mse
                                              rmse
174
          -0.114627097 0.00064160750 0.025329972
     1:
175
           0.055500299 0.00011268551 0.010615343
     2:
176
     3:
           0.040734073 0.00194694210 0.044124167
177
     4:
           4.200721243 0.36578033443 0.604797763
178
     5: -11.772988538 8.94934334338 2.991545310
179
      6:
           4.400412774 0.10129632896 0.318270842
180
     7:
          -0.002985099 0.00010661011 0.010325217
          -1.280219075 0.02075990314 0.144082973
181
     8:
182
     9:
           0.353153657 0.00301171498 0.054879094
183
          -0.014112911 0.00000850483 0.002916304
    10:
184
    11:
          -0.913583777 0.00943660618 0.097142196
185
    12:
          -0.412940286 0.00151817867 0.038963812
186
    >
```