Spam Detection HW

Read complete instructions before starting the HW

Q1: Load the dataset (1 Point)

- For this Hw you will usespam dataset from kaggle which can be found from this link.
 You can download this data and either upload it in google drive or in colab workspace. Load the data in pandas dataframe.
- There are only two useful columns. These columns are related to (1) label (ham and spam) and the (2) text of email.
- Rename columns as label and message
- Find the % ham amd spam in the data.

```
In []: import pandas as pd
   if 'google.colab' in str(get_ipython()):
        spam_df = pd.read_csv('spam.csv', encoding='latin-1')
   else:
        spam_df = pd.read_csv('/Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/Google
        spam_df = spam_df[['v1','v2']]
        spam_df.columns = ['label', 'message']
        spam_df.head()
```

```
py:1: DeprecationWarning:
       Pyarrow will become a required dependency of pandas in the next major releas
       e of pandas (pandas 3.0),
       (to allow more performant data types, such as the Arrow string type, and bet
       ter interoperability with other libraries)
       but was not found to be installed on your system.
       If this would cause problems for you,
       please provide us feedback at https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/54
       466
         import pandas as pd
Out[]:
            label
                                                  message
                     Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
         0
             ham
         1
                                     Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
             ham
         2 spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
             ham
                   U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
                    Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
             ham
        spam_df['label'].value_counts()
In [ ]:
Out[]:
         label
                  4825
         ham
                   747
         spam
         Name: count, dtype: int64
In []:
         spam df['label'].value counts(normalize=True)*100
Out[]:
        label
         ham
                  86.593683
                  13,406317
         spam
         Name: proportion, dtype: float64
```

In []: spam_df['label'].replace({'ham':0, 'spam':1}, inplace=True)

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/1337418617.

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/1359867004. py:1: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained assignment using an inplace method. The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work

The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting values always behave s as a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'd f.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col].method(value) ins tead, to perform the operation inplace on the original object.

spam_df['label'].replace({'ham':0, 'spam':1}, inplace=True)
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/1359867004.
py:1: FutureWarning: Downcasting behavior in `replace` is deprecated and wil
l be removed in a future version. To retain the old behavior, explicitly cal
l `result.infer_objects(copy=False)`. To opt-in to the future behavior, set
`pd.set_option('future.no_silent_downcasting', True)`
spam_df['label'].replace({'ham':0, 'spam':1}, inplace=True)

```
In [ ]: spam_df['label'].value_counts(normalize=True)*100
```

Out[]: label

0 86.593683 1 13.406317

Name: proportion, dtype: float64

Q2: Provide the metric for evaluating model (1 Point)

As you will notice, the data is highly imbalanced (most messages are labelled as ham and only few are labelled as spam). Always predicting ham will give us very good accuracy (close to 90%). So you need to choose a different metric.

Task: Provde the metric you will choose to evaluate your model. Explain why this is an appropriate metric for this case.

Using F1 Score for the minority class would help us. As it provides balance between Precision and recall. In this experiment, my trial with using recall led to decline in accuracy.

Q3: Classification Pipelines (18 Points)

In the previous lectures you learned Data processing, Featurization such as CountVectorizer, TFIDFVectorizer, and also Feature Engineering.

 You will now use following methods to create fearures which you can use in your model.

- 1. Sparse Embeddings (TF-IDF) (6 Points)
- 2. Feature Engineering (see examples below) (6 Points)
- 3. Sparse Embeddings (TF-IDF) + Feature Engineering (6 Points)

Approach:

****Use a smaller subset of dataset (e.g. 5-10 %) to evaluate the three pipelines. Based on your analysis (e.g. model score, learning curves), choose one pipeline from the three. Provde your rational for choosing the pipleine. Train only the final pipeline on randomly selected larger subset (e.g. 40%) of the data.**

Requirements:

- 1. You can use any ML model (Logistic Regression, XgBoost) for the classification. You will need to tune the **model for imbalanced dataset** (The link on XGBoost tutorial for imbalanced data: https://machinelearningmastery.com/xgboost-for-imbalanced-classification/).
- 2. For feature engineering, you can choose from the examples below. You do not have to use all of them. You can add other features as well. Think about what faetures can distinguish a spam from a regular email. Some examples:

Count of following (Words, characters, digits, exclamation marks, numbers, Nouns, ProperNouns, AUX, VERBS, Adjectives, named entities, spelling mistakes (see the link on how to get spelling mistakes https://pypi.org/project/pyspellchecker/).

- 3. For Sparse embeddings you will use **tfidf vectorization**. You need to choose appopriate parameters e.g. min_df, max_df, max_faetures, n-grams etc.).
- 4. Think carefully about the pre-processing you will do.

Tip: Using GridSearch for hyperparameter tuning might take a lot of time. Try using RandomizedSearch. You can also explore faster implementation of Gridsearch and RandomizedSearch in sklearn:

- 1. Halving Grid Search
- 2. HalvingRandomSearchCV

Required Submissions:

1. Submit two colab/jupyter notebooks

- (analysis with smaller subset and all three pipelines)
- (analysis with bigger subset and only final pipeline)
- 2. Pdf version of the notebooks (HWs will not be graded if pdf version is not provided.
- 3. The notebooks and pdf files should have the output.
- 4. Name files as follows: FirstName_file1_hw2, FirstName_file2_h2

```
In [ ]: spam_df['label'].value_counts(normalize=True)*100
Out[]: label
             86.593683
        a
              13,406317
        Name: proportion, dtype: float64
        df.sample was able to create a stratified sample without specificying. If this wasn't
        the case I would try using methods mention in this article.
In []: import sklearn
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        X = spam df['message'].values
        y = spam df['label'].values
        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,stra
        print(X train[:5])
        print(y_train[:5])
        print(X_test[:5])
        print(y test[:5])
       ['Aight do you still want to get money'
        "I'm home, my love ... If your still awake ... *loving kiss*"
        "It so happens that there r 2waxsto do wat you want. She can come and ill g
       et her medical insurance. And she'll be able to deliver and have basic care.
       I'm currently shopping for the right medical insurance for her. So just give
       me til friday morning. Thats when i.ll see the major person that can guide m
       e to the right insurance."
        'Oh... I was thkin of goin yogasana at 10 den no nd to go at 3 den can rush
       to parco 4 nb... Okie lor, u call me when ready...'
        'Have you had a good day? Mine was really busy are you up to much tomorrow
       night?']
       [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]
       ["Aight, you close by or still down around alex's place?"
        'Wife.how she knew the time of murder exactly'
        'I will cme i want to go to hos 2morow. After that i wil cme. This what i g
       ot from her dear what to do. She didnt say any time'
        "Fuck babe ... I miss you already, you know ? Can't you let me send you som
       e money towards your net ? I need you ... I want you ... I crave you ..."
        "Yeah that's the impression I got"]
       [0 0 0 0 0]
In [ ]: import sys
        if 'google.colab' in str(get_ipython()):
            from google.colab import drive
            drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
!pip install -U nltk -qq
            !pip install -U spacy -qq
            !pip install -U scikit-optimize -qq
            !python -m spacy download en_core_web_sm -qq
            !pip install pyspellchecker -qq
            !pip install optuna -qq
            basepath = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/BUAN 6342 Applied Nat
            sys.path.append('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/BUAN 6342 Applie
        else:
            basepath = '/Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harik
            sys.path.append(
                 '/Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish060
In [ ]: from pathlib import Path
        base folder = Path(basepath)
        data folder = base folder/'0 Data Folder'
        model_folder = base_folder/'models/spam'
        custom_functions = base_folder/'custom-functions'
In [ ]: import CustomPreprocessorSpacy as cp
        from FeaturizerSpacy_w_SpellChecker import ManualFeatures
        from plot_learning_curve import plot_learning_curve
In [ ]: import spacy
        nlp = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
In [ ]: cpp = cp.SpacyPreprocessor(model = 'en_core_web_sm', batch_size=500)
In []: X train cleaned bow = cpp.transform(X train)
        X_test_cleaned_bow = cpp.transform(X_test)
       /Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish0607@gmail.c
       om/My Drive/Colab_Notebooks/BUAN_6342_Applied_Natural_Language_Processing/0_
       Custom_files/CustomPreprocessorSpacy.py:83: MarkupResemblesLocatorWarning: T
       he input looks more like a filename than markup. You may want to open this f
       ile and pass the filehandle into Beautiful Soup.
         soup = BeautifulSoup(text, "html.parser")
In []: # Import the joblib library for saving and loading models
        import joblib
        import os
        file_X_train_cleaned_bow = data_folder / 'x_train_cleaned_bow_small.pkl'
        os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(file_X_train_cleaned_bow), exist_ok=True)
        joblib.dump(X train cleaned bow, file X train cleaned bow)
        file_X_test_cleaned_bow = data_folder / 'x_test_cleaned_bow_small.pkl'
        os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(file_X_test_cleaned_bow), exist_ok=True)
        joblib.dump(X_test_cleaned_bow, file_X_test_cleaned_bow)
Out[]: ['/Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish0607@gmai
         l.com/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/BUAN 6342 Applied Natural Language Processin
        g/0_Data_Folder/x_test_cleaned_bow_small.pkl']
```

```
In []: import numpy as np
    unique, counts = np.unique(y_train,return_counts=True)
    print(dict(zip(unique, counts/sum(counts))))
    {0: 0.8658290329818263, 1: 0.13417096701817366}

In []: weights = dict(zip(unique[::-1], counts/sum(counts)))
    weights
Out[]: {1: 0.8658290329818263, 0: 0.13417096701817366}
```

Sparse Embeddings

```
In []: import optuna
        from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
        from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
        from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
        from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
        from sklearn.metrics import make_scorer, f1_score, recall_score, precision_s
        def objective(trial):
            # Define the hyperparameters to search over
            max features = trial.suggest int('max features', 100, 10000)
            C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
            weight = trial.suggest float('weight', 0.1, 0.9)
            class_weight = {0: 1 - weight, 1: weight}
            # Create a pipeline with the current set of hyperparameters
            classifier_1 = Pipeline([
                ('vectorizer', TfidfVectorizer(analyzer='word', token_pattern=r"[\S]
                ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000, C=C, class_weight=
            1)
            # Use cross-validation to evaluate the classifier with the current hyper
            # Use fl_score as the scoring metric
            scores = cross_val_score(classifier_1, X_train, y_train, cv=5, scoring=m
            return scores.mean()
```

/opt/homebrew/anaconda3/envs/nlp/lib/python3.11/site-packages/tqdm/auto.py:2
1: TqdmWarning: IProgress not found. Please update jupyter and ipywidgets. S
ee https://ipywidgets.readthedocs.io/en/stable/user_install.html
 from .autonotebook import tqdm as notebook_tqdm

```
In []: study = optuna.create_study(direction='maximize')
    study.optimize(objective, n_trials=100)
```

```
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:29,654] A new study created in memory with name: no-name
-86fe8e90-2779-4ba2-9389-7b9367e4b642
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:30,304] Trial 0 finished with value: 0.0 and parameters:
{'max_features': 2272, 'C': 0.05792357795496763, 'weight': 0.478671646686593
34}. Best is trial 0 with value: 0.0.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:30,617] Trial 1 finished with value: 0.10723242477285988
and parameters: {'max features': 503, 'C': 0.4075302880050901, 'weight': 0.2
9645040788273314}. Best is trial 1 with value: 0.10723242477285988.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:30,943] Trial 2 finished with value: 0.0 and parameters:
{'max_features': 3881, 'C': 0.001890947237828919, 'weight': 0.28969218477062
764}. Best is trial 1 with value: 0.10723242477285988.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:31,327] Trial 3 finished with value: 0.0 and parameters:
{'max_features': 8702, 'C': 0.01757285639517484, 'weight': 0.427071742990304
37}. Best is trial 1 with value: 0.10723242477285988.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:31,698] Trial 4 finished with value: 0.0 and parameters:
{'max_features': 804, 'C': 0.9570580281193246, 'weight': 0.1274210710844775
3}. Best is trial 1 with value: 0.10723242477285988.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:32,036] Trial 5 finished with value: 0.9292738521164117
and parameters: {'max_features': 1695, 'C': 6.870009456475512, 'weight': 0.6
870925062656813}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:32,374] Trial 6 finished with value: 0.0 and parameters:
```

```
{'max_features': 5275, 'C': 0.004162745919569406, 'weight': 0.36736572514107
757}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:32,818] Trial 7 finished with value: 0.8687420778770056
and parameters: {'max features': 5387, 'C': 4.265937265006734, 'weight': 0.3
786317722972822}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:33,158] Trial 8 finished with value: 0.0 and parameters:
{'max_features': 2220, 'C': 2.830927675646106e-05, 'weight': 0.5417843732584
933}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:33,580] Trial 9 finished with value: 0.8858419311115375
and parameters: {'max_features': 7680, 'C': 36.188524503965475, 'weight': 0.
15209132125687114}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:33,947] Trial 10 finished with value: 0.9265884002180906
and parameters: {'max_features': 3469, 'C': 98.59889495442908, 'weight': 0.8
550903275955588}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:34,318] Trial 11 finished with value: 0.9288076108667214
and parameters: {'max_features': 3341, 'C': 65.8425650948198, 'weight': 0.82
52430170522718}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:34,718] Trial 12 finished with value: 0.9277659974381869
and parameters: {'max_features': 2254, 'C': 9.463844781756965, 'weight': 0.7
657933443953963}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:35,139] Trial 13 finished with value: 0.909900232107371
```

```
and parameters: {'max_features': 6658, 'C': 2.543119553892815, 'weight': 0.6
563777458446771}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:35,465] Trial 14 finished with value: 0.225014466942954
and parameters: {'max features': 3612, 'C': 0.17393074377375572, 'weight':
0.6723201769760335}. Best is trial 5 with value: 0.9292738521164117.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:35,926] Trial 15 finished with value: 0.9326908498308093
and parameters: {'max_features': 9914, 'C': 25.399919424055525, 'weight': 0.
7793635009478231}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:36,422] Trial 16 finished with value: 0.9303602109305796
and parameters: {'max_features': 9618, 'C': 10.645112039268872, 'weight': 0.
6568607315249829}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:36,802] Trial 17 finished with value: 0.2365968306287472
8 and parameters: {'max_features': 9801, 'C': 0.00034665959429967276, 'weigh
t': 0.8980199306065393}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:37,338] Trial 18 finished with value: 0.9300976974639026
and parameters: {'max_features': 9783, 'C': 14.258331695991204, 'weight': 0.
5734086186538824}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:37,754] Trial 19 finished with value: 0.9043175490167459
and parameters: {'max_features': 8174, 'C': 1.0782002329379072, 'weight': 0.
7637075318814118}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:38,101] Trial 20 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
```

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s: {'max_features': 6749, 'C': 0.08794761419437697, 'weight': 0.638804633714
6855}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:38,609] Trial 21 finished with value: 0.9302275849358846
and parameters: {'max features': 9990, 'C': 18.952443181703913, 'weight': 0.
5640478631149637}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:39,044] Trial 22 finished with value: 0.9302232530039849
and parameters: {'max_features': 9117, 'C': 16.843560981261138, 'weight': 0.
5882828797165544}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:39,445] Trial 23 finished with value: 0.9162860561184395
and parameters: {'max_features': 7460, 'C': 2.1887922091166425, 'weight': 0.
7468524366432798}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:39,993] Trial 24 finished with value: 0.9318504350076967
and parameters: {'max_features': 9217, 'C': 32.17905124981719, 'weight': 0.5
072488855714626}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:40,450] Trial 25 finished with value: 0.9313944262606404
and parameters: {'max_features': 8837, 'C': 99.29592390936153, 'weight': 0.4
7838904647193464}. Best is trial 15 with value: 0.9326908498308093.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:40,915] Trial 26 finished with value: 0.9336914464359483
and parameters: {'max_features': 8635, 'C': 57.84545351638757, 'weight': 0.4
752178160975092}. Best is trial 26 with value: 0.9336914464359483.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:41,279] Trial 27 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
```

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s: {'max_features': 6449, 'C': 0.44232460036683163, 'weight': 0.243304275319
49278}. Best is trial 26 with value: 0.9336914464359483.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:41,734] Trial 28 finished with value: 0.9306437725519473
and parameters: {'max features': 8047, 'C': 27.355159294819217, 'weight': 0.
410600597267483}. Best is trial 26 with value: 0.9336914464359483.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:42,080] Trial 29 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
s: {'max_features': 9027, 'C': 3.230459625755039e-05, 'weight': 0.4974218517
8413323}. Best is trial 26 with value: 0.9336914464359483.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:42,414] Trial 30 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
s: {'max_features': 5938, 'C': 0.02580957872160989, 'weight': 0.452848109120
50766}. Best is trial 26 with value: 0.9336914464359483.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:42,921] Trial 31 finished with value: 0.9348677593688448
and parameters: {'max_features': 8663, 'C': 75.99023884464154, 'weight': 0.5
069817916236027}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:43,422] Trial 32 finished with value: 0.9292620302700275
and parameters: {'max_features': 8432, 'C': 35.35236377623002, 'weight': 0.5
142774958981415}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:43,810] Trial 33 finished with value: 0.8494035723391636
and parameters: {'max_features': 7372, 'C': 4.6219526172364604, 'weight': 0.
33408485884139083}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:44,253] Trial 34 finished with value: 0.9243235584001516
```

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and parameters: {'max_features': 9161, 'C': 46.97022723276793, 'weight': 0.2
3209173017233536}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:44,657] Trial 35 finished with value: 0.8787515076012479
and parameters: {'max features': 9376, 'C': 1.7660020469604372, 'weight': 0.
6052157060757148}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:45,030] Trial 36 finished with value: 0.1423023401527073
5 and parameters: {'max_features': 8553, 'C': 0.44735905504996176, 'weight':
0.4362009492907302}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:45,465] Trial 37 finished with value: 0.9129322695241978
and parameters: {'max_features': 8077, 'C': 5.7622158324348005, 'weight': 0.
5113512465546822}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:45,829] Trial 38 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
s: {'max_features': 7022, 'C': 0.0035282351408565606, 'weight': 0.7131273224
148906}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:46,329] Trial 39 finished with value: 0.9286281691352845
and parameters: {'max_features': 8701, 'C': 29.80679691934384, 'weight': 0.3
9721245338169375}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:46,656] Trial 40 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
s: {'max_features': 4732, 'C': 0.010363517145589276, 'weight': 0.33341521093
489146}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:47,105] Trial 41 finished with value: 0.9339189905493284
```

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and parameters: {'max_features': 9248, 'C': 81.278159615318, 'weight': 0.469
30194793609536}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:47,525] Trial 42 finished with value: 0.9331928396072812
and parameters: {'max features': 9375, 'C': 98.1235586483404, 'weight': 0.45
591514124454796}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:47,956] Trial 43 finished with value: 0.934586154564699
and parameters: {'max_features': 9980, 'C': 61.46189755100571, 'weight': 0.4
620990582556353}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:48,370] Trial 44 finished with value: 0.9327778637116151
and parameters: {'max_features': 7890, 'C': 72.15697213718204, 'weight': 0.4
567192476594423}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:48,870] Trial 45 finished with value: 0.929320790738922
and parameters: {'max_features': 8410, 'C': 80.59587039778441, 'weight': 0.4
2399224104875033}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:49,320] Trial 46 finished with value: 0.9261093355577605
and parameters: {'max_features': 4399, 'C': 9.619907199890354, 'weight': 0.5
401345827763162}. Best is trial 31 with value: 0.9348677593688448.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:49,824] Trial 47 finished with value: 0.9378742369483115
and parameters: {'max_features': 9544, 'C': 49.01425099499282, 'weight': 0.6
188335217167468}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:50,165] Trial 48 finished with value: 0.9183478392862623
```

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and parameters: {'max_features': 1091, 'C': 3.9939909351029463, 'weight': 0.
6215988112089653}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:50,692] Trial 49 finished with value: 0.9340269553731645
and parameters: {'max features': 9597, 'C': 45.49094608066835, 'weight': 0.3
8056939133934314}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:51,174] Trial 50 finished with value: 0.9164003668966186
and parameters: {'max_features': 9492, 'C': 12.583725443630332, 'weight': 0.
35571104350025995}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:51,723] Trial 51 finished with value: 0.9340959823593421
and parameters: {'max_features': 8957, 'C': 48.960415213736745, 'weight': 0.
5429118565477035}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:52,325] Trial 52 finished with value: 0.9356563212871531
and parameters: {'max_features': 8942, 'C': 48.285832941830854, 'weight': 0.
5374841586690664}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:52,738] Trial 53 finished with value: 0.8795770393513773
and parameters: {'max_features': 2842, 'C': 7.683895781043388, 'weight': 0.2
894342637139243}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:53,148] Trial 54 finished with value: 0.9371484358605988
and parameters: {'max_features': 9924, 'C': 42.520574520278274, 'weight': 0.
7056744195342551}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:53,481] Trial 55 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
```

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s: {'max_features': 9837, 'C': 0.000476364210022397, 'weight': 0.71278430808
9902}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:53,985] Trial 56 finished with value: 0.9301167607591332
and parameters: {'max features': 9995, 'C': 17.9406360107562, 'weight': 0.54
17347870937382}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:54,433] Trial 57 finished with value: 0.9311373020142948
and parameters: {'max_features': 7610, 'C': 21.109313083868084, 'weight': 0.
5935242613668802}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:54,906] Trial 58 finished with value: 0.8837669603446354
and parameters: {'max_features': 8918, 'C': 1.1497751974920671, 'weight': 0.
696999936327785}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:55,434] Trial 59 finished with value: 0.9342933377886642
and parameters: {'max_features': 8288, 'C': 47.22144024416713, 'weight': 0.6
332035414595001}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:55,897] Trial 60 finished with value: 0.9320214505925346
and parameters: {'max_features': 8292, 'C': 11.296813550748809, 'weight': 0.
8036507990638717}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:56,426] Trial 61 finished with value: 0.935180128892147
and parameters: {'max_features': 8837, 'C': 41.45427874208972, 'weight': 0.6
365780355382027}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:56,870] Trial 62 finished with value: 0.9125686619881666
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and parameters: {'max_features': 9624, 'C': 3.0812838932696307, 'weight': 0.
6569559456719208}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:57,353] Trial 63 finished with value: 0.9341705856943155
and parameters: {'max features': 8603, 'C': 25.873778929178037, 'weight': 0.
6304007031356844}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:57,779] Trial 64 finished with value: 0.9371696877695778
and parameters: {'max_features': 7824, 'C': 44.526967795229474, 'weight': 0.
6813238762260854}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:58,254] Trial 65 finished with value: 0.9293379268619152
and parameters: {'max_features': 9561, 'C': 6.425751983152039, 'weight': 0.7
347674943031445}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:58,584] Trial 66 finished with value: 0.8862570797754458
and parameters: {'max_features': 210, 'C': 19.25381001104051, 'weight': 0.67
03314540622696}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:59,050] Trial 67 finished with value: 0.9322246922561129
and parameters: {'max_features': 7774, 'C': 39.36819159929063, 'weight': 0.5
667907036232576}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:59,493] Trial 68 finished with value: 0.9324259613744527
and parameters: {'max_features': 7301, 'C': 14.227019041173657, 'weight': 0.
6790042318477435}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:30:59,837] Trial 69 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
```

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s: {'max_features': 6113, 'C': 0.09517627435073903, 'weight': 0.614569369105
4166}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:00,278] Trial 70 finished with value: 0.9343090498610854
and parameters: {'max features': 8860, 'C': 68.71276545989903, 'weight': 0.7
818686473696614}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:00,680] Trial 71 finished with value: 0.9313688618268603
and parameters: {'max_features': 8821, 'C': 61.40744787903443, 'weight': 0.8
426192938515895}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:01,112] Trial 72 finished with value: 0.9366452930230015
and parameters: {'max_features': 9146, 'C': 28.718608643615386, 'weight': 0.
7391109586177942}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:01,584] Trial 73 finished with value: 0.9374272191498614
and parameters: {'max_features': 9202, 'C': 31.05778980396833, 'weight': 0.7
344766493091329}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:02,054] Trial 74 finished with value: 0.9365070757987659
and parameters: {'max_features': 9054, 'C': 29.56484031597128, 'weight': 0.7
288684389277801}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:02,495] Trial 75 finished with value: 0.9358276507267304
and parameters: {'max_features': 9193, 'C': 29.260823880370186, 'weight': 0.
7423797841898062}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:02,930] Trial 76 finished with value: 0.9366676844247032
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and parameters: {'max_features': 9227, 'C': 23.632932290486234, 'weight': 0.
7418560810066607}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:03,354] Trial 77 finished with value: 0.9366676844247032
and parameters: {'max features': 9233, 'C': 25.748870620338288, 'weight': 0.
7437858452422498}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:03,802] Trial 78 finished with value: 0.9306606830758882
and parameters: {'max_features': 9690, 'C': 7.6665797062833185, 'weight': 0.
8029460646665221}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:04,267] Trial 79 finished with value: 0.9356277367213627
and parameters: {'max_features': 9417, 'C': 16.25887511349376, 'weight': 0.7
242369194846677}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:04,693] Trial 80 finished with value: 0.9115622469742763
and parameters: {'max_features': 7990, 'C': 1.5807835791916847, 'weight': 0.
7611838925436016}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:05,119] Trial 81 finished with value: 0.9350552842817613
and parameters: {'max_features': 9127, 'C': 28.117209697655365, 'weight': 0.
7530643507599503}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:05,503] Trial 82 finished with value: 0.9365070757987659
and parameters: {'max_features': 9225, 'C': 24.119474129358107, 'weight': 0.
7060726301496246}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:05,974] Trial 83 finished with value: 0.9290415767893176
```

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and parameters: {'max_features': 9336, 'C': 9.538915032710905, 'weight': 0.6
905444416204262}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:06,423] Trial 84 finished with value: 0.9290043290043289
and parameters: {'max features': 9755, 'C': 4.70812445284151, 'weight': 0.77
83946148415075}. Best is trial 47 with value: 0.9378742369483115.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:06,825] Trial 85 finished with value: 0.9388800375922004
and parameters: {'max_features': 9383, 'C': 22.126715962525623, 'weight': 0.
7076610166510865}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:07,236] Trial 86 finished with value: 0.9147244575775249
and parameters: {'max_features': 8417, 'C': 12.59530060153441, 'weight': 0.8
722255044672803}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:07,620] Trial 87 finished with value: 0.7940019281376717
and parameters: {'max_features': 9511, 'C': 0.24664976430388022, 'weight':
0.7993727659288277}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:08,107] Trial 88 finished with value: 0.937440050869672
and parameters: {'max_features': 9798, 'C': 17.060068879441342, 'weight': 0.
7350094639525949}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:08,469] Trial 89 finished with value: 0.9194645265527814
and parameters: {'max_features': 9810, 'C': 3.3426634437579854, 'weight': 0.
8186527116628273}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:08,936] Trial 90 finished with value: 0.9384140161378237
```

```
and parameters: {'max_features': 9993, 'C': 96.82583488906322, 'weight': 0.7
781712879735121}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:09,441] Trial 91 finished with value: 0.9355422098325412
and parameters: {'max features': 9948, 'C': 98.46794411574707, 'weight': 0.6
625502514261077}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:09,887] Trial 92 finished with value: 0.9335044040926395
and parameters: {'max_features': 9417, 'C': 18.892236623068275, 'weight': 0.
7816773764180713}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:10,331] Trial 93 finished with value: 0.9388800375922004
and parameters: {'max_features': 9662, 'C': 36.33718164922854, 'weight': 0.6
933513996172989}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:10,804] Trial 94 finished with value: 0.9362962988604657
and parameters: {'max_features': 9770, 'C': 37.74163632394459, 'weight': 0.6
845026858275205}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:11,215] Trial 95 finished with value: 0.9366014608769927
and parameters: {'max_features': 9629, 'C': 55.41456654603397, 'weight': 0.7
144575653715146}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:11,666] Trial 96 finished with value: 0.9322048393630948
and parameters: {'max_features': 8626, 'C': 6.046783612069882, 'weight': 0.7
629204596772017}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:31:12,064] Trial 97 finished with value: 0.9359903776643523
```

```
01969115795088}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
       /var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/3743568161.
       py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
       feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
       ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
         C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
       [I 2024-02-11 11:31:12,416] Trial 98 finished with value: 0.0 and parameter
       s: {'max features': 9320, 'C': 1.1710458306038678e-05, 'weight': 0.655209335
       0578261}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
       /var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/3743568161.
       py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
       feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
       ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
         C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
       [I 2024-02-11 11:31:12,810] Trial 99 finished with value: 0.934670512446867
       and parameters: {'max_features': 5377, 'C': 14.850021472083325, 'weight': 0.
       7266506412695661}. Best is trial 85 with value: 0.9388800375922004.
In []: # Get the best hyperparameters found by Optuna
        best_max_features = study.best_params['max_features']
        best C = study.best params['C']
        best weight = study.best params['weight']
In [ ]: study.best_params
Out[]: {'max features': 9383, 'C': 22.126715962525623, 'weight': 0.707661016651086
In [ ]: study.best value
Out[]: 0.9388800375922004
In []: best classifier 1 = Pipeline([
            ('vectorizer', TfidfVectorizer(analyzer='word', token_pattern=r"[\S]+",
            ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000, C=best_C,class_weight=
        ])
In [ ]: best_classifier_1.fit(X_train_cleaned_bow, y_train)
Out[]:
                  Pipeline
              TfidfVectorizer
           LogisticRegression
In [ ]: print(f'Best cross-validation score: {study.best_value:.2f}')
        print("\nBest parameters: ", study.best_params)
        print("\nBest estimator: ", best_classifier_1)
```

and parameters: {'max_features': 9984, 'C': 98.6735904180095, 'weight': 0.70

```
Best parameters: {'max features': 9383, 'C': 22.126715962525623, 'weight':
        0.7076610166510865}
        Best estimator:
                           Pipeline(steps=[('vectorizer',
                           TfidfVectorizer(max features=9383, token pattern='[\\S]
        +')),
                          ('classifier',
                           LogisticRegression(C=22.126715962525623,
                                                class_weight={0: 0.2923389833489135,
                                                                1: 0.7076610166510865},
                                                max iter=10000))))
In [ ]: study.__dict__
Out[]: {'study name': 'no-name-86fe8e90-2779-4ba2-9389-7b9367e4b642',
           _study_id': 0,
           ' storage': <optuna.storages. in memory.InMemoryStorage at 0x29a1c4f10>,
           '_directions': [<StudyDirection.MAXIMIZE: 2>],
           'sampler': <optuna.samplers._tpe.sampler.TPESampler at 0x2ab488890>,
           'pruner': <optuna.pruners. median.MedianPruner at 0x29a1c6350>,
           ' thread local': <optuna.study.study. ThreadLocalStudyAttribute at 0x2ac0c
          c110>,
           ' stop flag': False}
In [ ]: plot_learning_curve(best_classifier_1, 'Learning Curves',
                               X_train_cleaned_bow, y_train, n_jobs=-1)
Out[]: <module 'matplotlib.pyplot' from '/opt/homebrew/anaconda3/envs/nlp/lib/pyth
         on3.11/site-packages/matplotlib/pyplot.py'>
                   Learning Curves
                                              Scalability of the model
                                                                           Performance of the model
                                     0.14
                                     0.12
                                                                  0.975
                                     0.10
                                                                  0.970
                                    80.0
       0.97
                                                                  0.965
                                     0.06
        0.96
                                     0.04
                                                                  0.955
                                     0.02
                                                                  0.950

    Cross-validation score

                                     0.00
                                                                           0.07
               1000
                  1500 2000 25
Training examples
                                            1000
                                               1500
                                                   2000
                                                                        0.06
                                                                              0.08
                                                                                 0.09
In []: def final pipeline(pipeline, cleaned text):
              predictions = pipeline.predict(cleaned_text)
              return predictions
         y test pred = final pipeline(best classifier 1,X test cleaned bow)
In [ ]: import sklearn.metrics as metrics
         print('\nTest set classification report:\n\n',
                metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_test_pred))
```

Best cross-validation score: 0.94

Test set classification report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	1.00	0.99	966
1	0.97	0.87	0.92	149
accuracy			0.98	1115
macro avg	0.98	0.93	0.95	1115
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	1115

Feature Engineering

```
In [ ]: X_train_cleaned_basic = cp.SpacyPreprocessor(model='en_core_web_sm',
                                                             lemmatize=False, lower=F
                                                             remove stop=False, remov
                                                             remove email=False, remd
                                                             add_user_mention_prefix
                                                             basic_clean_only=True).
       /Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish0607@gmail.c
       om/My Drive/Colab_Notebooks/BUAN_6342_Applied_Natural_Language_Processing/0_
       Custom_files/CustomPreprocessorSpacy.py:83: MarkupResemblesLocatorWarning: T
       he input looks more like a filename than markup. You may want to open this f
       ile and pass the filehandle into Beautiful Soup.
         soup = BeautifulSoup(text, "html.parser")
In [ ]: # save this to a file
        file_X_train_cleaned_basic = data_folder / 'x_train_cleaned_basic_small.pkl'
        joblib.dump(X train cleaned basic, file X train cleaned basic)
Out[]: ['/Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish0607@gmai
        l.com/My Drive/Colab_Notebooks/BUAN_6342_Applied_Natural_Language_Processin
        q/0 Data Folder/x train cleaned basic small.pkl']
In [ ]: X test cleaned basic = cp.SpacyPreprocessor(model='en core web sm',
                                                             lemmatize=False, lower=F
                                                             remove_stop=False, remov
                                                             remove email=False, remo
                                                             add user mention prefix
                                                             basic_clean_only=True).
        file_X_test_cleaned_basic = data_folder / 'x_test_cleaned_basic_small.pkl'
        joblib.dump(X_test_cleaned_basic, file_X_test_cleaned_basic)
Out[]: ['/Users/harikrishnadev/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish0607@gmai
        l.com/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/BUAN 6342 Applied Natural Language Processin
        g/0_Data_Folder/x_test_cleaned_basic_small.pkl']
In [ ]: featurizer = ManualFeatures(spacy model='en core web sm', batch size = 1000)
        ManualFeatures??
```

```
Init signature:
ManualFeatures(
    spacy model,
    batch size=64,
    pos_features=True,
    ner features=True.
    text descriptive features=True,
    spell check=True,
Source:
class ManualFeatures(TransformerMixin, BaseEstimator):
    0.00
    A custom transformer that extracts manual features from text using spaC
y. It integrates well into scikit-learn
    pipelines and offers a variety of text features including Part-of-Speech
(POS) tags, Named Entity Recognition (NER) tags,
    and basic text descriptive statistics.
    Attributes:
        spacy_model (str): The spaCy language model to be used for tokenizat
ion and other NLP tasks.
        batch_size (int): The number of documents to process at once during
spaCy's pipeline processing.
        pos features (bool): If True, extract POS tag features.
        ner features (bool): If True, extract NER tag features.
        text_descriptive_features (bool): If True, extract basic text descri
ptive features such as word count, character count, etc.
   Methods:
        get cores() -> int:
            Determines the number of CPU cores to utilize for parallel proce
ssing, aiming to optimize performance.
        get_pos_features(cleaned_text: list) -> numpy.ndarray:
            Extracts POS tag features from the text, counting the occurrence
s of nouns, auxiliary verbs, main verbs, and adjectives.
        get ner features(cleaned text: list) -> numpy.ndarray:
            Extracts NER tag features from the text, counting the occurrence
s of named entities.
        get text descriptive features(cleaned text: list) -> numpy.ndarray:
            Extracts basic text descriptive features such as total word coun
t, character count (with and without spaces),
            average word length, digit count, number count, and sentence cou
nt.
        fit(X, y=None) -> 'ManualFeatures':
            Fits the transformer to the data. This is a dummy method for sci
kit-learn compatibility and does not change the state of the object.
        transform(X, y=None) -> tuple:
            Transforms the provided data using the defined feature extractio
```

n methods. It returns a tuple containing a 2D numpy array of the extracted f

eatures and a list of feature names.

```
Raises:
        TypeError: If the input X is not a list or a numpy array.
        Exception: For other exceptions that may occur during the transform
process.
    def init (self, spacy model, batch size = 64, pos features = True, ne
r_features = True, text_descriptive_features = True, spell_check=True):
        self.spacy model = spacy model
        self.batch size = batch size
        self.pos_features = pos_features
        self.ner features = ner features
        self.text_descriptive_features = text_descriptive_features
        self.spell_check = spell_check
        self.spell_checker = SpellChecker()
    def get cores(self):
        Get the number of CPU cores to use in parallel processing.
        # Get the number of CPU cores available on the system.
        num_cores = os.cpu_count()
        if num cores < 3:</pre>
            use\_cores = 1
        else:
            use_cores = num_cores // 2 + 1
        return num_cores
    def get_pos_features(self, cleaned_text):
        nlp = spacy.load(self.spacy model)
        noun count = []
        aux count = []
        verb count = []
        adj count =[]
        # Disable the lemmatizer and NER pipelines for improved performance
        disabled_pipes = ['lemmatizer', 'ner']
        with nlp.select_pipes(disable=disabled_pipes):
            n_process = self.get_cores()
            for doc in nlp.pipe(cleaned text, batch size=self.batch size, n
process=n_process):
                # Extract nouns, auxiliaries, verbs, and adjectives from the
document
                nouns = [token.text for token in doc if token.pos_ in ["NOU
N", "PROPN"]]
                auxs = [token.text for token in doc if token.pos in ["AU
X"11
                verbs = [token.text for token in doc if token.pos_ in ["VER
B"11
                adjectives = [token.text for token in doc if token.pos_ in
["ADJ"]]
```

```
# Store the count of each type of word in separate lists
                noun count.append(len(nouns))
                aux count.append(len(auxs))
                verb count.append(len(verbs))
                adj_count.append(len(adjectives))
        # Stack the count lists vertically to form a 2D numpy array
        return np.transpose(np.vstack((noun count, aux count, verb count, ad
j count)))
    def get ner features(self, cleaned text):
        nlp = spacy.load(self.spacy_model)
        count ner = []
        # Disable the tok2vec, tagger, parser, attribute ruler, and lemmatiz
er pipelines for improved performance
        disabled_pipes = ['tok2vec', 'tagger', 'parser', 'attribute_ruler',
'lemmatizer']
        with nlp.select_pipes(disable=disabled_pipes):
            n_process = self.get_cores()
            for doc in nlp.pipe(cleaned_text, batch_size=self.batch_size, n_
process=n_process):
                ners = [ent.label_ for ent in doc.ents]
                count ner.append(len(ners))
        # Convert the list of NER counts to a 2D numpy array
        return np.array(count_ner).reshape(-1, 1)
    def get spelling error features(self, cleaned text):
        if self.spell check:
            error counts = []
            for text in cleaned text:
            # Spell check the text and count the number of misspelled words
                corrected_text = self.spell_check_text(text)
                misspelled = self.spell checker.unknown(corrected text)
                error counts.append(len(misspelled))
            return np.array(error_counts).reshape(-1, 1)
        else:
            return np.zeros((len(cleaned text), 1)) # Return zeros if spell
check is disabled
    def spell check text(self, text):
        if self.spell check:
            return [self.spell_checker.correction(word) for word in text]
        else:
            return text
    def get_text_descriptive_features(self, cleaned_text):
        list_count_words = []
        list count characters = []
        list count characters no space = []
        list avg word length = []
        list count digits = []
```

```
list count numbers = []
        list_count_sentences = []
        nlp = spacy.load(self.spacy_model)
        disabled_pipes = ['tok2vec', 'tagger', 'parser', 'attribute_ruler',
'lemmatizer', 'ner']
        with nlp.select pipes(disable=disabled pipes):
            if not nlp.has pipe('sentencizer'):
                nlp.add pipe('sentencizer')
            n process = self.get cores()
            for doc in nlp.pipe(cleaned_text, batch_size=self.batch_size, n_
process=n process):
                count word = len([token for token in doc if not token.is pun
ctl)
                count char = len(doc.text)
                count char no space = len(doc.text with ws.replace(' ', ''))
                avg_word_length = count_char_no_space / (count_word + 1)
                count_numbers = len([token for token in doc if token.is_digi
t1)
                count_sentences = len(list(doc.sents))
                list count words.append(count word)
                list_count_characters.append(count_char)
                list_count_characters_no_space.append(count_char_no_space)
                list avg word length.append(avg word length)
                list count numbers.append(count numbers)
                list_count_sentences.append(count_sentences)
        text_descriptive_features = np.vstack((list_count_words, list_count_
characters, list_count_characters_no_space, list_avg_word_length,
                                    list count numbers, list count sentence
s))
        return np.transpose(text_descriptive_features)
    def fit(self, X, y=None):
        return self
    def transform(self, X, y=None):
        try:
            # Check if the input data is a list or numpy array
            if not isinstance(X, (list, np.ndarray)):
                raise TypeError(f"Expected list or numpy array, got {type
(X)}")
            feature names = []
            if self.text_descriptive_features:
                text descriptive features = self.get text descriptive featur
es(X)
                feature_names.extend(['count_words', 'count_characters',
                                      'count characters no space', 'avg word
```

```
'count_numbers', 'count_sentences'])
                   else:
                       text_descriptive_features = np.empty(shape=(0, 0))
                   # Add spelling error features
                   if self.spell check:
                       spelling_error_features = self.get_spelling_error_features
       (X)
                        feature names.append('spelling errors')
                   if self.pos features:
                       pos_features = self.get_pos_features(X)
                       feature_names.extend(['noun_count', 'aux_count', 'verb_coun
       t', 'adj count'])
                   else:
                       pos_features = np.empty(shape=(0, 0))
                   if self.ner features:
                       ner_features = self.get_ner_features(X)
                       feature_names.extend(['ner'])
                   else:
                       ner_features = np.empty(shape=(0, 0))
                   # Stack the feature arrays horizontally to form a single 2D nump
       y array
                   return np.hstack((text_descriptive_features, pos_features, ner_
       features, spelling_error_features)), feature_names
               except Exception as error:
                   print(f'An exception occured: {repr(error)}')
                       ~/Library/CloudStorage/GoogleDrive-harikrish0607@gmail.com/M
       y Drive/Colab_Notebooks/BUAN_6342_Applied_Natural_Language_Processing/0_Cust
       om_files/FeaturizerSpacy_w_SpellChecker.py
       Tvpe:
                       type
       Subclasses:
In [ ]: X_train_features, feature_names = featurizer.fit_transform(X_train_cleaned_b
In [ ]: X_train_features[0:3]
Out[]: array([[
                   8.
                                36.
                                               29.
                                                              3.22222222,
                   0.
                                 1.
                                                2.
                                                              1.
                   2.
                                                                        ],
                                 0.
                                                0.
                                                              0.
                [ 11.
                                59.
                                               48.
                                                              4.
                                                                        ,
                                               3.
                   0.
                                 1.
                                                              1.
                   1.
                                 1.
                                                0.
                                                              0.
                              329.
                                           , 268.
                                                              4.06060606,
                65.
                   0.
                                 6.
                                                8.
                                                              6.
                                                                        ]])
                  13.
                                 8.
                                                3.
                                                              0.
In [ ]: feature names
```

_length',

```
Out[]: ['count_words',
         'count_characters',
         'count characters no space',
         'avg_word_length',
          'count_numbers',
          'count_sentences',
         'spelling errors',
         'noun_count',
         'aux_count',
          'verb_count',
          'adj_count',
         'ner']
In [ ]: classifier 2 = Pipeline([
            ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)),
        ])
In [ ]: import optuna
        from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
        from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
        from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
        from sklearn.metrics import make_scorer, f1_score, recall_score, precision_s
        def objective(trial):
            # Define the hyperparameters to search over
            C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
            weight = trial.suggest_float('weight', 0.1, 0.9)
            class_weight = {0: 1 - weight, 1: weight}
            # Create a pipeline with the current set of hyperparameters
            classifier 1 = Pipeline([
                ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000, C=C, class_weight=
            1)
            # Use cross-validation to evaluate the classifier with the current hyper
            # Use fl_score as the scoring metric
            scores = cross val score(classifier 1, X train features, y train, cv=5,
            return scores.mean()
In [ ]: study = optuna.create_study(direction='maximize')
        study.optimize(objective, n_trials=100)
```

```
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:33,207] A new study created in memory with name: no-name
-f10143fb-af41-4380-868b-6840adadddb3
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:35,218] Trial 0 finished with value: 0.7573954221349796
and parameters: {'C': 0.22225415908172486, 'weight': 0.3865962111242355}. Be
st is trial 0 with value: 0.7573954221349796.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:36,261] Trial 1 finished with value: 0.7892058220825344
and parameters: {'C': 0.16373317358814418, 'weight': 0.5173852114279398}. Be
st is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:36,556] Trial 2 finished with value: 0.6660168525883023
and parameters: {'C': 0.0016349017791389244, 'weight': 0.4887183201098797}.
Best is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:37,201] Trial 3 finished with value: 0.7550686167096824
and parameters: {'C': 1.4981938997286035, 'weight': 0.3752196037741683}. Bes
t is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:37,726] Trial 4 finished with value: 0.05460523113689506
and parameters: {'C': 7.228296709206527e-05, 'weight': 0.4843105597113294}.
Best is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:37,868] Trial 5 finished with value: 0.5468533273935858
and parameters: {'C': 1.650938855430849e-05, 'weight': 0.8871440421393781}.
Best is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:38,103] Trial 6 finished with value: 0.5645746050480227
```

```
and parameters: {'C': 0.0003506770134678089, 'weight': 0.5434871722275938}.
Best is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:39,038] Trial 7 finished with value: 0.781985761014049 a
nd parameters: {'C': 1.4142963272239408, 'weight': 0.4605240091909798}. Best
is trial 1 with value: 0.7892058220825344.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:40,070] Trial 8 finished with value: 0.8077059429920078
and parameters: {'C': 0.4128400004959824, 'weight': 0.5585154423761708}. Bes
t is trial 8 with value: 0.8077059429920078.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:41,057] Trial 9 finished with value: 0.5525989892342629
and parameters: {'C': 0.8131628211282036, 'weight': 0.17819190139763635}. Be
st is trial 8 with value: 0.8077059429920078.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:42,006] Trial 10 finished with value: 0.8171664873406319
and parameters: {'C': 98.48379458831398, 'weight': 0.7555086867168475}. Best
is trial 10 with value: 0.8171664873406319.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:43,671] Trial 11 finished with value: 0.8194506876304042
and parameters: {'C': 72.90334943907219, 'weight': 0.7466088643312833}. Best
is trial 11 with value: 0.8194506876304042.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:45,243] Trial 12 finished with value: 0.8127826604352221
and parameters: {'C': 43.88296579343812, 'weight': 0.7857699035820721}. Best
is trial 11 with value: 0.8194506876304042.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:45,959] Trial 13 finished with value: 0.8192865443935148
```

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and parameters: {'C': 50.933867575502646, 'weight': 0.7046010021046342}. Bes
t is trial 11 with value: 0.8194506876304042.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:46,943] Trial 14 finished with value: 0.8210307564326499
and parameters: {'C': 11.879306368683071, 'weight': 0.6812644065151411}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:47,691] Trial 15 finished with value: 0.8145223263801407
and parameters: {'C': 7.202092481767628, 'weight': 0.652159922832411}. Best
is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:48,169] Trial 16 finished with value: 0.7579010412885846
and parameters: {'C': 0.013517747103726956, 'weight': 0.8781118018538387}. B
est is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:49,478] Trial 17 finished with value: 0.8116251815773877
and parameters: {'C': 6.1952197227740236, 'weight': 0.6226196415104046}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:51,375] Trial 18 finished with value: 0.805954744750607
and parameters: {'C': 0.017597245376094518, 'weight': 0.7944928435203378}. B
est is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:52,119] Trial 19 finished with value: 0.8115143679992232
and parameters: {'C': 10.095338255133159, 'weight': 0.6354950871255107}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:53,316] Trial 20 finished with value: 0.5625218344854522
```

```
and parameters: {'C': 6.5720956013772565, 'weight': 0.17996213391273325}. Be
st is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:54,187] Trial 21 finished with value: 0.8205605254340327
and parameters: {'C': 28.344679711014688, 'weight': 0.7027680664889602}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:54,959] Trial 22 finished with value: 0.8198234836030112
and parameters: {'C': 19.614794054285383, 'weight': 0.7112836113070449}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:56,055] Trial 23 finished with value: 0.8197123353379123
and parameters: {'C': 17.599391667445808, 'weight': 0.6853762783029049}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:56,887] Trial 24 finished with value: 0.8075583569339839
and parameters: {'C': 0.06386359477006039, 'weight': 0.8312951406643988}. Be
st is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:57,810] Trial 25 finished with value: 0.8146241923279233
and parameters: {'C': 1.5489747978337252, 'weight': 0.5833424722646892}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:58,596] Trial 26 finished with value: 0.8188666418499165
and parameters: {'C': 27.31921672222896, 'weight': 0.7106212529200765}. Best
is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:32:59,811] Trial 27 finished with value: 0.8104616912141637
```

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and parameters: {'C': 4.177531811302634, 'weight': 0.8389271232071651}. Best
is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:00,682] Trial 28 finished with value: 0.7591869706393949
and parameters: {'C': 0.0028412152392709483, 'weight': 0.605847376822001}. B
est is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:01,683] Trial 29 finished with value: 0.7550219784861492
and parameters: {'C': 0.20056872476504758, 'weight': 0.3821901210160379}. Be
st is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:02,434] Trial 30 finished with value: 0.7045535765888478
and parameters: {'C': 2.621082400125418, 'weight': 0.27527175510193275}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:03,227] Trial 31 finished with value: 0.8197123353379123
and parameters: {'C': 20.62486109341435, 'weight': 0.6861146233637669}. Best
is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:04,092] Trial 32 finished with value: 0.8210307564326499
and parameters: {'C': 16.56223544015921, 'weight': 0.68177544116892}. Best i
s trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:06,739] Trial 33 finished with value: 0.8135384551605274
and parameters: {'C': 16.122501449379826, 'weight': 0.7729175161439521}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:07,906] Trial 34 finished with value: 0.7749176947020647
```

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and parameters: {'C': 31.438470715860056, 'weight': 0.4357192245778412}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:08,900] Trial 35 finished with value: 0.820883655336797
and parameters: {'C': 0.06173012790828542, 'weight': 0.7291241365662579}. Be
st is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:09,792] Trial 36 finished with value: 0.8181651844006727
and parameters: {'C': 0.07284143196392334, 'weight': 0.6599680641845396}. Be
st is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:10,491] Trial 37 finished with value: 0.7038783446349748
and parameters: {'C': 0.0020180102802938088, 'weight': 0.5303839059478576}.
Best is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:11,405] Trial 38 finished with value: 0.77578314294579 a
nd parameters: {'C': 0.008081194233834453, 'weight': 0.8259922380150753}. Be
st is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:11,840] Trial 39 finished with value: 0.6412817643063211
and parameters: {'C': 0.0005196511366427317, 'weight': 0.578685324363937}. B
est is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:12,905] Trial 40 finished with value: 0.8185603297647861
and parameters: {'C': 0.5936942791987548, 'weight': 0.7482843431734061}. Bes
t is trial 14 with value: 0.8210307564326499.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:14,129] Trial 41 finished with value: 0.8220736811835 an
```

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d parameters: {'C': 2.8046144574934373, 'weight': 0.7227220280176999}. Best
is trial 41 with value: 0.8220736811835.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:16,662] Trial 42 finished with value: 0.8224323383223464
and parameters: {'C': 2.1248857446899114, 'weight': 0.7167986099049775}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:18,864] Trial 43 finished with value: 0.8198690569685143
and parameters: {'C': 2.3091596685813838, 'weight': 0.742841335677932}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:20,882] Trial 44 finished with value: 0.7850827171481688
and parameters: {'C': 0.35007246867884323, 'weight': 0.496162951663515}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:22,836] Trial 45 finished with value: 0.80825389659514 a
nd parameters: {'C': 1.1057450631946508, 'weight': 0.8081330517752343}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:23,725] Trial 46 finished with value: 0.7715357347569756
and parameters: {'C': 0.07173409703751396, 'weight': 0.8982541225327252}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:23,959] Trial 47 finished with value: 0.4749250253931166
and parameters: {'C': 1.2843179380452099e-05, 'weight': 0.64839129622829}. B
est is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:26,724] Trial 48 finished with value: 0.8026481241796478
```

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and parameters: {'C': 3.1636971268119325, 'weight': 0.8638165287061561}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:29,120] Trial 49 finished with value: 0.8222656746288844
and parameters: {'C': 0.15532310497317092, 'weight': 0.7318857831670148}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:30,141] Trial 50 finished with value: 0.8100389726431662
and parameters: {'C': 0.153190005879869, 'weight': 0.6035068584666695}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:31,772] Trial 51 finished with value: 0.8185603297647861
and parameters: {'C': 0.35899022646775697, 'weight': 0.7529210880240723}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:32,831] Trial 52 finished with value: 0.8152956493146457
and parameters: {'C': 0.034250013473333646, 'weight': 0.727291697868846}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:34,790] Trial 53 finished with value: 0.8171226080793763
and parameters: {'C': 0.736557381059311, 'weight': 0.6617178981889542}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:35,849] Trial 54 finished with value: 0.816373179751344
and parameters: {'C': 11.769195067985528, 'weight': 0.7741019621252917}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:37,694] Trial 55 finished with value: 0.8150868633880286
```

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and parameters: {'C': 0.12312480695807757, 'weight': 0.68501555465945}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:38,676] Trial 56 finished with value: 0.8109457501392047
and parameters: {'C': 87.9021547433516, 'weight': 0.7982964745481411}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:39,453] Trial 57 finished with value: 0.8087824053175299
and parameters: {'C': 4.72458490443042, 'weight': 0.5605597783660949}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:40,218] Trial 58 finished with value: 0.8220736811835 an
d parameters: {'C': 1.8822734756883426, 'weight': 0.7229416670433598}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:41,318] Trial 59 finished with value: 0.8192154650653153
and parameters: {'C': 9.450055661843173, 'weight': 0.6754395441191364}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:42,332] Trial 60 finished with value: 0.8224323383223464
and parameters: {'C': 1.8304870002968343, 'weight': 0.716256561342512}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:43,286] Trial 61 finished with value: 0.8109862868318402
and parameters: {'C': 1.4446926902834845, 'weight': 0.6196783719715184}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:44,485] Trial 62 finished with value: 0.8224323383223464
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and parameters: {'C': 2.18699881309442, 'weight': 0.7175988557898028}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:45,393] Trial 63 finished with value: 0.814196141873991
and parameters: {'C': 1.7736765995269326, 'weight': 0.7711938499394981}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:46,644] Trial 64 finished with value: 0.8224257015212846
and parameters: {'C': 0.5106717715428745, 'weight': 0.7192325967813578}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:47,985] Trial 65 finished with value: 0.8214943487530555
and parameters: {'C': 0.4856921412395858, 'weight': 0.725300347472929}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:48,855] Trial 66 finished with value: 0.8091265533501497
and parameters: {'C': 1.0246974275846166, 'weight': 0.8100486831852929}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:49,645] Trial 67 finished with value: 0.8046893608676943
and parameters: {'C': 0.3193382186675374, 'weight': 0.8546162957748695}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:50,300] Trial 68 finished with value: 0.7287155101056264
and parameters: {'C': 3.370875124224262, 'weight': 0.31285798238548534}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:51,066] Trial 69 finished with value: 0.8145880496824868
```

```
and parameters: {'C': 0.22503547869557244, 'weight': 0.6411219142778125}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:51,915] Trial 70 finished with value: 0.8186391944822141
and parameters: {'C': 0.734110834939491, 'weight': 0.705286548200589}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:52,957] Trial 71 finished with value: 0.8214943487530555
and parameters: {'C': 0.5421714227491425, 'weight': 0.7241707204717681}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:54,019] Trial 72 finished with value: 0.816501215230622
and parameters: {'C': 2.0336787632117646, 'weight': 0.7632263734097663}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:54,892] Trial 73 finished with value: 0.8211544970305823
and parameters: {'C': 5.478111598027671, 'weight': 0.7342847177172712}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:55,901] Trial 74 finished with value: 0.8210347475524085
and parameters: {'C': 0.805385718219664, 'weight': 0.6936640656779026}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:56,707] Trial 75 finished with value: 0.4541987577163392
and parameters: {'C': 0.23667535148514846, 'weight': 0.13016023158867052}. B
est is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:57,679] Trial 76 finished with value: 0.814767510804152
```

```
and parameters: {'C': 0.5039878738077507, 'weight': 0.7856499696859962}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:58,028] Trial 77 finished with value: 0.6069053559428579
and parameters: {'C': 3.54463777169721e-05, 'weight': 0.7176837050118505}. B
est is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:33:59,881] Trial 78 finished with value: 0.8164658303297634
and parameters: {'C': 0.11546270004828785, 'weight': 0.6706074644200144}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:00,755] Trial 79 finished with value: 0.8109355679854076
and parameters: {'C': 1.090822551180566, 'weight': 0.6244436643762845}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:01,927] Trial 80 finished with value: 0.7812774490154146
and parameters: {'C': 2.303637698581373, 'weight': 0.46256762693146025}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:03,049] Trial 81 finished with value: 0.8224257015212846
and parameters: {'C': 0.5309963115218352, 'weight': 0.7204201723591368}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:04,861] Trial 82 finished with value: 0.8185603297647861
and parameters: {'C': 1.2940531642584086, 'weight': 0.748918979338447}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:06,691] Trial 83 finished with value: 0.8201953653023356
```

```
and parameters: {'C': 7.063493580332975, 'weight': 0.7075049895803178}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:08,863] Trial 84 finished with value: 0.8118864231505176
and parameters: {'C': 0.41466446173139054, 'weight': 0.8188089454118422}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:10,960] Trial 85 finished with value: 0.8134225977474852
and parameters: {'C': 3.619528829306321, 'weight': 0.7843483212659256}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:12,033] Trial 86 finished with value: 0.8193370575998815
and parameters: {'C': 0.03671483191652395, 'weight': 0.7436173999266166}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:13,845] Trial 87 finished with value: 0.8175221953437839
and parameters: {'C': 0.2819389695492888, 'weight': 0.6580163412617801}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:15,254] Trial 88 finished with value: 0.8200984276198829
and parameters: {'C': 0.09994022696824022, 'weight': 0.7173016808456494}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:16,846] Trial 89 finished with value: 0.8197036491746305
and parameters: {'C': 0.18444724170355292, 'weight': 0.6989616495634955}. Be
st is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:18,846] Trial 90 finished with value: 0.8092587954286206
```

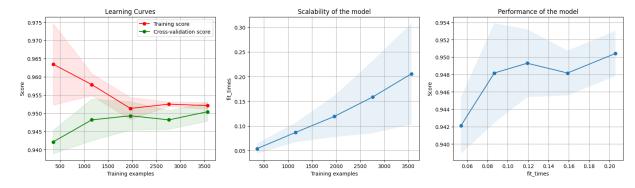
```
and parameters: {'C': 1.7377541898958206, 'weight': 0.84081820979773}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:20,255] Trial 91 finished with value: 0.8218325523941321
and parameters: {'C': 0.5870872258048444, 'weight': 0.7296818511530048}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:20,999] Trial 92 finished with value: 0.8185055764772613
and parameters: {'C': 0.5009671822487536, 'weight': 0.7600230572200294}. Bes
t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:21,855] Trial 93 finished with value: 0.8211544970305823
and parameters: {'C': 2.563212913309882, 'weight': 0.7366069510227804}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:22,860] Trial 94 finished with value: 0.8187476183440514
and parameters: {'C': 0.757590634992614, 'weight': 0.6851029869218531}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:23,951] Trial 95 finished with value: 0.8115317988190677
and parameters: {'C': 1.041387990793532, 'weight': 0.7923871627831668}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:24,887] Trial 96 finished with value: 0.8128590580553627
and parameters: {'C': 4.548556813279889, 'weight': 0.6399016476020347}. Best
is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:34:26,157] Trial 97 finished with value: 0.816501215230622
```

```
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
       ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
         C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
       [I 2024-02-11 11:34:27,058] Trial 98 finished with value: 0.820773434323234
       and parameters: {'C': 8.856005648655541, 'weight': 0.7261282831445939}. Best
       is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
       /var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625.
       py:10: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
       feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
       ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
         C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
       [I 2024-02-11 11:34:28,163] Trial 99 finished with value: 0.819756796267869
       and parameters: {'C': 0.4219097639978284, 'weight': 0.6649434818399066}. Bes
       t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.
In [ ]: # Get the best hyperparameters found by Optuna
        best_C = study.best_params['C']
        best weight = study.best params['weight']
In [ ]: study.best_params
Out[]: {'C': 2.1248857446899114, 'weight': 0.7167986099049775}
In [ ]: study.best value
Out[]: 0.8224323383223464
In []: best classifier 2 = Pipeline([
            ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000, C=best_C,class_weight=
        ])
In [ ]: best_classifier_2.fit(X_train_features, y_train)
Out[]:
                  Pipeline
           ▶ LogisticRegression
In [ ]: plot_learning_curve(best_classifier_2, 'Learning Curves',
                            X_train_features, y_train, n_jobs=-1)
Out[]: <module 'matplotlib.pyplot' from '/opt/homebrew/anaconda3/envs/nlp/lib/pyth</pre>
        on3.11/site-packages/matplotlib/pyplot.py'>
```

and parameters: {'C': 2.9270853442799454, 'weight': 0.7648261111929909}. Bes

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2325454625. py:10: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This

t is trial 42 with value: 0.8224323383223464.



```
In []: def final_pipeline(pipeline,text):
    features, feature_names = featurizer.fit_transform(text)
    predictions = pipeline.predict(features)
    return predictions
y_test_pred = final_pipeline(best_classifier_2,X_test)
```

Test set classification report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.97	0.98	966
_				
1	0.83	0.86	0.84	149
accuracy			0.96	1115
accuracy				
macro avg	0.90	0.92	0.91	1115
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	1115

```
In [ ]: X_train_features
```

```
0.,
                                                 0.,
                                                       0.],
Out[]: array([[ 8., 36., 29., ...,
                [ 11., 59., 48., ...,
                                           1.,
                                                 0.,
                                                       0.],
                [ 65., 329., 268., ...,
                                           8.,
                                                 3.,
                                                       0.],
                   2., 16., 15., ...,
                                           0.,
                                                 0.,
                                                       0.],
                [ 7., 22., 17., ...,
                                                       0.],
                                           0.,
                                                 0.,
                [ 27., 144., 118., ...,
                                           2.,
                                                       0.]])
                                                 0.,
```

```
In [ ]: X_train_cleaned_bow[:3]
```

Out[]: ['aight want money',

'home love awake love kiss',

'happen r 2waxsto wat want come ill medical insurance able deliver basic c are currently shop right medical insurance til friday morning s major perso n guide right insurance']

```
In [ ]: feature_names
```

```
Out[]: ['count_words',
          'count_characters',
           'count_characters_no_space',
          'avg_word_length',
           'count_numbers',
           'count sentences',
          'spelling_errors',
          'noun_count',
           'aux_count',
           'verb_count',
           'adj_count',
           'ner']
In [ ]: X_train_features.shape
Out[]: (4457, 12)
In [ ]: X_train_final = pd.concat((pd.DataFrame(X_train_cleaned_bow, columns=['clear'
                                      pd.DataFrame(X_train_features, columns=feature_na
In [ ]: X_train_final.head()
Out[]:
            cleaned_text count_words count_characters count_characters_no_space avg_wor
               aight want
         0
                                   8.0
                                                    36.0
                                                                               29.0
                  money
               home love
         1
                                  11.0
                                                                               48.0
               awake love
                                                    59.0
                     kiss
                happen r
             2waxsto wat
                                  65.0
                                                   329.0
                                                                              268.0
             want come ill
             medical ins...
             oh thkin goin
             yogasana 10
                                  30.0
                                                   125.0
                                                                               96.0
             den nd 3 den
                rush pa...
                good day
                    busy
         4
                                  17.0
                                                   80.0
                                                                               64.0
                tomorrow
                    night
```

Sparse Embeddings (TF-IDF) + Feature Engineering

```
In []: from sklearn.base import TransformerMixin, BaseEstimator
    from scipy.sparse import csr_matrix
    class SparseTransformer(TransformerMixin, BaseEstimator):
        def __init__(self):
```

```
pass
            def fit(self, X, y=None):
                return self
            def transform(self, X, y=None):
                return csr_matrix(X)
In [ ]: sparse_features = Pipeline([('sparse', SparseTransformer()), ])
        vectorizer = Pipeline([('tfidf', TfidfVectorizer(max features=5)), ])
In []: from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
        combined features = ColumnTransformer(
            transformers=[
                ('tfidf', vectorizer, 'cleaned_text'),
            ], remainder=sparse_features
In [ ]: | test = combined_features.fit_transform(X_train_final[0:10])
In [ ]: test[:5]
Out[]: array([[0.00000000e+00, 7.52620767e-01, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
                 6.58454236e-01, 8.00000000e+00, 3.60000000e+01, 2.90000000e+01,
                 3.2222222e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 2.00000000e+00,
                 1.00000000e+00, 2.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00],
                [0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.0000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00, 1.10000000e+01, 5.90000000e+01, 4.80000000e+01,
                 4.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 3.00000000e+00,
                 1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00],
                [9.35865997e-01, 0.00000000e+00, 2.65190533e-01, 0.00000000e+00,
                 2.32010379e-01, 6.50000000e+01, 3.29000000e+02, 2.68000000e+02,
                 4.06060606e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 6.00000000e+00, 8.00000000e+00,
                 6.00000000e+00, 1.30000000e+01, 8.00000000e+00, 3.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00],
                [0.000000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00, 3.00000000e+01, 1.25000000e+02, 9.60000000e+01,
                 3.09677419e+00, 3.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 9.00000000e+00,
                 2.00000000e+00, 4.00000000e+00, 2.00000000e+00, 4.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00],
                [0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.0000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00, 1.70000000e+01, 8.00000000e+01, 6.40000000e+01,
                 3.5555556e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 2.00000000e+00, 3.00000000e+00,
                 3.000000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 3.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00,
                 0.00000000e+00]])
In [ ]: classifier_3 = Pipeline([('combined_features', combined_features),
                                  ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)),
        classifier_3.get_params().keys()
```

```
Out[]: dict_keys(['memory', 'steps', 'verbose', 'combined_features', 'classifier',
         'combined_features__n_jobs', 'combined_features__remainder__memory', 'combi
        ned_features__remainder__steps', 'combined_features__remainder__verbose',
         'combined_features__remainder__sparse', 'combined_features__remainder', 'co
        mbined_features__sparse_threshold', 'combined_features__transformer_weight
         s', 'combined_features__transformers', 'combined_features__verbose', 'combi
         ned_features__verbose_feature_names_out', 'combined_features__tfidf', 'comb
         ined_features__tfidf__memory', 'combined_features__tfidf__steps', 'combined
         _features__tfidf__verbose', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf', 'combined_fe
        atures__tfidf__tfidf__analyzer', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__binary',
'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__decode_error', 'combined_features__tfidf__
         _tfidf__dtype', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__encoding', 'combined_feat
         ures__tfidf__tfidf__input', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__lowercase',
         'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__max_df', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
         __max_features', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__min_df', 'combined_featu
         res__tfidf__tfidf__ngram_range', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__norm',
         'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__preprocessor', 'combined_features__tfidf_
        _tfidf__smooth_idf', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__stop_words', 'combin
        ed_features__tfidf__tfidf__strip_accents', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
         __sublinear_tf', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__token_pattern', 'combine
        d_features__tfidf__tfidf__tokenizer', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__use
        _idf', 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__vocabulary', 'classifier__C', 'cla
         ssifier__class_weight', 'classifier__dual', 'classifier__fit_intercept', 'c
        lassifier__intercept_scaling', 'classifier__l1_ratio', 'classifier__max_ite
        r', 'classifier__multi_class', 'classifier__n_jobs', 'classifier__penalty',
         'classifier__random_state', 'classifier__solver', 'classifier__tol', 'class
         ifier__verbose', 'classifier__warm_start'])
In [ ]: import optuna
        from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
        from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
        from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
        from sklearn.metrics import make_scorer, f1_score
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
        from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
        def objective(trial):
            # Define the hyperparameters to search over
            C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
            combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__max_features = trial.suggest_int('combi
            weight = trial.suggest_float('weight', 0.1, 0.9)
            class_weight = {0: 1 - weight, 1: weight}
            # Use cross-validation to evaluate the classifier with the current hyper
            # Use fl_score as the scoring metric
            scores = cross_val_score(classifier_3, X_train_final, y_train, cv=5, sco
            return scores.mean()
In [ ]: study = optuna.create_study(direction='maximize')
```

study.optimize(objective, n_trials=100)

```
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:23,326] A new study created in memory with name: no-name
-d39684b6-ea00-4df9-9627-452f5f5a1f6e
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:26,602] Trial 0 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 5.585840841865493, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__ma
x features': 3744, 'weight': 0.18103095518901027}. Best is trial 0 with valu
e: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:28,613] Trial 1 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 4.11735100621018e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 1361, 'weight': 0.6964219141037292}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:30,647] Trial 2 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 0.0054191007650991035, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 4498, 'weight': 0.5788388400116729}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:32,511] Trial 3 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 4.086161983386859e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 7850, 'weight': 0.3648217214657794}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:35,205] Trial 4 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 4.420197771720438e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 1019, 'weight': 0.37653440108862013}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:37,321] Trial 5 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 0.15699691712209843, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
max_features': 498, 'weight': 0.6982542177776572}. Best is trial 0 with valu
e: 0.796681472311301.
```

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/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:39,234] Trial 6 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 6.210354692295412e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 8979, 'weight': 0.20421381567255725}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:41,784] Trial 7 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 0.024097746170356944, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 9346, 'weight': 0.667430814296339}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:44,134] Trial 8 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 2.3242199092583784e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 5796, 'weight': 0.3082661334990786}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:46,092] Trial 9 finished with value: 0.796681472311301 a
nd parameters: {'C': 6.681283354852688e-05, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
__max_features': 6157, 'weight': 0.19860578971790155}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:47,951] Trial 10 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 55.248858384751465, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max features': 3414, 'weight': 0.10008420159925853}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:50,353] Trial 11 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 7.483026341502262, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__m
ax_features': 2497, 'weight': 0.7726968892472882}. Best is trial 0 with valu
```

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369. py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This

e: 0.796681472311301.

```
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:52,403] Trial 12 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.5939760386905908, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max features': 2171, 'weight': 0.5015874828244788}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:54,368] Trial 13 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0014871625530014957, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f max features': 4191, 'weight': 0.8214217355335343}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:56,701] Trial 14 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 3.6472215736449494, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max_features': 2015, 'weight': 0.5419130781736905}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:35:58,985] Trial 15 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0013829631419311475, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 3286, 'weight': 0.6358041041660426}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:01,436] Trial 16 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.21764813843208072, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 329, 'weight': 0.8673597565612654}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:04,159] Trial 17 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 36.19967309590612, 'combined features tfidf tfidf m
ax_features': 6462, 'weight': 0.41292744552783367}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
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C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:06,829] Trial 18 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.288754484353879, 'combined features tfidf tfidf m
ax_features': 1465, 'weight': 0.45258751197261826}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:09,445] Trial 19 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.03221913579078546, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
_max_features': 3311, 'weight': 0.7448534831120938}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:11,716] Trial 20 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0009801045888591584, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 5145, 'weight': 0.22740124875334988}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:13,719] Trial 21 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.008343341500085373, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
max features': 4475, 'weight': 0.5789555192289036}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:16,091] Trial 22 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00026747230386677814, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 4172, 'weight': 0.5985006722303063}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:18,591] Trial 23 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.006795549532589112, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 6767, 'weight': 0.4889896057771736}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:20,837] Trial 24 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
```

```
and parameters: {'C': 0.0002676000671861364, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 5326, 'weight': 0.6977696269418934}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:23,300] Trial 25 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.05603771761626207, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 7382, 'weight': 0.12011567758784264}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:25,194] Trial 26 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.0264037732561322, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
max_features': 2757, 'weight': 0.3140274701021647}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:27,166] Trial 27 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 15.972892110476328, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max_features': 4793, 'weight': 0.5476597540831314}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:29,546] Trial 28 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.0031452721730385e-05, 'combined features tfidf tfi
df__max_features': 1453, 'weight': 0.7608552966504232}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:31,972] Trial 29 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0048554833568022525, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 8049, 'weight': 0.6190807476837812}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:34,182] Trial 30 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00016140644576277858, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
```

df__max_features': 3768, 'weight': 0.2986352384213774}. Best is trial 0 with

```
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:36,184] Trial 31 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.1682891937809668e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df max features': 9874, 'weight': 0.36169852528190427}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:39,014] Trial 32 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00010960924277058268, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 942, 'weight': 0.37197490521974585}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:41,228] Trial 33 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0005658214065902951, 'combined features tfidf tfid
f__max_features': 7757, 'weight': 0.16891637526766967}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:43,270] Trial 34 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 4.327790473996581e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 8388, 'weight': 0.2557547485799413}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:45,643] Trial 35 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.15715672635550965, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 5670, 'weight': 0.6551065143416926}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:47,849] Trial 36 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 3.2666672080254576e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 6790, 'weight': 0.45482558423500363}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
```

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.

```
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:49,748] Trial 37 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.014534252907644206, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 8831, 'weight': 0.6769629061253102}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:51,696] Trial 38 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.002947162935197496, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
__max_features': 2789, 'weight': 0.1480896672759929}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:54,572] Trial 39 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0003471147731730733, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 5792, 'weight': 0.724555626050754}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:57,179] Trial 40 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 6.88678346187834e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
max features': 898, 'weight': 0.8072180875872688}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:36:59,946] Trial 41 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.130290198313782e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 1717, 'weight': 0.38343128030332674}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:02,661] Trial 42 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 8.235395673267509e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 2310, 'weight': 0.2810427471919545}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
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feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele

```
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:04,876] Trial 43 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.1958009705678463e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 215, 'weight': 0.5076853930931543}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:07,148] Trial 44 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 90.06819925110472, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__m
ax_features': 1006, 'weight': 0.33628153597832466}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:09,091] Trial 45 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.41988522045773224, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 3792, 'weight': 0.21476349245457202}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:11,780] Trial 46 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.057761620159961925, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
__max_features': 2818, 'weight': 0.43028871969345944}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:14,045] Trial 47 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0007808027851991568, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 1799, 'weight': 0.5525608254207769}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:16,330] Trial 48 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0024430897949037998, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f max features': 596, 'weight': 0.2585231247836266}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
```

```
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:18,607] Trial 49 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 10.556166492081365, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max features': 4434, 'weight': 0.8956420403242601}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:20,856] Trial 50 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00014464300186540786, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df max features': 6154, 'weight': 0.5030039430825238}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:22,870] Trial 51 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 3.969586079958851, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__m
ax_features': 1329, 'weight': 0.707939242355681}. Best is trial 0 with value
e: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:25,270] Trial 52 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.13855822158806505, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 2087, 'weight': 0.7989356272323087}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:27,402] Trial 53 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.026272853134546, 'combined features tfidf tfidf m
ax_features': 561, 'weight': 0.6205508180787034}. Best is trial 0 with valu
e: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:29,425] Trial 54 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.3848423821448594, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max_features': 3618, 'weight': 0.664773918539268}. Best is trial 0 with valu
e: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:31,631] Trial 55 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 30.486354503938966, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
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max_features': 4903, 'weight': 0.8439296263906046}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:35,308] Trial 56 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.01896731899610929, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
_max_features': 119, 'weight': 0.4720424254513152}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:45,633] Trial 57 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 4.6440737333792244e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 3101, 'weight': 0.5774240108670521}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:51,445] Trial 58 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.2753359552952166, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max features': 5372, 'weight': 0.4013194083893413}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:54,796] Trial 59 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0004445526058240434, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f max features': 4103, 'weight': 0.7677974573112458}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:37:59,053] Trial 60 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.03605976988901588, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 1243, 'weight': 0.7252214188357691}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:01,532] Trial 61 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.5496270767549755e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 9659, 'weight': 0.1886073153226805}. Best is trial 0 with
```

value: 0.796681472311301.

```
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:03,635] Trial 62 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00019657570855196167, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 9065, 'weight': 0.10866893343436457}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:07,057] Trial 63 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 4.961618153186766e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 8642, 'weight': 0.24095084670476802}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:09,555] Trial 64 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 9.994947939151721e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 7211, 'weight': 0.1512368617039768}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:12,426] Trial 65 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.6028401593446966e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 574, 'weight': 0.3373004814464275}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:15,286] Trial 66 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0014343471393427928, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 8131, 'weight': 0.6377993306054835}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:17,297] Trial 67 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
```

and parameters: {'C': 0.08350127568391588, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_ _max_features': 9345, 'weight': 0.5233658164664524}. Best is trial 0 with va

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This

lue: 0.796681472311301.

```
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:19,139] Trial 68 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00025467220019960435, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 1740, 'weight': 0.1892255158427485}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:21,867] Trial 69 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.009086133196593408, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
max features': 2503, 'weight': 0.5945467067060378}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:24,820] Trial 70 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.534230998196317e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 7376, 'weight': 0.2120857480265199}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:26,918] Trial 71 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.012039814059162567, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
__max_features': 9357, 'weight': 0.6895185674175464}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:29,114] Trial 72 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 3.7356813248057444e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 4628, 'weight': 0.644479194479594}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:32,137] Trial 73 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.004495906722308936, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
__max_features': 9983, 'weight': 0.13952503153166496}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
```

```
C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:34,137] Trial 74 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.02412540765099734, 'combined features tfidf tfidf
_max_features': 8558, 'weight': 0.7418701649371636}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:36,670] Trial 75 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 5.398554351562389, 'combined features tfidf tfidf m
ax_features': 9122, 'weight': 0.6140074251931485}. Best is trial 0 with valu
e: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:39,817] Trial 76 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.28523992802324155, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
max features': 9623, 'weight': 0.5681884660016215}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:42,013] Trial 77 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.766761306558789, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__m
ax_features': 6182, 'weight': 0.43178130264720216}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:44,646] Trial 78 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00012051718261950597, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 8120, 'weight': 0.2821909458301429}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:46,804] Trial 79 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 6.041962135542097e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 870, 'weight': 0.6792130266043224}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:48,934] Trial 80 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
```

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and parameters: {'C': 0.10245113929835593, 'combined_features__tfidf_tfidf_
_max_features': 7641, 'weight': 0.3227017755787974}. Best is trial 0 with va
lue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:51,157] Trial 81 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.995580240282659e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 6693, 'weight': 0.3543154169121444}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:53,601] Trial 82 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.3479470114158801e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 5248, 'weight': 0.38157403849506455}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:55,683] Trial 83 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 8.54778943855702e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 3949, 'weight': 0.2979622892346613}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:57,771] Trial 84 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.7946440029127685e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df max features': 5689, 'weight': 0.2294200176814515}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:38:59,879] Trial 85 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.05408056818778728, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf_
_max_features': 4360, 'weight': 0.16897932189295395}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:02,419] Trial 86 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
```

and parameters: {'C': 27.14228790668833, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__m ax_features': 3429, 'weight': 0.7081957531354307}. Best is trial 0 with value

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e: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:05,238] Trial 87 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 1.0689191666437554e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df max features': 1221, 'weight': 0.26063542833468795}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:07,920] Trial 88 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 6.250621097144866e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 7104, 'weight': 0.795023432931512}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:10,486] Trial 89 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 3.256259383723835e-05, 'combined features tfidf tfid
f__max_features': 472, 'weight': 0.6580602359502399}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:13,208] Trial 90 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.002263655427339635, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf
__max_features': 3079, 'weight': 0.5297898688089053}. Best is trial 0 with v
alue: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:15,419] Trial 91 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0007663333763172091, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 6088, 'weight': 0.2054500912898244}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:17,633] Trial 92 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00017369992828432558, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 5002, 'weight': 0.16751561804034346}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
```

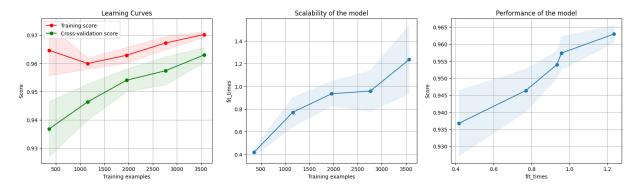
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.

```
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:19,700] Trial 93 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.2936361970778077e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df max features': 4735, 'weight': 0.7435363223981525}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415q31bq07yrkc5qbm0000qn/T/ipykernel 43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:22,242] Trial 94 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.0003802828300998511, 'combined features tfidf tfid
f__max_features': 6467, 'weight': 0.40390281229490266}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:24,475] Trial 95 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 5.307969171597965e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f__max_features': 8937, 'weight': 0.12139807426575333}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:27,396] Trial 96 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 9.754102071752067e-05, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfid
f max features': 5913, 'weight': 0.28051078673937857}. Best is trial 0 with
value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:33,001] Trial 97 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 0.00024146701632641975, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfi
df__max_features': 7783, 'weight': 0.19326956294508543}. Best is trial 0 wit
h value: 0.796681472311301.
/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369.
py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This
feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele
ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.
  C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
[I 2024-02-11 11:39:37,694] Trial 98 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
and parameters: {'C': 2.0912219938060113, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
max_features': 1566, 'weight': 0.2441700602875776}. Best is trial 0 with val
ue: 0.796681472311301.
```

/var/folders/3d/fk1zpy415g31bg07yrkc5qbm0000gn/T/ipykernel_43880/2587201369. py:11: FutureWarning: suggest_loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/rele

```
C = trial.suggest_loguniform('C', 1e-5, 100)
       [I 2024-02-11 11:39:40,732] Trial 99 finished with value: 0.796681472311301
       and parameters: {'C': 13.717227438449195, 'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__
       max_features': 776, 'weight': 0.3042510936273354}. Best is trial 0 with valu
       e: 0.796681472311301.
In [ ]: study.best_params
Out[]: {'C': 5.585840841865493,
         'combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__max_features': 3744,
         'weight': 0.18103095518901027}
In [ ]: study.best_value
Out[]: 0.796681472311301
In []: # Get the best hyperparameters found by Optuna
        best_max_features = study.best_params['combined_features__tfidf__tfidf__max_
        best C = study.best params['C']
        best_weight = study.best_params['weight']
In [ ]: best_classifier_3 = Pipeline([('combined_features',
                                      ColumnTransformer( transformers=[('tfidf',
                                                                        TfidfVector
                                                        remainder=sparse_features))
                                      ('classifier', LogisticRegression(max_iter=100
                                                                       class weight
In [ ]: best_classifier_3.fit(X_train_final, y_train)
Out[]:
                                Pipeline
                   combined_features: ColumnTransformer
                      tfidf
                                         remainder
             TfidfVectorizer
                                          ▶ SparseTransformer
                          LogisticRegression
In [ ]: # plot learning curces
        plot_learning_curve(best_classifier_3, 'Learning Curves',
                           X_train_final, y_train, n_jobs=-1)
Out[]: <module 'matplotlib.pyplot' from '/opt/homebrew/anaconda3/envs/nlp/lib/pyth
        on3.11/site-packages/matplotlib/pyplot.py'>
```

ases/tag/v3.0.0. Use suggest_float(..., log=True) instead.



Test set classification report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.96	1.00	0.98	966
	0.97	0.70	0.82	149
accuracy			0.96	1115
macro avg	0.96	0.85	0.90	1115
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.95	1115