

20MCA135
DATA STRUCTURES LAB

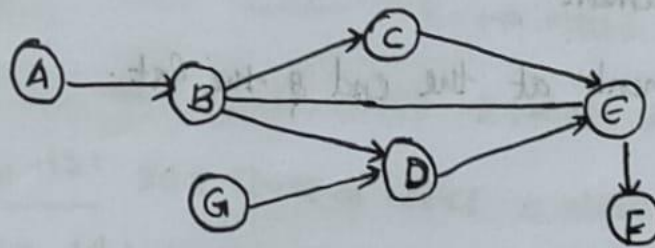
HARI KRISHNAN S R

TKM20MCA-2019

Roll no 219

TKMCE

1) Consider a directed ^{acyclic} graph G given in the following figure



Develop a program to implement topological sorting.

Aim :

To Write a program to implement topological sorting of a given directed acyclic graph G

Algorithm :

Step 1: Identify a node with no incoming edges.

Step 2: Add that node to the ordering

Step 3: Remove it from the graph.

Step 4: Repeat.

PROGRAM CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){
    int i,j,k,n,a[10][10],indeg[10],flag[10],count=0;

    printf("Enter the no of vertices:\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    printf("Enter the adjacency matrix:\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("Enter row %d\n",i+1);
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
    }

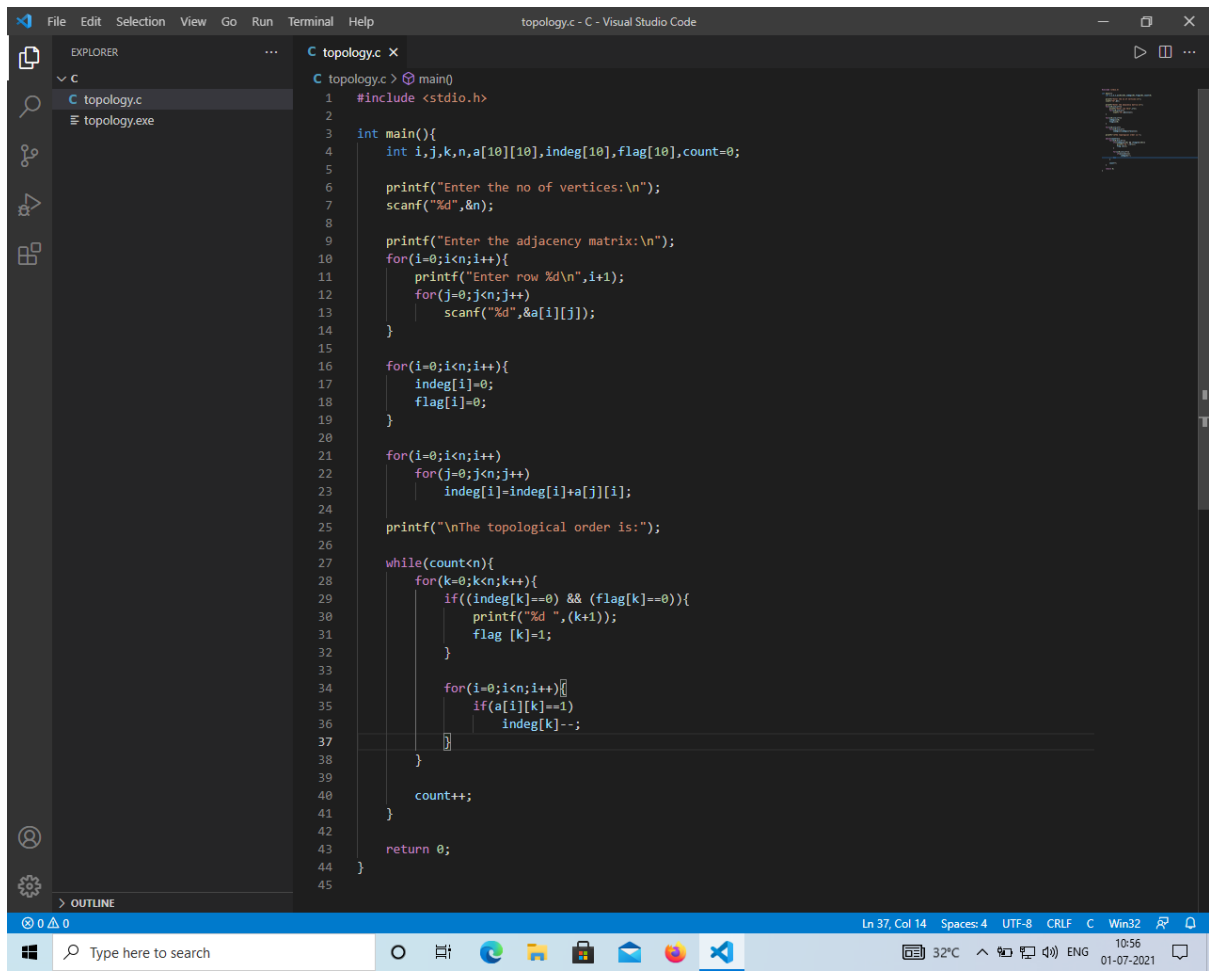
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        indeg[i]=0;
        flag[i]=0;
    }

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
            indeg[i]=indeg[i]+a[j][i];

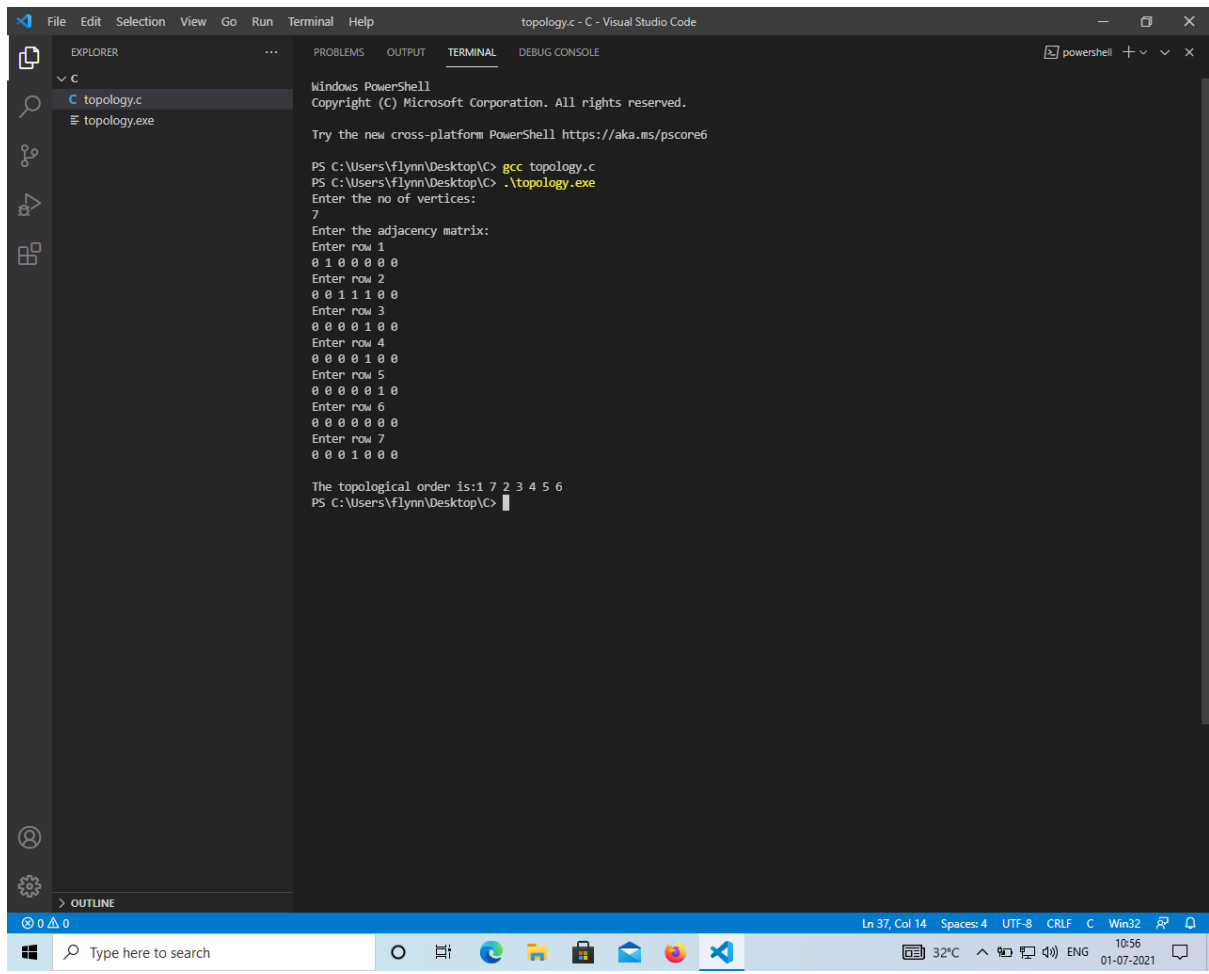
    printf("\nThe topological order is:");

    while(count<n){
```

```
for(k=0;k<n;k++){  
    if((indeg[k]==0) && (flag[k]==0)){  
        printf("%d ",(k+1));  
        flag [k]=1;  
    }  
  
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){  
        if(a[i][k]==1)  
            indeg[k]--;  
    }  
}  
  
count++;  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```



OUTPUT



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a terminal window open. The terminal is running a Windows PowerShell session. The user has compiled a C program named 'topology.c' using 'gcc' and then executed it as 'topology.exe'. The program prompts the user to enter the number of vertices (7) and then the adjacency matrix row by row. The output shows the topological order as 1 7 2 3 4 5 6.

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\flynn\Desktop> gcc topology.c
PS C:\Users\flynn\Desktop> .\topology.exe
Enter the no of vertices:
7
Enter the adjacency matrix:
Enter row 1
0 1 0 0 0 0 0
Enter row 2
0 0 1 1 1 0 0
Enter row 3
0 0 0 1 0 0
Enter row 4
0 0 0 0 1 0 0
Enter row 5
0 0 0 0 0 1 0
Enter row 6
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Enter row 7
0 0 0 1 0 0 0

The topological order is:1 7 2 3 4 5 6
PS C:\Users\flynn\Desktop>
```

2) Write a program for creating Doubly LL and perform the following operations

A) Insert an element at a particular position

B) Search an element.

C) Delete an element at the end of the list.

Algorithm

A) Insert an element at a particular position

Step-1 IF $PTR = NULL$

Go to Step 15

Step-2 : SET $NEW_NODE = PTR$

Step-3 : SET $PTR = PTR \rightarrow NEXT$

Step-4 : SET $NEW_NODE \rightarrow DATA = VAL$

Step-5 : SET $TEMP = START$

Step-6 : SET $I = 0$

Step-7 : REPEAT 8 to 10 UNTILL 1

Step-8 : SET $TEMP = TEMP \rightarrow NEXT$

Step-9: IF TEMP = NULL

Step-10: WRITE " LESS THAN DESIRED NO. OF ELEMENTS"

Goto step 15

Step-11: SET NEW_NODE \rightarrow NEXT = TEMP \rightarrow NEXT

Step-12: SET NEW_NODE \rightarrow PREV = TEMP.

Step-13: SET TEMP \rightarrow NEXT = NEW_NODE.

Step-14: SET TEMP \rightarrow NEXT \rightarrow PREV = NEW_NODE

Step-15: EXIT

B) Search an element

Step-1: Input the item which we want to search as data

Step-2: P = Start.

Step-3: Repeat while P \neq NULL

IF (P \Rightarrow info = data)

Print the location of node.

C) DELETE AN ELEMENT AT THE END OF THE LIST

Step 1: If $HEAD = NULL$
Go to Step 7.

Step 2: SET $TEMP = HEAD$.

Step 3: REPEAT STEP 4 WHILE $TEMP \rightarrow NEXT \neq NULL$

Step 4: SET $TEMP = TEMP \rightarrow NEXT$

Step 5: SET $TEMP \rightarrow PREV = NULL$

Step 6: FREE $TEMP$

Step 7: EXIT

PROGRAM CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
    int data;
};

struct node *head;

void insert_at_beginning();
void insert_at_specified();
void deletion_at_last();
void display();
void search();
void main ()
{
    int choice =0;
    while(choice != 9)
    {
        printf("\n");
        printf("\nChoose one option from the following list");
        printf("\n1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last
4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit");
        printf("\nEnter your choice? = ");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1:
```

```

        insert_at_beginning();
        break;
    case 2:
        insert_at_specified();
        break;
    case 3:
        deletion_at_last();
        break;
    case 4:
        search();
        break;
    case 5:
        display();
        break;
    case 6:
        exit(0);
        break;
    default:
        printf("Please enter valid choice in the menu");
    }
}

}

void insert_at_beginning()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    int item;
    ptr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {

```

```

        printf("\nOVERFLOW");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Enter Item value to insert at beginnning = ");
        scanf("%d",&item);

        if(head==NULL)
        {
            ptr->next = NULL;
            ptr->prev=NULL;
            ptr->data=item;
            head=ptr;
        }
        else
        {
            ptr->data=item;
            ptr->prev=NULL;
            ptr->next = head;
            head->prev=ptr;
            head=ptr;
        }
        printf("Node inserted successfully");
    }

}

void insert_at_specified()
{

```

```

struct node *ptr,*temp;

int item,loc,i;

ptr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

if(ptr == NULL)
{
    printf("\n OVERFLOW");
}
else
{
    temp=head;

    printf("Enter the location = ");

    scanf("%d",&loc);

    for(i=0;i<loc;i++)
    {
        temp = temp->next;

        if(temp == NULL)
        {
            printf("\n There are less than %d elements in DLL", loc);

            return;

        }
    }

    printf("Enter value to insert = ");

    scanf("%d",&item);

    ptr->data = item;

    ptr->next = temp->next;

    ptr -> prev = temp;

    temp->next = ptr;

    temp->next->prev=ptr;

    printf("\nnode inserted successfully\n");
}

```

```
}  
}
```

```
void deletion_at_last()
```

```
{  
    struct node *ptr;  
    if(head == NULL)  
    {  
        printf("\n UNDERFLOW");  
    }  
    else if(head->next == NULL)  
    {  
        head = NULL;  
        free(head);  
        printf("\nnode deleted successfully");  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        ptr = head;  
        while(ptr->next != NULL)  
        {  
            ptr = ptr -> next;  
        }  
        ptr -> prev -> next = NULL;  
        free(ptr);  
        printf("\nnode deleted successfully");  
    }  
}
```

```

void display()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    printf("\n printing values...");
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr != NULL)
    {
        printf("%d\n",ptr->data);
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
}

void search()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    int item,i=0,flag;
    ptr = head;
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nEmpty List");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nEnter item which you want to search? : ");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        while (ptr!=NULL)
        {
            if(ptr->data == item)
            {
                printf("\nitem found at location %d ",i+1);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        flag=0;

        break;

    }

    else

    {

        flag=1;

    }

    i++;

    ptr = ptr -> next;

}

if(flag==1)

{

    printf("\nItem not found");

}

}

}

```

OUTPUT

```

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning  2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last  4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 1
Enter Item value to insert at beginnning = 2
Node inserted successfully

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning  2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last  4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 1
Enter Item value to insert at beginnning = 6
Node inserted successfully

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning  2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last  4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 1
Enter Item value to insert at beginnning = 5
Node inserted successfully

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning  2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last  4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 5

    printing values...5
6
2

```



```
Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last 4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 2
Enter the location = 2
Enter value to insert = 8

node inserted successfully

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last 4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 5

printing values...5
6
2
8

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last 4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 3

node deleted successfully

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last 4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 5

printing values...5
6
2
8
```

```
Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last 4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? = 4

Enter item which you want to search? : 8

item found at location 4

Choose one option from the following list
1.Insert in beginning 2.Insert at a particular position 3.Delete from last 4.Search 5.Show 9.Exit
Enter your choice? =
```