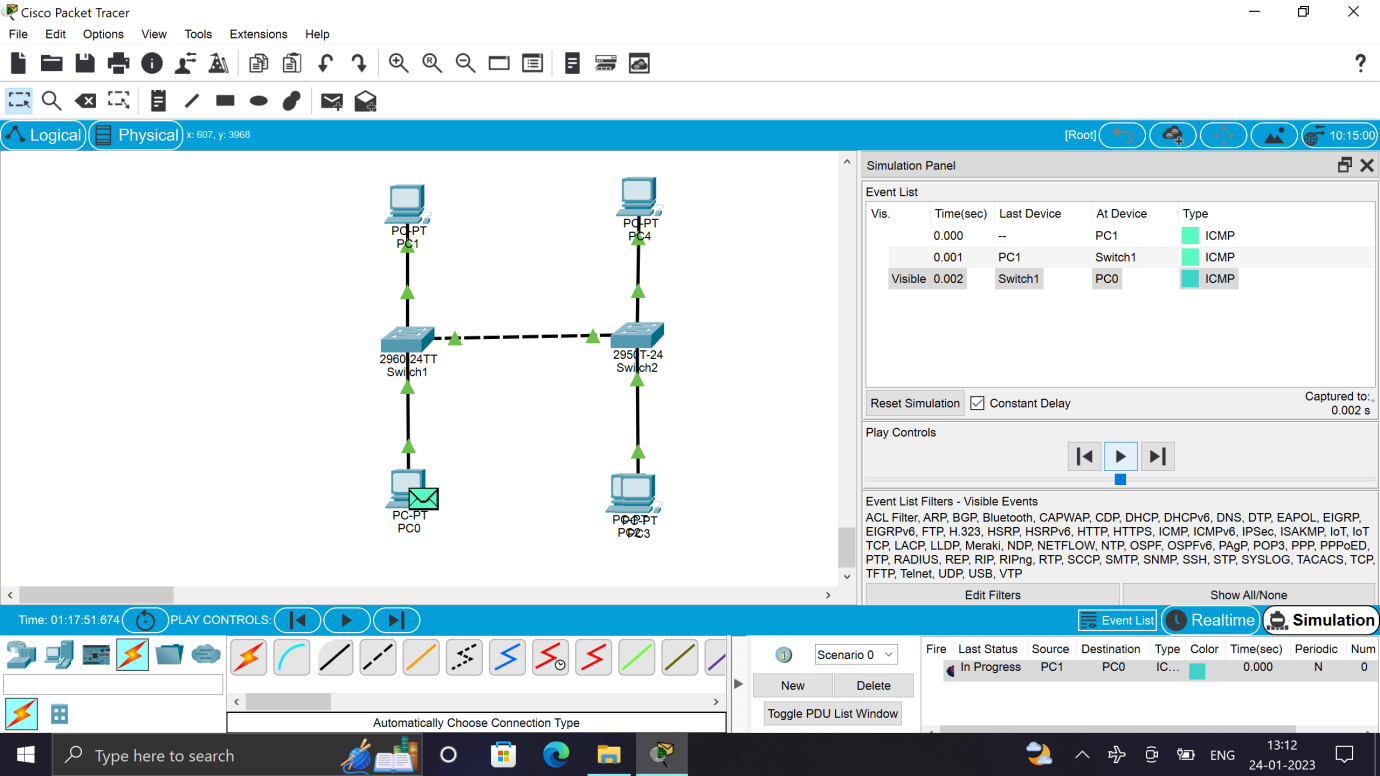
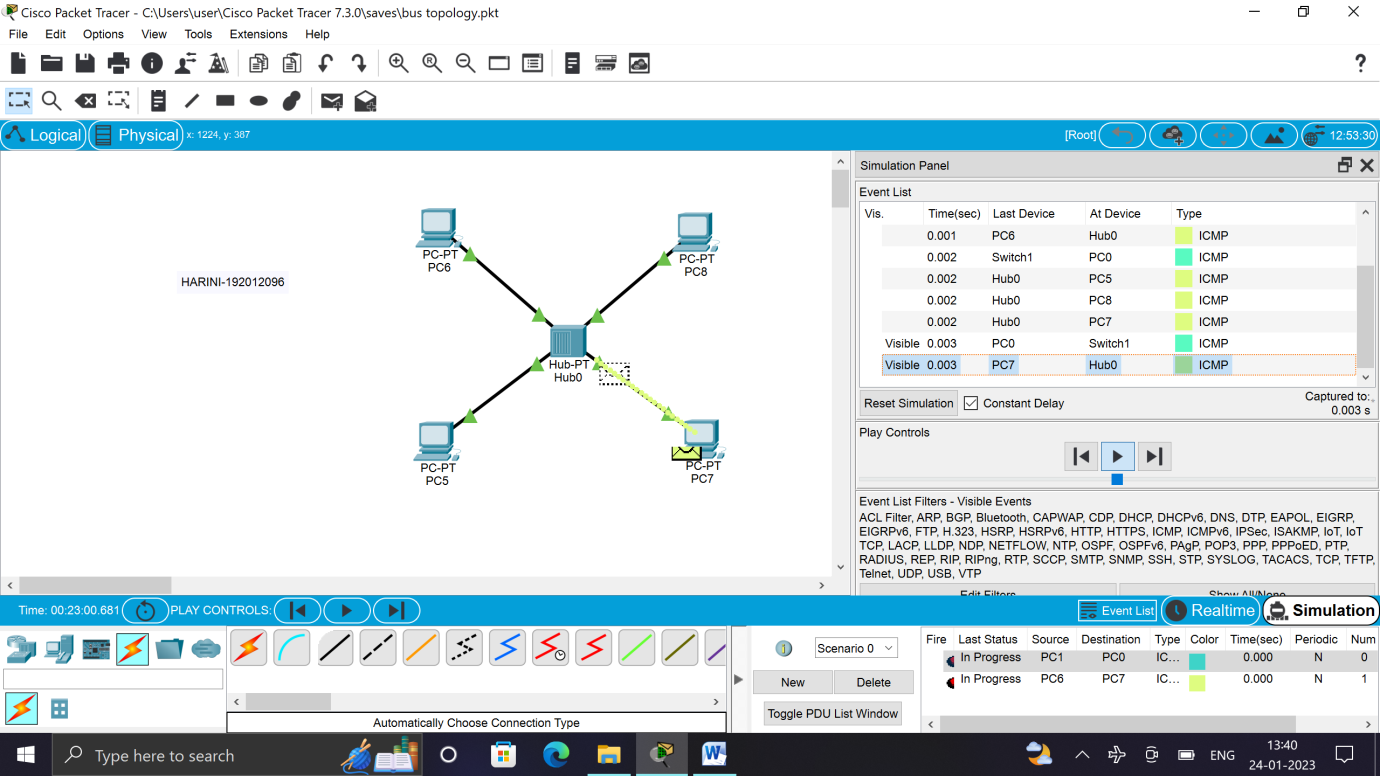
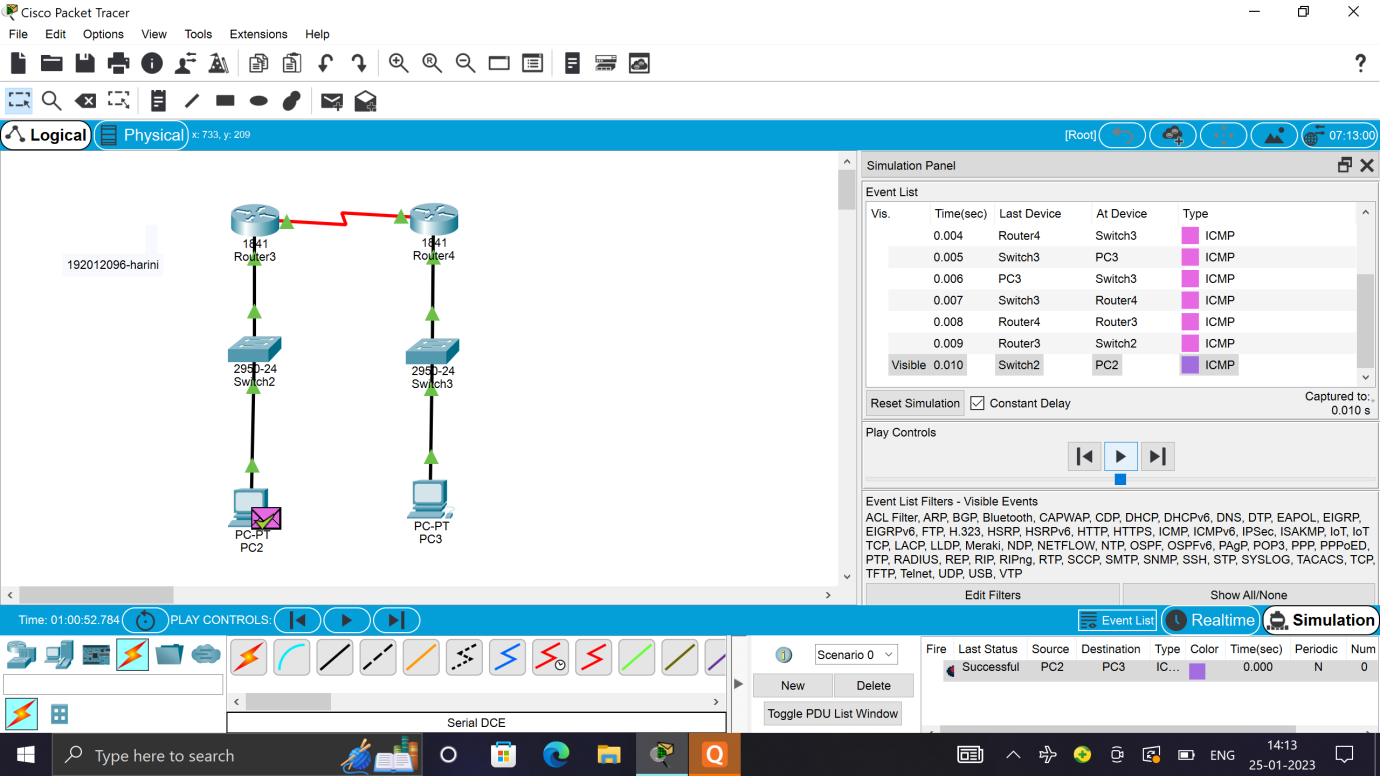
BUS TOPOLOGY



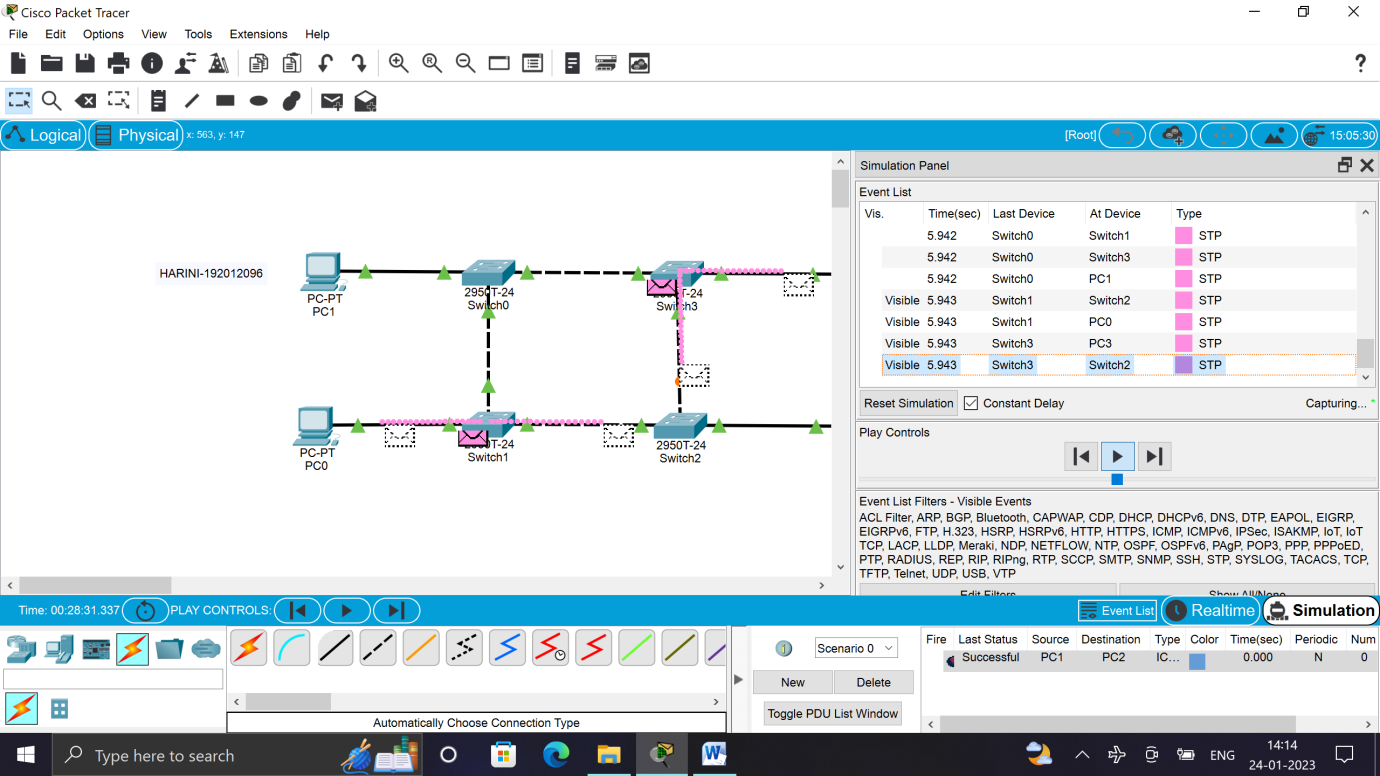
STAR TOPOLOGY



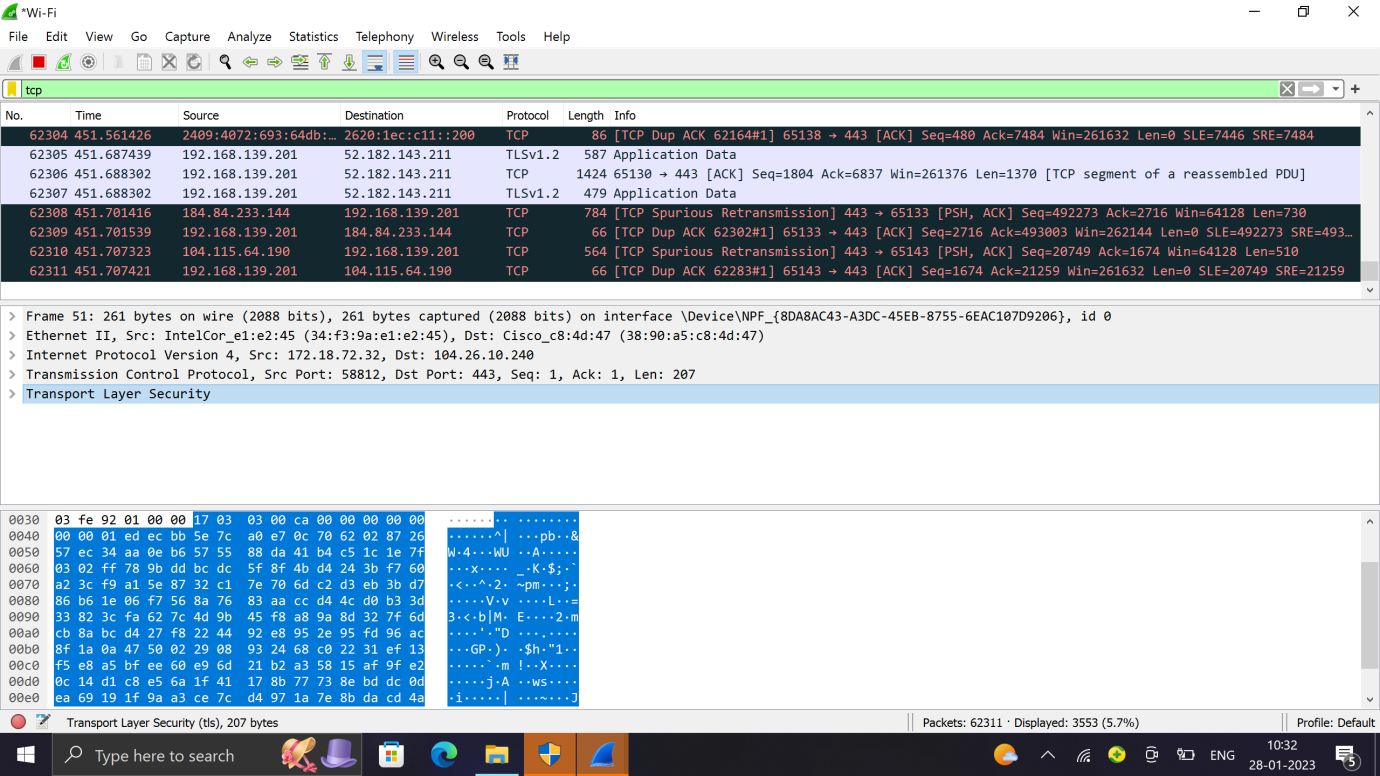
STATIC ROUTER



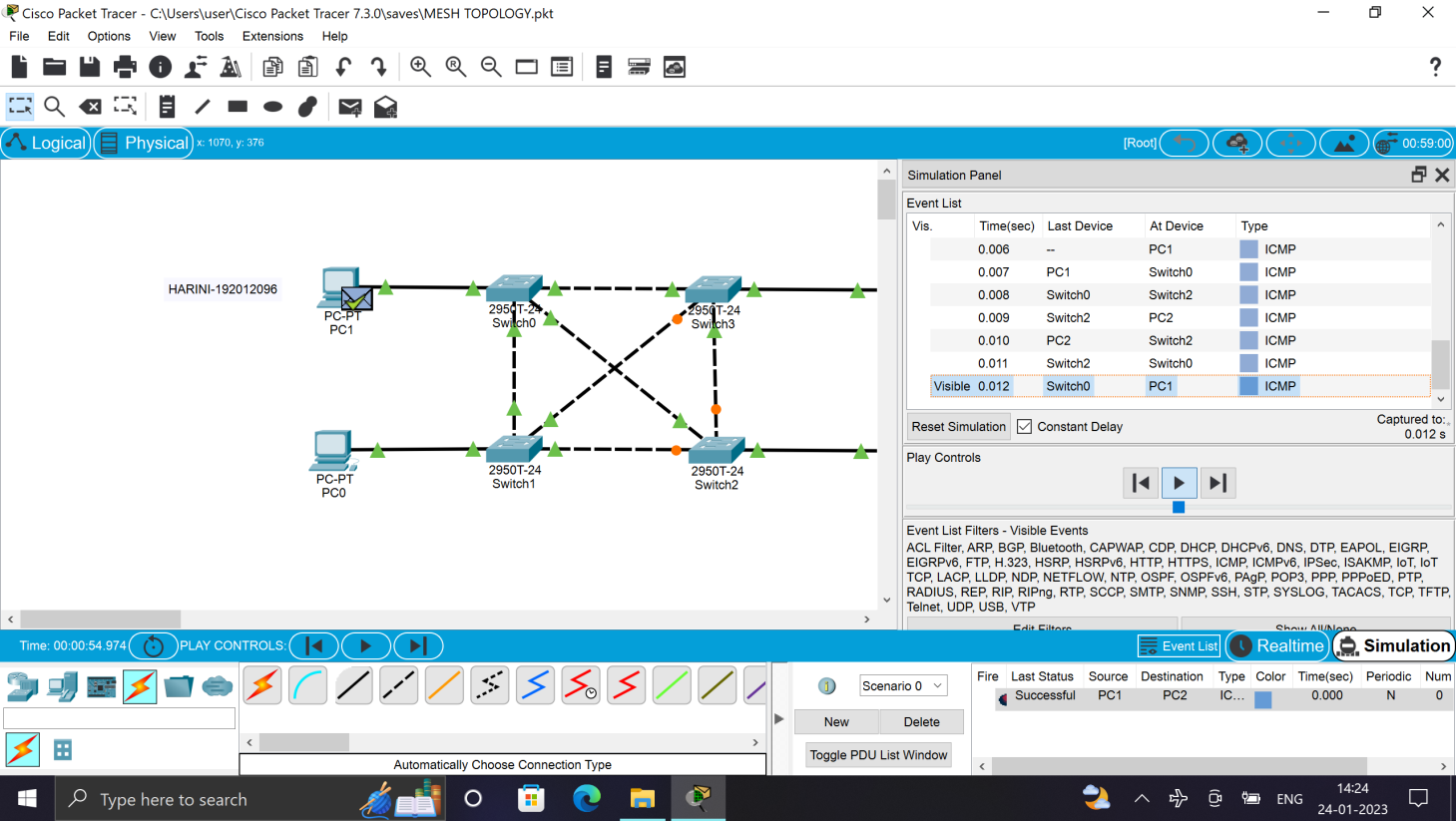
RING TOPOLOGY

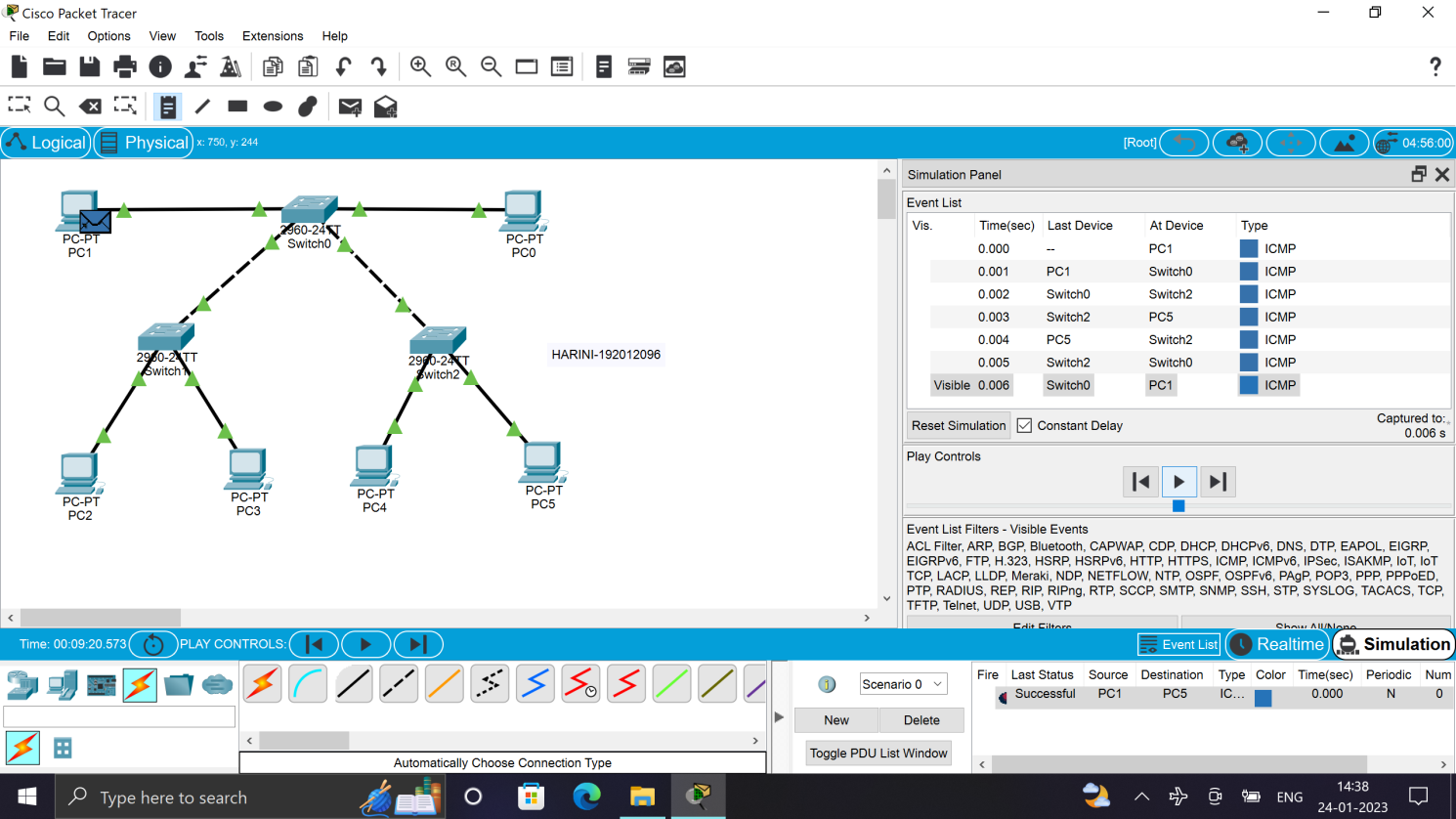


TCP USING WIRESHARK

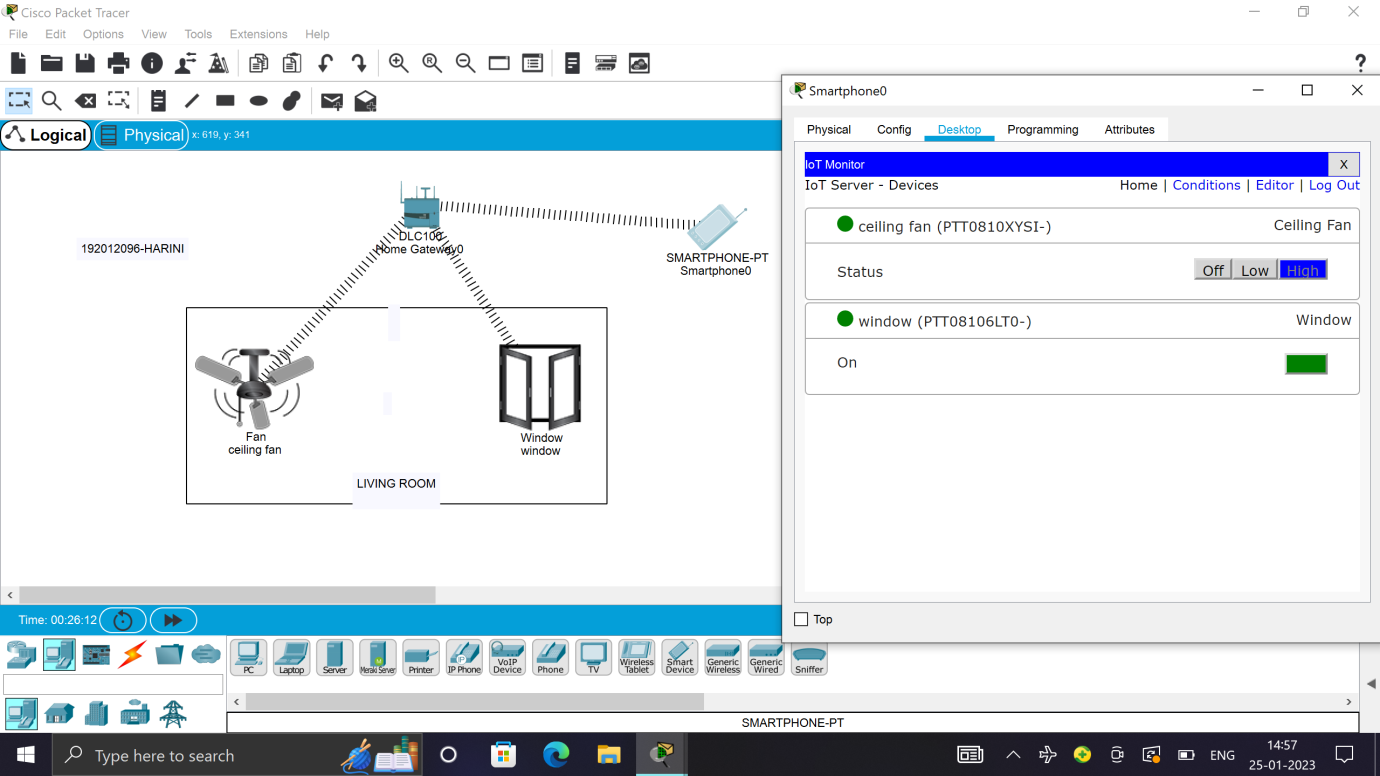


MESH TOPOLOGY

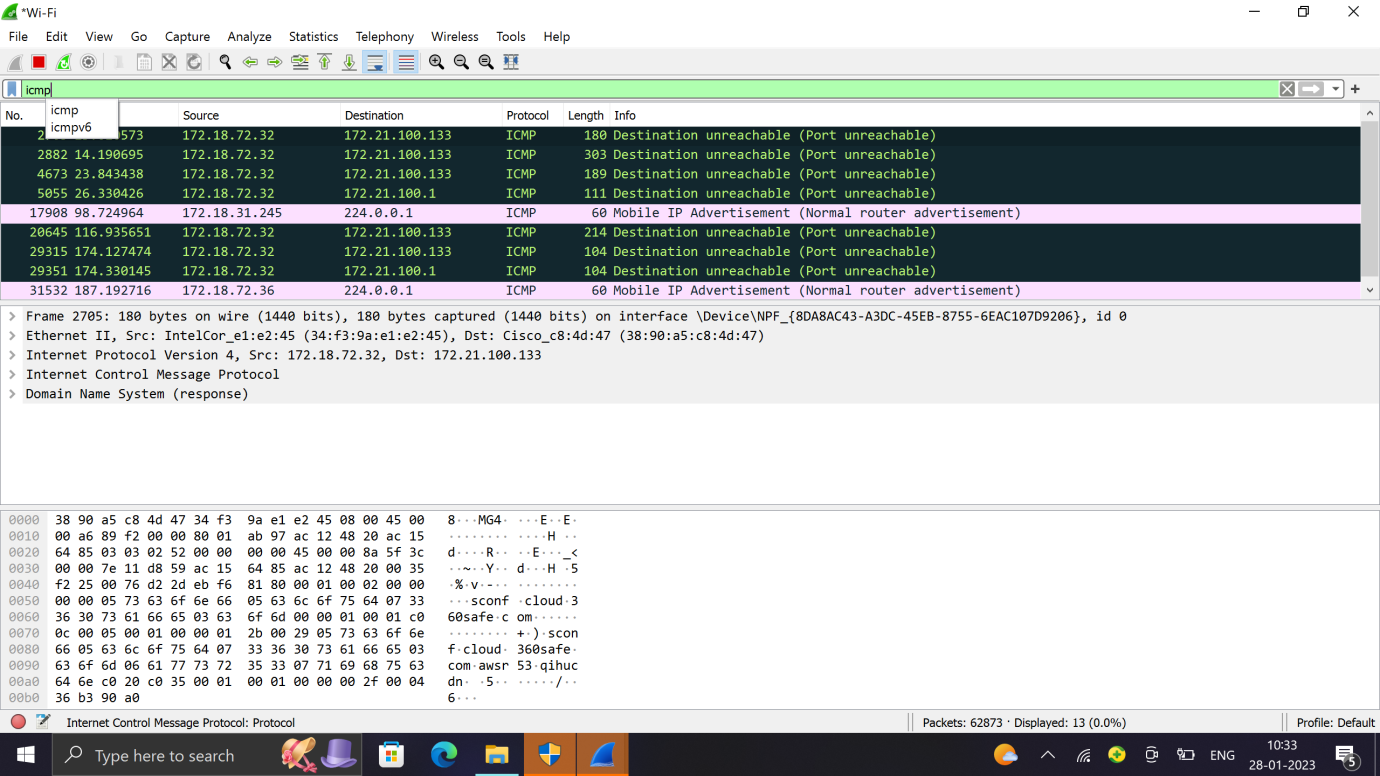


TREE TOPOLOGY

IOT HOME APPLIANCES

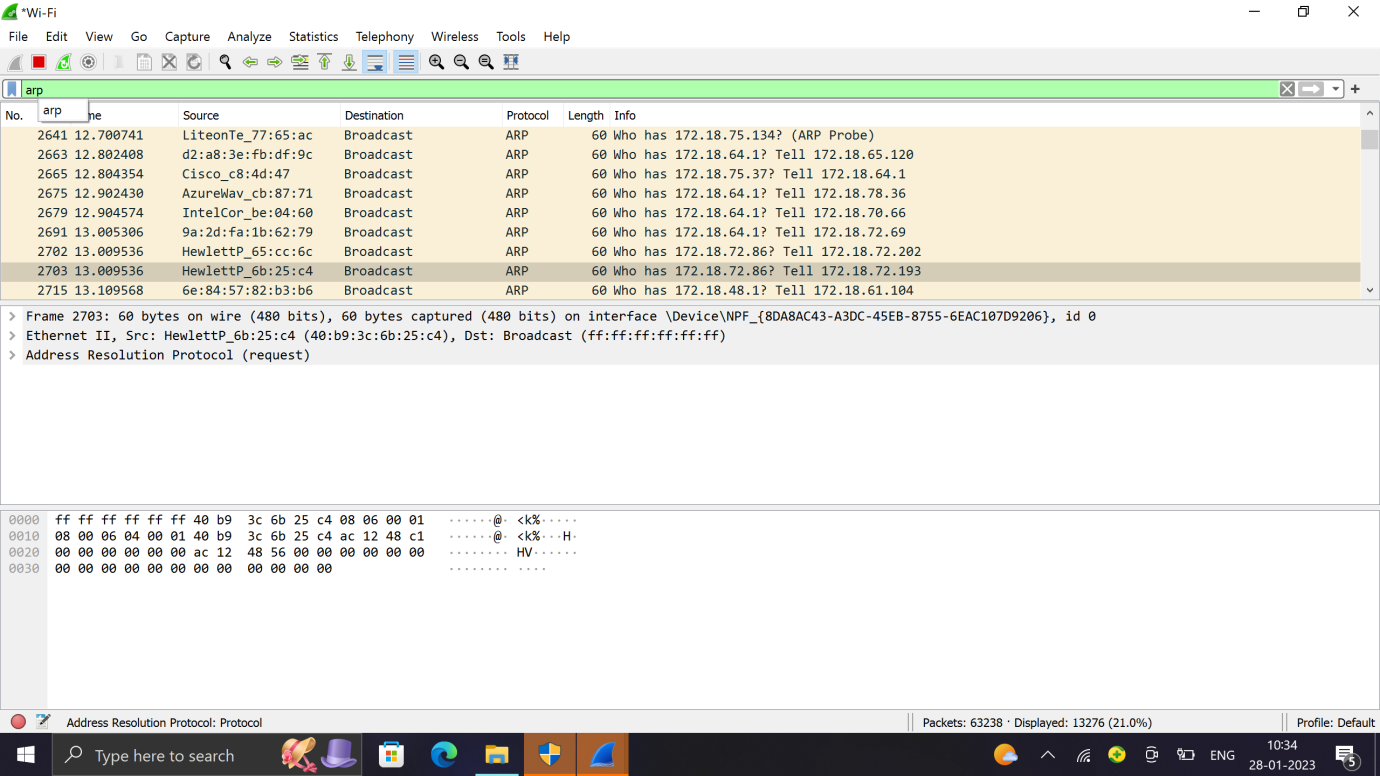


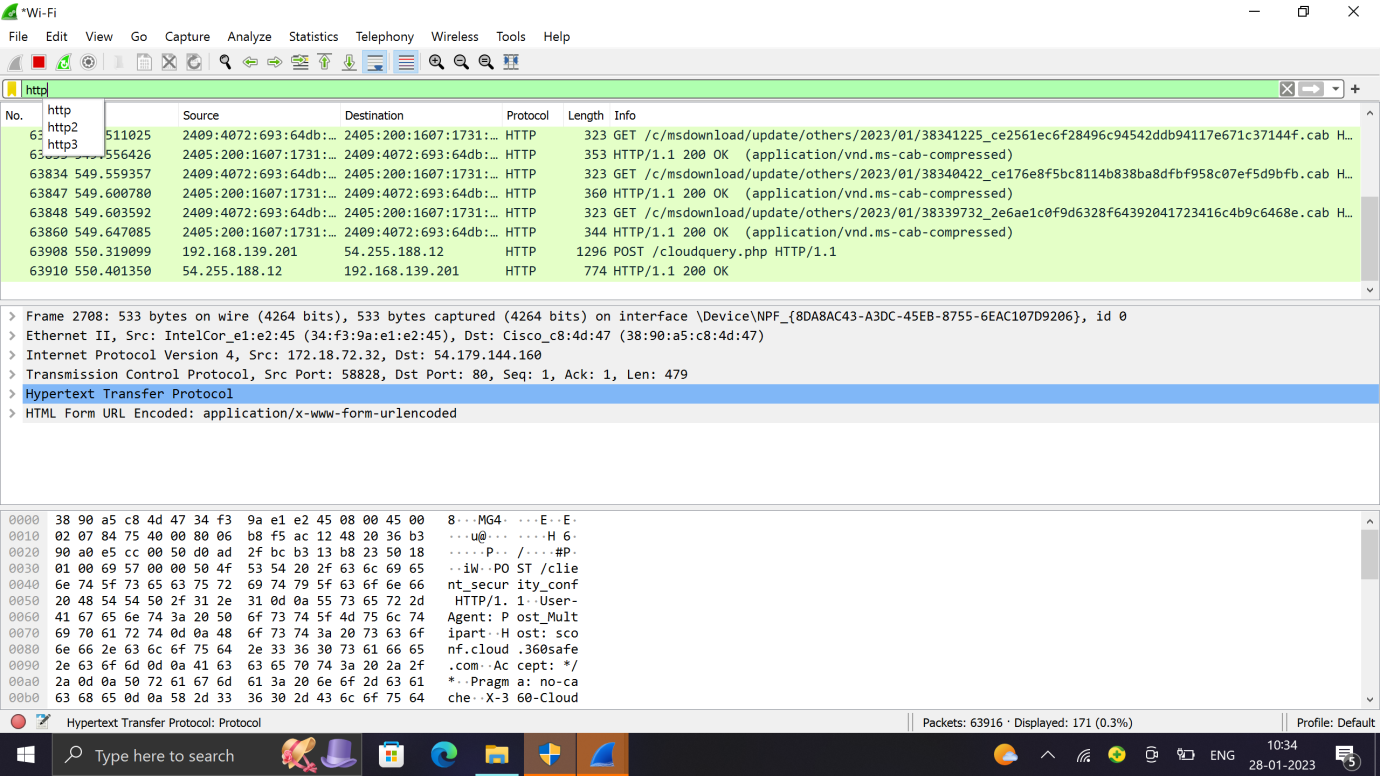
ICMP USING WIRESHARK



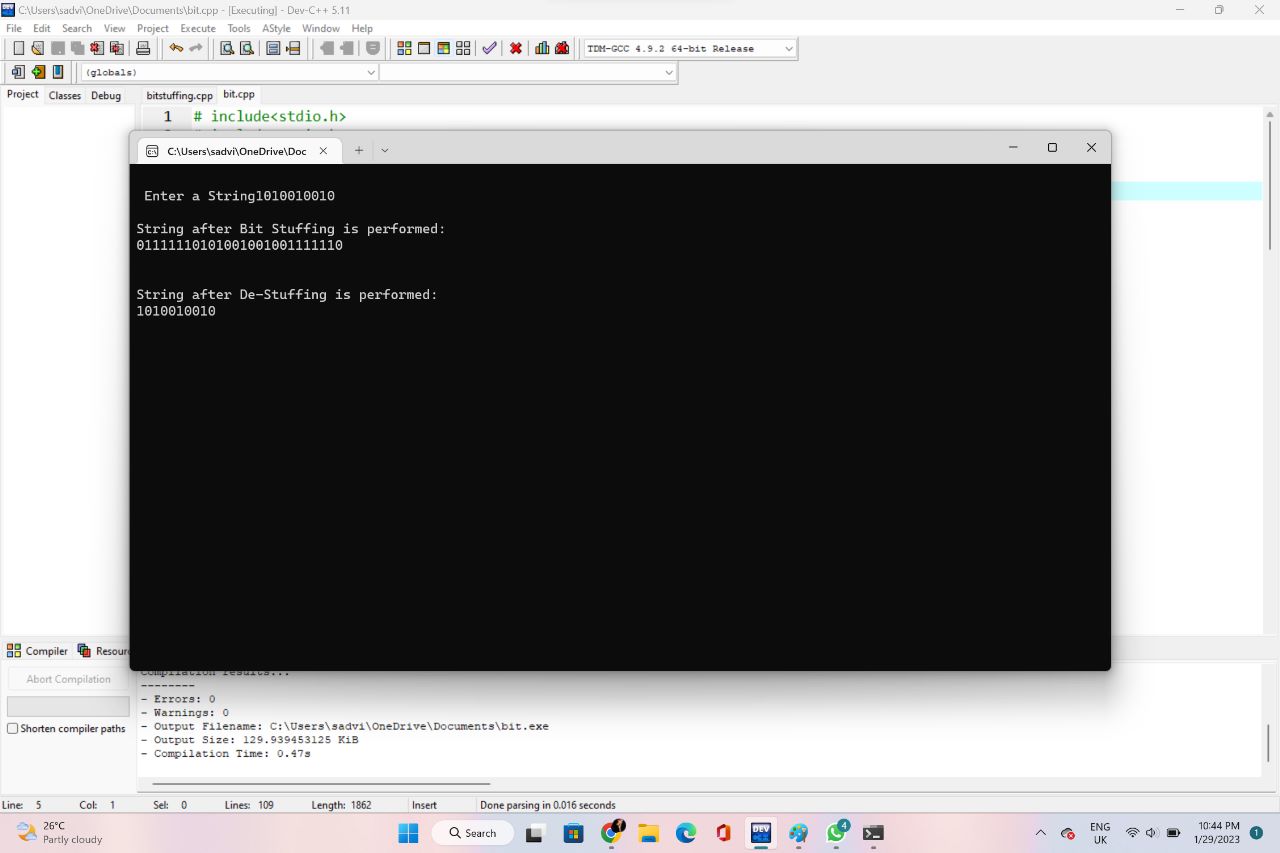
UDP USING WIRESHARK

ARP USING WIRESHARK

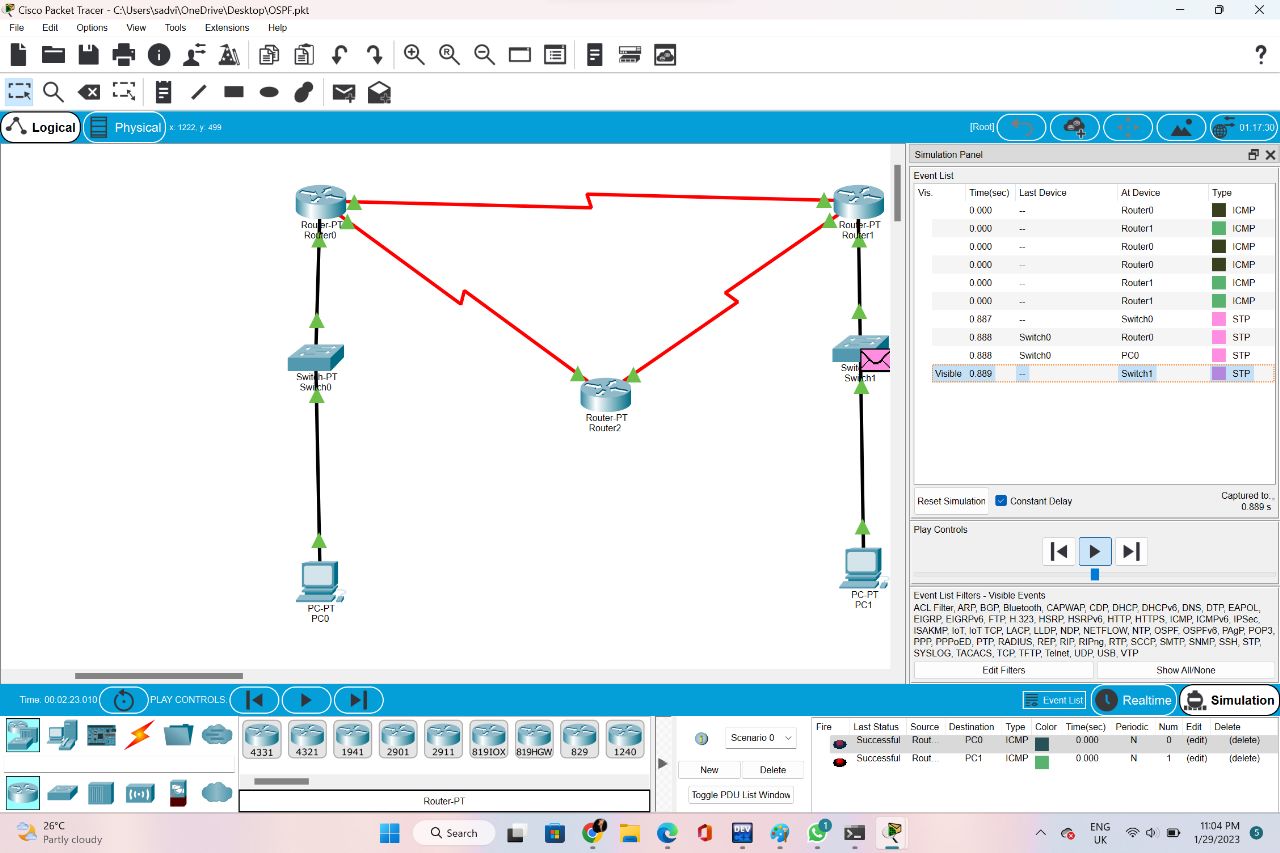


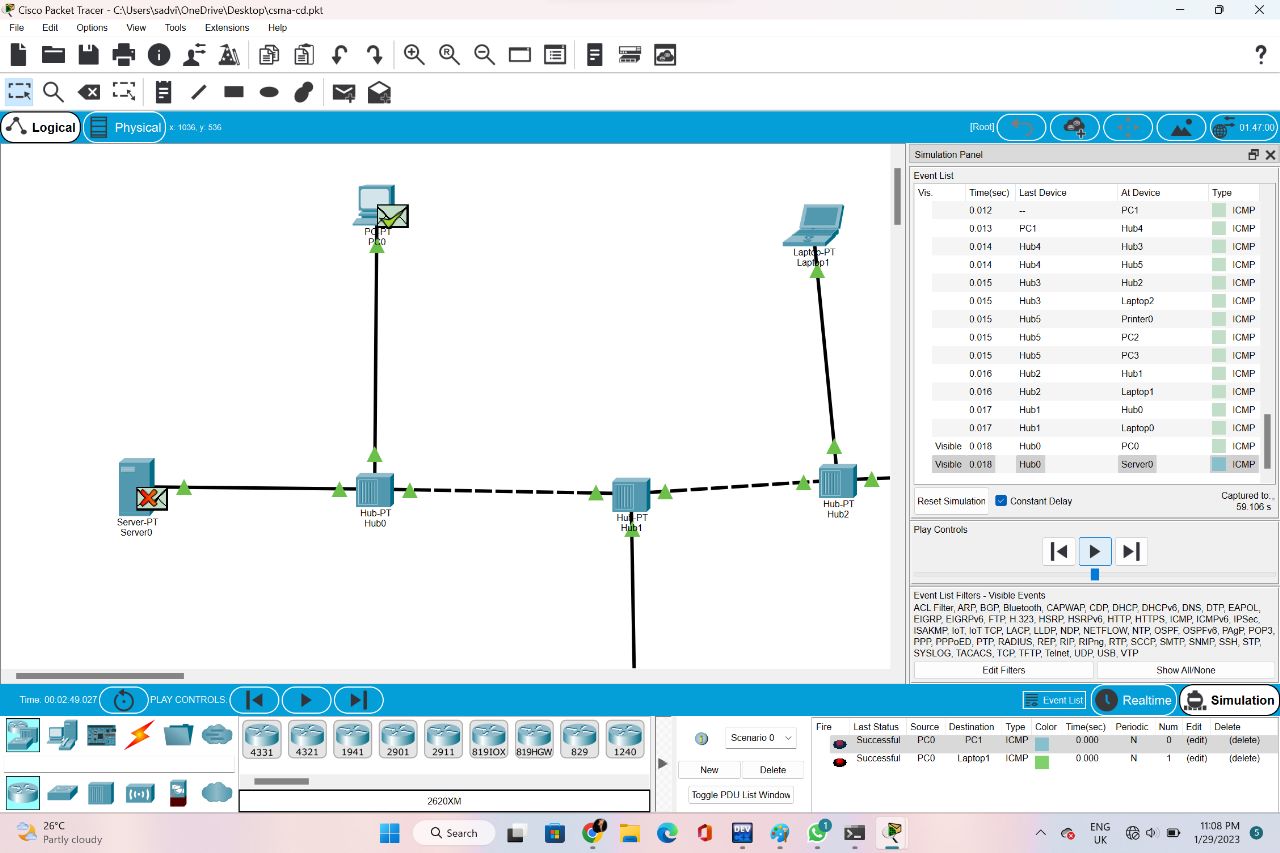
HTTP USING WIRESHARK

BIT STUFFING



DYNAMIC ROUTER



CSMA/CA AND CSMA/CD

ARP

