$P_i \longrightarrow$ Application$_i$ (an active instance)

$P_{i+1} \longrightarrow$ Application$_i$ (an active instance)

$P_{i+2} \longrightarrow$ Application$_{i+1}$

code$_i$

data$_i$

heap$_i$

stack$_i$

code$_i'$

data$_i'$

heap$_i'$

stack$_i'$

code$_{i+1}$

data$_{i+1}$

heap$_{i+1}$

stack$_{i+1}$

Implementing processes

Pg. 23

→ Created, managed, by OS/ kernel
  ⌐ System processes → in u/s

→ user processes → in u/s
  ↳ created & managed explicitly
      by user(s) !