

1) Install and verify Git

```
C:\Users\harirl>git -v
git version 2.50.1.windows.1

C:\Users\harirl>
```

2) Configure Git

```
C:\Users\harirl>git config --global user.name "hariram7405"
C:\Users\harirl>git config --global user.email "hariram7405@gmail.com"
```

3) Create GitHub Repository

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository creation interface for a repository named 'BugTracker'. At the top, there are buttons for 'Pin', 'Watch' (0), 'Fork' (0), and 'Star' (0). Below this, there are two main sections: 'Start coding with Codespaces' and 'Add collaborators to this repository'. The 'Start coding with Codespaces' section includes a button 'Create a codespace'. The 'Add collaborators to this repository' section includes a button 'Invite collaborators'. Below these sections is a 'Quick setup' section with a text input field containing the repository URL 'https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git'. Below the input field is a link to 'creating a new file' or 'uploading an existing file'. Below the 'Quick setup' section is a section titled '...or create a new repository on the command line' which contains a list of git commands to create a new repository and push it to GitHub.

BugTracker Public

Pin Watch 0 Fork 0 Star 0

Start coding with Codespaces
Add a README file and start coding in a secure, configurable, and dedicated development environment.
[Create a codespace](#)

Add collaborators to this repository
Search for people using their GitHub username or email address.
[Invite collaborators](#)

Quick setup — if you've done this kind of thing before

[Set up in Desktop](#) or [HTTPS](#) [SSH](#)

Get started by [creating a new file](#) or [uploading an existing file](#). We recommend every repository include a [README](#), [LICENSE](#), and [.gitignore](#).

...or create a new repository on the command line

```
echo "# BugTracker" >> README.md
git init
git add README.md
git commit -m "first commit"
git branch -M main
git remote add origin https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git
git push -u origin main
```

4) Clone the repository

```

PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker> git clone https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git
Cloning into 'BugTracker'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker>

```

5) Verify .git folder

```

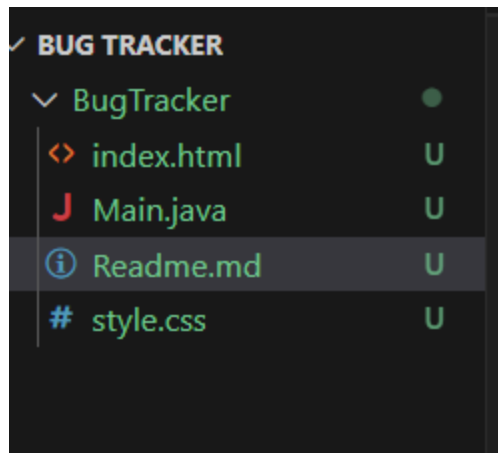
PS C:\Users\harirl> ls

Directory: C:\Users\harirl

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----          7/21/2025   9:50 AM             .vscode
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:18 AM             Contacts
d-----          7/14/2025  10:34 AM             Documents
d-r---          7/21/2025  11:59 AM             Downloads
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:18 AM             Favorites
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:18 AM             Links
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:18 AM             Music
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:34 AM             OneDrive
dar--l          7/21/2025   2:16 PM  OneDrive - EPS US, LLC
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:18 AM             Saved Games
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:20 AM             Searches
d-----          7/21/2025   2:18 PM             Training
d-----          7/18/2025   3:06 PM             Udemy Courses
d-r---          7/14/2025  10:18 AM             Videos
-a----          7/21/2025   2:19 PM              58 .gitconfig
-a----          7/21/2025  12:11 PM              20 .lessht
-a----          7/21/2025  12:12 PM             1467 .viminfo

```

6) Create Basic Files



7) Track your work

```
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git add .
>> git commit -m "feat: initial layout and style for BugTracker"
>>
[main (root-commit) e5ce064] feat: initial layout and style for BugTracker
4 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 Main.java
create mode 100644 Readme.md
create mode 100644 index.html
create mode 100644 style.css
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>
```

8) Push your work

```
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Delta compression using up to 14 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 273 bytes | 136.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git
 * [new branch]      main -> main
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>
```

9) Edit Remotely



hariram7405 [Updated h1 tag remotely](#)

10) Change the same line locally

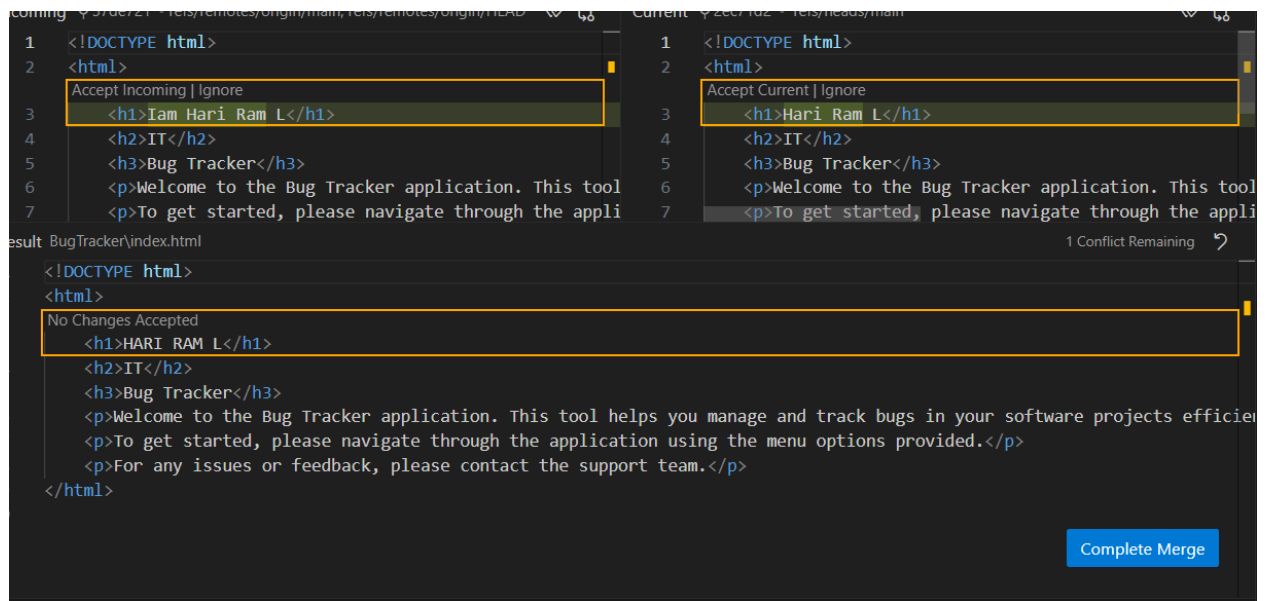
```
<h1>Hari Ram L</h1>
```

11) Trigger Merge Conflict

```
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git push
To https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git
! [rejected]        main -> main (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git'
hint: Updates were rejected because the remote contains work that you do not
hint: have locally. This is usually caused by another repository pushing to
hint: the same ref. If you want to integrate the remote changes, use
hint: 'git pull' before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>
```

12) Resolve Conflict

```
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git pull origin main
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 956 bytes | 53.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker
* branch                main          -> FETCH_HEAD
   b1d7e01..57de721    main          -> origin/main
Updating b1d7e01..57de721
error: Your local changes to the following files would be overwritten by merge:
    index.html
Please commit your changes or stash them before you merge.
Aborting
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>
```



13) Branch for Frontend

```
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git branch
* main
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git checkout -b "frontend"
Switched to a new branch 'frontend'
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git add index.html style.css
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git commit -m "feat: created a new branch frontend with html and css files"
On branch frontend
nothing to commit, working tree clean
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git push
fatal: The current branch frontend has no upstream branch.
To push the current branch and set the remote as upstream, use

    git push --set-upstream origin frontend

To have this happen automatically for branches without a tracking
upstream, see 'push.autoSetupRemote' in 'git help config'.
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git push origin main
Everything up-to-date
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git pull origin main
From https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker
* branch          main       -> FETCH_HEAD
```

14) Branch for Backend

```

PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git checkout -b "backend"
Switched to a new branch 'backend'
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git add Main.java
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git commit -m "added hello world java program"
[backend b90f151] added hello world java program
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+)
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git push origin backend
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 14 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 430 bytes | 430.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'backend' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker/pull/new/backend
remote:
To https://github.com/hariram7405/BugTracker.git
* [new branch]      backend -> backend
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git pull
There is no tracking information for the current branch.
Please specify which branch you want to merge with.
See git-pull(1) for details.

    git pull <remote> <branch>

If you wish to set tracking information for this branch you can do so with:

    git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/<branch> backend

```

15) Stash Scenario

```

PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git commit -m "fix:lines added"
[main aae0d3d] fix:lines added
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git pull
Already up to date.
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git stash
No local changes to save

```

```

PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git stash pop
Auto-merging index.html
Auto-merging index.html
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in index.html
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in index.html
On branch main
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 2 commits.
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 2 commits.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Unmerged paths:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Unmerged paths:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
Unmerged paths:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
  (use "git add <file>..." to mark resolution)
  (use "git add <file>..." to mark resolution)
      both modified:   index.html

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
The stash entry is kept in case you need it again.
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>

```

16)Reset and Restore

```

PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git add dummy.txt
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git reset dummy.txt
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git restore index.html
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>

```

17) Rename Branch

```

PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git branch -m main dev-main
>>
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git branch
  backend
* dev-main
  frontend
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker>

```

18) Git Commit

```
PS C:\Users\harirl\Training\Bug Tracker\BugTracker> git log
commit d8cc054c3c0283d1bf31fb0d0c495aabef35e4d5 (HEAD -> dev-main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: hariram7405 <hariram7405@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 21 16:02:00 2025 +0530
```

after stash

```
commit aae0d3dd608d60700fce92a85283ba80deb5a9b0
Author: hariram7405 <hariram7405@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 21 15:33:45 2025 +0530
```

fix:lines added

```
commit baff1fb36cc486a016e6b9f04b8af52c75d3a18c
Author: hariram7405 <hariram7405@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 21 15:32:37 2025 +0530
```

fix: changed lines

```
commit 24936b455636c82d224ce28972964a882b762078 (frontend)
Author: hariram7405 <hariram7405@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 21 15:07:48 2025 +0530
```

check commit 2

```
commit 5e6580fef9f9866527fcb48b5f9b4627a8d79252
Merge: 4866cb6 73b8344
Author: hariram7405 <hariram7405@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 21 15:07:11 2025 +0530
```

check commit