Important Questions for Mid-2 ATCD

UNIT-3

- **1.** Design a Turing Machine to recognize the language {1ⁿ2ⁿ3ⁿ /n≥1}. Specify its transition diagram and table. Show the moves of the TM for the input string 112233.
- 2. Design a TM for a set of all strings over {a,b} with equal number of a's and b's. Specify its transition diagram and table. Show the moves of the TM for the input string ababba.
- **3.** Design Turing machine to accept all set of palindromes over {0, 1}*. And also write the transition diagram and Instantaneous description on the string 10101
- **4.** Design a Turing Machine for recognizing $L = \{wcw \mid w \in \{a, b\}^*\}$. Draw its transition diagram and table. Using the instantaneous description notation process the string aabcaab

UNIT-4

- 5. What is a compiler? Describe the logical phases of a compiler with a neat sketch, and show the output of each phase, using the example of the following statement **position**:= initial + rate * 60
- 6. Construct predictive parser for the following grammar

 $S \rightarrow (L)/a$

 $L \rightarrow L.S/S$

7. Construct SLR(1) parsing table for the following grammar

 $S \rightarrow BB$

 $B \rightarrow aB/b$

UNIT-5

- 8. a) What is role of intermediate code generator in compilation process? Explain various forms of Intermediate codes used by compiler.
 - b) Illustrate various loop optimization techniques with suitable examples
- 9. a) Translate the expression -(a+b)*(c+d)+(a+b+c) into the following
 - i) Quadruples ii) Triples iii) Indirect triples
 - b) Explain various methods to handle peephole optimization
- 10.a) Explain various methods of implementing three address statements with suitable examples.
 - b) What is a basic block and flow graph? Explain how flow graph can be constructed for a given program.