

Economic Activities Around Us

(Chapter 14 – Social Science)

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| PRIMARY SECTOR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture • Fishing • Mining • Rearing animals | INTERDEPENDENCE Amul Example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Milk collection (Primary) • Processing (Secondary) • Transport & Sale (Tertiary) | RURAL LIVELIHOODS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large farmers • Small farmers • Agricultural labourers • Dairy farming • Fishing |
| SECONDARY SECTOR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Manufacturing • Processing raw materials • Factories | URBAN–RURAL LINK <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Villages supply food & raw materials • Cities provide markets & jobs | URBAN LIVELIHOODS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Factories • Shopkeepers • Street vendors • Service providers |
| TERTIARY SECTOR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transport • Banking • Teaching • Repair services | MIGRATION Reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debt • Crop failure • Lack of work Effects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overcrowding • Housing problems | UNEMPLOYMENT Causes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of skills • Poor education Schemes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NRE Act • PM Rozgar Yojana • Startup India • Stand-Up India |