

Economic Activities Around Us

(Chapter 14 – Social Science)

PRIMARY SECTOR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture • Fishing • Mining • Rearing animals 	INTERDEPENDENCE <p>Amul Example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Milk collection (Primary) • Processing (Secondary) • Transport & Sale (Tertiary) 	RURAL LIVELIHOODS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large farmers • Small farmers • Agricultural labourers • Dairy farming • Fishing
SECONDARY SECTOR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Manufacturing • Processing raw materials • Factories 	URBAN–RURAL LINK <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Villages supply food & raw materials • Cities provide markets & jobs 	URBAN LIVELIHOODS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Factories • Shopkeepers • Street vendors • Service providers
TERTIARY SECTOR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transport • Banking • Teaching • Repair services 	Migration <p>Reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debt • Crop failure • Lack of work <p>Effects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overcrowding • Housing problems 	UNEMPLOYMENT <p>Causes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of skills • Poor education <p>Schemes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NRE Act • PM Rozgar Yojana • Startup India • Stand-Up India