Exp No: 1

Date:

IMPLEMENT CODE TO RECOGNIZE TOKENS IN C

AIM:

To implement the program to identify C keywords, identifiers, operators, end statements like [], {} using C tool.

ALGORITHM:

1. Start
2. Define functions to check if a character is a delimiter, operator, or a valid identifier.
3. Define functions to check if a given string is a keyword, integer, real number, or a valid identifier based on certain conditions.
4. Define a function to extract substrings from the input string based on delimiter positions.
5. Define a parsing function that iterates through the input string character by character and identify substrings delimited by spaces or operators.
6. Check each substring for being a keyword, integer, real number, or a valid identifier and print the corresponding message.
7. Define the main function.
8. Initialize a string with the input expression.
9. Call the parsing function with the input string.
10. Print the results of the parsing, indicating whether substrings are keywords, integers, real numbers, or valid identifiers.

PROGRAM:

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include          <string.h>
#include  <stdlib.h>  bool
isDelimiter(char ch)
{ if (ch == ' ' || ch == '+' || ch == '-' || ch == '*' || ch == '/' ||
          ch == ',' || ch == ';' || ch == '>' || ch == '<' || ch == '='
          || ch == '(' || ch == ')' || ch == '[' || ch == ']' || ch ==
          '{' || ch == '}') return (true);
          return (false);
} bool isOperator(char
ch)
```

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{ if (ch == '+' || ch == '-' || ch == '*' || ch == '/' ||
        ch == '>' || ch == '<' || ch == '=') return
        (true);
        return (false);
}

bool validIdentifier(char* str)
{ if (str[0] == '0' || str[0] == '1' || str[0] == '2' || str[0] == '3'
        || str[0] == '4' || str[0] == '5' || str[0] == '6' || str[0]
        == '7' || str[0] == '8' || str[0] == '9' ||
        isDelimiter(str[0]) == true) return (false);
        return (true);
} bool isKeyword(char*
str)
{ if (!strcmp(str, "if") || !strcmp(str, "else") ||
        !strcmp(str, "while") || !strcmp(str, "do") ||
                !strcmp(str, "break") ||
                !strcmp(str, "continue") || !strcmp(str, "int")
                || !strcmp(str, "double") || !strcmp(str, "float")
                || !strcmp(str, "return") || !strcmp(str, "char")
                || !strcmp(str, "case") || !strcmp(str, "char")
                || !strcmp(str, "sizeof") || !strcmp(str, "long")
                || !strcmp(str, "short") || !strcmp(str, "typedef")
                || !strcmp(str, "switch") || !strcmp(str, "unsigned")
                || !strcmp(str, "void") || !strcmp(str, "static")
                || !strcmp(str, "struct") || !strcmp(str, "goto"))
                return (true);
        return (false);
} bool isInteger(char*
str)
{ int i, len = strlen(str);


        if (len == 0) return
                (false);
```

```
        for (i = 0; i < len; i++) { if (str[i] != '0' && str[i] !=
                '1' && str[i] != '2'
                        && str[i] != '3' && str[i] != '4' && str[i] != '5'
                        && str[i] != '6' && str[i] != '7' && str[i] != '8'
                        && str[i] != '9' || (str[i] == '-' && i > 0)) return
                        (false);
        } return
        (true);
} bool isRealNumber(char*
str)
{ int i, len = strlen(str); bool
        hasDecimal = false;

if (len == 0)
                return (false);
        for (i = 0; i < len; i++) { if (str[i] != '0' && str[i] !=
                '1' && str[i] != '2'
                        && str[i] != '3' && str[i] != '4' && str[i] != '5'
                        && str[i] != '6' && str[i] != '7' && str[i] != '8'
                        && str[i] != '9' && str[i] != '.' ||
                        (str[i] == '-' && i > 0)) return
                        (false);
                if (str[i] == '.')
                        hasDecimal = true;
        } return
        (hasDecimal);
} char* subString(char* str, int left, int
right)
{
        int i;
        char* subStr = (char*)malloc( sizeof(char) * (right - left
                                + 2));


        for (i = left; i <= right; i++) subStr[i
                - left] = str[i];
```

```
        subStr[right - left + 1] = '\0'; return
        (subStr);
}
void parse(char* str)
{ int left = 0, right = 0; int
        len = strlen(str);
while (right <= len && left <= right) { if
        (isDelimiter(str[right]) == false) right++;

                if (isDelimiter(str[right]) == true && left == right) { if
                        (isOperator(str[right]) == true)
                                printf("'%c' IS AN OPERATOR\n", str[right]);

                        right++; left
                        = right;
                } else if (isDelimiter(str[right]) == true && left != right
                                || (right == len && left != right)) { char*
                        subStr = subString(str, left, right - 1);

                        if (isKeyword(subStr) == true) printf("'%s' IS A
                                KEYWORD\n", subStr);

                        else if (isInteger(subStr) == true) printf("'%s' IS
                                AN INTEGER\n", subStr);

                        else if (isRealNumber(subStr) == true) printf("'%s' IS
                                A REAL NUMBER\n", subStr);

                        else if (validIdentifier(subStr) == true
                                        && isDelimiter(str[right - 1]) == false)
                                printf("'%s' IS A VALID IDENTIFIER\n", subStr);

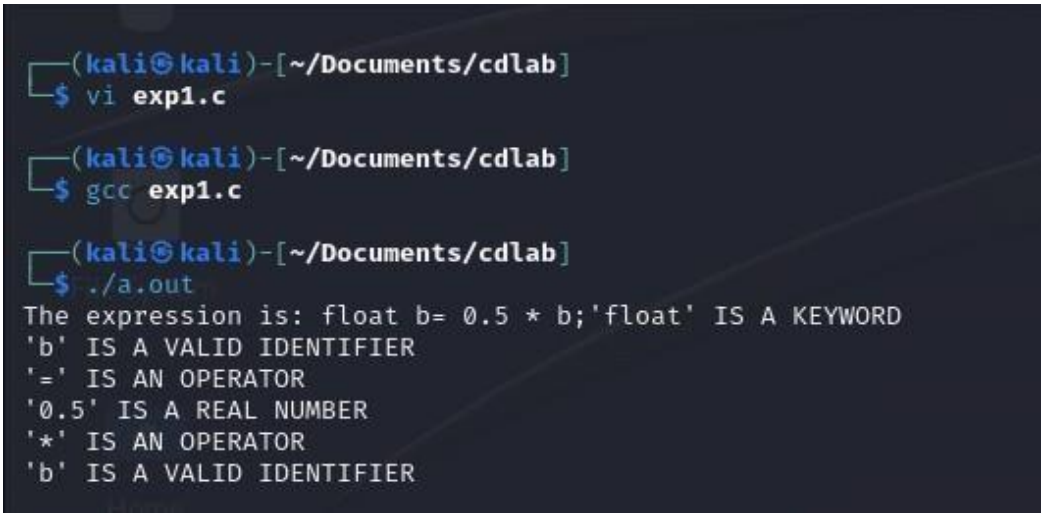
                        else if (validIdentifier(subStr) == false
                                        && isDelimiter(str[right - 1]) == false)
```

```
                                printf("'%s' IS NOT A VALID IDENTIFIER\n", subStr);

                        left = right;
                }
        } return;
} int
main() {
        // maximum length of string is 100 here printf("The
        expression is: float b= 0.5 * b;\n"); char str[100] =
        "float b = 0.5 * b; ";
        parse(str); // calling the parse function


        return (0);
}
```

OUTPUT:



RESULT:

Thus, a C program is implemented to identify C keywords, identifiers, operators and end statements.

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