

11. In a class of Grade 3, Mathematics Teacher asked for the Acronym PEMDAS?. All of them are thinking for a while. A smart kid of the class Kishore of the class says it is Parentheses, Exponentiation, Multiplication, Division, Addition, Subtraction. Can you write a C Program to help the students to understand about the operator precedence parsing for an expression containing more than one operator, the order of evaluation depends on the order of operations

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
int isOperator(char ch) {
```

```
    return (ch == '+' || ch == '-' || ch == '*' || ch == '/' || ch == '^');
```

```
}
```

```
int precedence(char op) {
```

```
    switch(op) {
```

```
        case '^':
```

```
            return 3;
```

```
        case '*':
```

```
        case '/':
```

```
            return 2;
```

```
        case '+':
```

```
        case '-':
```

```
            return 1;
```

```
        default:
```

```
            return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```

int applyOp(int a, int b, char op) {
    switch(op) {
        case '+':
            return a + b;
        case '-':
            return a - b;
        case '*':
            return a * b;
        case '/':
            if (b == 0) {
                printf("Error: Division by zero\n");
                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
            }
            return a / b;
        case '^':
            return (int)pow(a, b);
        default:
            return 0;
    }
}

```

```

int evaluate(char *expr) {
    int i;
    int operandStack[100];
    int topOperand = -1;

    char operatorStack[100];
    int topOperator = -1;

```

```

for (i = 0; expr[i] != '\0'; i++) {
    if (expr[i] == ' ')
        continue;

    if (isdigit(expr[i])) {
        int operand = 0;
        while (isdigit(expr[i])) {
            operand = operand * 10 + (int)(expr[i] - '0');
            i++;
        }
        i--;
        operandStack[++topOperand] = operand;
    }
    else if (isOperator(expr[i])) {
        while (topOperator >= 0 && precedence(operatorStack[topOperator]) >= precedence(expr[i])) {
            int b = operandStack[topOperand--];
            int a = operandStack[topOperand--];
            char op = operatorStack[topOperator--];
            int result = applyOp(a, b, op);
            printf("%d %c %d = %d\n", a, op, b, result);
            operandStack[++topOperand] = result;
        }
        operatorStack[++topOperator] = expr[i];
    }
    else if (expr[i] == '(') {
        operatorStack[++topOperator] = expr[i];
    }
    else if (expr[i] == ')') {
        while (topOperator >= 0 && operatorStack[topOperator] != '(') {

```

```

        int b = operandStack[topOperand--];
        int a = operandStack[topOperand--];
        char op = operatorStack[topOperator--];
        int result = applyOp(a, b, op);
        printf("%d %c %d = %d\n", a, op, b, result);
        operandStack[++topOperand] = result;
    }
    topOperator--;
}
}
while (topOperator >= 0) {
    int b = operandStack[topOperand--];
    int a = operandStack[topOperand--];
    char op = operatorStack[topOperator--];
    int result = applyOp(a, b, op);
    printf("%d %c %d = %d\n", a, op, b, result);
    operandStack[++topOperand] = result;
}
return operandStack[topOperand];
}

```

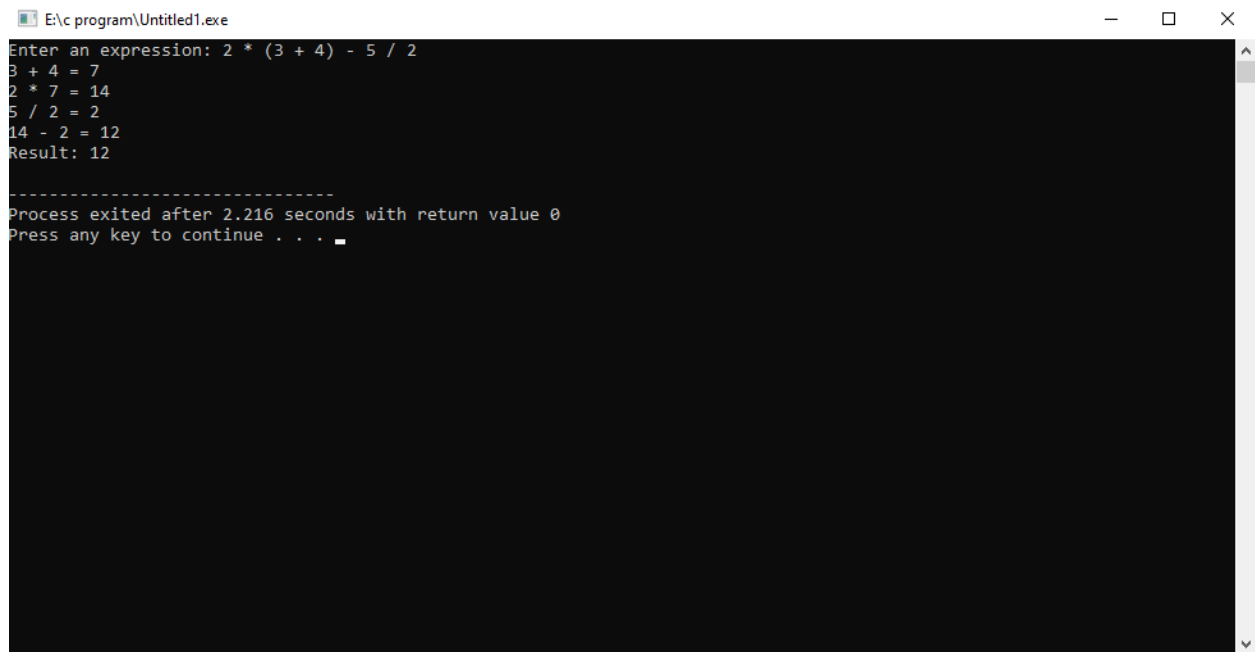
```

int main() {
    char expr[100];
    printf("Enter an expression: ");
    fgets(expr, sizeof(expr), stdin);

    int result = evaluate(expr);
    printf("Result: %d\n", result);
}

```

```
    return 0;  
}
```



```
E:\c program\Untitled1.exe  
Enter an expression: 2 * (3 + 4) - 5 / 2  
3 + 4 = 7  
2 * 7 = 14  
5 / 2 = 2  
14 - 2 = 12  
Result: 12  
  
-----  
Process exited after 2.216 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```