

35. A School student was asked to do basic mathematical operations. Implement a LEX program to implement the same.

```
%{  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[0-9]+      { printf("Number: %s\n", yytext); }  
[-+*/]      { printf("Operator: %s\n", yytext); }  
[ \t\n]      ; // Ignore whitespace and newline characters  
.  
      { printf("Invalid character: %s\n", yytext); }  
  
%%  
  
int main() {  
  
    char input[4096]; // Adjust the size based on your needs  
  
    printf("Enter a mathematical expression:\n");  
  
    if (fgets(input, sizeof(input), stdin) == NULL) {  
  
        fprintf(stderr, "Error reading input.\n");  
  
        return 1;  
  
    }  
}
```

```
// Remove newline character if present

for (int i = 0; input[i] != '\0'; i++) {

    if (input[i] == '\n') {

        input[i] = '\0';

        break;

    }

}

// Set the input buffer

yy_scan_string(input);

// Start parsing

yylex();

return 0;

}

int yywrap() { return 1; }
```

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe x + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3007]
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C:\Users\91936>set path=%path%;C:\Program Files\CodeBlocks\MinGW\bin;C:\Program Files\GnuWin32\bin;

C:\Users\91936>d:

D:\>flex 35.l

D:\>gcc lex.yy.c

D:\>a.exe
Enter a mathematical expression:
12 + 3 * 5
Number: 12
Operator: +
Number: 3
Operator: *
Number: 5

D:\>
```