1.Array Methods















2.



Here the output iss 1,2,3 even the counter is set to zero because the value is stored in add and every time it increments from the add function .So,the rult incrments instead of printing 1 everytime.

3.Difference between \n and \r;

\n means line feed ,it means when we are typing, if the line is complete the os will utomatically execute \n to go to next line;;

\r meanss carriage return ,it means when we press enter even when there is space then \r gets executed;

4. It is sent by an HTML document