

6. Bankers Algorithm

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int
    k=0,output[10],d=0,t=0,ins[5],i,avail[5],allocated
    [10][5],need[10][5],MAX[10][5],pno,P[10],rz,j,co
    unt=0;
    printf("\n Enter the no. of resources:");
    scanf("%d",&rz);
    printf("\n Enter the max instances of each
    resources\n");
    for(i=0;i<rz;i++)
    {
        avail[i]=0;
        printf("%c=",i+97));
        scanf("%d",&ins[i]);
    }
    printf("\n Enter no. of processes:");
    scanf("%d",&pno);
    printf("\n Enter the allocation matrix\n");
    for(i=0;i<rz;i++)
    printf("%c",i+97));
    printf("\n");
    for(i=0;i<pno;i++)
    {
        P[i]=i;
        printf("P[%d]",P[i]);
        for(j=0;j<rz;j++)
        {
            scanf("%d",&allocated[i][j]);
            avail[j]+=allocated[i][j];
        }
    }
    printf("\n Enter the MAX matrix\n");
    for(i=0;i<rz;i++)
    {
        printf("%c",i+97));
        avail[i]=ins[i]-avail[i];
    }
    printf("\n");
    for(i=0;i<pno;i++)
    {
        printf("P",i);
        for(j=0;j<rz;j++)
        scanf("%d",&MAX[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
    A:d=-1;
    for(i=0;i<pno;i++)
```

```
{
    count=0;t=P[i];
    for(j=0;j<rz;j++)
    {
        need[t][j]=MAX[t][j]-allocated[t][j];
        if(need[t][j]<=avail[j])
            count++;
    }
    if(count==rz)
    {
        output[k++]=P[i];
        for(j=0;j<rz;j++)
            avail[j]+=allocated[t][j];
    }
    else
        P[++d]=P[i];
    }
    if(d!=-1)
    {
        pno=d+1;
        goto A;
    }
    printf("\t<");
    for(i=0;i<k;i++)
        printf("P[%d]",output[i]);
    printf(">");
}
```

OUTPUT

Enter the no. of resources:1
 Enter the max instances of each resources
 a=20
 Enter no. of processes:5
 Enter the allocation matrix

a
 P[0]2
 P[1]6
 P[2]8
 P[3]4
 P[4]4

Enter the MAX matrix

a
 P[0]20
 P[1]18
 P[2]2
 P[3]12
 P[4]6

<P[2]P[4]P[3]P[1]P[0]>