MA4240

Laptop Specifications

Motivation

भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान हैदराबाद
Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

For many students laptops are becoming daily part of their life, before they join in the required stream they approach their respective seniors or batchmates regarding the specifications of a laptop that is comfortable to use, so for such students these analysis will help to buy the laptop according to their requirement.

DATA PROCESSING

Data Collected

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We have collected 239 random samples of student's Laptop Specifications of IITH students

Columns in the Data collected:

- timestamp
- email
- stream
- brand
- price_range
- display
- Display_type
- ram_size
- cpu_clock_speed
- cpu
- cpu_model
- Graphic_card
- storage_type
- hdd_size
- ssd_size
- operating_sys
- avg_watch_time

Data Collected

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Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

Format of Samples Collected:

timestamp	email	stream	brand	price_range	display	display_type	ram_size	cpu_clock_speed	cpu	cpu_model	graphic_card	storage_type	hdd_size	ssd_size	operating_sys	avg_watch_time
3/29/2022 17:15:21	ep18btech11011@iith.ac.in	UG	Lenovo	Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Touch	8 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i7	None	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	180
3/29/2022 17:15:29	ee21resch01003@iith.ac.in	PhD	HP	Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	13 inch - 14 inch	Non-Touch	16 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i5	Intel Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Windows	212
3/29/2022 17:16:12	ai21mtech13006@iith.ac.in	PG	HP	Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	4 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i3	None	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	164
3/29/2022 17:16:50	ai20btech11022@iith.ac.in	UG	Apple	Rs. 90,000 and above	13 inch - 14 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Apple	M1	None	SSD	None	256 GB	MacOS	469
3/29/2022 17:18:23	ns20mtech11004@iith.ac.in	PG	Lenovo	Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	3 GHZ and above	AMD	AMD Ryzen 7	Nvidia Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Linux	413
3/29/2022 17:18:23	ch20btech11040@iith.ac.in	UG	Dell	Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i5	Nvidia Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Windows	324
3/29/2022 17:19:02	ch18btech11005@iith.ac.in	UG	HP	Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i7	Nvidia Graphics	HDD	1 TB	None	Windows, Linux	841
3/29/2022 17:19:12	ch20resch11003@iith.ac.in	PhD	Lenovo	Rs. 30,000 - Rs. 40,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	4 GB	1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	Intel	Intel i3	None	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	647
3/29/2022 17:24:27	cs20resch11003@iith.ac.in	PhD	Dell	Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i7	AMD Radeon Graphics	HDD	1 TB	None	Windows, Linux	626
3/29/2022 17:24:53	me19btech11008@iith.ac.in	UG	HP	Rs. 90,000 and above	15 inch - 16 inch	Touch	16 GB	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i7	Intel Graphics	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	683
3/29/2022 17:25:25	ew21mtech11005@iith.ac.in	PG	HP	Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	4 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i5	AMD Radeon Graphics	HDD	1 TB	None	Windows	672
3/29/2022 17:25:34	ep19btech11007@iith.ac.in	UG	Dell	Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	16 GB	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i5	Intel Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Windows	262
3/29/2022 17:26:22	cs20btech11012@iith.ac.in	UG	HP	Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	13 inch - 14 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	Intel	Intel i5	Intel Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Windows, Linux	524
3/29/2022 17:27:49	ch19btech11010@iith.ac.in	UG	HP	Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8 GB	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i5	Nvidia Graphics	Hybrid (Both SSD and HDD)	1 TB	256 GB	Windows	807
3/29/2022 17:28:47	me18btech11020@iith.ac.in	UG	Lenovo	Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Touch	8 GB	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i3	Intel Graphics	HDD	500 GB	None	Linux	341

Data Processing

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Our final data is prepared by following the steps below:

- Extracting Department and Joined Year of Student from their Email Address
- Converting Ram size to int data type
- Dropping Email Address and Time stamp

Data Processed

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Format of Data after processing:

stream	brand	price_range	display	display_type	ram_size	cpu_clock_speed	cpu	cpu_model	graphic_card	storage_type	hdd_size	ssd_size	operating_sys	avg_watch_time	department	year_join
UG	Lenovo	Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Touch	8	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i7	None	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	180	ep	18
PhD	HP	Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	13 inch - 14 inch	Non-Touch	16	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i5	Intel Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Windows	212	ee	21
PG	HP	Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	4	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i3	None	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	164	ai	21
UG	Apple	Rs. 90,000 and above	13 inch - 14 inch	Non-Touch	8	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Apple	M1	None	SSD	None	256 GB	MacOS	469	ai	20
PG	Lenovo	Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8	3 GHZ and above	AMD	AMD Ryzen 7	Nvidia Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Linux	413	ns	20
UG	Dell	Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i5	Nvidia Graphics	SSD	None	512 GB	Windows	324	ch	20
UG	HP	Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i7	Nvidia Graphics	HDD	1 TB	None	Windows, Linux	841	ch	18
PhD	Lenovo	Rs. 30,000 - Rs. 40,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	4	1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	Intel	Intel i3	None	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	647	ch	20
PhD	Dell	Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	14 inch - 15 inch	Non-Touch	8	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	Intel	Intel i7	AMD Radeon Graphics	HDD	1 TB	None	Windows, Linux	626	cs	20
UG	HP	Rs. 90,000 and above	15 inch - 16 inch	Touch	16	3 GHZ and above	Intel	Intel i7	Intel Graphics	HDD	500 GB	None	Windows	683	me	19

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DATA ANALYSIS AND VISUALISATION

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Data used for Analysis

- Stream
- Department
- Year join
- Laptop Brand
- Operating System
- Display Type
- Display size
- Graphic Card
- Price Range

- RAM Size
- CPU
- CPU Model
- CPU Clock Speed
- Storage Type
- HDD Size
- SSD Size
- Average Watch Time

Types of Data collected

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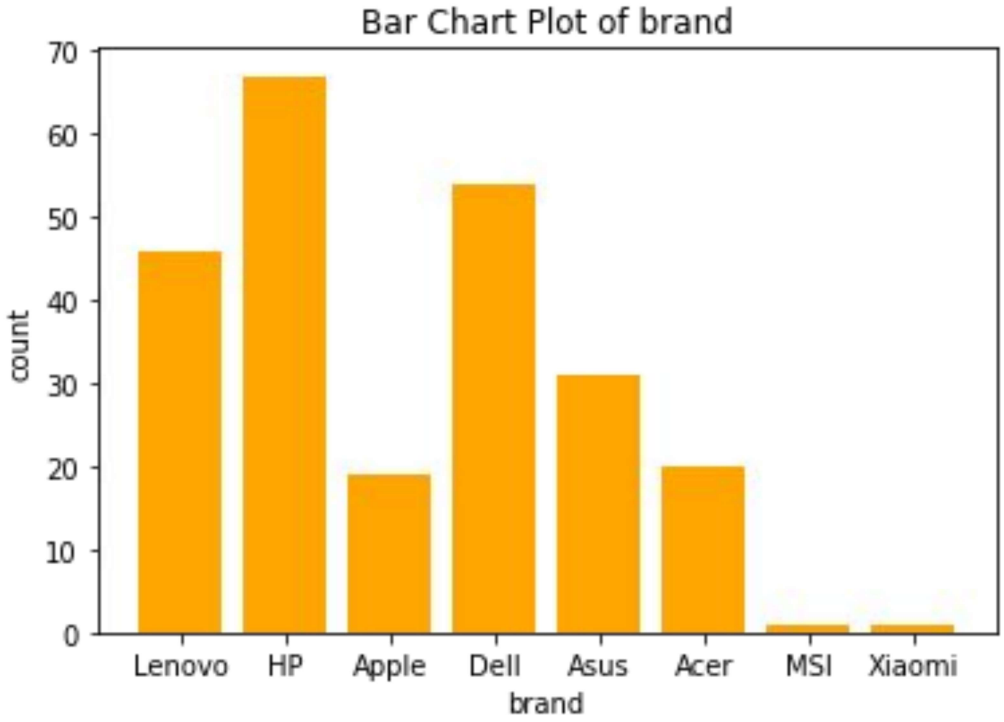
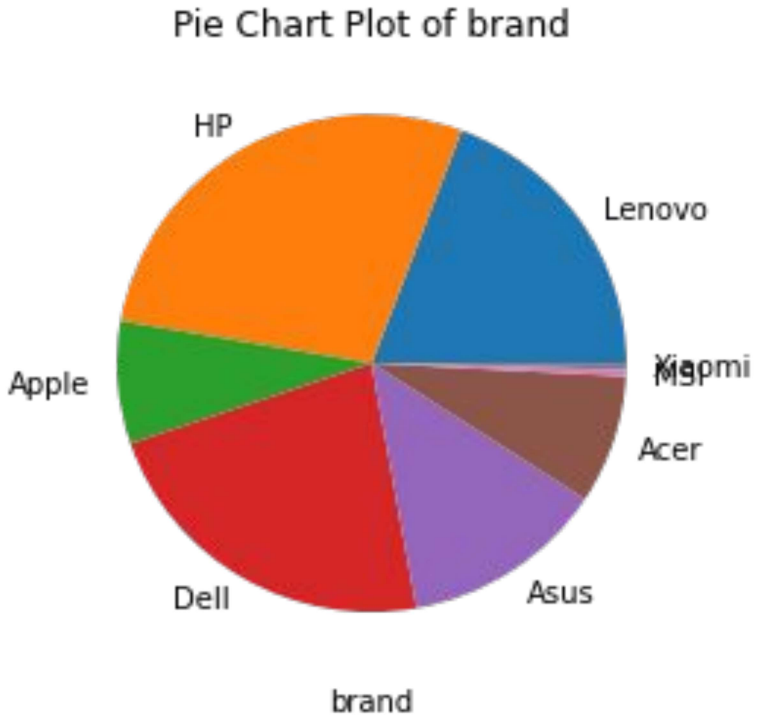
- Regular categorical

  -' stream', 'brand', 'display_type', 'cpu', 'cpu_model', 'graphic_card', 'storage_type', 'operating_sys', 'department', 'cpu_clock_speed', 'hdd_size', 'ssd_size'
- Ordinal categorical - 'price_range', 'display'
- Discrete numerical - 'ram_size', 'year_join'
- Continuous numerical - 'avg_watch_time'

Laptop Brand

- The data for the type of Laptop brand used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





Laptop Brand

- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - HP

Count

HP	67	Acer	20
Dell	54	Apple	19
Lenovo	46	MSI	1
Asus	31	Xiaomi	1

Operating System

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Data collected

Operating systems available in student's laptop

Windows -148
Windows, Linux -64
MacOS -19
Linux - 5
Windows, Linux, MacOS - 3

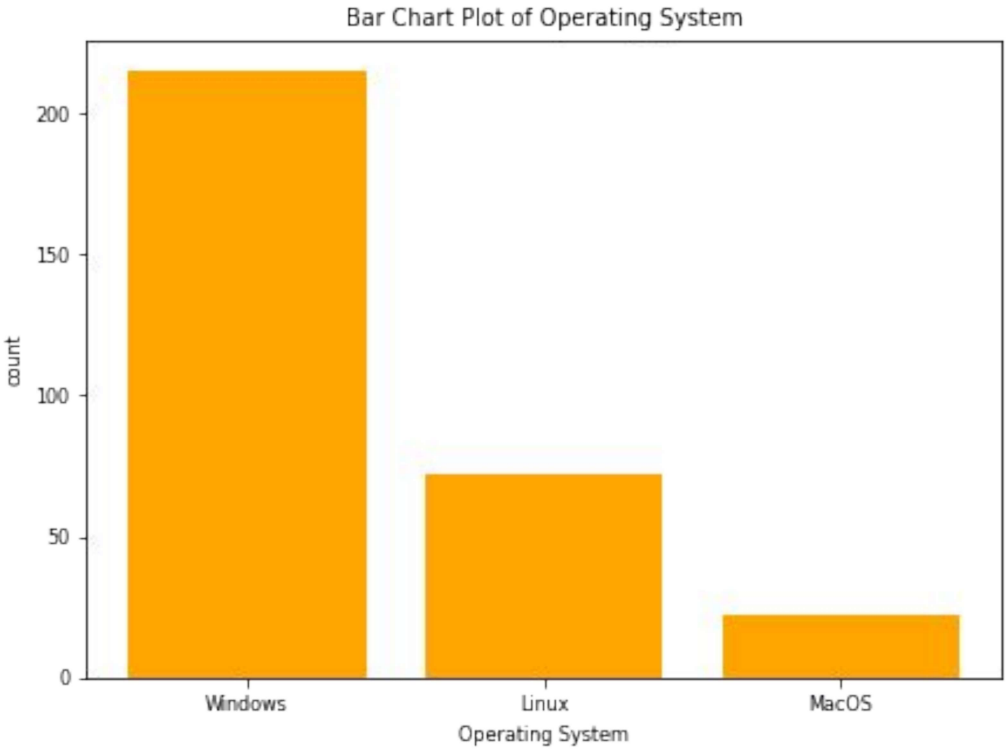
Data Processed

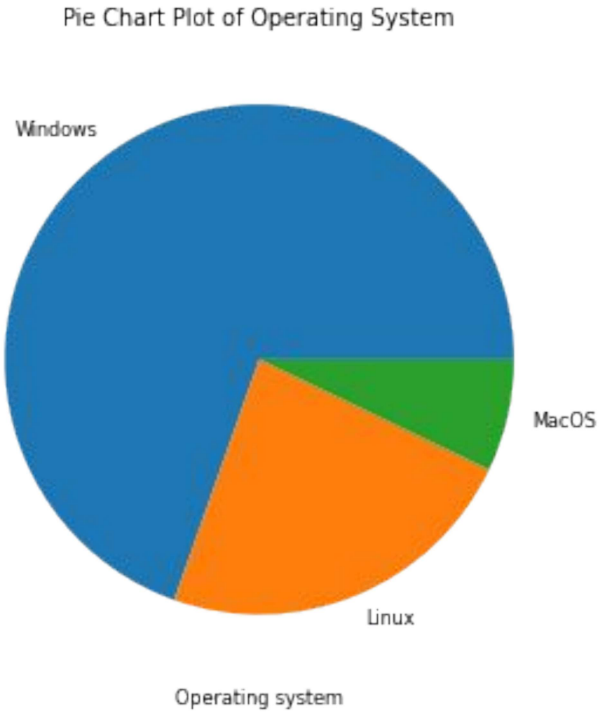
Count of students having a particular operating system

Windows - 215
Linux - 72
MacOS - 22

Operating System

- The data for the Operating System of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar Chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





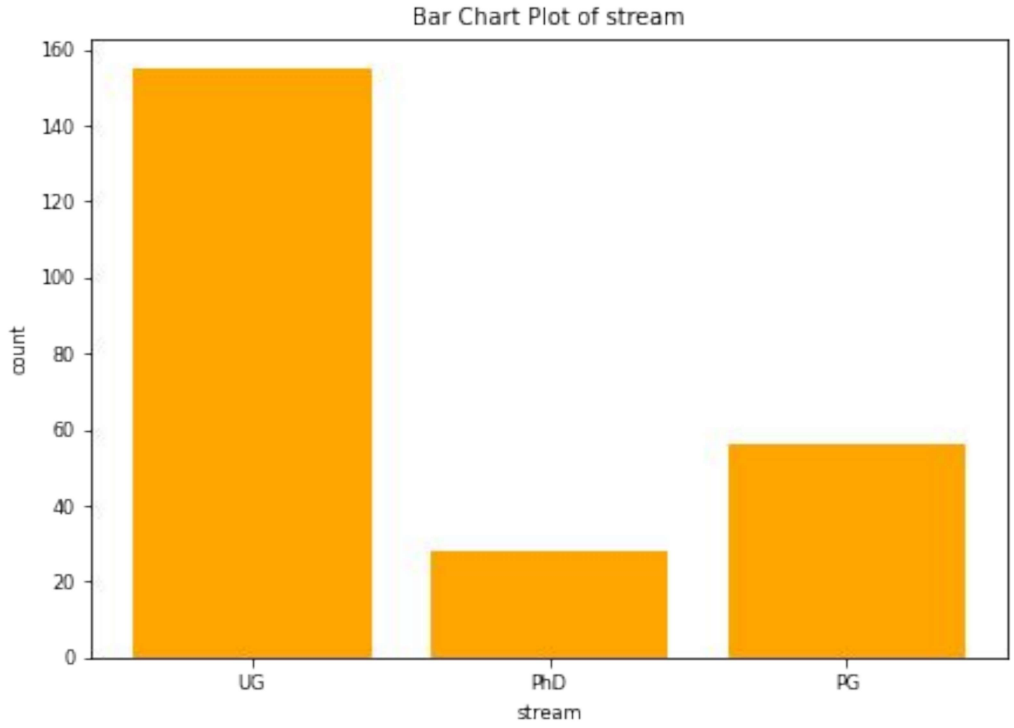
Operating System

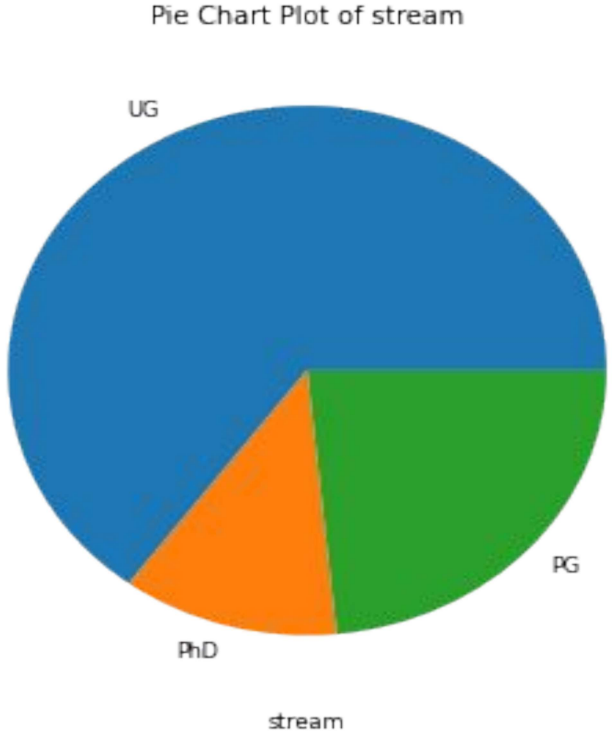
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - Windows

	Count
Windows	215
Linux	72
MacOS	22

Stream

- The data for the type of stream the students are graduating are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





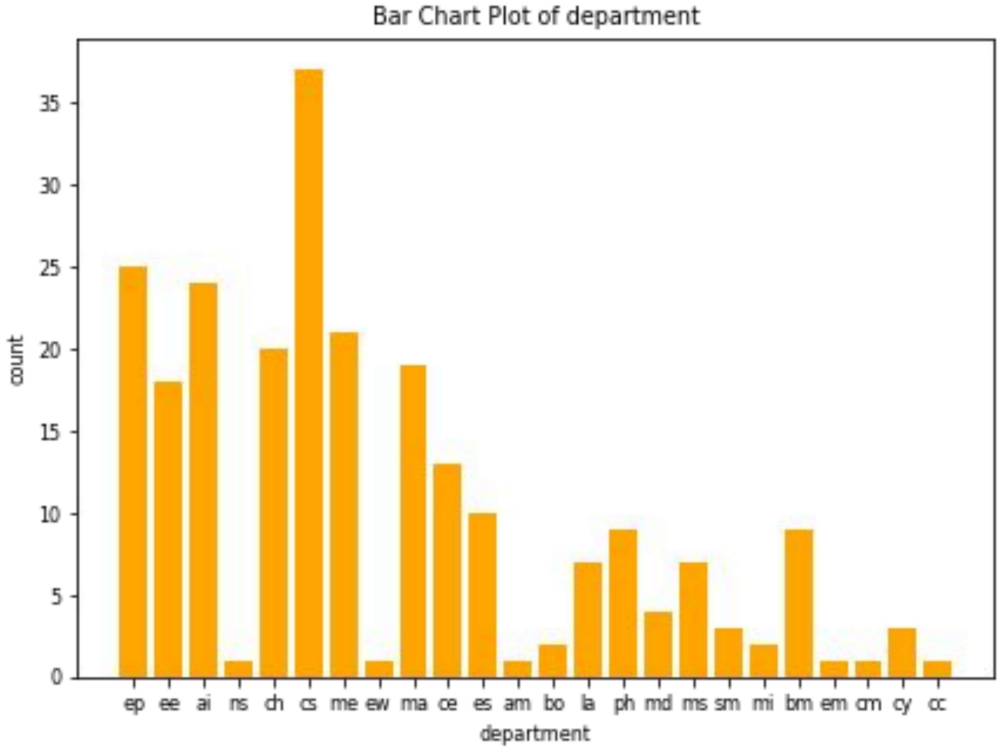
Stream

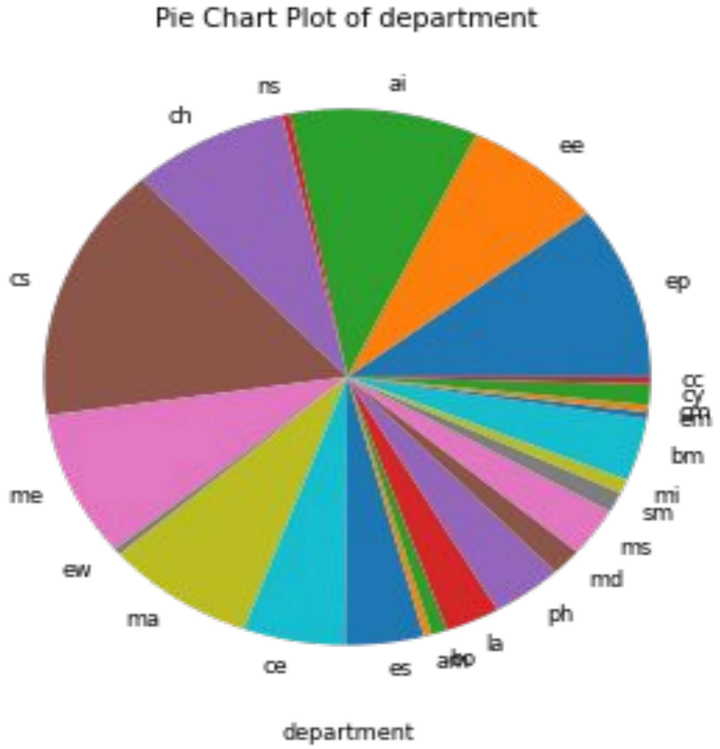
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - UG

Count	
UG	155
PG	56
PHD	28

Department

- The data for the type of department the students are graduating are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





Department

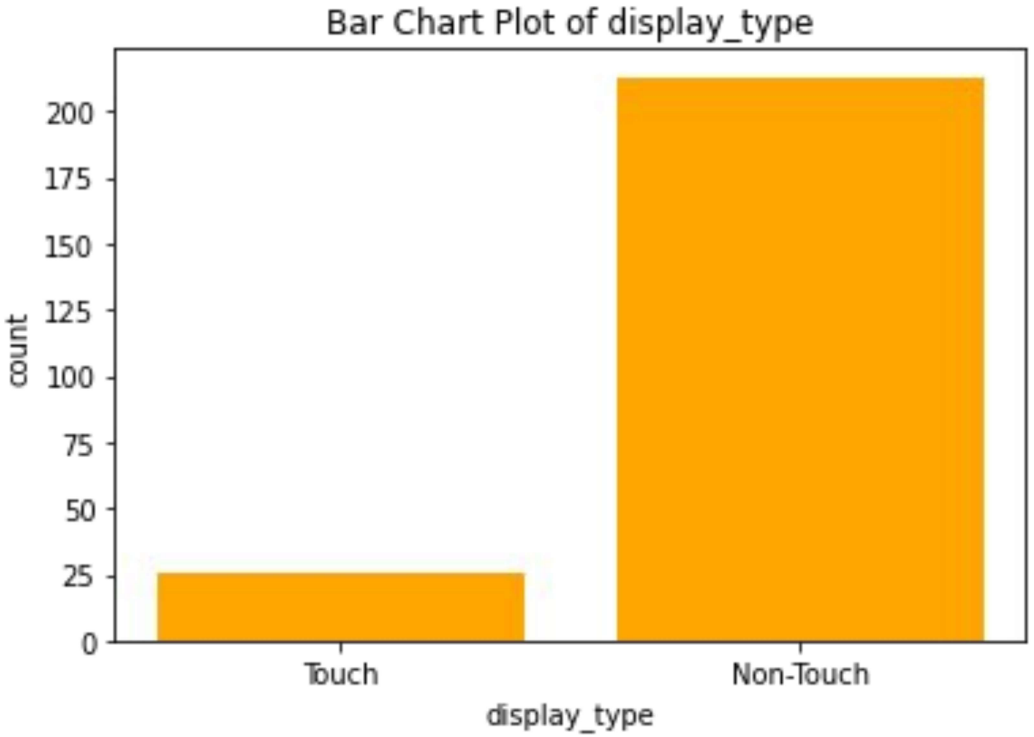
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - CS

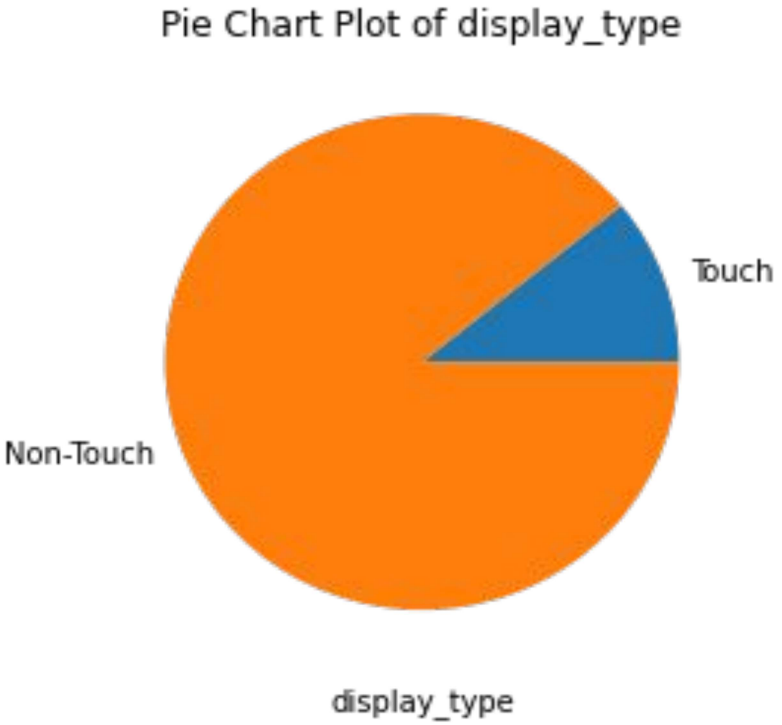
Count

CS	37	ES	10	MI	2
EP	25	BM	9	BO	2
AI	24	PH	9	AM	1
ME	21	LA	7	EW	1
CH	20	MS	7	EM	1
MA	19	MD	4	CM	1
EE	18	CY	3	NS	1
CE	13	SM	3	CC	1

Display Type

- The data for the type of Display of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





Display Type

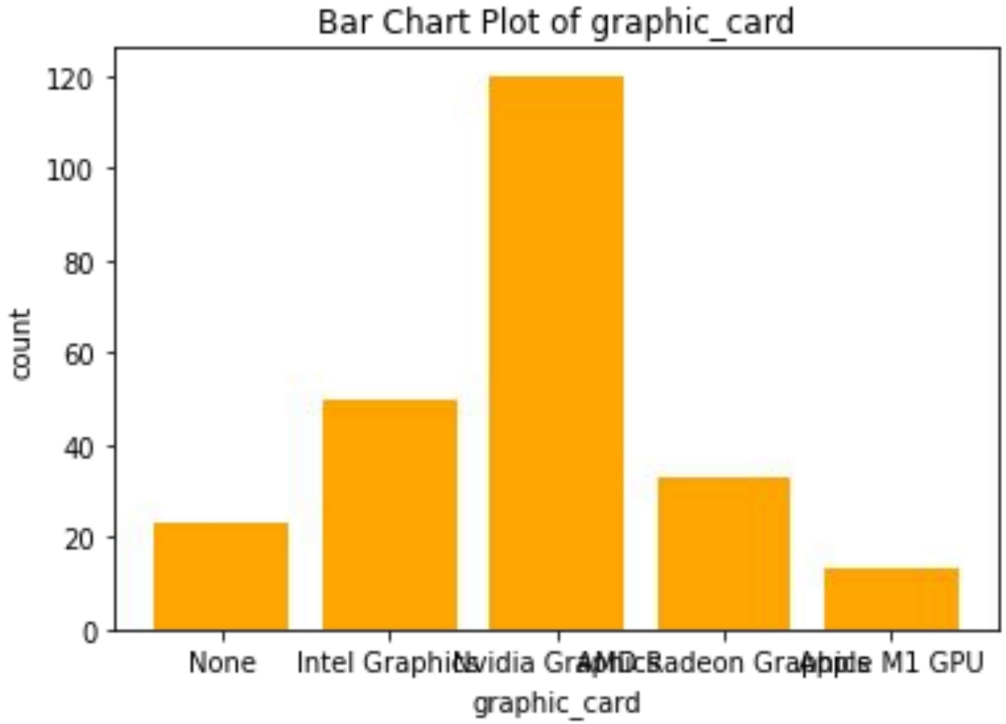
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - Non - Touch

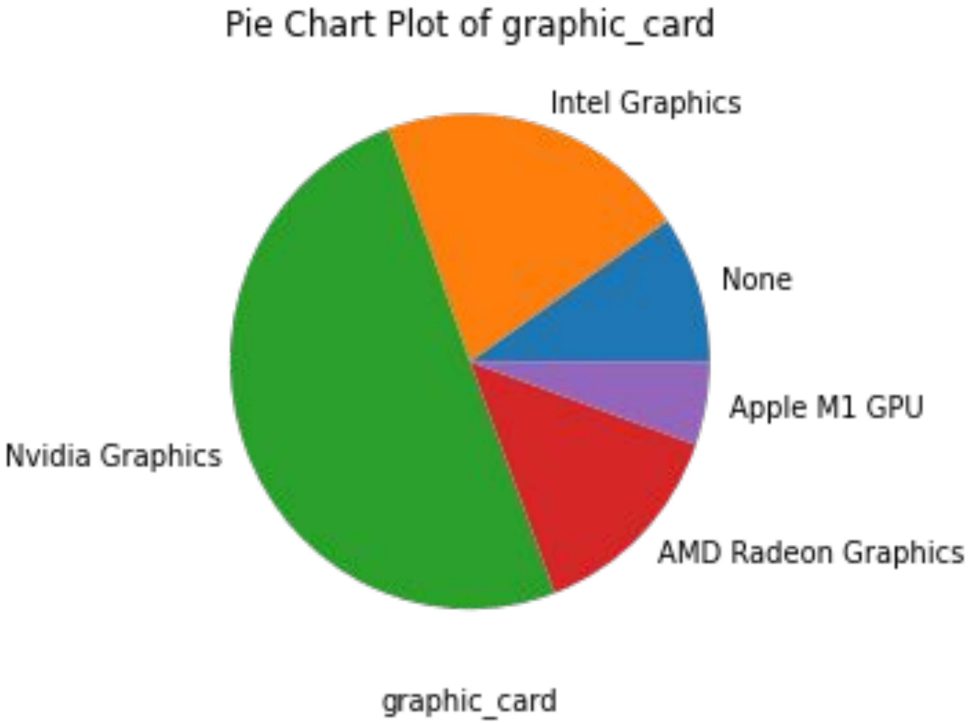
Count

- Non-Touch 213
- Touch 26

Graphic Card

- The data for the type of Graphic card available in the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





Graphic Card

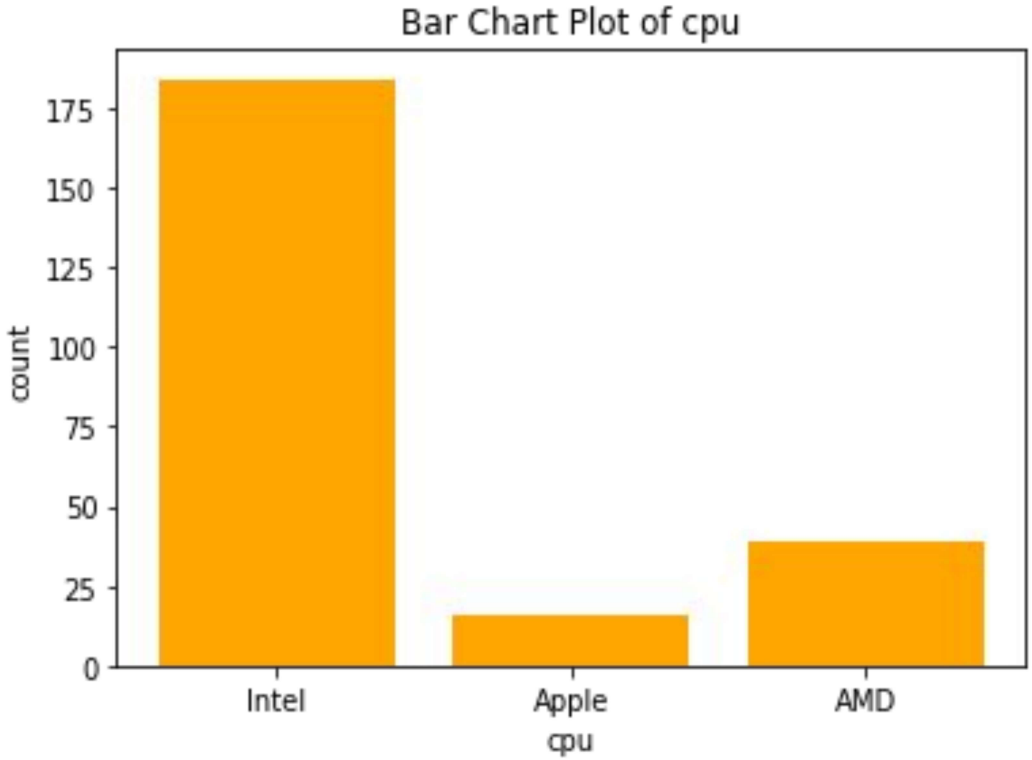
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - Nvidia Graphics

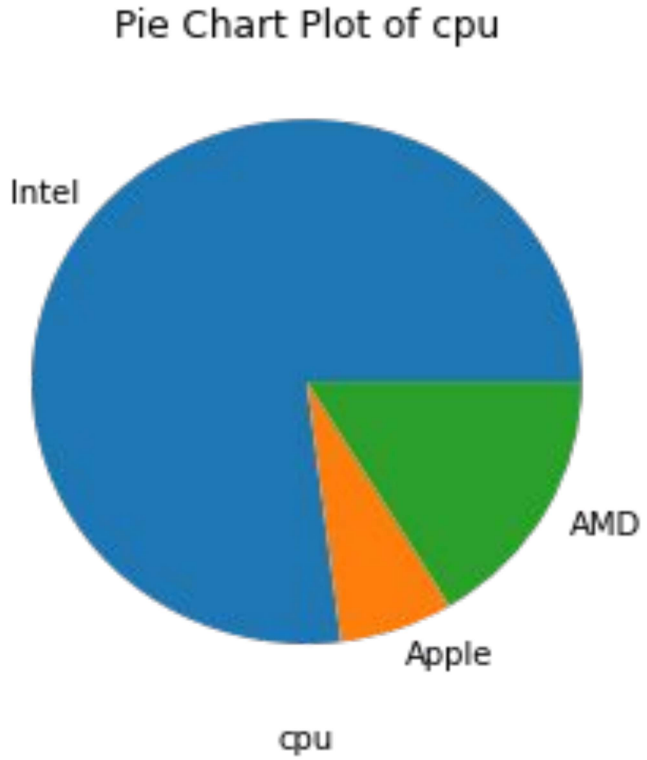
Count

Nvidia Graphics	120
Intel Graphics	50
AMD Radeon graphics	33
None	23
Apple M1 GPU	13

CPU

- The data for the type of CPU available in the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





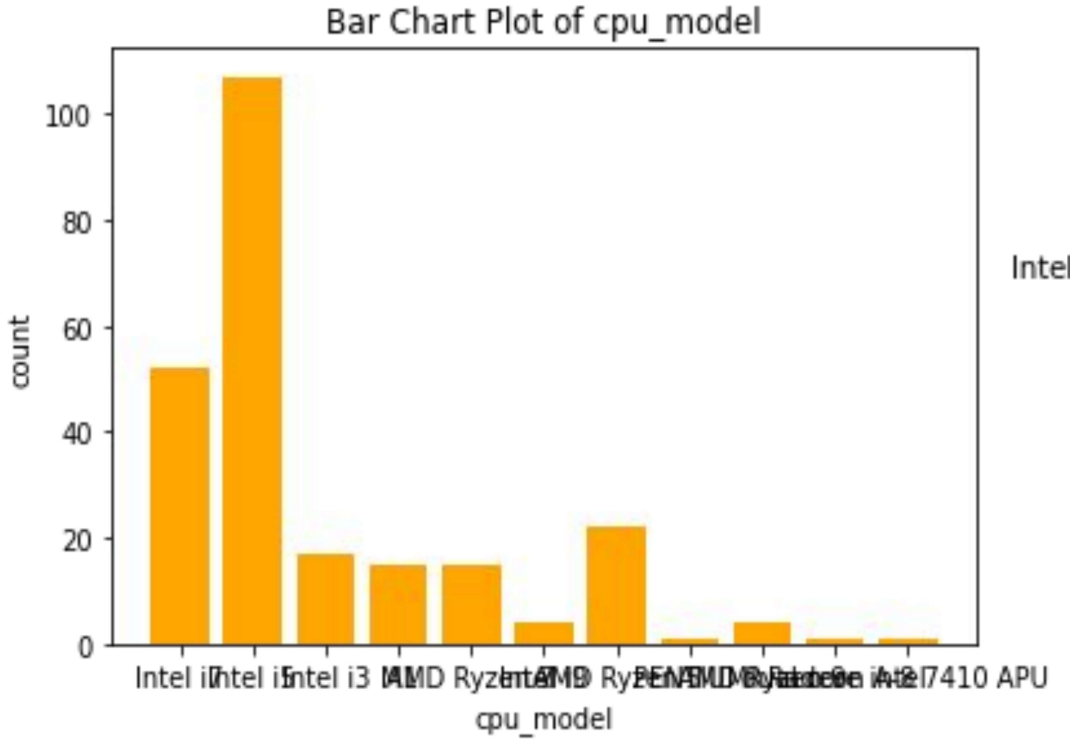
CPU

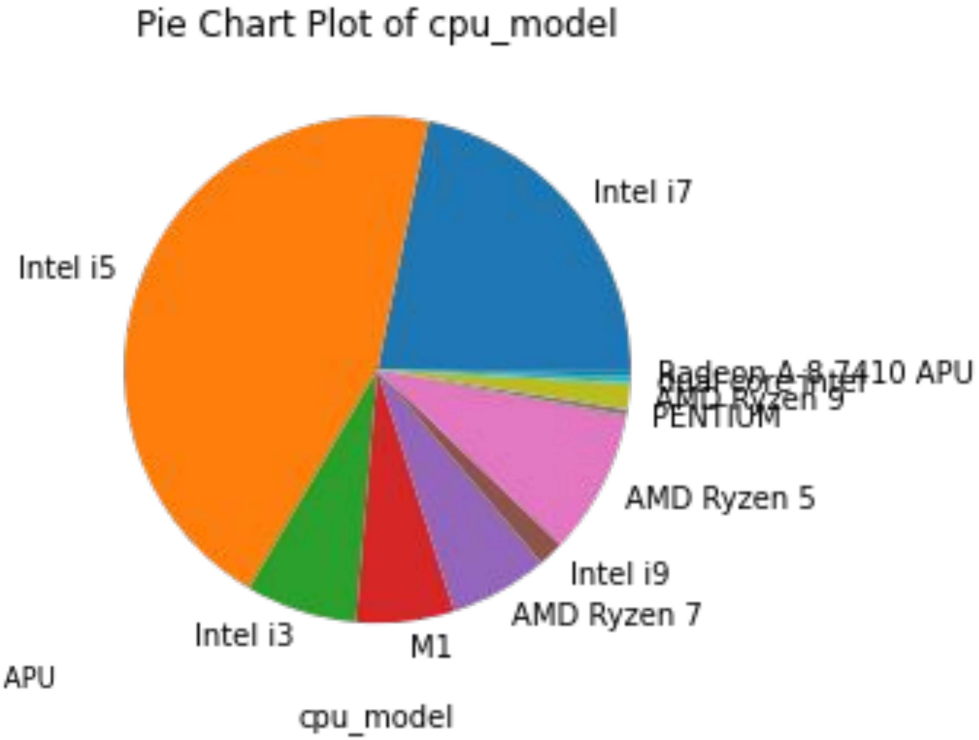
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - Intel

	Count
Intel	184
AMD	39
Apple	16

CPU Model

- The data for the type of CPU model available in the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





CPU Model

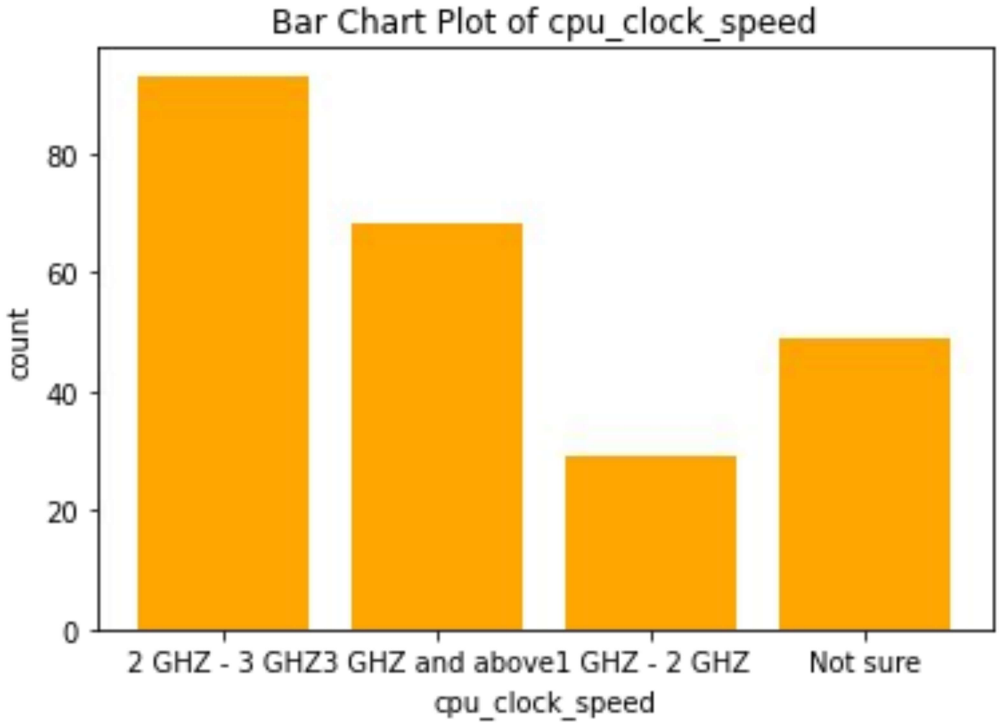
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - Intel i5

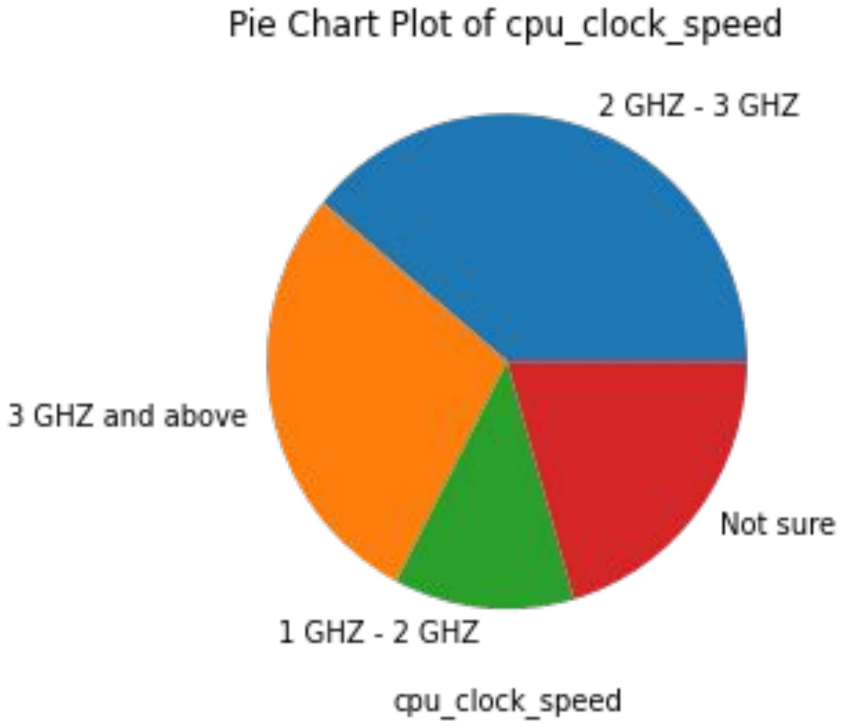
Count

Intel i5	107	Intel i9	4
Intel i7	52	AMD Ryzen 9	4
AMD Ryzen 5	22	PENTIUM	1
Intel i3	17	Dual Core Intel	1
M1	15	Radeon A-8 7410 APU	1
AMD Ryzen 7	15		

CPU Clock Speed

- The data for the CPU clock speed of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





CPU Clock Speed

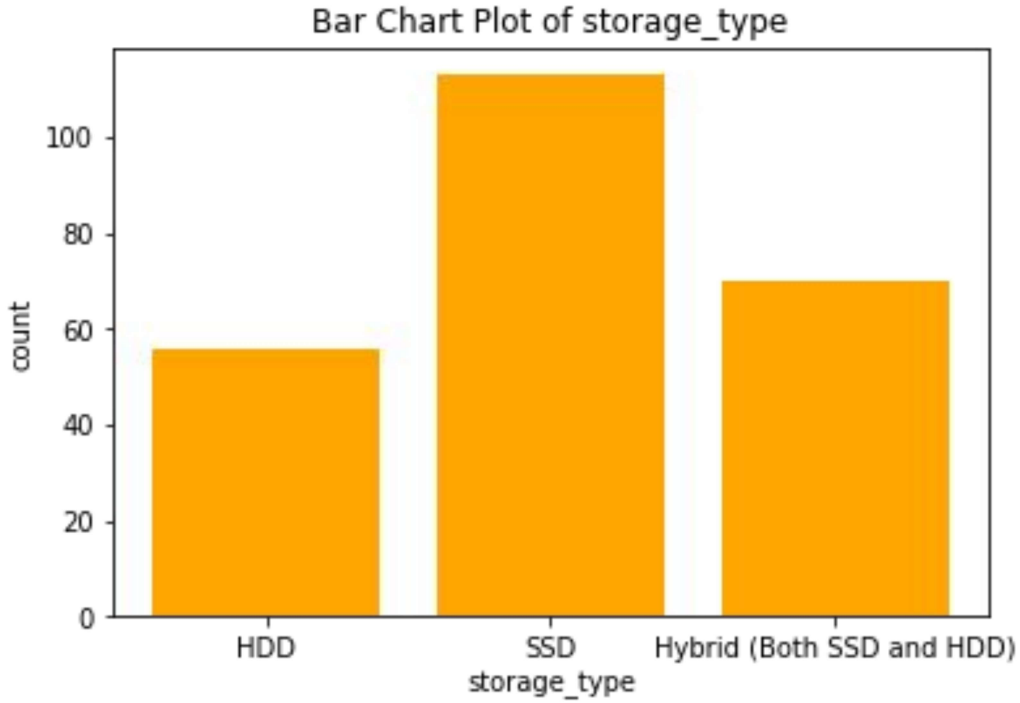
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - (2 GHZ - 3 GHZ)

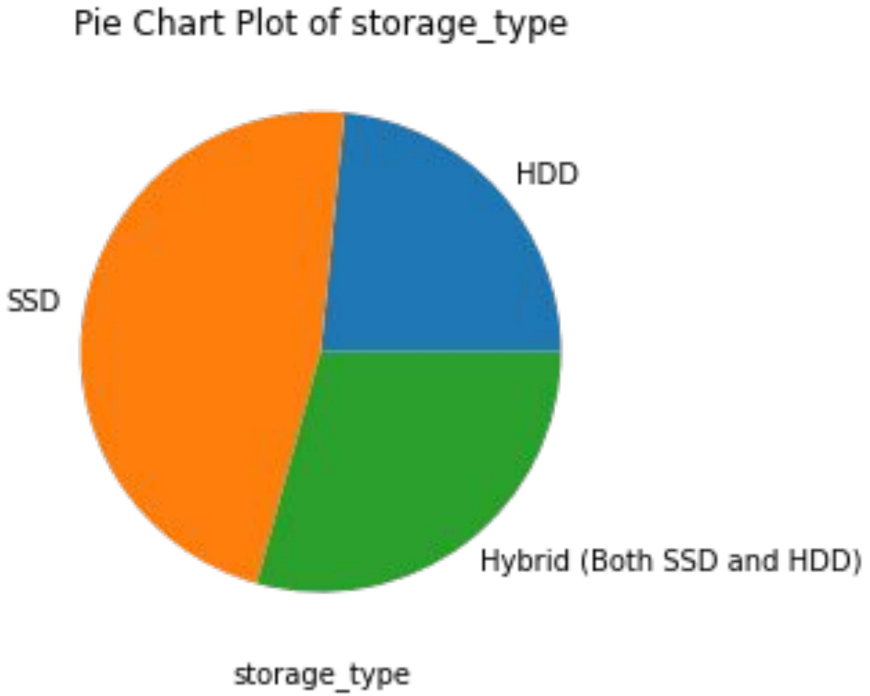
Count

2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	93
3 GHZ and above	68
Not Sure	49
1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	29

Storage Type

- The data for the Storage type of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





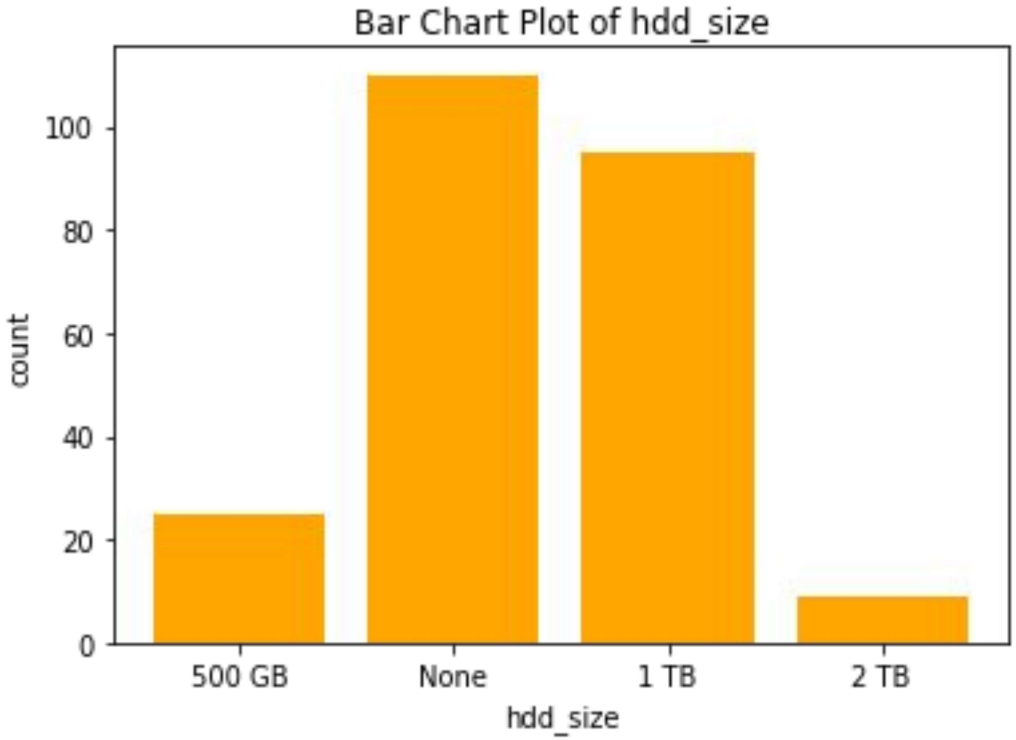
Storage Type

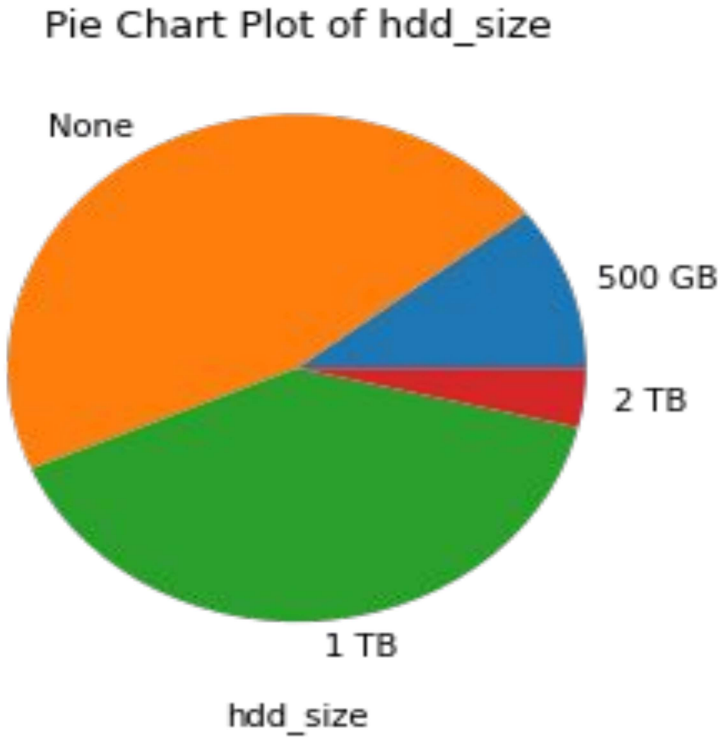
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - SSD

	Count
SSD	113
Hybrid	70
HDD	56

HDD Size

- The data for the HDD size of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





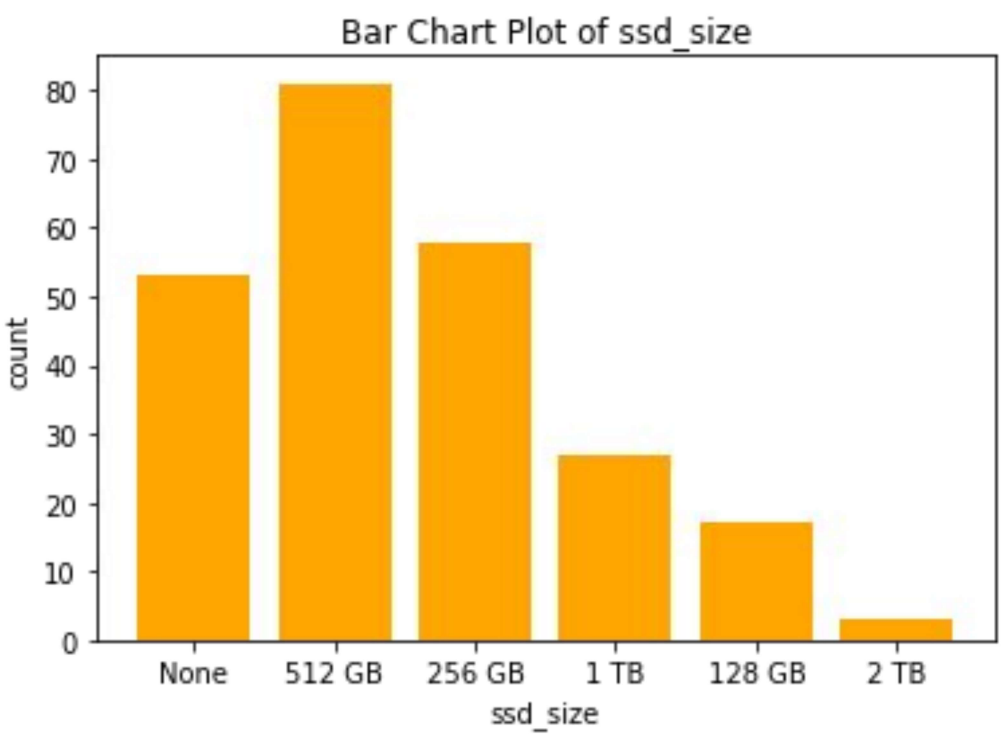
HDD Size

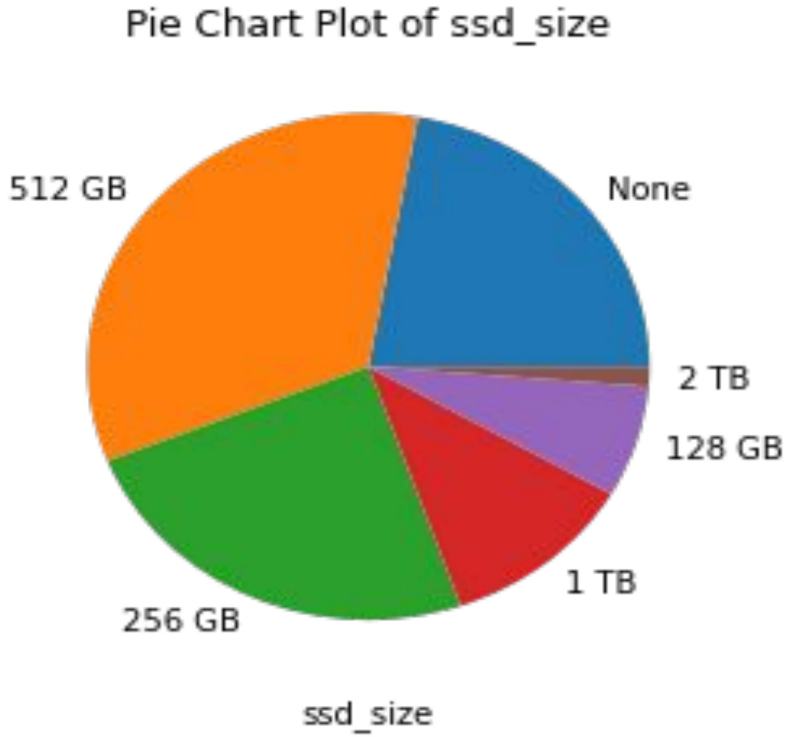
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - None

Count	
None	110
1 TB	95
500 GB	25
2 TB	9

SSD Size

- The data for the SDD size of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Bar chart** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





SSD Size

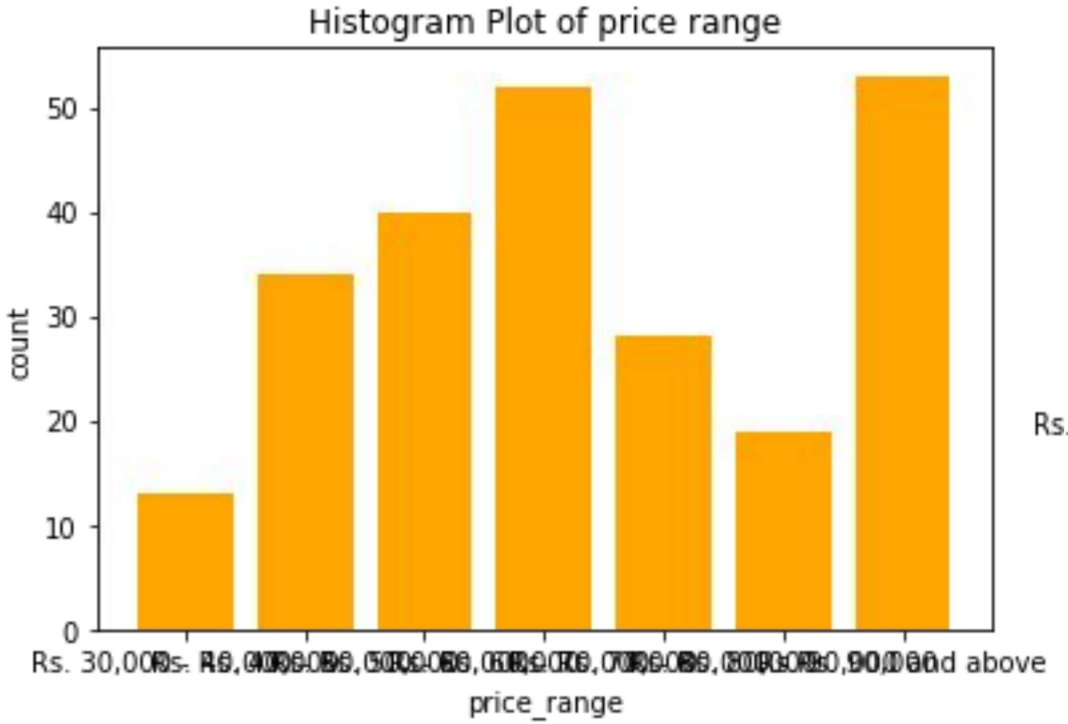
- Type of data - Regular Categorical
- Mode - 512 GB

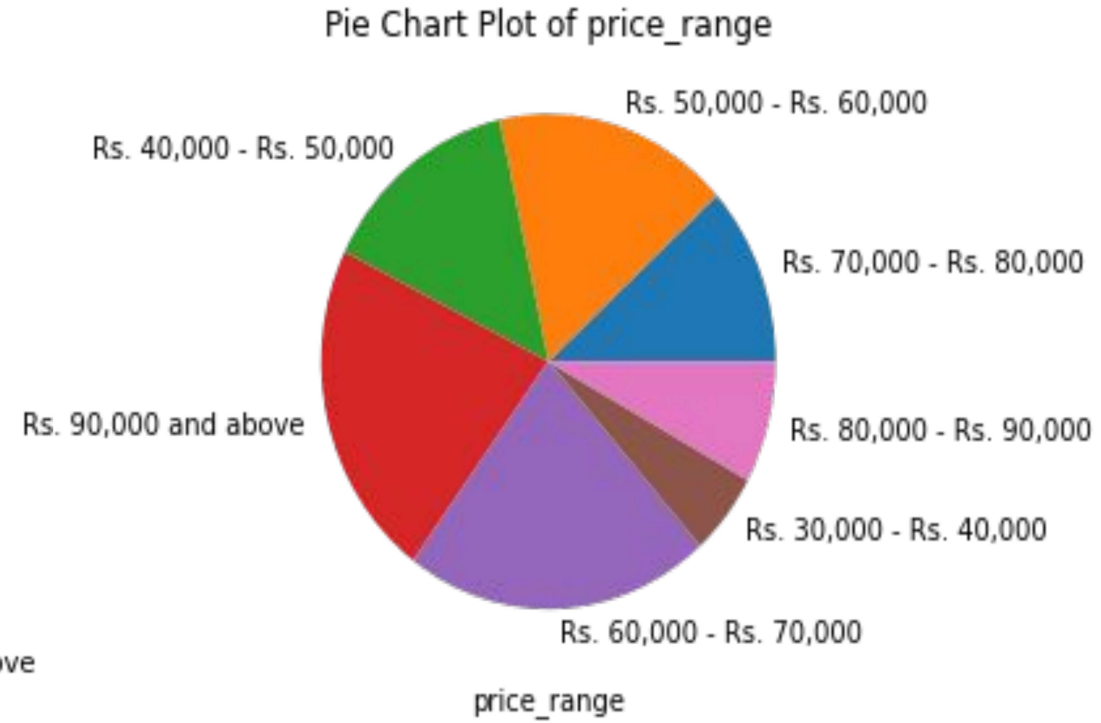
Count

512 GB	81
256 GB	58
None	53
1 TB	27
128 TB	17
2 TB	3

Price Range

- The data for the price of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Histogram plot** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





Price Range

- Type of data - Ordinal Categorical
- Mode - (Rs. 90,000 and above)

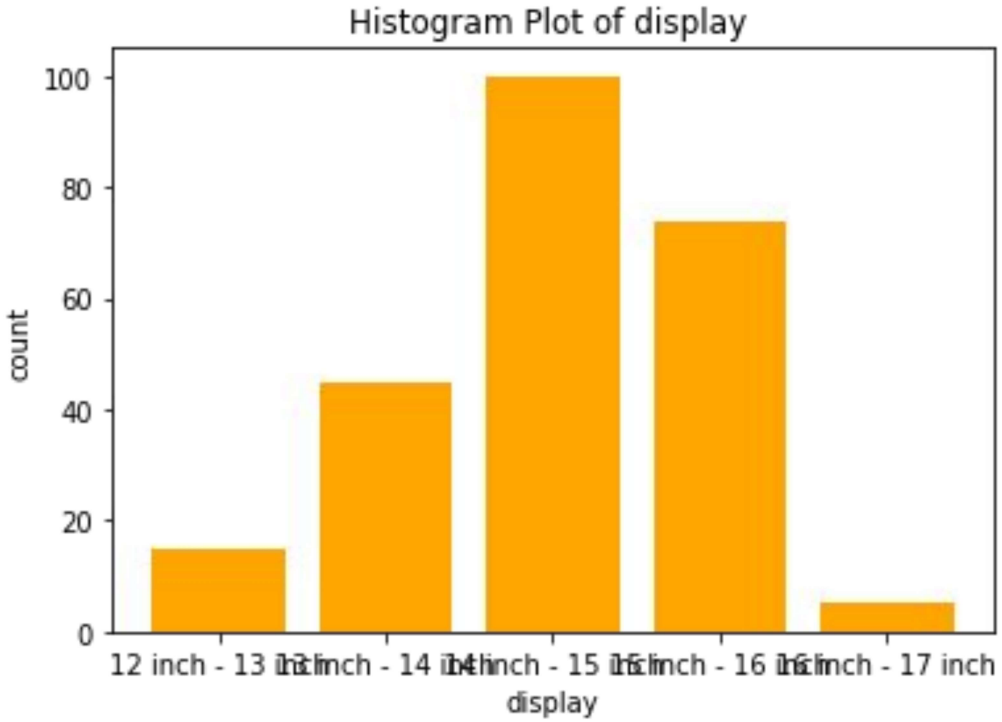
Count

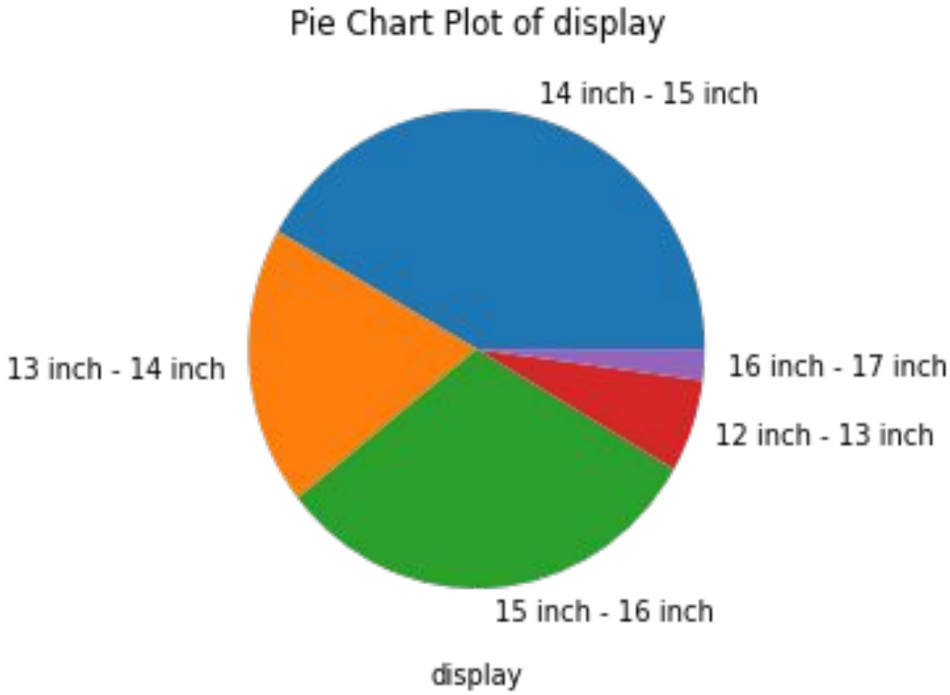
Rs. 90,000 and above	53
Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	52
Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	40
Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 50,000	34
Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	28
Rs. 80,000 - Rs. 90,000	19
Rs. 30,000 - Rs. 40,000	13

- ★ The Distribution of Price Range is almost Left Skewed.
- ★ The Histogram is bimodal

Display size

- The data for the Size of Display of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Histogram plot** and **Pie chart** as shown below.





Display size

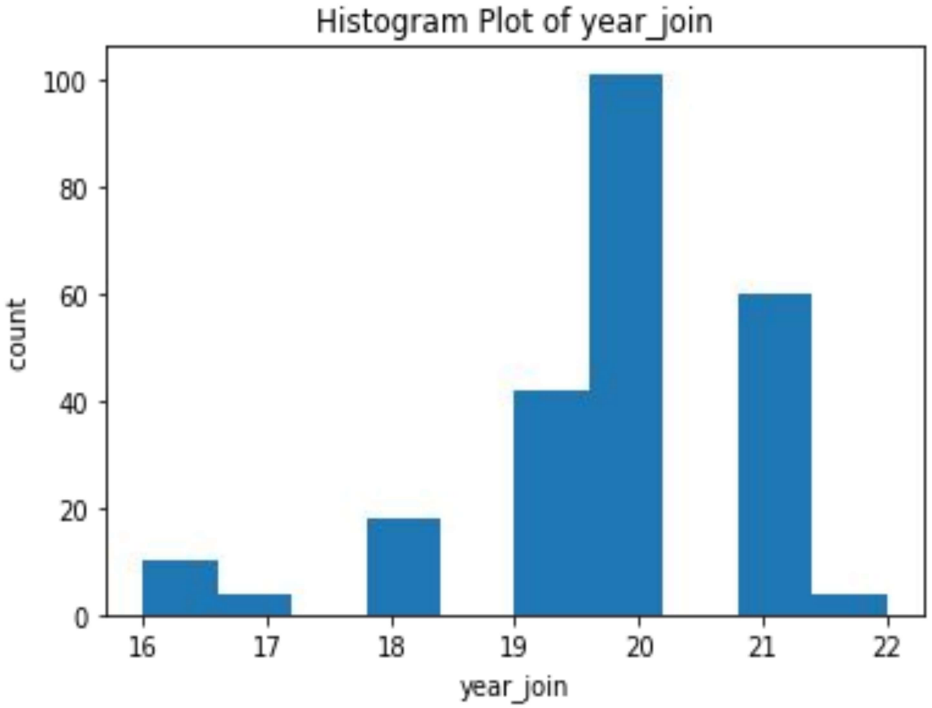
- Type of data - Ordinal Categorical
- Mode - (14 inch - 15 inch)

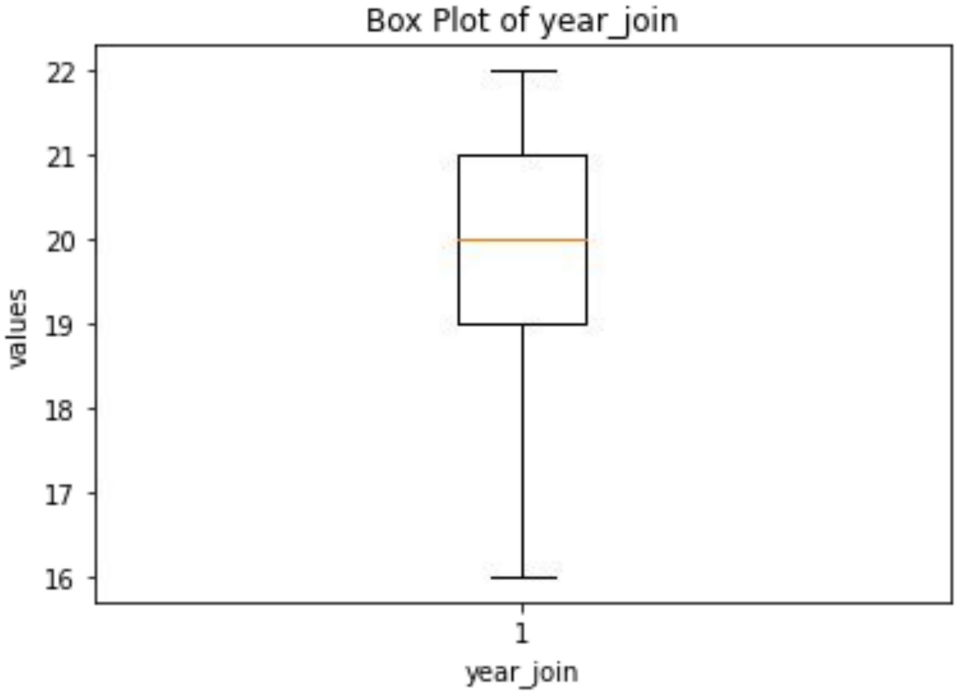
	Count
14 inch - 15 inch	100
15 inch - 16 inch	74
13 inch - 14 inch	45
12 inch - 13 inch	15
16 inch - 17 inch	5

- ★ The Distribution of Display is almost Symmetric.
- ★ The Histogram is Unimodal

Year of Joining

- The data for the year of joining of the students in the college are represented in **Histogram plot** and **Box plot** as shown below.





Year of Joining

भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान हैदराबाद
Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

- Type of data - Discrete Numerical
- Mode of Year of Joining is 20
- Mean of Year of Joining is 19.740585774058577
- Median of Year of Joining is 20.0
- Range of Year of Joining = 6
- 0th of Year of Joining quartile = 16.0
- 1th of Year of Joining quartile = 19.0
- 2nd of Year of Joining quartile = 20.0
- 3rd of Year of Joining quartile = 21.0
- 4th of Year of Joining quartile = 22.0
- IQR of Year of Joining = 2.0
- Variance of Year of Joining = 1.5477670208854886
- Standard Deviation of Year of Joining = 1.2440928505885276
- The data is Left Skewed
- The Histogram is Bimodal

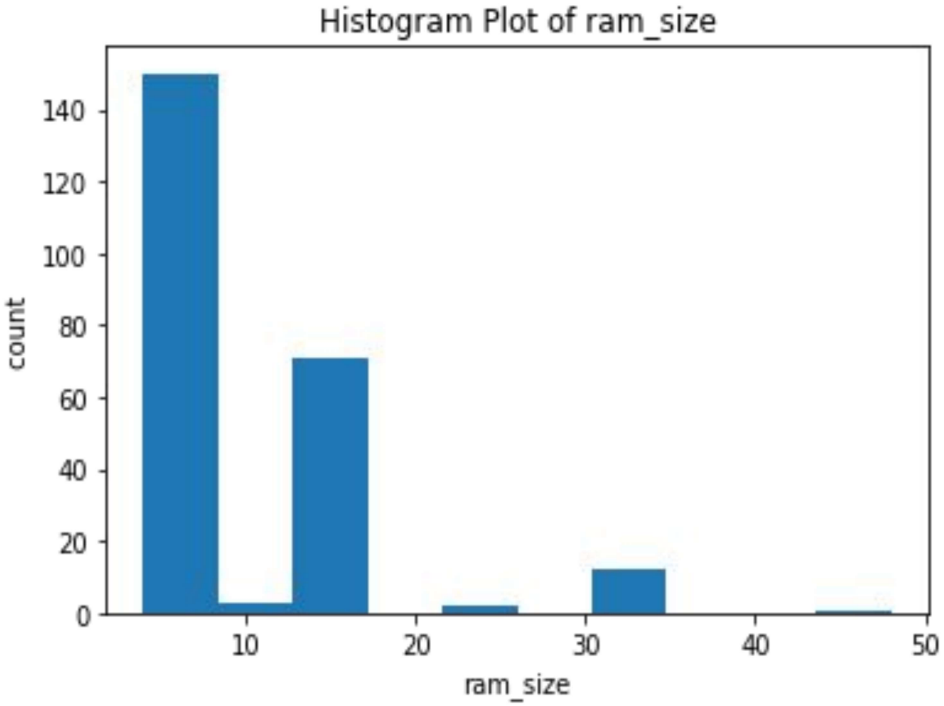
Year of Joining

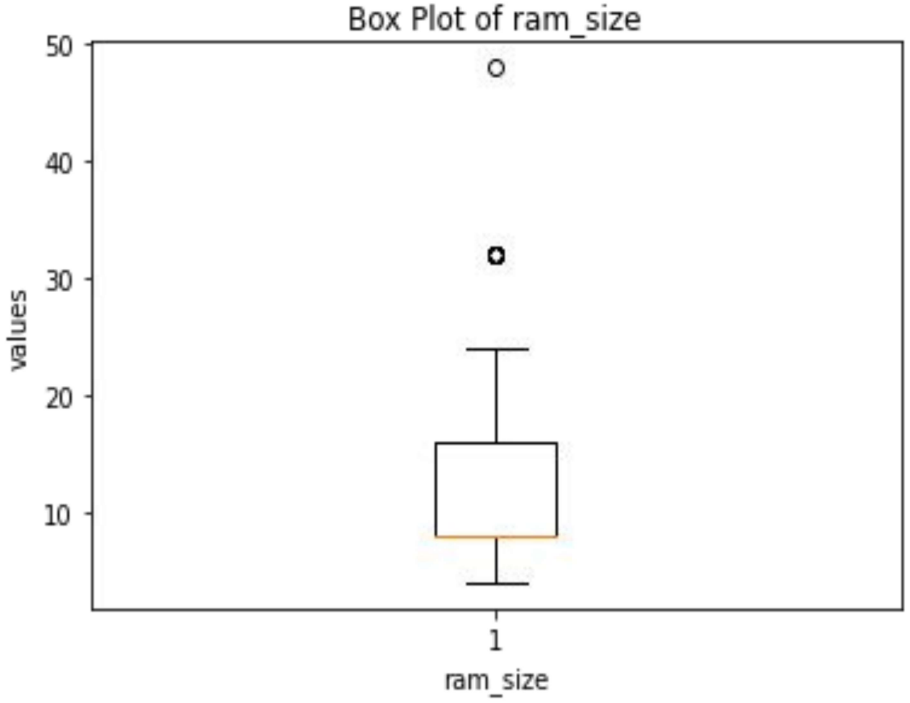
Count

➢ 2020	101	➢ 2016	10
➢ 2021	60	➢ 2017	4
➢ 2019	42	➢ 2022	4
➢ 2018	18		

RAM Size

- The data for the Size of RAM of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Histogram plot** and **Box plot** as shown below.





RAM Size

- Type of data - Discrete Numerical
- Mode of RAM Size is 8
- Mean of RAM Size is 11.682008368200837
- Median of RAM Size is 8.0
- Range of RAM Size = 44
- 0th of RAM Size quartile = 4.0
- 1th of RAM Size quartile = 8.0
- 2nd of RAM Size quartile = 8.0
- 3rd of RAM Size quartile = 16.0
- 4th of RAM Size quartile = 48.0
- IQR of RAM Size = 8.0
- Variance of RAM Size = 44.417709773988555
- Standard Deviation of RAM Size = 6.664661264759714
- The data is Right Skewed
- The Histogram is Unimodal

RAM Size

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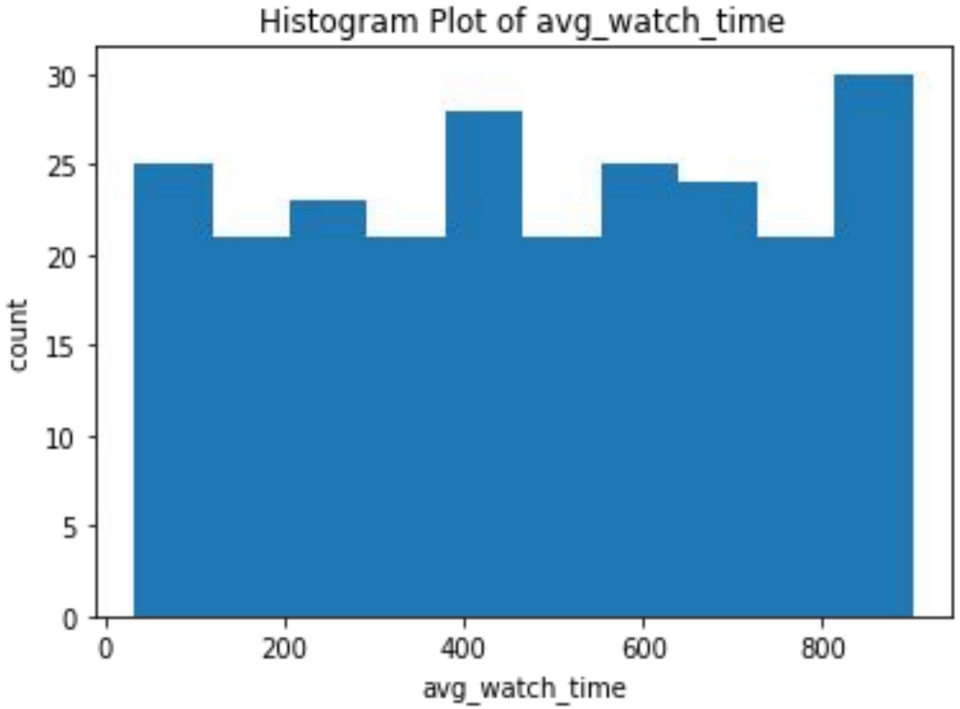
Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

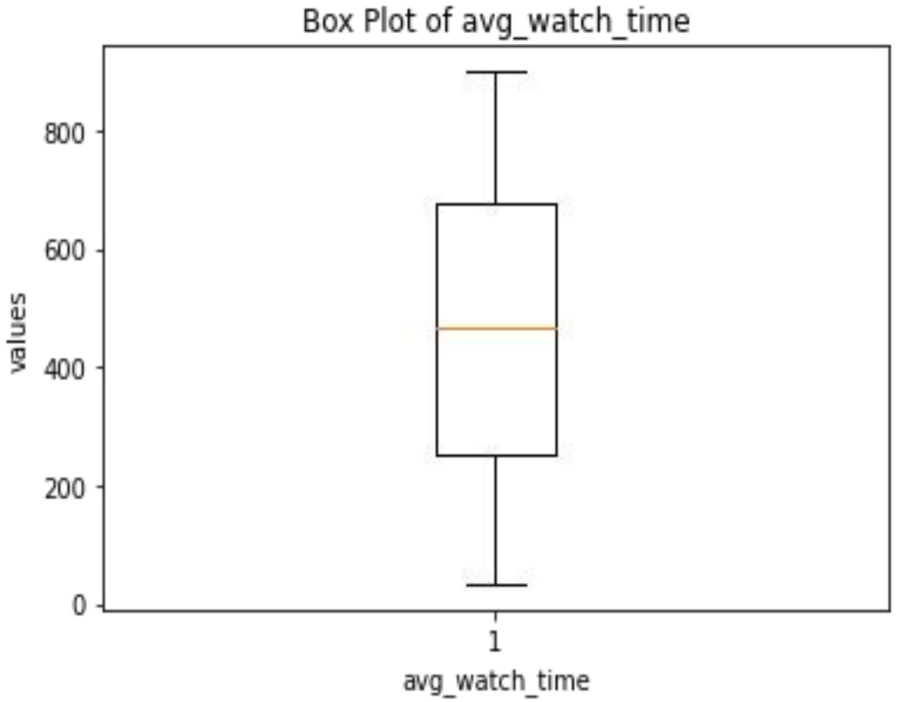
Count

➢ 8 GB	135	➢ 12 GB	3
➢ 16 GB	71	➢ 24 GB	2
➢ 4 GB	15	➢ 48 GB	1
➢ 32 GB	12		

Average Watch Time

- The data for the Average watch time of the Laptop used by the students are represented in **Histogram plot** and **Box plot** as shown below.





Average Watch Time

- Type of data - Continuous Numerical
- Modes of Average watch time are 451, 844, 883
- Mean of Average watch time is 474.092050209205
- Median of Average watch time is 467.0
- Range of Average watch time = 867
- 0th of Average watch time quartile = 33.0
- 1th of Average watch time quartile = 251.0
- 2nd of Average watch time quartile = 467.0
- 3rd of Average watch time quartile = 679.0
- 4th of Average watch time quartile = 900.0
- IQR of Average watch time = 427.5
- Variance of Average watch time = 64306.15052257488
- Standard Deviation of Average watch time = 253.5865740187656
- The data is Left Skewed
- The Histogram is Uniform

SAMPLING DISTRIBUTION

Sampling Distribution

Sampling the given Data is of two types. One for Numerical Data and One for Categorical Data. The two parts are sampled in different ways.

- So for that we created a function which takes inputs as DataFrame, Sample Size, Number of Combinations.
- The function separates the Columns of the DataFrame into either Categorical or Numerical Columns. On classifying them, the function further analyses the column based on its type as follows:

Analysing Numerical Data

If the data is Numerical:

- For every combination, we calculated sample parameters like sample mean, sample variance, standard error of the randomly selected samples (of size sample size).
- Plotted the Frequency Plots (Histograms) of Sample Mean, Sample Variance for every data column from the above combinations.
- Found the Expectation of Sample Mean(E(Xbar)), Variance of Sample Mean (Var(Xbar)) and Expectation of Sample Variance(E(S^2)) and verified the above values with population parameters.
- Also found Expectation of Standard Error.
- To compare sample distribution with population distribution, we also plotted population Frequency Plots (histograms). As the Central Limit Theorem says the Sample Distribution tends towards Normal Distribution.

Analysing Categorical Data

If the data is Categorical:

- For every combination, we calculated sample parameters like sample mode(since mean, variance are not suitable for categorical data) of the randomly selected samples (of size sample size).
- From the above different combinations, we have plotted the Frequency Plots (Bar Charts) for different columns of the data.
- We also mentioned Sample Mode of each Column along with Count of each category of every column in the Data obtained from above combinations.
- We also mentioned Sample Proportions of each category in every column for Sampled Data and Population Data.

Results

- Our Data Frame consists of 17 attributes.
- We have 3 Numerical Attributes and 14 Categorical attributes out of these 17 attributes.
- We have generated 9 Histograms for Numerical Attributes(Population Distribution, Sample Mean Distribution, Sample Variance Distribution) and 14 Bar Graphs for Categorical Attributes(Frequency Plots of Sampled Data).
- From the above values of proportions, we found the proportions of Sampled Data are close to that of Population Data.
- We obtained 12 parameter values for Numerical Attributes(E(Xbar), Var(Xbar), E(S^2), E(s)).

Results(Contd.)

The Input for the above function is {final_df (after cleaning the data frame), 10 (Sample Size), 300(Number of Combinations)}.

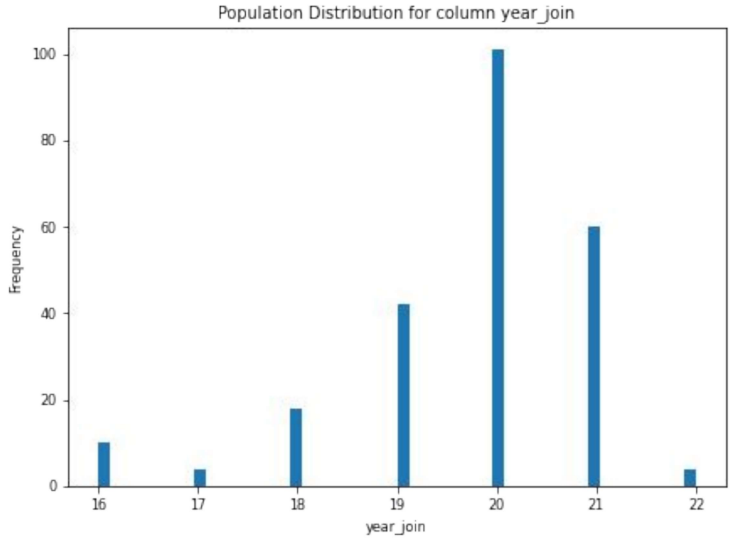
Our function classified the columns as follows:

1. Numerical Columns - ['ram_size', 'year_join', 'avg_watch_time']
2. Categorical Columns - ['stream', 'brand', 'display_type', 'cpu', 'cpu_model', 'graphic_card', 'storage_type', 'operating_sys', 'department', 'cpu_clock_speed', 'hdd_size', 'ssd_size', 'price_range', 'display']

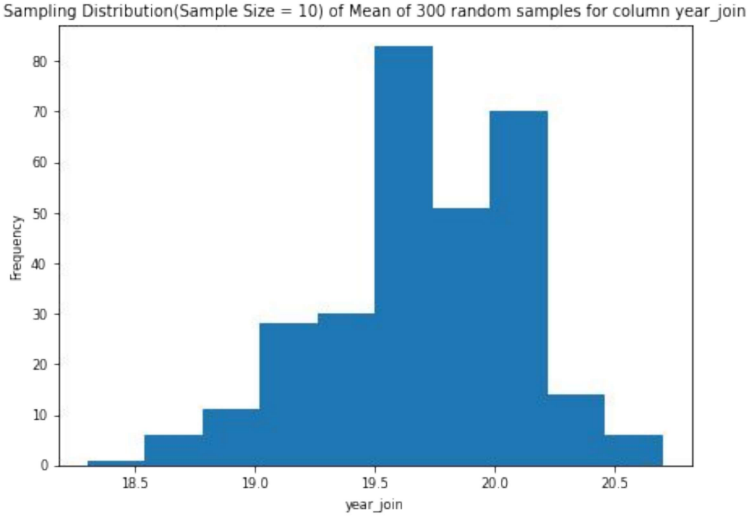
Numerical Analysis Findings

1. year_join

Population Distribution Plot



Sample Distribution of Mean Plot



Numerical Analysis Findings

1. year_join

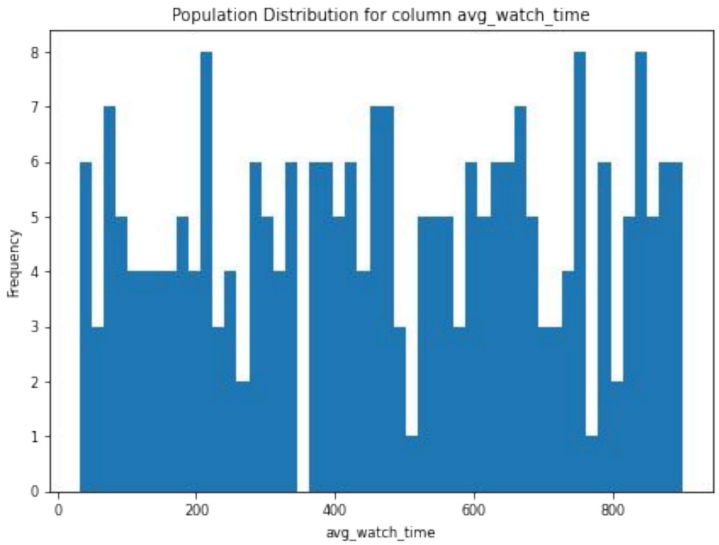
Sample Statistics Values:

- Expectation of Sample Mean(Sample Size = 10) of year_join for 300 random combinations is 19.699333333333332
- Variance of Sample Mean(Sample Size = 10) of year_join for 300 random combinations is 0.1457345555555558
- Expectation of Sample Variance(Sample Size = 10) of year_join for 300 random combinations is 1.558074074074074 2
- Standard Error(Sample Size = 10) for Sample Mean of year_join for 300 random combinations is 0.3746153549514200 7

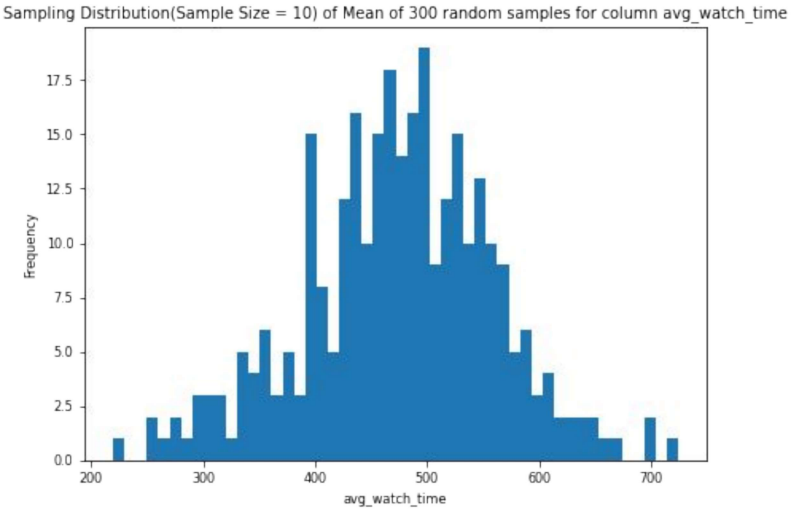
Numerical Analysis Findings

2. avg_watch_time

Population Distribution Plot



Sample Distribution of Mean Plot



Numerical Analysis Findings

2. avg_watch_time

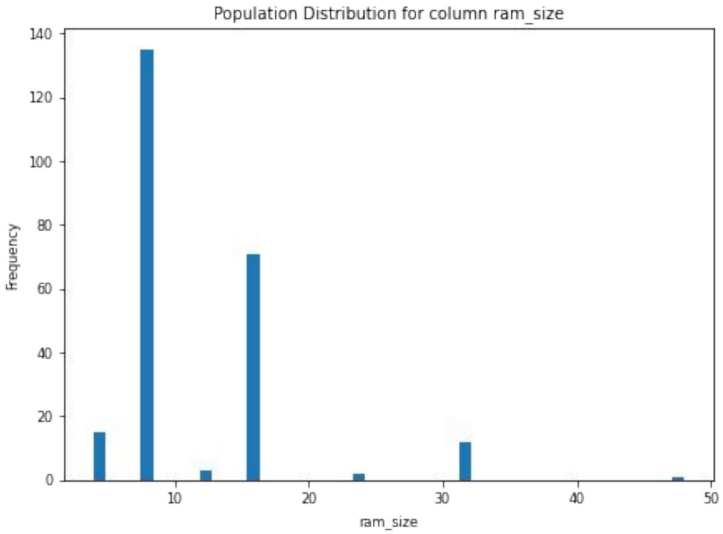
Sample Statistics Values:

- Expectation of Sample Mean(Sample Size = 10) of avg_watch_time for 300 random combinations is 473.9263333333331
- Variance of Sample Mean(Sample Size = 10) of avg_watch_time for 300 random combinations is 6458.584670666668
- Expectation of Sample Variance(Sample Size = 10) of avg_watch_time for 300 random combinations is 63282.939814814774
- Standard Error(Sample Size = 10) of avg_watch_time for 300 random combinations is 78.60697175381785

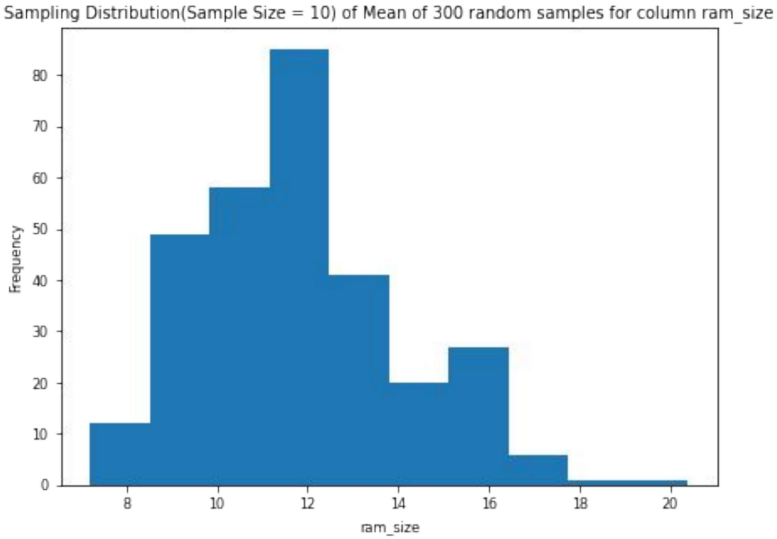
Numerical Analysis Findings

3. ram_size

Population Distribution Plot



Sample Distribution of Mean Plot



Numerical Analysis Findings

3. ram_size

Sample Statistics Values:

- Expectation of Sample Mean(Sample Size = 10) of ram_size for 300 random combinations is 11.811999999999998
- Variance of Sample Mean(Sample Size = 10) of ram_size for 300 random combinations is 4.511822222222225
- Expectation of Sample Variance(Sample Size = 10) of ram_size for 300 random combinations is 47.664
- Standard Error(Sample Size = 10) of ram_size for 300 random combinations is 1.9946963871174948

Theorem

Cross Verifying with below theorem from above calculated parameters.

Theorem

Let $X_1, \ldots, X_n$ be a random sample from a population with mean μ and variance $\sigma^2 < \infty$. Then

(i) $E(\overline{X}) = \mu$

(ii) $Var(\overline{X}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$

(iii) $E(S^2) = \sigma^2$

Cross Verification

1. year_join

Calculated Parameters from Sampling Distribution

$$n = 10$$
$$E(\bar{X}) = 19.699333333333332$$
$$Var(\bar{X}) = 0.1457345555555558$$
$$E(S^2) = 1.5580740740740742$$

Population Parameters

$$\mu = 19.740585774058577$$
$$\sigma^2 = 1.5477670208854886$$
$$\sigma^2/n = \sigma^2/10 = 0.15477670208854886$$

Cross Verification

2. avg_watch_time

Calculated Parameters from Sampling Distribution

$n = 10$

$E(\bar{X}) = 473.9263333333331$

$Var(\bar{X}) = 6458.584670666668$

$E(S^2) = 63282.939814814774$

Population Parameters

$\mu = 474.092050209205$

$\sigma^2 = 64306.15052257488$

$\sigma^2/n = \sigma^2/10 = 6430.615052257488$

Cross Verification

3. ram_size

Calculated Parameters from Sampling Distribution

$n = 10$

$E(\bar{X}) = 11.811999999999998$

$Var(\bar{X}) = 4.511822222222225$

$E(S^2) = 47.664$

Population Parameters

$\mu = 11.682008368200837$

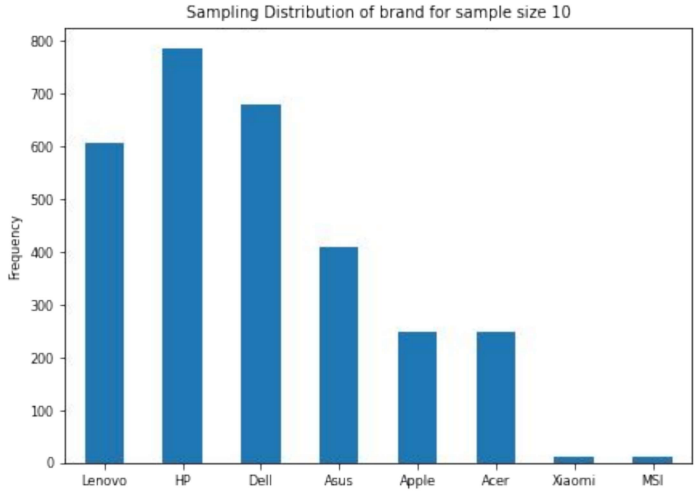
$\sigma^2 = 44.417709773988555$

$\sigma^2/n = \sigma^2/10 = 4.4417709773988555$

Categorical Analysis Findings

1. brand

Sampling Distribution of ‘brand’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column brand is HP and its sample proportion is 0.262

Categorical Analysis Findings

1. brand

Value Counts of each category in 'brand'

Frequency of column brand of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Lenovo	607
HP	786
Dell	680
Asus	409
Apple	248
Acer	248
Xiaomi	11
MSI	11

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

HP	0.280335
Apple	0.088000
Dell	0.236000
Lenovo	0.192000
Acer	0.086333
Asus	0.129000
Xiaomi	0.002667
MSI	0.001667

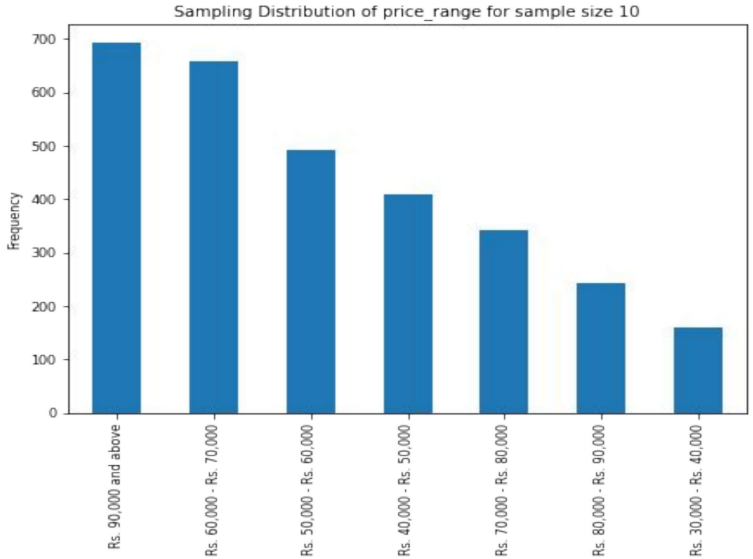
Population Proportions:

HP	0.280335
Dell	0.225941
Lenovo	0.192469
Asus	0.129707
Acer	0.083682
Apple	0.079498
MSI	0.004184
Xiaomi	0.004184

Categorical Analysis Findings

2. price_range

Sampling Distribution of ‘price_range’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column price_range is Rs. 90,000 and above and its sample proportion is 0.231

Categorical Analysis Findings

2. price_range

Value Counts of each category in 'price_range'

Frequency of column price_range of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Rs. 90,000 and above	693
Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	658
Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	492
Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	410
Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	343
Rs. 80,000 - Rs. 90,000	243
Rs. 30,000 - Rs. 40,000	161

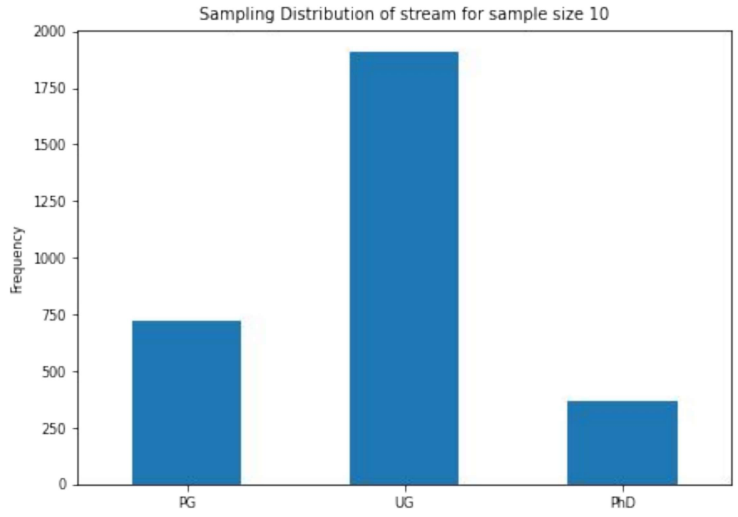
Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:		Population Proportions:	
Rs. 90,000 and above	0.224000	Rs. 90,000 and above	0.221757
Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	0.219000	Rs. 60,000 - Rs. 70,000	0.217573
Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	0.168000	Rs. 50,000 - Rs. 60,000	0.167364
Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	0.143000	Rs. 40,000 - Rs. 50,000	0.142259
Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	0.118000	Rs. 70,000 - Rs. 80,000	0.117155
Rs. 80,000 - Rs. 90,000	0.080333	Rs. 80,000 - Rs. 90,000	0.079498
Rs. 30,000 - Rs. 40,000	0.047667	Rs. 30,000 - Rs. 40,000	0.054393

Categorical Analysis Findings

3. stream

Sampling Distribution of ‘stream’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column stream is UG and its sample proportion is 0.6363333333333333.

Categorical Analysis Findings

3. stream

Value Counts of each category in 'stream'

Frequency of column stream of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

PG	723
UG	1909
PhD	368

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

PG	0.241000
UG	0.636333
PhD	0.122667

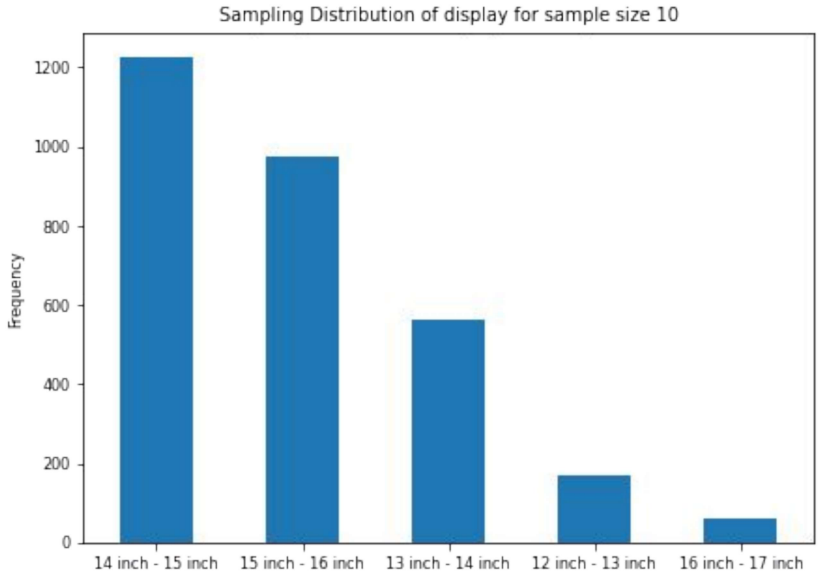
Population Proportions:

UG	0.648536
PG	0.234310
PhD	0.117155

Categorical Analysis Findings

4. display

Sampling Distribution of ‘display’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column display is 14 inch - 15 inch and its sample proportion is 0.4086666666666667

Categorical Analysis Findings

4. display

Value Counts of each category in 'display'

Frequency of column display of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

14 inch - 15 inch	1226
15 inch - 16 inch	976
13 inch - 14 inch	565
12 inch - 13 inch	171
16 inch - 17 inch	62

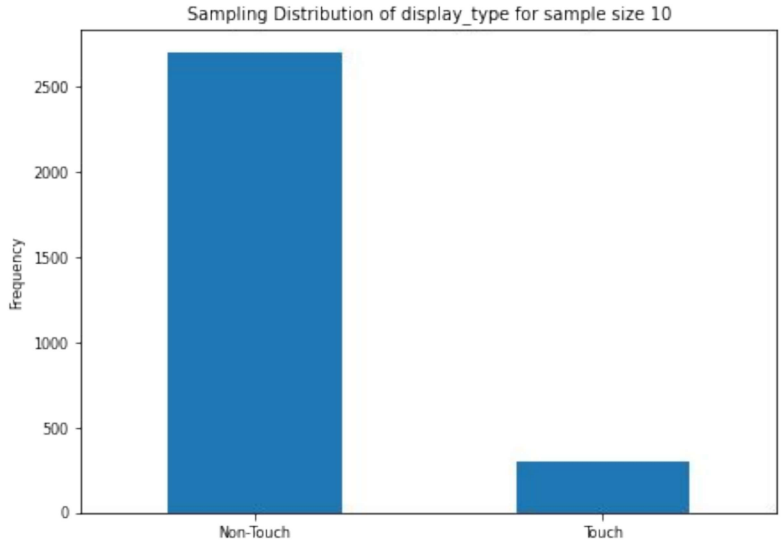
Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:		**Population Proportions:**	
14 inch - 15 inch	0.426333	14 inch - 15 inch	0.418410
15 inch - 16 inch	0.297333	15 inch - 16 inch	0.309623
13 inch - 14 inch	0.190000	13 inch - 14 inch	0.188285
12 inch - 13 inch	0.064333	12 inch - 13 inch	0.062762
16 inch - 17 inch	0.022000	16 inch - 17 inch	0.020921

Categorical Analysis Findings

5. display_type

Sampling Distribution of ‘display_type



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column display_type is Non-Touch and its sample proportion is 0.899

Categorical Analysis Findings

5. display_type

Value Counts of each category in 'display_type'

Frequency of column display_type of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Non-Touch	2697
Touch	303

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

Non-Touch	0.887667
Touch	0.112333

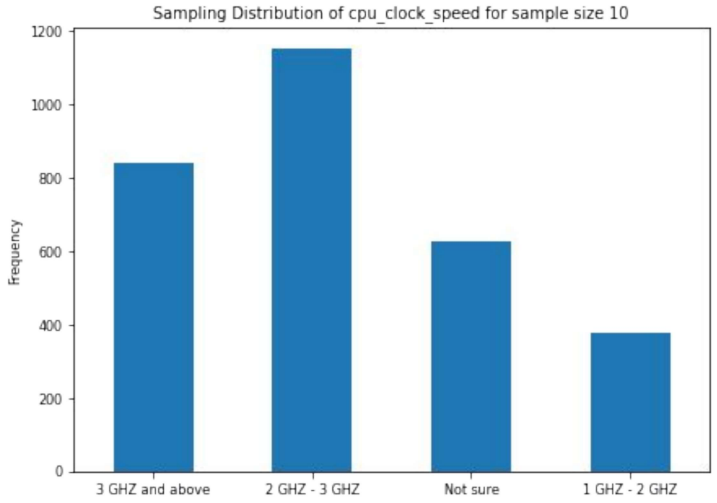
Population Proportions:

Non-Touch	0.891213
Touch	0.108787

Categorical Analysis Findings

6. cpu_clock_speed

Sampling Distribution of ‘cpu_clock_speed’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column cpu_clock_speed is 2 GHZ - 3 GHZ and its sample proportion is 0.3843333333333336

Categorical Analysis Findings

6. cpu_clock_speed

Value Counts of each category in 'cpu_clock_speed'

Frequency of column cpu_clock_speed of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

3 GHZ and above	841
2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	1153
Not sure	627
1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	379

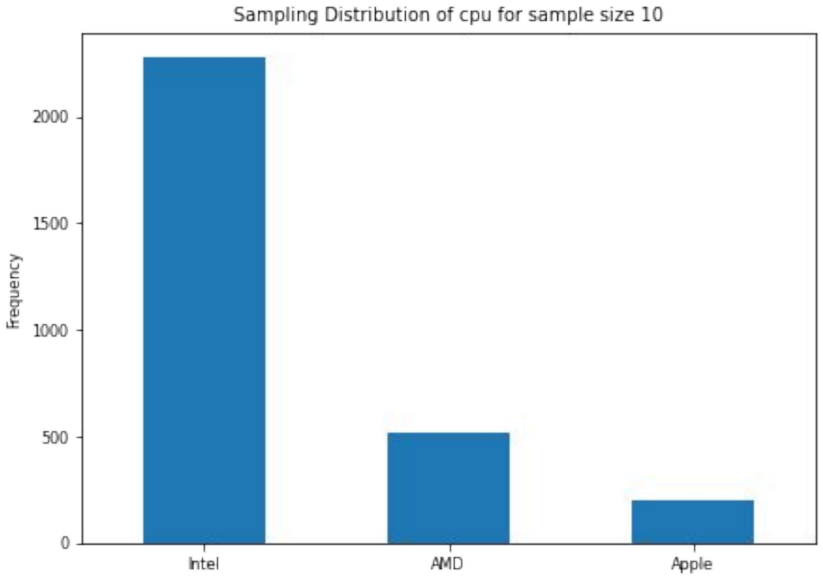
Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:		Population Proportions:	
3 GHZ and above	0.283333	2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	0.389121
Not sure	0.203000	3 GHZ and above	0.284519
2 GHZ - 3 GHZ	0.389333	Not sure	0.205021
1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	0.124333	1 GHZ - 2 GHZ	0.121339

Categorical Analysis Findings

7. cpu

Sampling Distribution of ‘cpu’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column cpu is Intel and its sample proportion is 0.76

Categorical Analysis Findings

7. cpu

Value Counts of each category in 'cpu'

Frequency of column cpu of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Intel	2280
AMD	515
Apple	205

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

Intel	0.768333
Apple	0.075333
AMD	0.156333

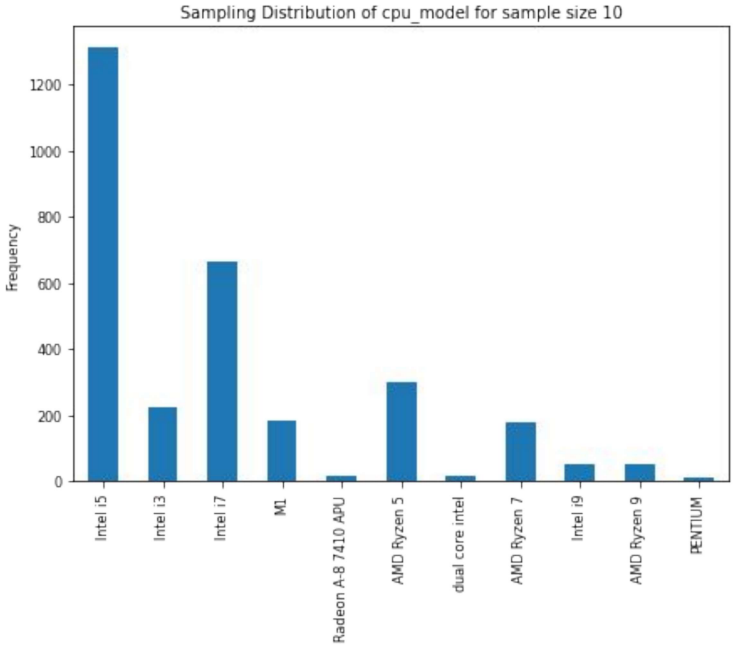
Population Proportions:

Intel	0.769874
AMD	0.163180
Apple	0.066946

Categorical Analysis Findings

8. cpu_model

Sampling Distribution of ‘cpu_model’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column cpu_model is Intel i5 and its sample proportion is 0.4366666666666665

Categorical Analysis Findings

8. cpu_model

Value Counts of each category in 'cpu_model'

Frequency of column cpu_model of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Intel i5	1346
M1	218
Intel i7	646
AMD Ryzen 9	41
AMD Ryzen 5	259
AMD Ryzen 7	189
Intel i3	206
Intel i9	64
dual core intel	12
PENTIUM	10
Radeon A-8 7410 APU	9

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

Intel i5	0.448667
M1	0.072667
Intel i7	0.215333
AMD Ryzen 9	0.013667
AMD Ryzen 5	0.086333
AMD Ryzen 7	0.063000
Intel i3	0.068667
Intel i9	0.021333
dual core intel	0.004000
PENTIUM	0.003333
Radeon A-8 7410 APU	0.003000

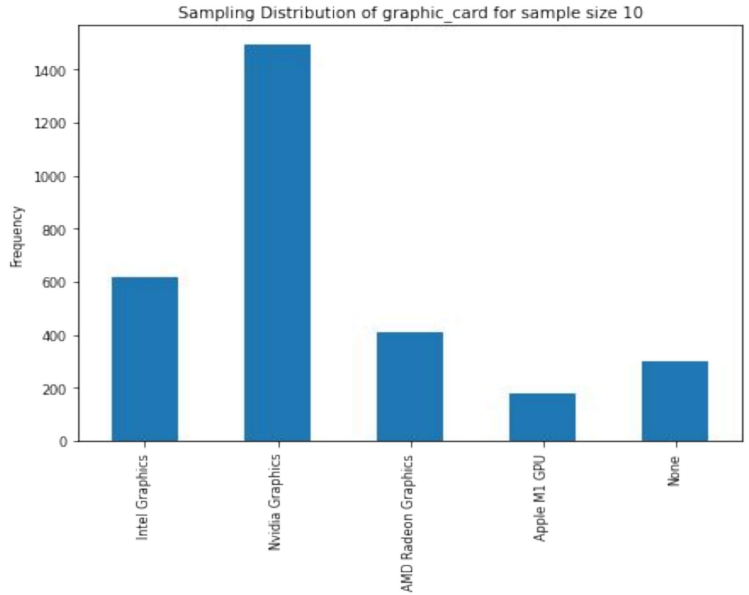
Population Proportions:

Intel i5	0.447699
Intel i7	0.217573
AMD Ryzen 5	0.092050
Intel i3	0.071130
M1	0.062762
AMD Ryzen 7	0.062762
Intel i9	0.016736
AMD Ryzen 9	0.016736
PENTIUM	0.004184
dual core intel	0.004184
Radeon A-8 7410 APU	0.004184

Categorical Analysis Findings

9. graphic_card

Sampling Distribution of ‘graphic_card’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column graphic_card is Nvidia Graphics and its sample proportion is 0.4976666666666665

Categorical Analysis Findings

9. graphic_card

Value Counts of each category in 'graphic_card'

Frequency of column graphic_card of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Intel Graphics	616
Nvidia Graphics	1493
AMD Radeon Graphics	409
Apple M1 GPU	179
None	303

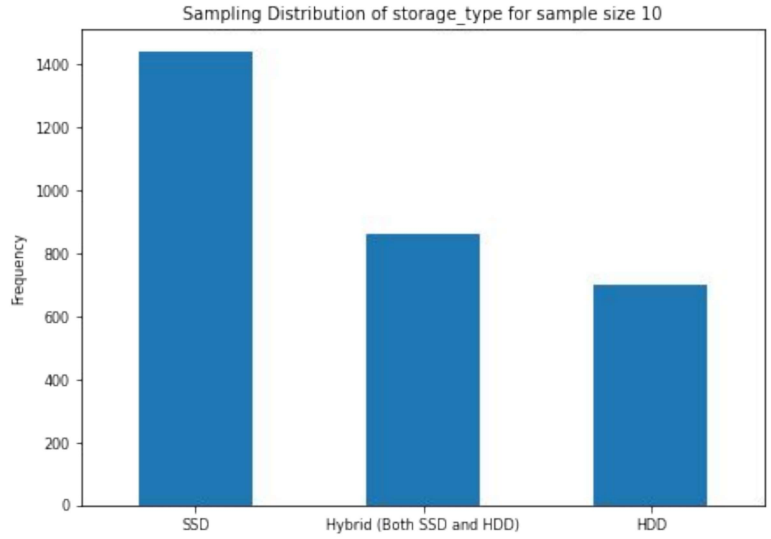
Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:		Population Proportions:	
Intel Graphics	0.205333	Nvidia Graphics	0.502092
Nvidia Graphics	0.497667	Intel Graphics	0.209205
AMD Radeon Graphics	0.136333	AMD Radeon Graphics	0.138075
Apple M1 GPU	0.059667	None	0.096234
None	0.101000	Apple M1 GPU	0.054393

Categorical Analysis Findings

10. storage_type

Sampling Distribution of ‘storage_type’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column storage_type is SSD and its sample proportion is 0.4723333333333333

Categorical Analysis Findings

10. storage_type

Value Counts of each category in 'storage_type'

Frequency of column storage_type of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

SSD	1417
Hybrid (Both SSD and HDD)	878
HDD	705

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

SSD	0.476667
HDD	0.238333
Hybrid (Both SSD and HDD)	0.285000

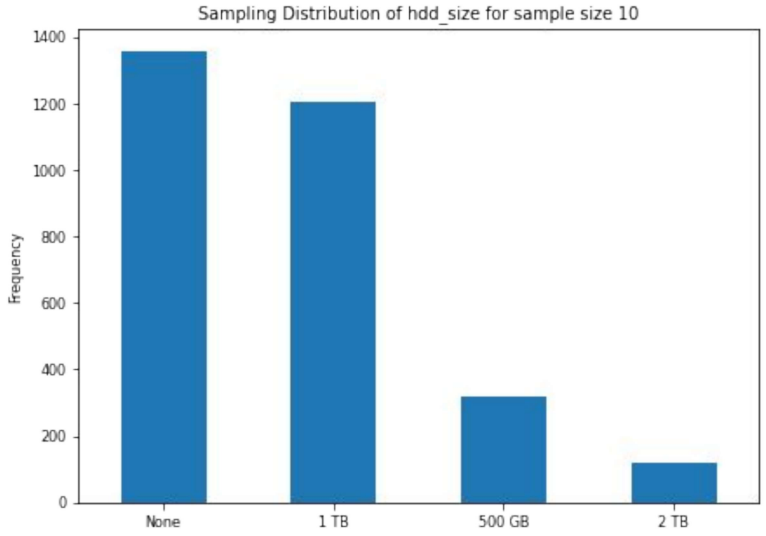
Population Proportions:

SSD	0.472803
Hybrid (Both SSD and HDD)	0.292887
HDD	0.234310

Categorical Analysis Findings

11. hdd_size

Sampling Distribution of ‘hdd_size’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column hdd_size is None and its sample proportion is 0.4523333333333333

Categorical Analysis Findings

11. hdd_size

Value Counts of each category in 'hdd_size'

Frequency of column hdd_size of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

None	1357
1 TB	1207
500 GB	317
2 TB	119

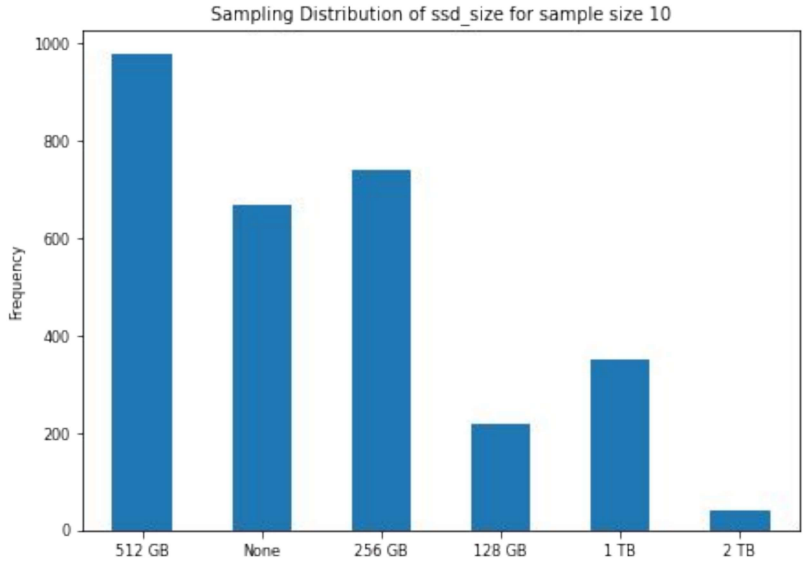
Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:		**Population Proportions:**	
None	0.462333	None	0.460251
1 TB	0.392667	1 TB	0.397490
500 GB	0.107000	500 GB	0.104603
2 TB	0.038000	2 TB	0.037657

Categorical Analysis Findings

12. ssd_size

Sampling Distribution of ‘ssd_size’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column ssd_size is 512 GB and its sample proportion is 0.3256666666666666

Categorical Analysis Findings

12. ssd_size

Value Counts of each category in 'ssd_size'

Frequency of column ssd_size of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

512 GB	977
None	669
256 GB	740
128 GB	220
1 TB	352
2 TB	42

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

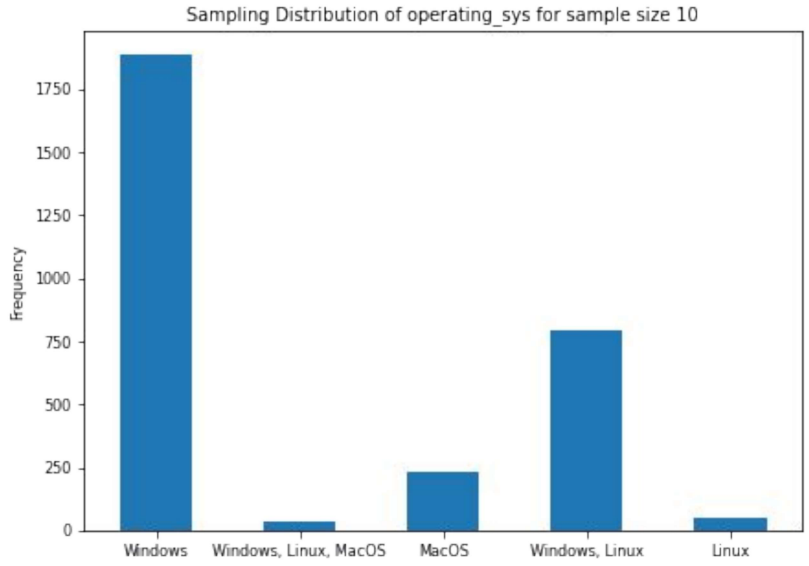
Sample Proportions:	
512 GB	0.342000
None	0.227667
128 GB	0.073667
1 TB	0.106667
256 GB	0.237000
2 TB	0.013000

Population Proportions:	
512 GB	0.338912
256 GB	0.242678
None	0.221757
1 TB	0.112971
128 GB	0.071130
2 TB	0.012552

Categorical Analysis Findings

13. operating_sys

Sampling Distribution of ‘operating_sys’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column operating_sys is Windows and its sample proportion is 0.629

Categorical Analysis Findings

13. operating_sys

Value Counts of each category in 'operating_sys'

Frequency of column operating_sys of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

Windows	1887
Windows, Linux, MacOS	38
MacOS	233
Windows, Linux	795
Linux	47

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

Windows	0.619000
MacOS	0.088000
Windows, Linux	0.261333
Linux	0.020667
Windows, Linux, MacOS	0.011000

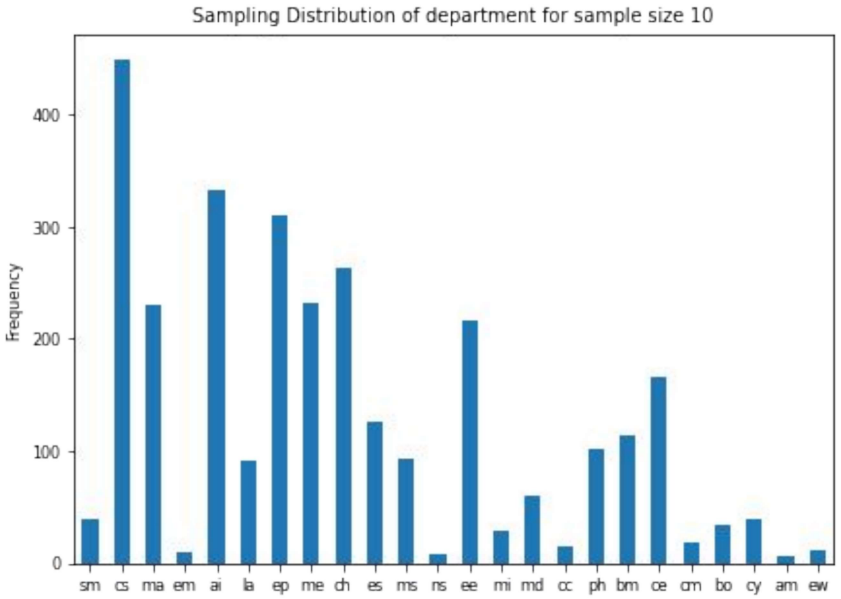
Population Proportions:

Windows	0.619247
Windows, Linux	0.267782
MacOS	0.079498
Linux	0.020921
Windows, Linux, MacOS	0.012552

Categorical Analysis Findings

14. department

Sampling Distribution of ‘department’



Mode of Sample Data:

The Mode of the Column department is cs and its sample proportion is 0.1496666666666667

Categorical Analysis Findings

14. department

Value Counts of each category in 'department'

Frequency of column department of Sampling Distribution(Sample Size = 10) is

sm	40	ch	263	ph	102
cs	449	es	126	bm	114
ma	230	ms	93	ce	167
em	10	ns	8	cm	18
ai	333	ee	217	bo	34
la	91	mi	30	cy	40
ep	310	md	60	am	6
me	232	cc	15	ew	12

Categorical Analysis Findings

14. department

Comparing Population Proportions and Sample Proportions

Sample Proportions:

ma	0.079333	ch	0.082333	cm	0.007000
ep	0.102667	ph	0.036667	ew	0.005667
ai	0.103333	es	0.045000	am	0.004333
ee	0.074000	ce	0.058333	bo	0.009000
me	0.084333	md	0.019667	mi	0.012000
la	0.030667	ms	0.025333	em	0.004000
cs	0.148667	sm	0.011000	ns	0.006000
bm	0.030333	cy	0.014333	cc	0.006000

Population Proportions:

cs	0.154812	es	0.041841	mi	0.008368
ep	0.104603	bm	0.037657	bo	0.008368
ai	0.100418	ph	0.037657	am	0.004184
me	0.087866	la	0.029289	ew	0.004184
ch	0.083682	ms	0.029289	em	0.004184
ma	0.079498	md	0.016736	cm	0.004184
ee	0.075314	cy	0.012552	ns	0.004184
ce	0.054393	sm	0.012552	cc	0.004184

POINT ESTIMATION

Point Estimation

- For Point Estimation, we took 100 samples randomly from the population and calculated the Expectation of that random Sample.
- Point estimators are functions that are used to find an approximate value of a population parameter from random samples of the population. They use the sample data of a population to calculate a point estimate or a statistic that serves as the best estimate of an unknown parameter of a population.
- A point estimate of the mean of a population is determined by calculating the mean of a sample drawn from the population. The calculation of the mean is **the sum of all sample values divided by the number of values**.

Point Estimation

1. Ram Size

- For n = 100 samples, Point Estimator of Mean is 11.96

2. Average Watch Time

- For n = 100 samples, Point Estimator of Mean is 460.34

3. Year Join

- For n = 100 samples, Point Estimator of Mean is 19.75

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL

Confidence Interval

- We found the Confidence Interval of the Mean with 97.5% Confidence using the above Point Estimates.
- We found the value of z_0.125 and Standard Deviation of the Population Data.
- Based on the below formula, we estimated the Confidence Interval of the Mean and Margin of the Error of the Mean where x_bar is the Point Estimator of Mean.

$$\overline{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2}\left(\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

Confidence Interval

1. Ram Size

- For n = 100 samples, Point Estimator of Mean is 11.96, z_0.125 = 1.96.
- 97.5% Confidence Interval of the Mean is given by (11.451009049878326, 14.068990950121673)
- Margin of Error is 1.3089909501216725

2. Average Watch Time

- For n = 100 samples, Point Estimator of Mean is 460.34
- 97.5% Confidence Interval of the Mean is given by (415.86363816461096, 515.4763618353891)
- Margin of Error is 49.80636183538905

3. Year Join

- For n = 100 samples, Point Estimator of Mean is 19.75
- 97.5% Confidence Interval of the Mean is given by (19.465650554793775, 19.954349445206226)
- Margin of Error is 0.2443494452062254 8

Conclusion

From the analysis we can conclude that

- Many students preferred HP laptop
- Most of them are using Windows
- Display Type - Non-Touch
- Graphic Card - Nvidia Graphics
- CPU - Intel (Intel i5)
- CPU Clock Speed - 2-3GHz
- Storage Type - SSD
- SSD - 512GB
- HDD - 1TB
- Price range between 60,000-70,000 or 90,000 and above
- Display size - 14-15 inches or 15-16 inches
- RAM - 8GB
- Average Watch Time is around 400 - 500 minutes.