

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 2\_COD\_Question 5

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 10  
Marks Obtained : 10

#### Section 1 : Coding

##### 1. Problem Statement

Ashwin is tasked with developing a simple application to manage a list of items in a shop inventory using a doubly linked list. Each item in the inventory has a unique identification number. The application should allow users to perform the following operations:

Create a List of Items: Initialize the inventory with a given number of items. Each item will be assigned a unique number provided by the user and insert the elements at end of the list.

Delete an Item: Remove an item from the inventory at a specific position.

Display the Inventory: Show the list of items before and after deletion.

If the position provided for deletion is invalid (e.g., out of range), it should

display an error message.

### ***Input Format***

The first line contains an integer  $n$ , representing the number of items to be initially entered into the inventory.

The second line contains  $n$  integers, each representing the unique identification number of an item separated by spaces.

The third line contains an integer  $p$ , representing the position of the item to be deleted from the inventory.

### ***Output Format***

The first line of output prints "Data entered in the list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list before deletion.

If  $p$  is an invalid position, the output prints "Invalid position. Try again."

If  $p$  is a valid position, the output prints "After deletion the new list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list after deletion.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 4

1 2 3 4

5

Output: Data entered in the list:

node 1 : 1

node 2 : 2

node 3 : 3

node 4 : 4

Invalid position. Try again.

### ***Answer***

```
// You are using GCC
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct Node {  
    int data;  
    struct Node* next;  
    struct Node* prev;  
} Node;
```

```
typedef struct {  
    Node* head;  
    Node* tail;  
    int size;  
} DoublyLinkedList;
```

```
DoublyLinkedList* createList() {  
    DoublyLinkedList* list = (DoublyLinkedList*)malloc(sizeof(DoublyLinkedList));  
    if (list == NULL) {  
        printf("Memory allocation failed\n");  
        exit(1);  
    }  
    list->head = NULL;  
    list->tail = NULL;  
    list->size = 0;  
    return list;  
}
```

```
void insertAtEnd(DoublyLinkedList* list, int itemId) {
```

```
    Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));  
    if (newNode == NULL) {  
        printf("Memory allocation failed\n");  
        exit(1);  
    }  
    newNode->data = itemId;  
    newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
    if (list->head == NULL) {  
        newNode->prev = NULL;  
        list->head = newNode;  
        list->tail = newNode;  
    } else {
```

```
        newNode->prev = list->tail;
```

```
list->tail->next = newNode;
list->tail = newNode;
}

list->size++;
}
```

```
int deleteAtPosition(DoublyLinkedList* list, int position) {
```

```
    if (position < 1 || position > list->size) {
        return 0;
    }
```

```
    Node* current = list->head;
```

```
    if (position == 1) {
        list->head = current->next;
```

```
        if (list->head != NULL) {
            list->head->prev = NULL;
        } else {
```

```
            list->tail = NULL;
        }
```

```
        free(current);
    } else {
```

```
        for (int i = 1; i < position; i++) {
            current = current->next;
        }
```

```
        current->prev->next = current->next;
```

```
        if (current->next != NULL) {
            current->next->prev = current->prev;
        } else {
```

```
            list->tail = current->prev;
        }
```

```
        free(current);
```

```
}  
list->size--;  
return 1;  
}
```

```
void displayList(DoublyLinkedList* list) {  
    Node* current = list->head;  
    int nodeCount = 1;  
  
    while (current != NULL) {  
        printf(" node %d : %d\n", nodeCount++, current->data);  
        current = current->next;  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
void freeList(DoublyLinkedList* list) {  
    Node* current = list->head;  
    Node* next;  
  
    while (current != NULL) {  
        next = current->next;  
        free(current);  
        current = next;  
    }  
    free(list);  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int n, itemId, position;  
  
    DoublyLinkedList* inventoryList = createList();  
  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        scanf("%d", &itemId);  
        insertAtEnd(inventoryList, itemId);  
    }  
}
```

```
scanf("%d", &position);  
printf("Data entered in the list:\n");  
displayList(inventoryList);  
  
if (deleteAtPosition(inventoryList, position)) {  
  
    printf("After deletion the new list:\n");  
    displayList(inventoryList);  
} else {  
  
    printf("Invalid position. Try again.\n");  
}  
  
freeList(inventoryList);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10