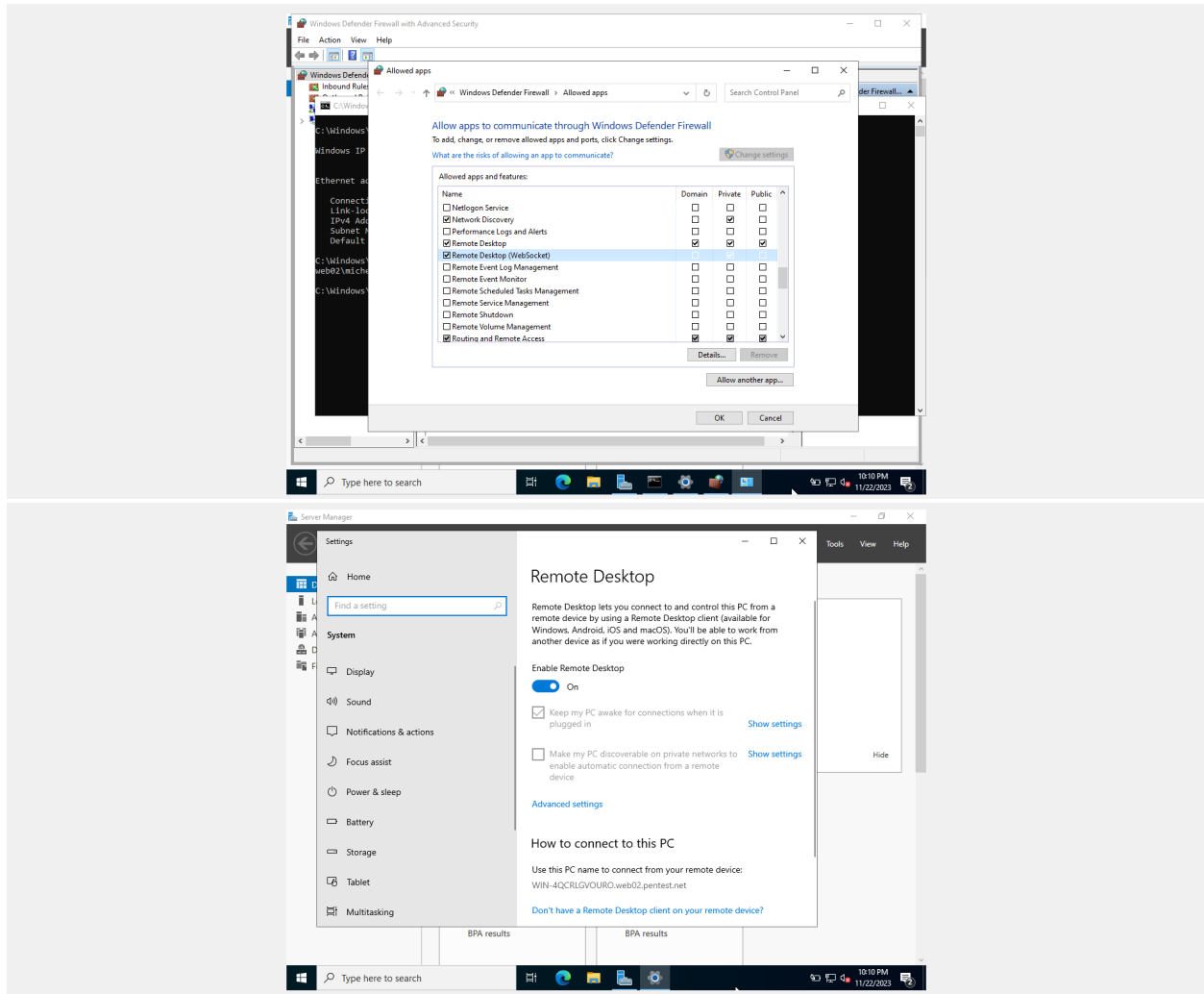


# ACTIVE DIRECTORY PENTESTING

## RDP CONNECTION

Windows to windows

Win+X > System > Remote desktop > enable



Allow outbound firewall rules too.

Kali:

# RDP connections

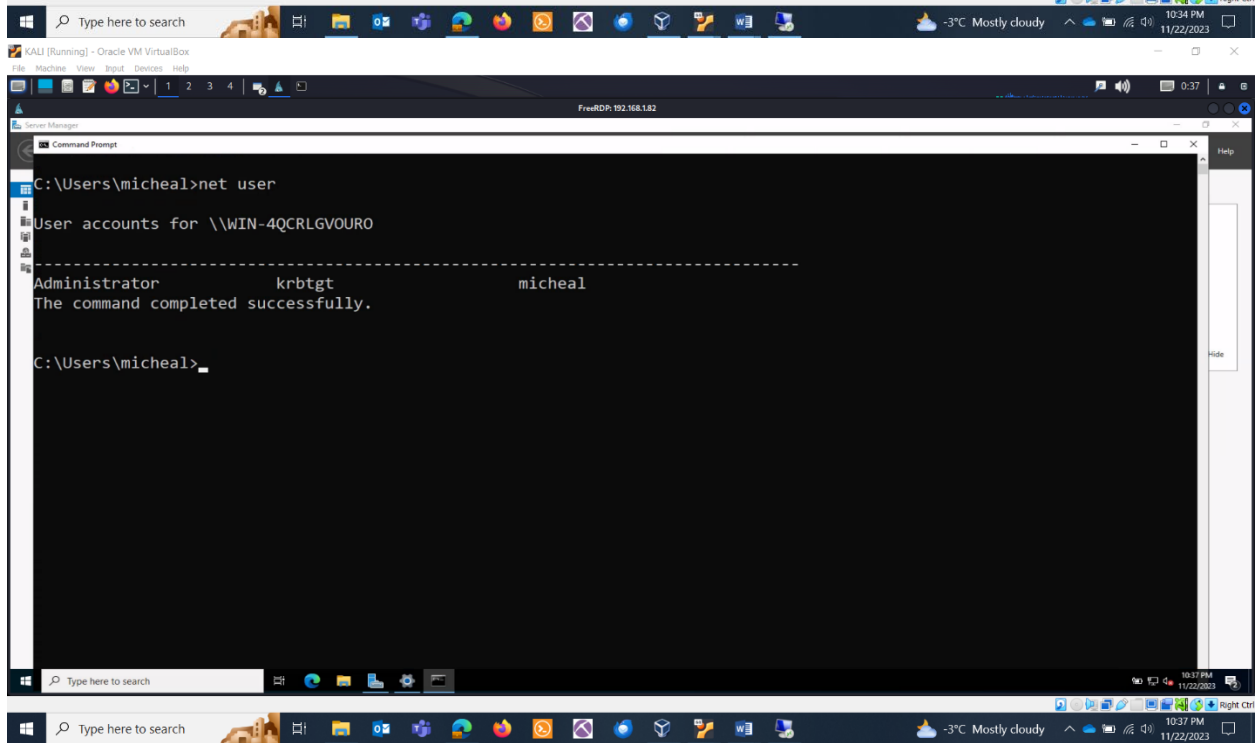
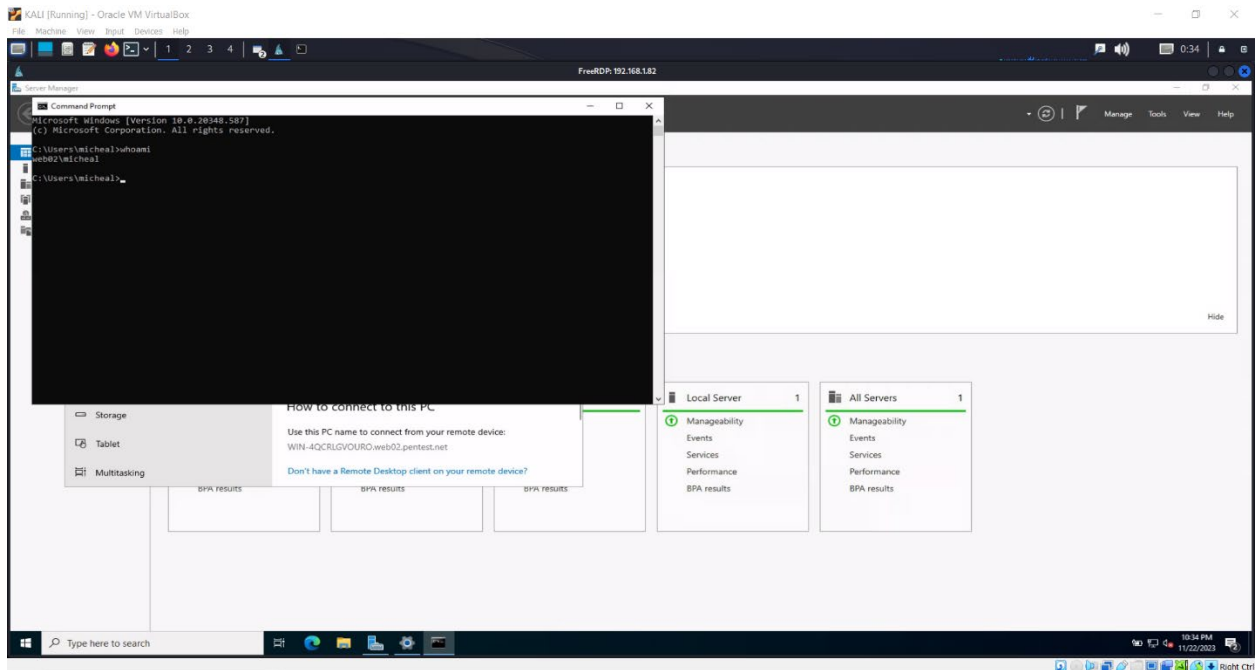
```
xfreerdp /u:username /p:password /d:domain-name /v:IP-address  
/w:1920 /h:1080 /fonts /smart-sizing
```

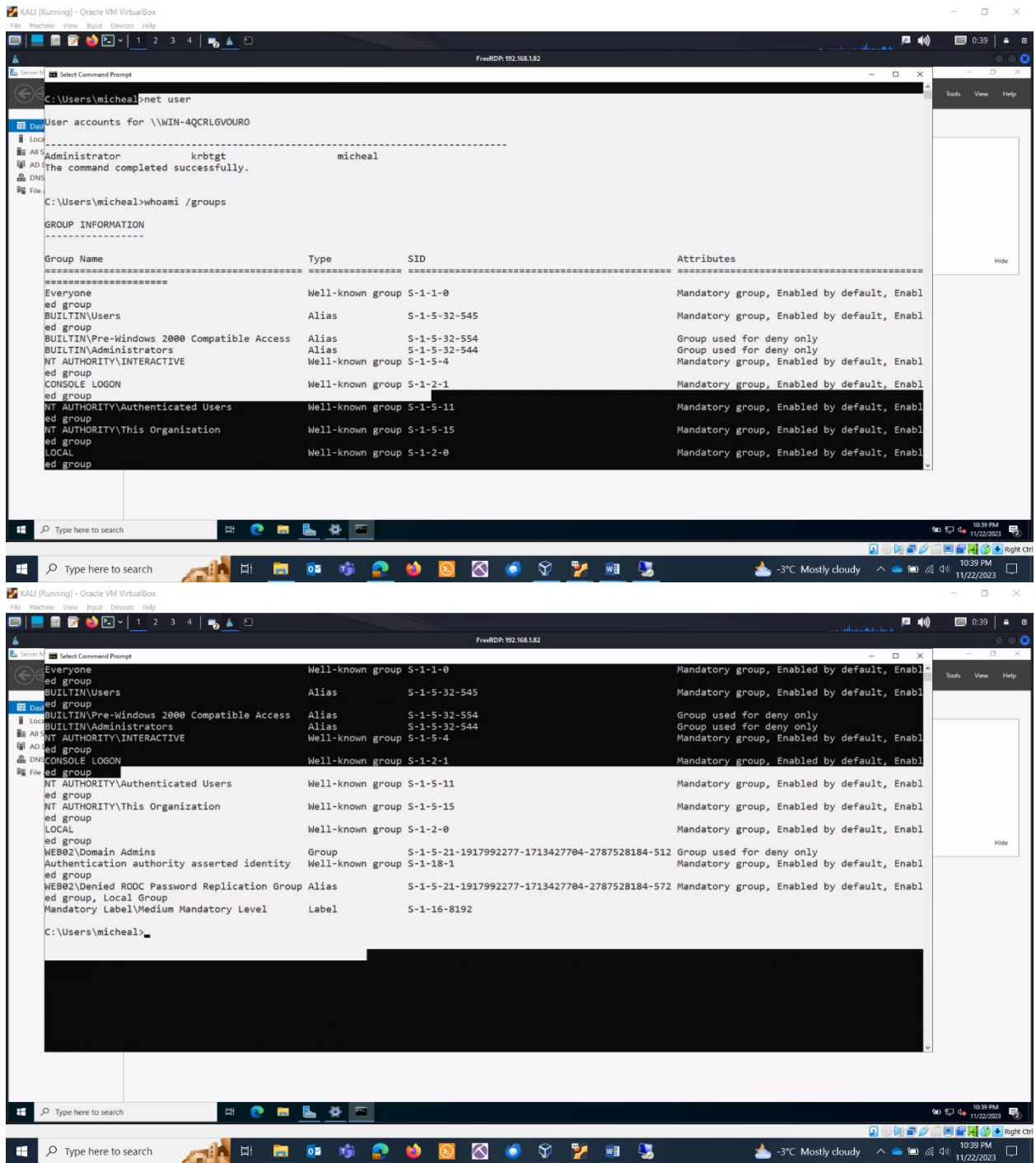
The command you provided is using xfreerdp, which is an open-source remote desktop protocol (RDP) client for Linux. It allows users to connect to a remote Windows machine using the Remote Desktop Protocol. Let's break down the command and its parameters

- /u:username: Specifies the username for the remote desktop connection. Replace "username" with the actual username you want to use for logging in.
- /p:password: Specifies the password for the specified username. Replace "password" with the actual password for the given username. Note that storing passwords in plaintext in commands can pose security risks, and more secure methods should be considered, especially in scripts or shared environments.
- /d:domain-name: Specifies the domain name for the user account. Replace "domain-name" with the actual domain name. This parameter is optional and only needed if the user account is part of a domain.
- /v:IP-address: Specifies the IP address or hostname of the remote Windows machine you want to connect to.
- /w:1920: Sets the width of the remote desktop window to 1920 pixels.
- /h:1080: Sets the height of the remote desktop window to 1080 pixels.
- /fonts: Enables font smoothing for the remote desktop session.
- /smart-sizing: Enables smart sizing, which adjusts the remote desktop window size based on the client's window size. This can be useful for dynamically adapting to different screen resolutions.

Kali

```
(root@kali) - [/home/kali]
# xfreerdp /u:micheal /p:Password1 /d:web02.pentest.net /v:192.168.1.82 /w:1920 /h:1080 /fonts /smart-sizing
[00:15:02:907] [115114:115115] [WARN][com.freerdp.crypto] - Certificate verification failure 'self-signed certificate (18)' at stack position 0
[00:15:02:907] [115114:115115] [WARN][com.freerdp.crypto] - CN = WIN-4QCRLGVOUR0.web02.pentest.net
[00:15:03:330] [115114:115115] [INFO][com.freerdp.gdi] - Local framebuffer format PIXEL_FORMAT_BGRX32
[00:15:03:330] [115114:115115] [INFO][com.freerdp.gdi] - Remote framebuffer format PIXEL_FORMAT_BGRA32
[00:15:03:361] [115114:115115] [INFO][com.freerdp.channels.rdpnd.client] - [static] Loaded fake backend for rdpsnd
[00:15:03:362] [115114:115115] [INFO][com.freerdp.channels.drdynvc.client] - Loading Dynamic Virtual Channel rdpgfx
```





POWERSHELL:

PRIV ESC: **Get-CimInstance -ClassName win32\_service | Select Name,State,PathName,StartName | Where-Object {\$\_.State -like 'Running'}**

The PowerShell command you provided is using the Get-CimInstance cmdlet to retrieve information about Windows services, and then it filters and selects specific properties. Let's break down the command step by step:

- **Get-CimInstance -ClassName Win32\_Service:** Get-CimInstance is a cmdlet in PowerShell used for querying management information on local and remote computers.
- **-ClassName Win32\_Service** specifies that we want to retrieve instances of the Win32\_Service CIM class, which represents information about Windows services.
- **| Select-Object Name, State, PathName, StartName:** The pipe (|) takes the output from the previous command and passes it to the Select-Object cmdlet.
- **Select-Object** is used to choose specific properties of the retrieved objects. In this case, it selects the Name, State, PathName, and StartName properties of the Win32\_Service instances.
- **| Where-Object {\$\_.State -eq 'Running'}:** Another pipe is used to pass the selected properties to the Where-Object cmdlet. Where-Object is used for filtering objects based on a specified condition.
- **{\$\_}** represents the current object in the pipeline. **\$.State** refers to the State property of the current object. The condition **-eq 'Running'** filters the objects, selecting only those where the state of the service is equal to 'Running'.

So, the overall purpose of this command is to retrieve information about Windows services, specifically selecting the Name, State, PathName, and StartName properties, and then filtering to include only those services where the state is 'Running'. The result is a list of running services with the specified properties.

Run in powershell:

```
Select Administration: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Windows\system32> Get-CimInstance -ClassName Win32_service | Select Name,State,PathName,StartName | Where-Object {$_.State -like 'Running'}

Name                State      PathName                                     StartName
----                -
ADWS                Running    C:\Windows\ADWS\Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.WebServices.exe LocalSystem
AppInfo             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs -p LocalSystem
AppSvc              Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k wuappx -p LocalSystem
BFE                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkFirewall -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
BrokerInfrastructure Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch -p LocalSystem
Cmsvc               Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k appmodel -p LocalSystem
CDPSvc              Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
CertPropSvc         Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs LocalSystem
CoreMessagingRegist Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetwork -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
CryptSvc            Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k NetworkService -p NT Authority\Net...
DcomLaunch          Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch -p LocalSystem
DFS                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\dfsrv.exe LocalSystem
DFSRR               Running    C:\Windows\system32\DFSRRs.exe LocalSystem
Dhcp                Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p NT Authority\Loc...
DiagTrack            Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k utcsvc -p LocalSystem
DisplayBrokerDesktop Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
DNS                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\dns.exe LocalSystem
DnsCache            Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k NetworkService -p NT AUTHORITY\Net...
DPS                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetwork -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
EFS                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\lsass.exe LocalSystem
Eventlog             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
EventlogSystem      Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
FdrHost             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
FontCache            Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
FontSub             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkImpersonation -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
gpcv                Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
InstallService       Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs -p LocalSystem
lghlpvc             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k Netsvcs -p LocalSystem
lsassrv             Running    C:\Windows\system32\lsassrv.exe LocalSystem
Kdc                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\lsass.exe LocalSystem
KeyIso              Running    C:\Windows\system32\lsass.exe LocalSystem
LanmanServer         Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k smbvc LocalSystem
LanmanWorkstation    Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k NetworkService -p NT AUTHORITY\Net...
Lmhosts              Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
LSM                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch -p LocalSystem
lsm                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkFirewall -p NT Authority\Loc...
MSDC                Running    C:\Windows\system32\msdtc.exe NT AUTHORITY\Net...
MSIService           Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted -p LocalSystem
Netlogon             Running    C:\Windows\system32\lsass.exe LocalSystem
netprofm             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT AUTHORITY\Loc...
nlsvc               Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k NetworkService -p NT AUTHORITY\Net...
nsl                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p NT Authority\Loc...
NTDS                 Running    C:\Windows\system32\lsass.exe LocalSystem
PcAfc               Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted -p LocalSystem
PlugPlay             Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch -p LocalSystem
Power                Running    C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch -p LocalSystem
```

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> icacls C:\Windows\system32\wlm\wlm.exe
C:\Windows\system32\wlm\wlm.exe NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller:(F)
                                BUILTIN\Administrators:(RX)
                                NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(RX)
                                BUILTIN\Users:(RX)
                                APPLICATION PACKAGE AUTHORITY\ALL APPLICATION PACKAGES:(RX)
                                APPLICATION PACKAGE AUTHORITY\ALL RESTRICTED APPLICATION PACKAGES:(RX)

Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files
```