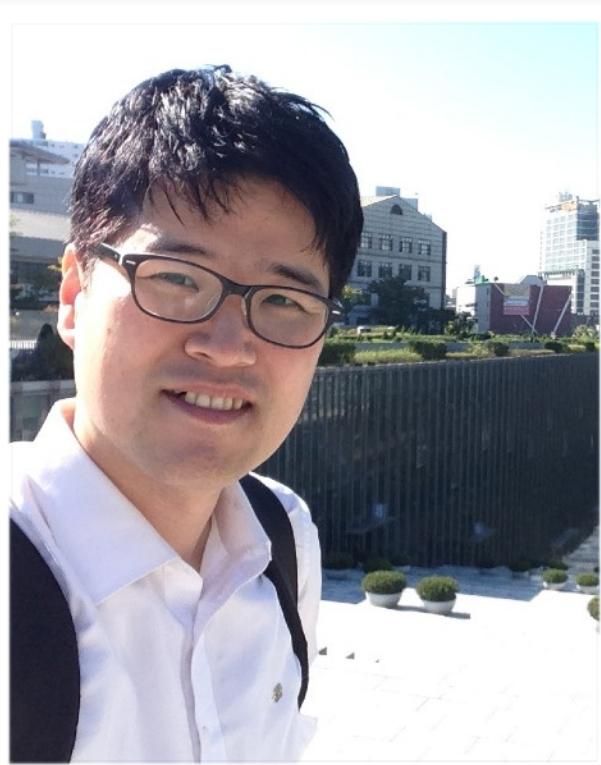


Git / Github

Git/Github

— 2019.05.08 —
(1일차)

발표자 - 김종광



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- ▶ 소속
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 - 한국센차유저그룹 커뮤니티 - 운영자
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 - Tel : 010-9123-0660
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 - Facebook
 - > <https://www.facebook.com/kimjongkwang>

공개 SW

Why? Open Source

- ▶ 공개된 Source Code
- ▶ 코드만 공개하면 공개SW 인가?
 - Android
 - Tizen
 - 공개SW 개발자 대회
- ▶ 공개된 Source Code 가 있으면 사용 할 수 있는가?
 - 대학교 과제를 Github 에 올려 놓으면 Open Source?

Why? Open Source

› 모든것이 공개되어야 Open Source이다

- 기획 / 의도
- 의사결정
- 메뉴얼
- 소스코드
- 사후관리

Why? Open Source

▶ Why? Open Source?

- 1 vs. 70억
 - 사용자 환경
 - Test
 - 문서화 / 번역
- 안할수가 없다
- 리눅스 개발자가 1,000만명이 넘습니다
 - Open Source 이외에는 답이 없음
- 직원이 10만명인 회사를 운영하는 가이드북이 있다면 구매 하겠다 없으니 소통으로 해법을 찾을 수 밖에 없다. - 코카콜라 회장

Why? Open Source

▶ Open Source 를 하는 이유?

- 개인
 - 여러분?
 - Linus Benedict Torvalds
- 재단
- 삼성
- 구글

Why? Open Source

▶ Google

- white paper 작성
 - MapReduce → Hadoop
 - BigTable → HDFS → HBase
 - Google Code Search → Sourcegraph
 - Borg → Docker
 - TensorFlow??

분산관리 시스템

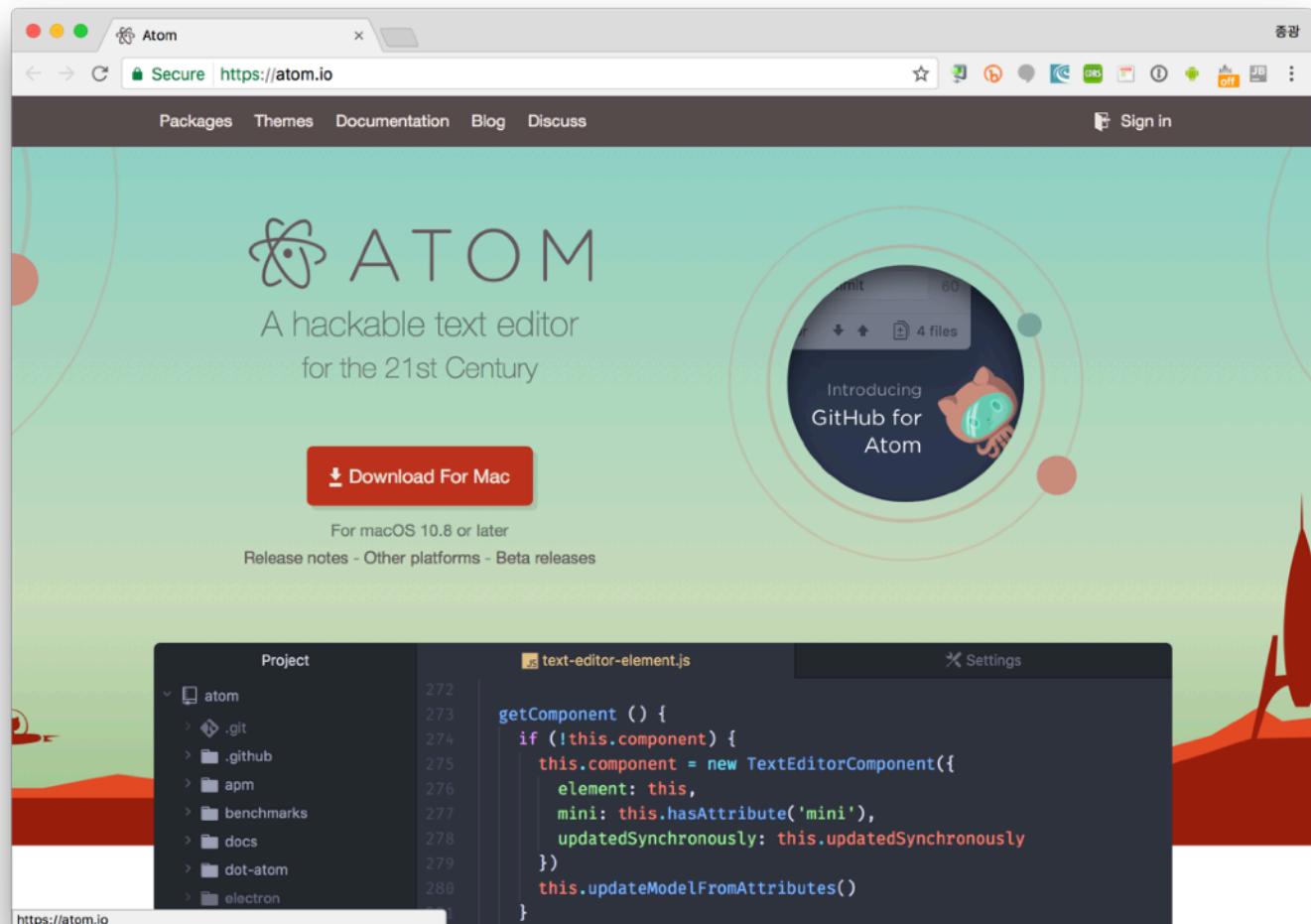
Download

Download

- ▶ Git
 - <http://git-scm.com/download/win>
- ▶ SourceTree
 - <https://www.sourcetreeapp.com/>
- ▶ ATOM
 - <https://atom.io/>

ATOM Install

› <https://atom.io>



SourceTree Install

› <https://www.sourcetreeapp.com>

The screenshot shows the SourceTree website with the Mac OS X version of the application open. On the left, there's a promotional text: "Simplicity and power in a beautiful Git GUI". Below it are two download buttons: "Download for Mac OS X" and "Also available for Windows". On the right, the SourceTree application window is displayed, showing a Git commit history graph and a detailed list of commits. The commits are as follows:

Commit	Author	Description	Date
b7358c7	Rahul Chhab...	[r master] [r origin/master] [r origin/HEAD] Removing ol...	Mar 3, 2016, 11...
bdb8bef	Rahul Chhab...	Merged in update-google-verification (pull request #14)	Feb 18, 2016, 1:3...
dfe975d	Tyler Tadej...	[r origin/update-google-verification] Update google verificati...	Feb 11, 2016, 2:2...
3bc3290	Tyler Tadej...	Replace outdated Atlassian logo in footer with base-64 en...	Feb 11, 2016, 2:1...
dba4719	Tyler Tadej...	Add glistenore	Feb 11, 2016, 1:3...
ff67b45	Mike Minns...	Updated Mac min-spec to 10.10	Feb 15, 2016, 11:...
72d32a8	Michael Min...	Merged in hero_images (pull request #13)	Feb 15, 2016, 10:...
246c4ff	Joel Unger...	[r origin/hero_images] [r hero_images] Used TinyPng to c...	Feb 11, 2016, 3:3...
9d9438c	Joel Unger...	Replacing hero images with new version of SourceTree	Feb 9, 2016, 2:59...
ce75b63	Michael Min...	Merged in bug/date-https (pull request #12)	Feb 15, 2016, 10:...
85367bb	Patrick Tho...	[r origin/bug/date-https] fixed date and https errors	Jan 7, 2016, 12:2...
4f9b557	Joel Unger...	New Favicon	Feb 8, 2016, 3:55...
384e6d5	Rahul Chhab...	[r origin/search-console-access] search console google ver...	Feb 3, 2016, 2:09...
6fa47e9	Mike Minns...	updated to pull supported version to OSX 10.9+	Dec 15, 2015, 2:0...
8dd87bb	Mike Minns...	remove extra , when a line is skipped due to empty server	Nov 23, 2015, 2:2...
faa195e	Mike Minns...	Skip records with empty server/user id as gas rejects them	Nov 23, 2015, 2:1...
0cdfe96	Mike Minns...	corrected paths after merge	Nov 23, 2015, 2:0...
051ab1b	Mike Minns...	corrected column counting	Nov 23, 2015, 1:5...
a723bc2	Mike Minns...	Merge branch 'au2gex'	Nov 23, 2015, 1:5...
65fd580	Mike Minns...	deal with invalid instanceids	Nov 23, 2015, 1:5...
500a892	Michael Min...	Merged in au2gex (pull request #11)	Nov 23, 2015, 1:0...

A free Git client for Windows and Mac

SourceTree simplifies how you interact with your Git repositories so you can focus on coding. Visualize and manage your repositories through SourceTree's simple Git GUI.

Git Install

▶ Windows

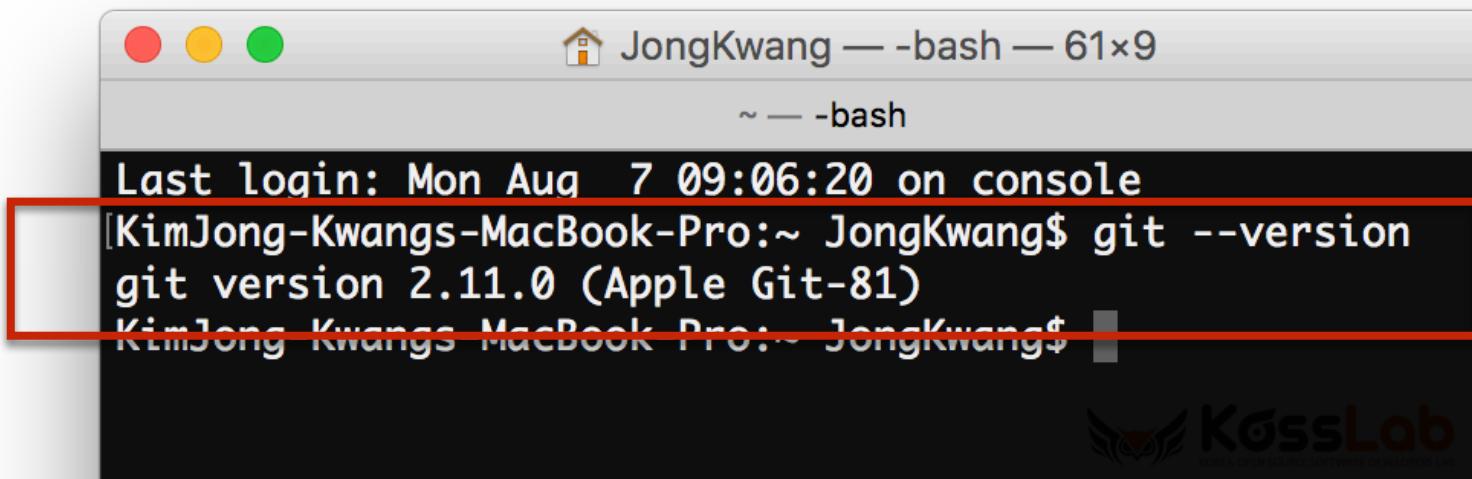
- <http://git-scm.com/download/win>

▶ macOS

- Terminal에서 “git” 실행
 - Mavericks(10.9) 부터 없으면 설치된다.
- 직접 설치 : <http://git-scm.com/download/mac>

▶ 설치 확인

- Terminal : git --version



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "JongKwang — -bash — 61x9". The window title bar has three colored circles (red, yellow, green). The terminal prompt is "~ — -bash\$". The output of the command "git --version" is displayed, which includes the last login information and the git version itself. A red rectangular box highlights the command and its output.

```
Last login: Mon Aug  7 09:06:20 on console  
[KimJong-Kwangs-MacBook-Pro:~ JongKwang$ git --version  
git version 2.11.0 (Apple Git-81)  
KimJong Kwangs MacBook Pro:~ JongKwang$ ]
```

분산관리 시스템

分散관리

시스템

버전관리 시스템

▶ 게임에서 Save 같은 존재

- RPG 게임에서 Save Point

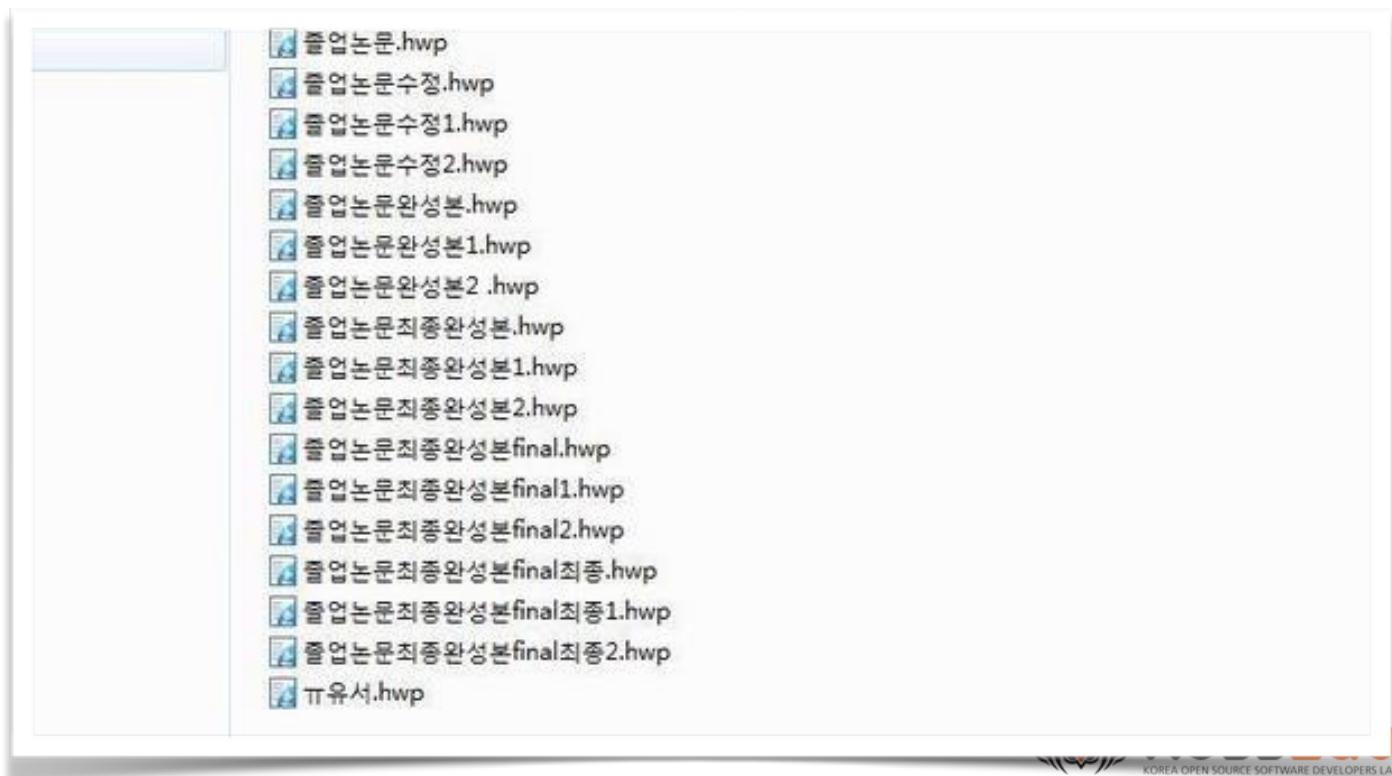
- 게임에서는 Save Point 를 만나야 Save 하지만
- 버전관리 시스템에서는 내가 원할 때 Save 가능



버전관리 시스템

▶ 우리는 이미 리포트 작성할 때 경험 했다

- 파일에 번호를 부여하여 History를 관리하는 방식은 상당히 훌륭하다
 - SVN에서도 같은 방식을 사용하며
 - SVN에서는 이 번호를 Revision Number 라고 부른다
 - 하지만, 파일이 1개 일 때만 가능하다



버전관리 시스템

- ▶ 하지만, 여러 파일이 변경되는 경우에는?
 - 파일 넘버로 관리 할 수 없다

클라우드 백업?



SVN Repository Structure:

- > celebq 389 [svn://svn.jongkwang.com/celebq: celebq]
 - > JAX-WS Web Services
 - > Java Resources
 - > JavaScript Resources
 - > build 3
 - > docs 254
 - > Certificate 254
 - > Android 253
 - > iOS 254
 - aps_development.cer 253
 - aps.cer 253
 - Cert_Development.p12 254
 - Cert_Production.p12 254
 - CertificateSigningRequest.certSigningRequest 253
 - Key_Development.p12 254
 - Key_Production.p12 254
 - Readme.txt 253
 - SocialQ_Development.mobileprovision 253
 - SocialQ_Production.mobileprovision 253
 - > OAuth 399
 - instagram.txt 399
 - > WebContent 389
 - > assets 388
 - > css 388
 - > img 376
 - > js 13
 - > animheader.js 4
 - > bootstrap.js 6
 - > contact.js 4
 - > countto.js 6
 - > flexslider.js 4
 - > jquery.js 6
 - > masonry.pkgd.min.js 13
 - > parallax.js 4
 - > plugins.js 4
 - > portfolio.js 4
 - > scripts.js 4
 - > reservationform 6
 - > css 388
 - style.css 388
 - > inc 343
 - > META-INF 100
 - > index.html 6
 - > MANIFEST.MF 1
 - > Setting.jsp 100
 - > WEB-INF 369
 - > address.jsp 96
 - > addressiOS.jsp 326
 - > CardConfirm.jsp 377
 - > CardDetail.jsp 380
 - > CardList.jsp 334
 - > Clause.jsp 204
 - > Co_CardCreat_first.jsp 386

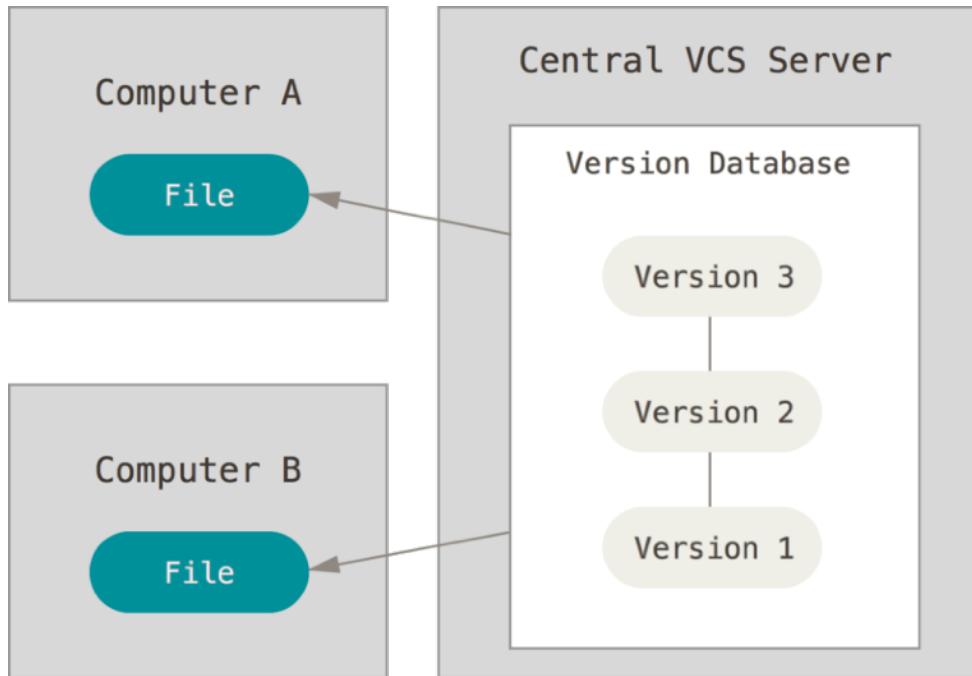
분산관리 시스템

分散관리 시스템
도구로 이용하자

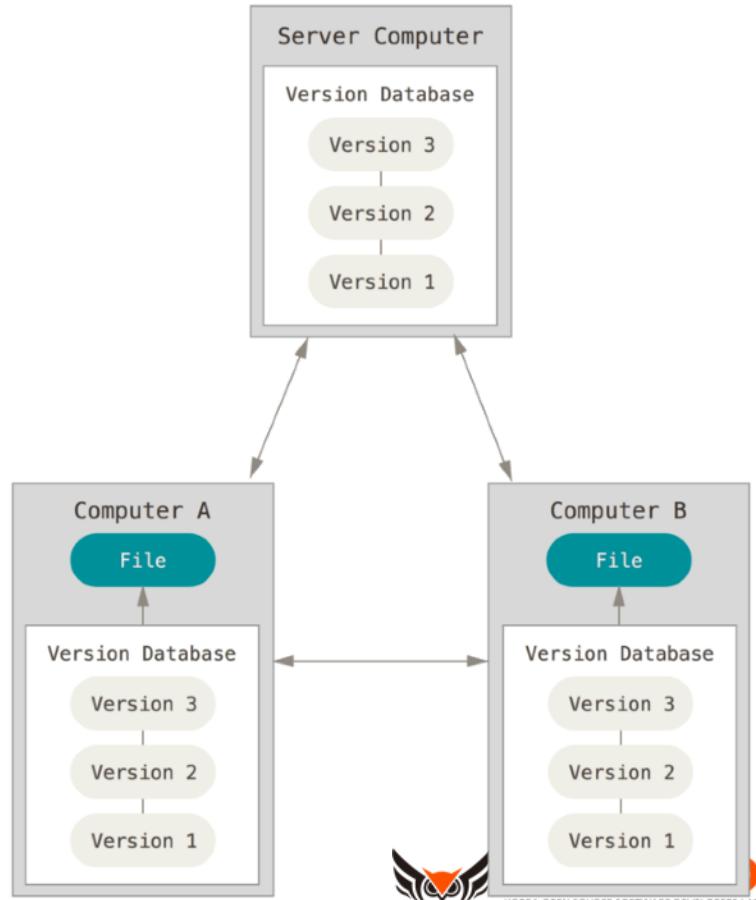
버전관리 시스템

- ▶ 버전관리 시스템의 2가지 분류

클라이언트-서버

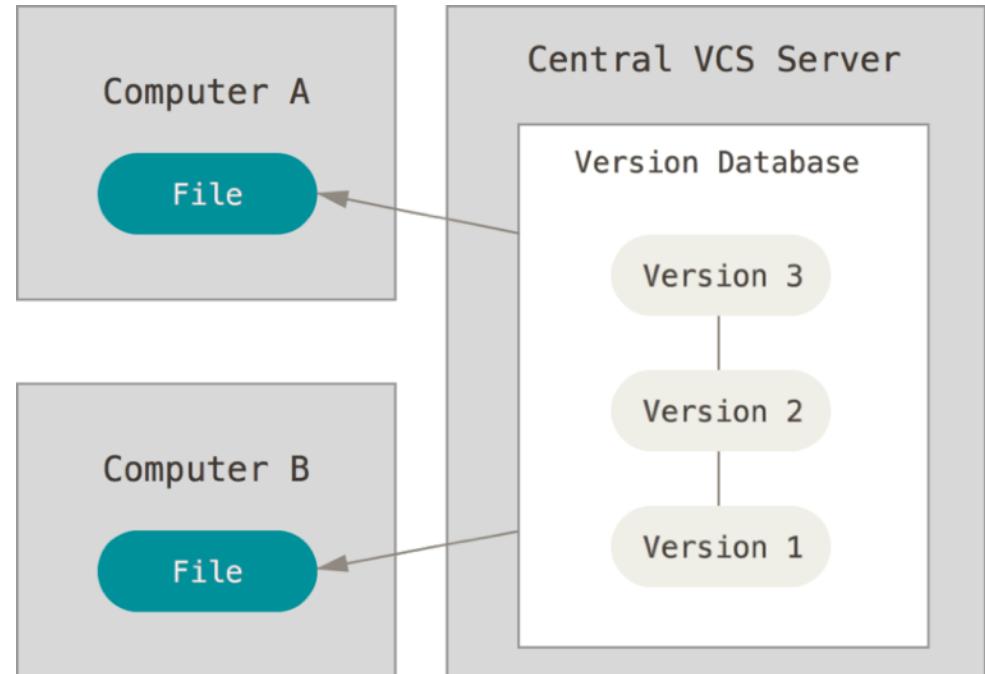


분산



클라이언트-서버

- › 서버와 클라이언트 구조
- › 서버가 최종 버전을 관리
- › SVN , CVS 등이 여기에 해당
- › 장점
 - 쉽다
- › 단점
 - 서버가 고장나면 끝이다
 - Online 상태가 아니면 작업불가
 - Branch 가 불편하다
 - 느리다 (Online)



분산

특징

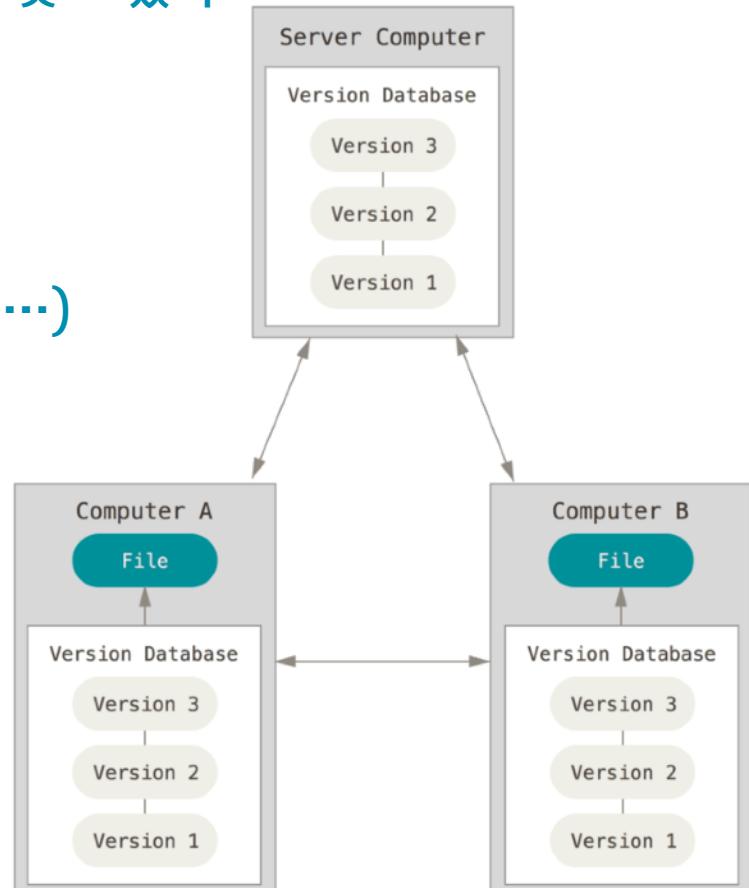
- 모든 클라이언트가(개발자)가 전체 저장소를 갖고 있다
- 전체 저장소의 사본을 모두 갖는다

장점

- Offline 작업 가능
- Commit 이 자유롭다 (중간버전 커밋 찍어도...)
- Branch 가 자유롭다
- 빠르다

단점

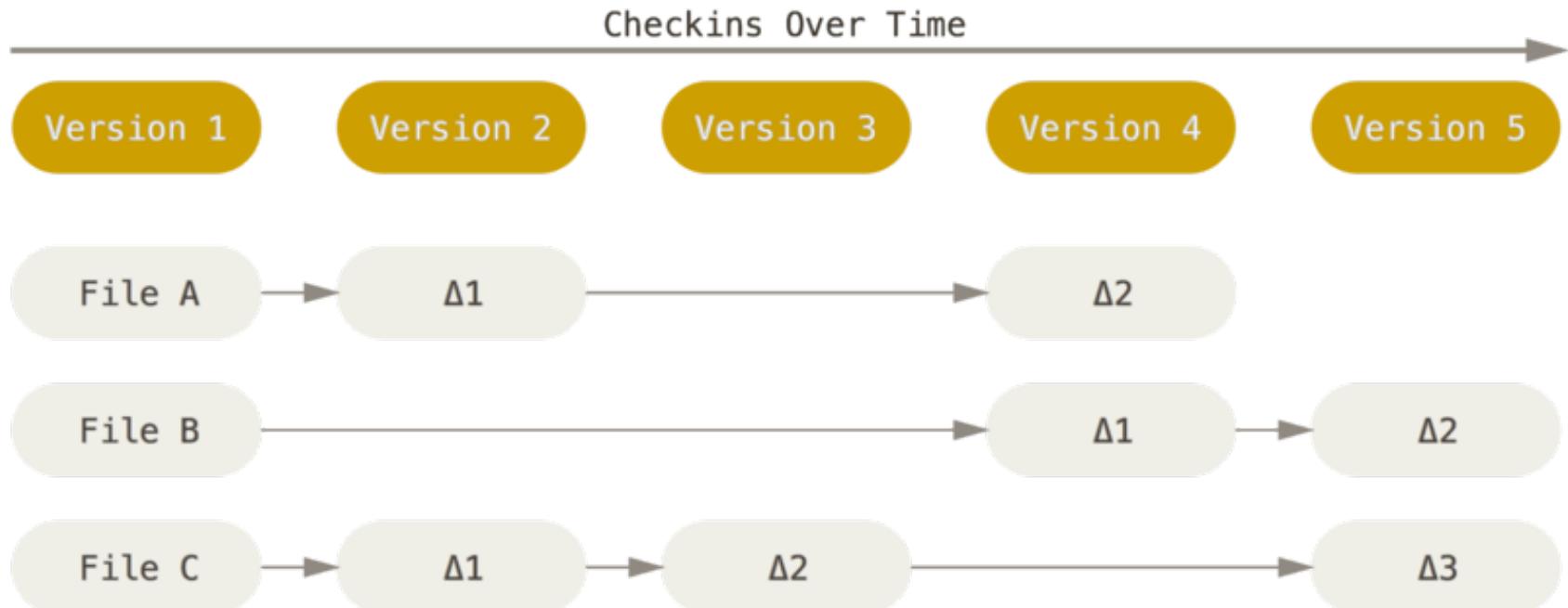
- 조금 어려운 정도
- Client에 저장소를 설치해야 한다



데이터를 다루는 차이

▶ SVN

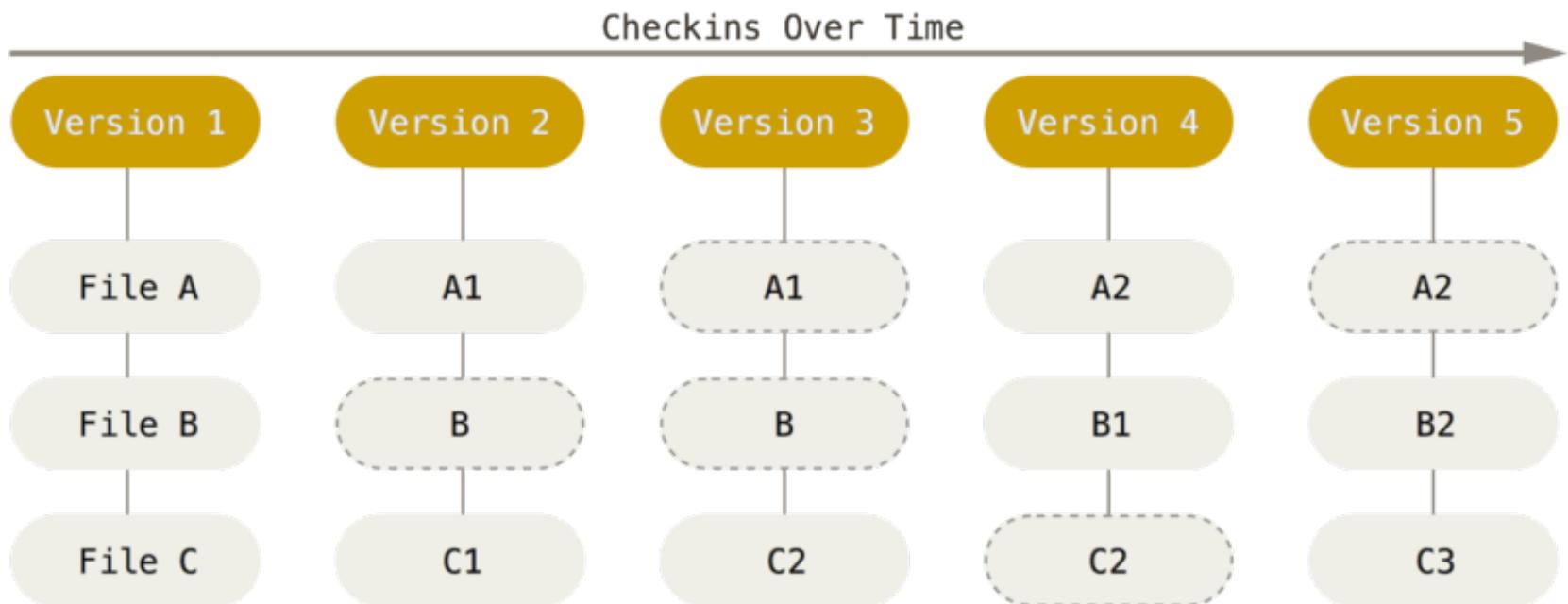
- 파일의 변화를 시간순으로 관리
- 파일들의 집합을 관리



데이터를 다루는 차이

▶ Git

- 순간의 Snapshot 관리
- 변경이 없으면 Link 만 저장

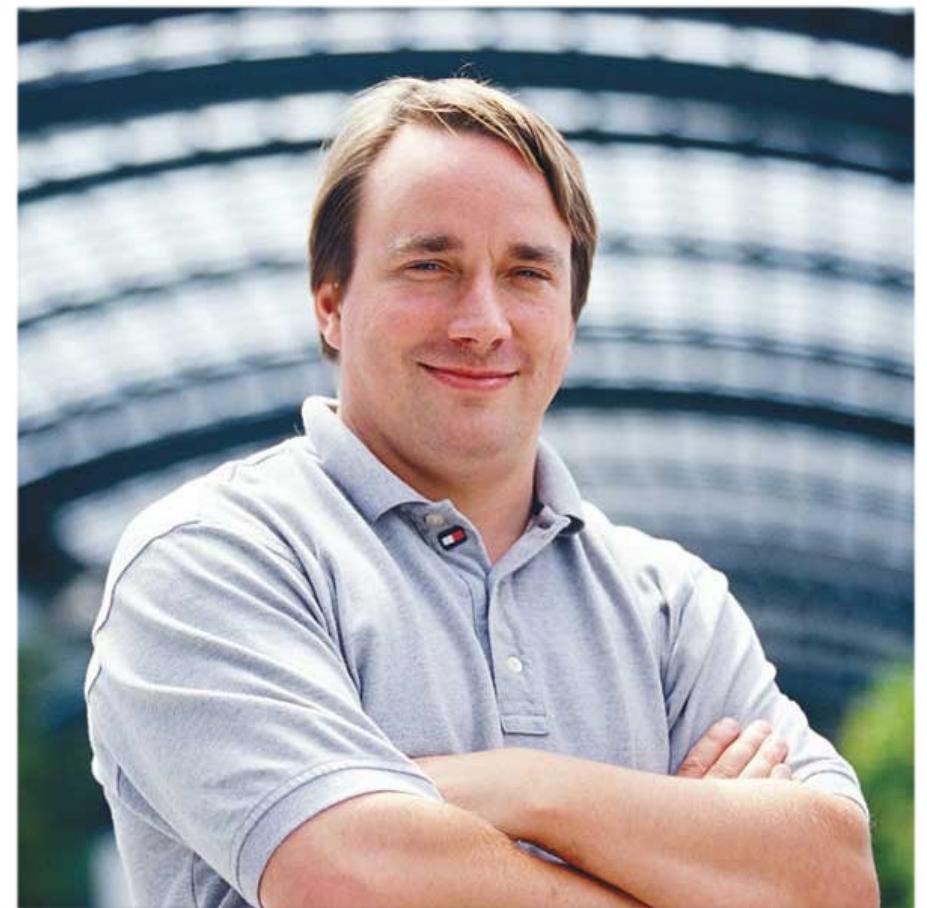


취업가기 - Git History

- ▶ Git 을 만든 사람은?

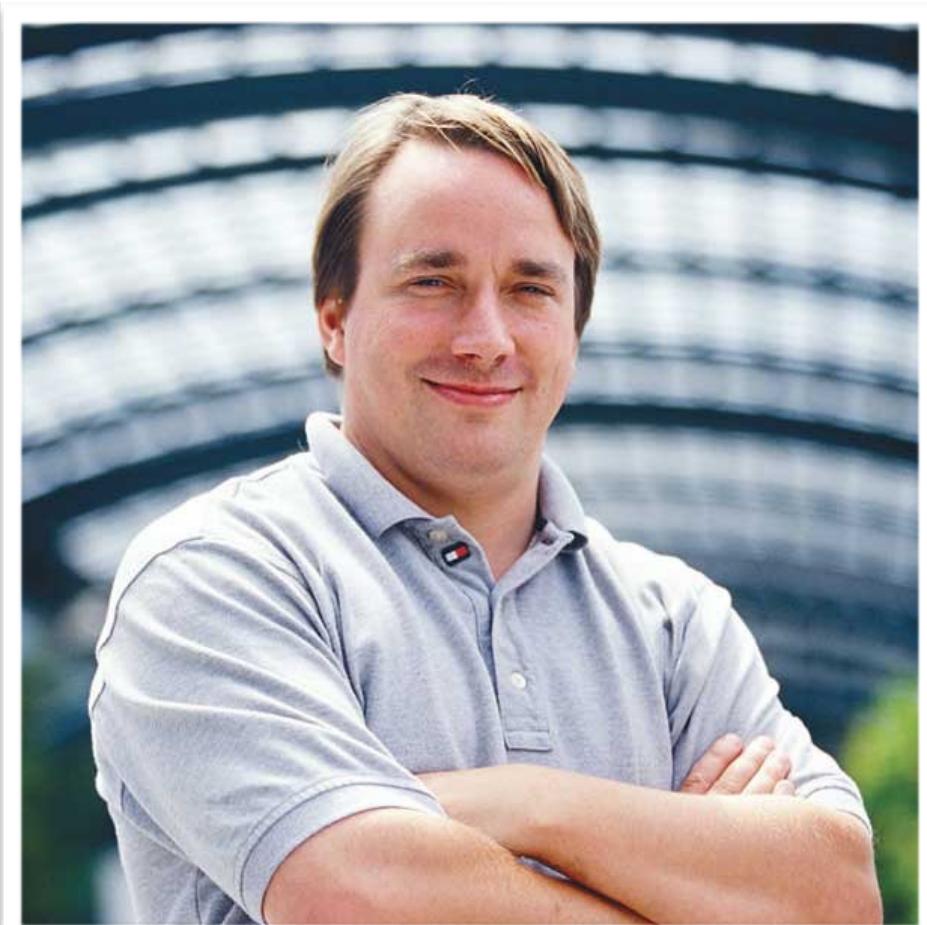
취업가기 - Git History

- ▶ Git 을 만든 사람은?



취어가기 – Git History

- › 2002년 Linux Kernel 개발을 위해 BitKeeper 사용
- › 2005년 BitKeeper에서 무료 사용에 난색
- › 이에 분노한 리누스 토발즈



취미가기 - Git History

▶ 2주만에 Git을 만듬

- 처음 용도 : Linux Kernel 버전관리

▶ 목표

- 완벽한 분산 환경
- 빠르고 단순하게 수백/수천 개의 Branch 작업을 목표
- 실제로 리눅스 커널 같은 대형 프로젝트에 사용됨

▶ 개발기간

- 3일만에 Git 의 버전관리를 Git으로
- 2주만에 여러 Branch 를 병합하며 Git 완성
 - 현재까지 큰 변화 없이 사용됨



Git의 특징

▶ 특징

- 로컬 및 원격 저장소 생성
- 로컬 저장소에 파일 생성 및 추가
- 수정 내역을 로컬 저장소에 커밋
- 파일 수정 내역 비교
- 원격 저장소에 커밋된 수정 내역을 로컬 저장소에 적용
- 로컬 커밋 내용을 원격 저장소로 Push
- Branch 생성
- 브랜치 병합(Merge)
- 브랜치 병합시 충돌 확인

개발자만 Git 을 사용해야 하는가?

▶ 누구나 사용 가능

- 디자이너 : 이미지 파일
- 기획자 : 발표자료

▶ 사례

- 서울 정보소통광장 행정정보 공개
 - <https://github.com/seoul-opengov/opengov>
- 백악관 각종 정보
 - 예산안 : <https://github.com/WhiteHouse/budgetdata>
 - 그외 여러가지
- 고위공직자 재산 공개
 - <https://github.com/codenamu/official-assets-explorer-2017>

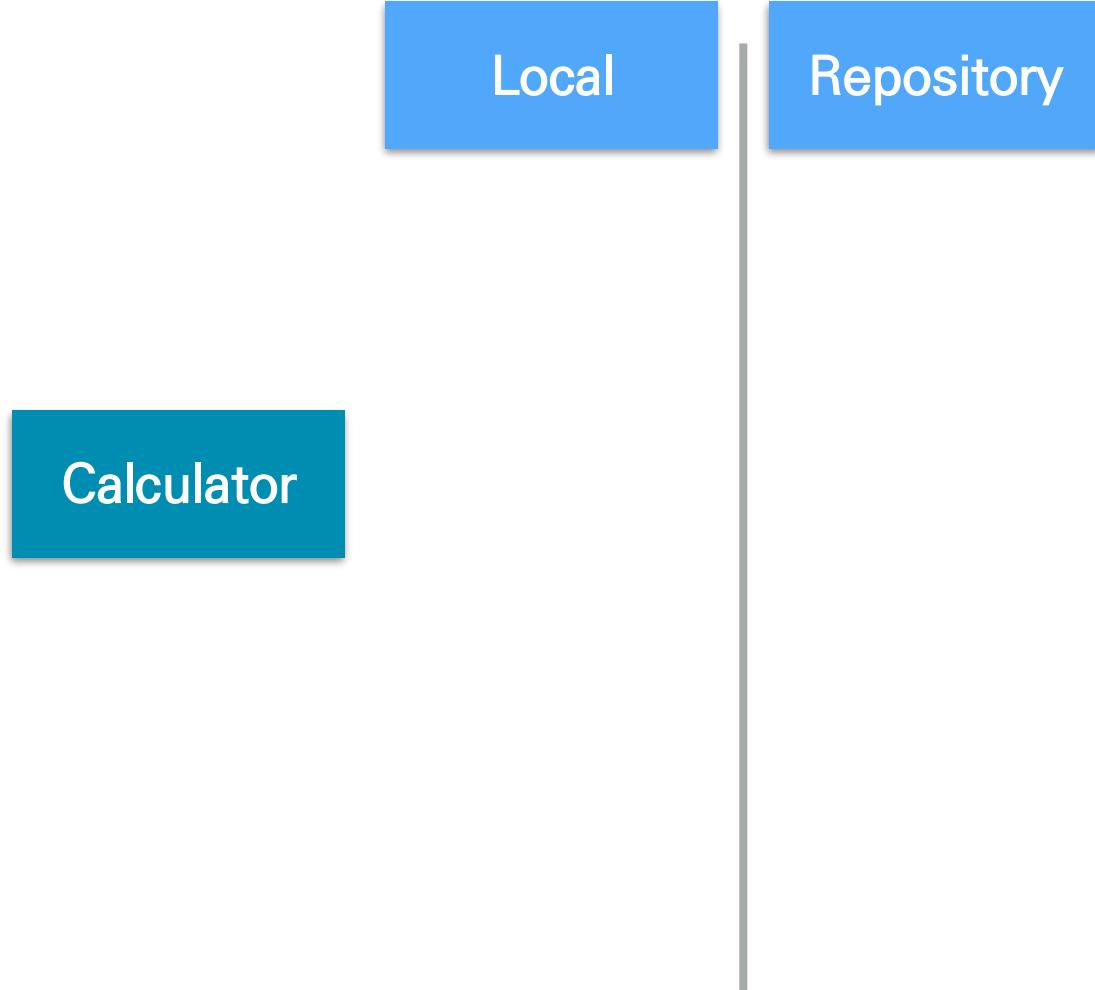
분산관리 시스템

Git

그림설명

Git - 그림 설명

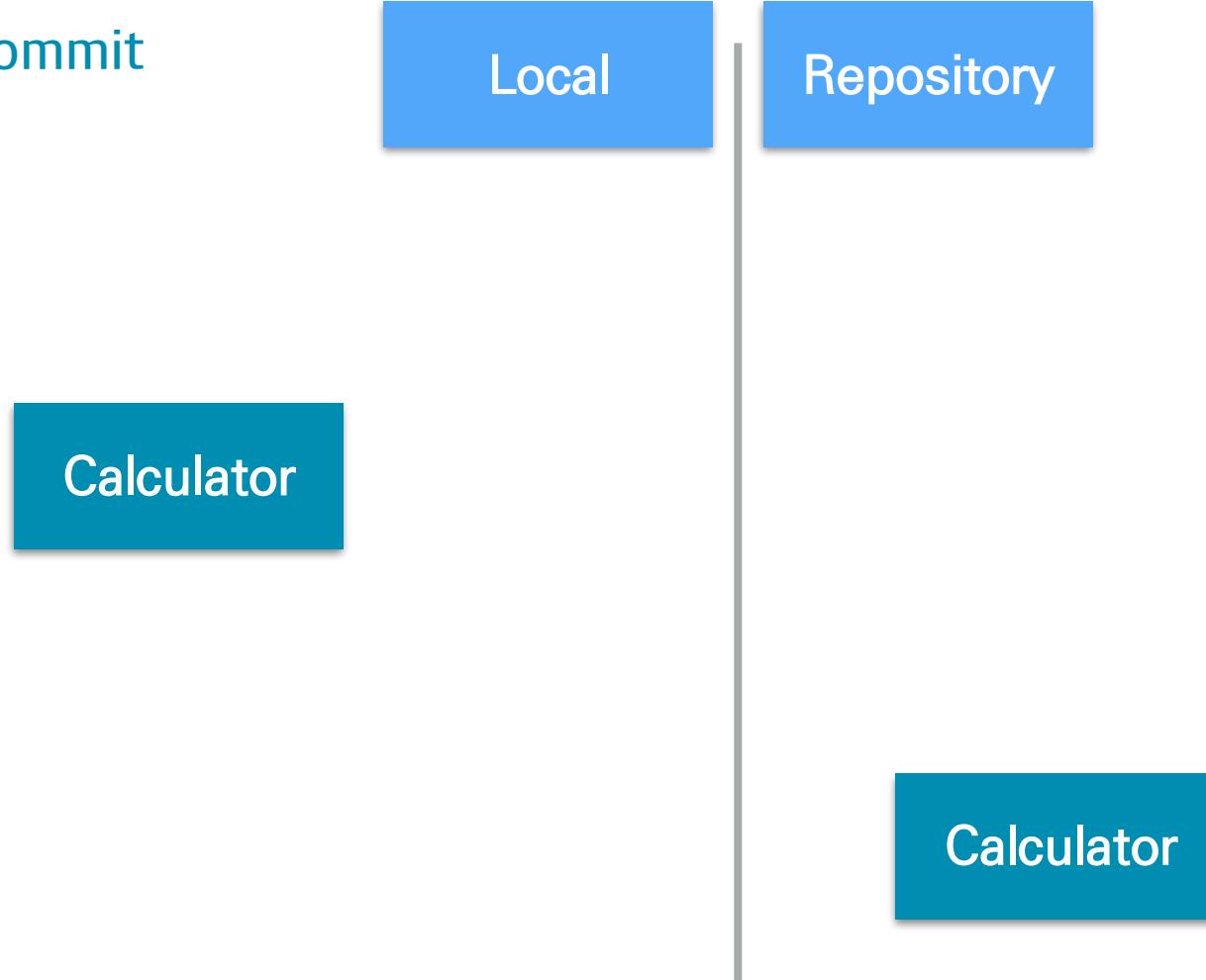
- › 계산기 클래스 생성



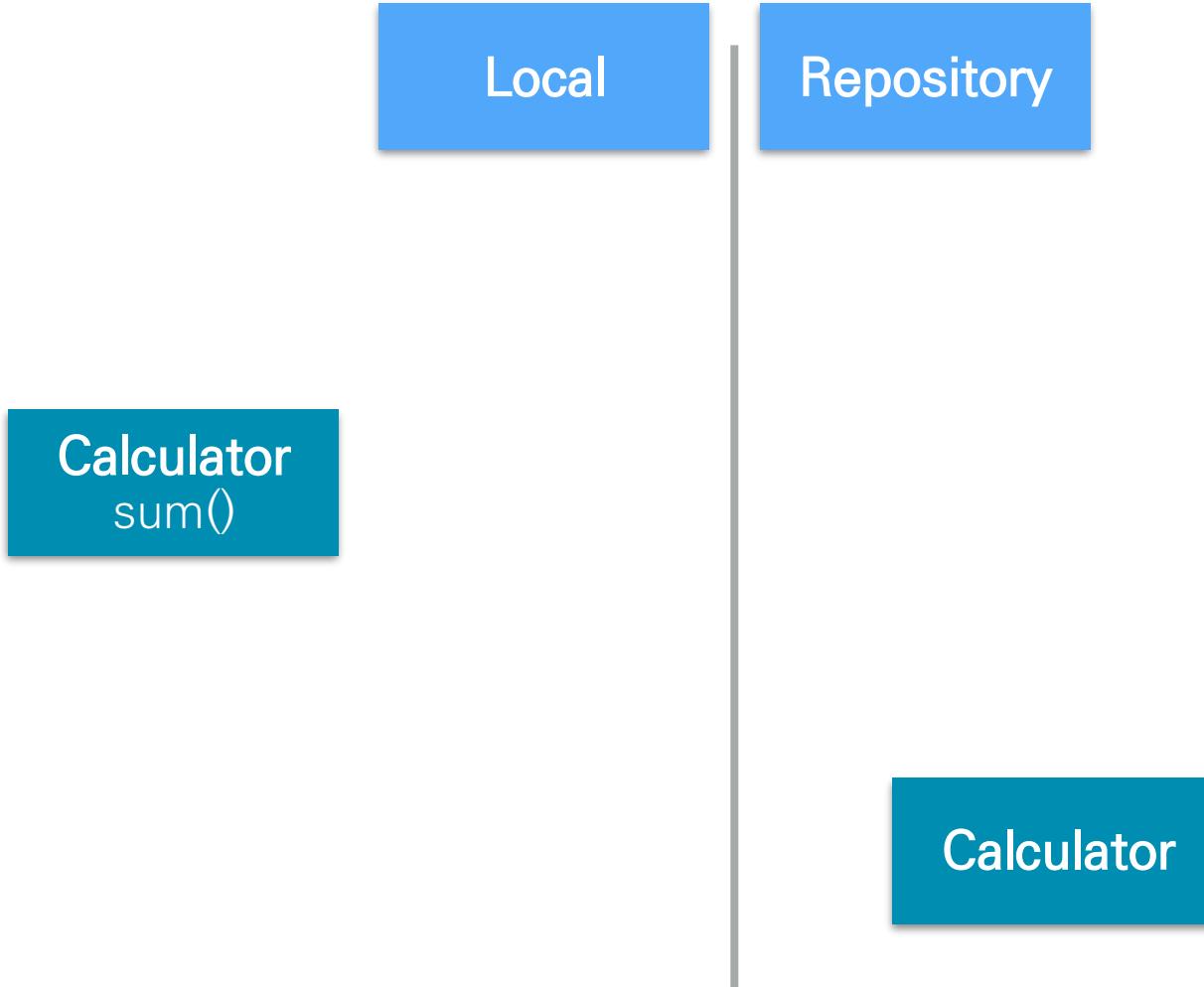
Git – 그림설명

▶ Repository 에 저장

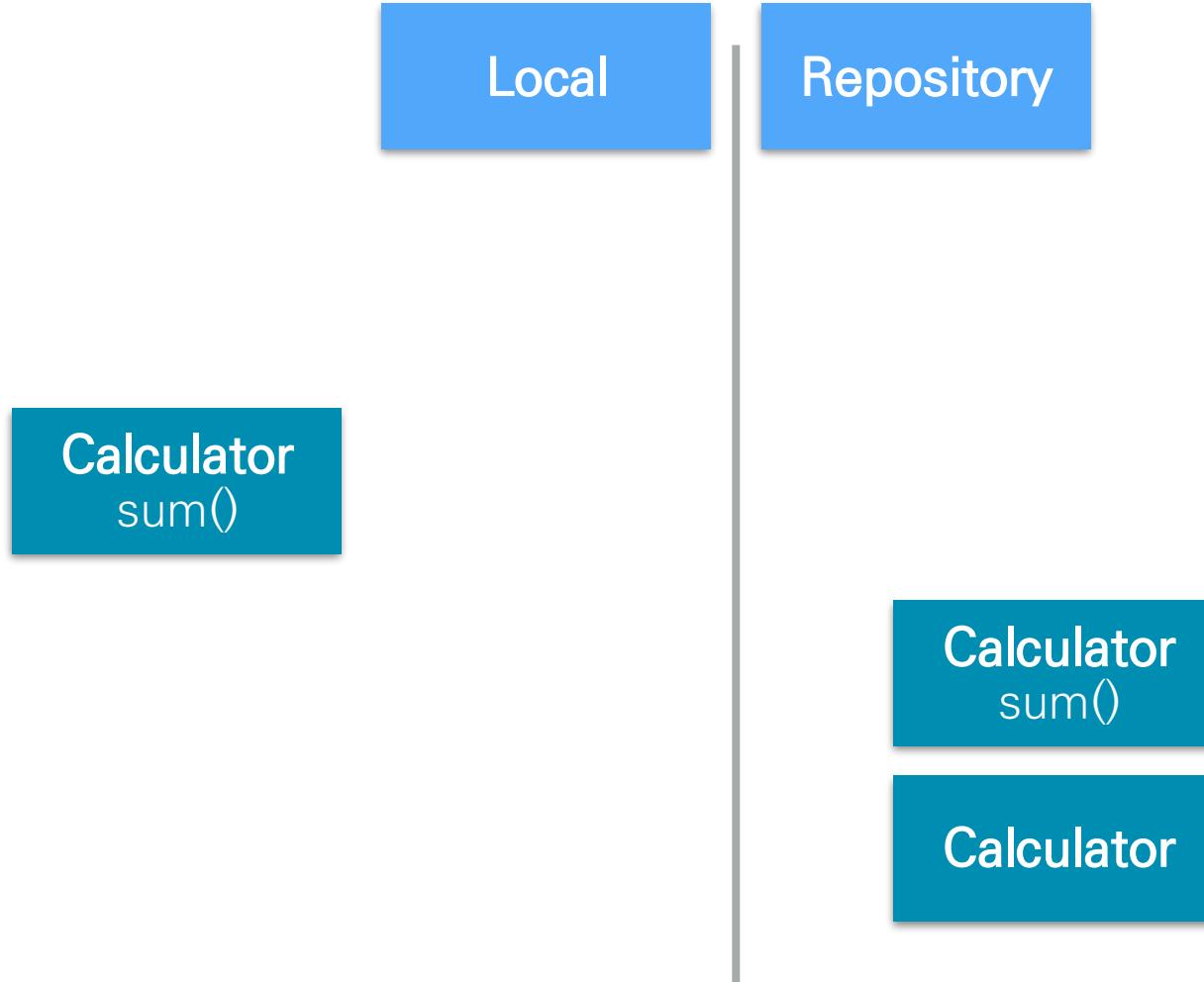
- Commit



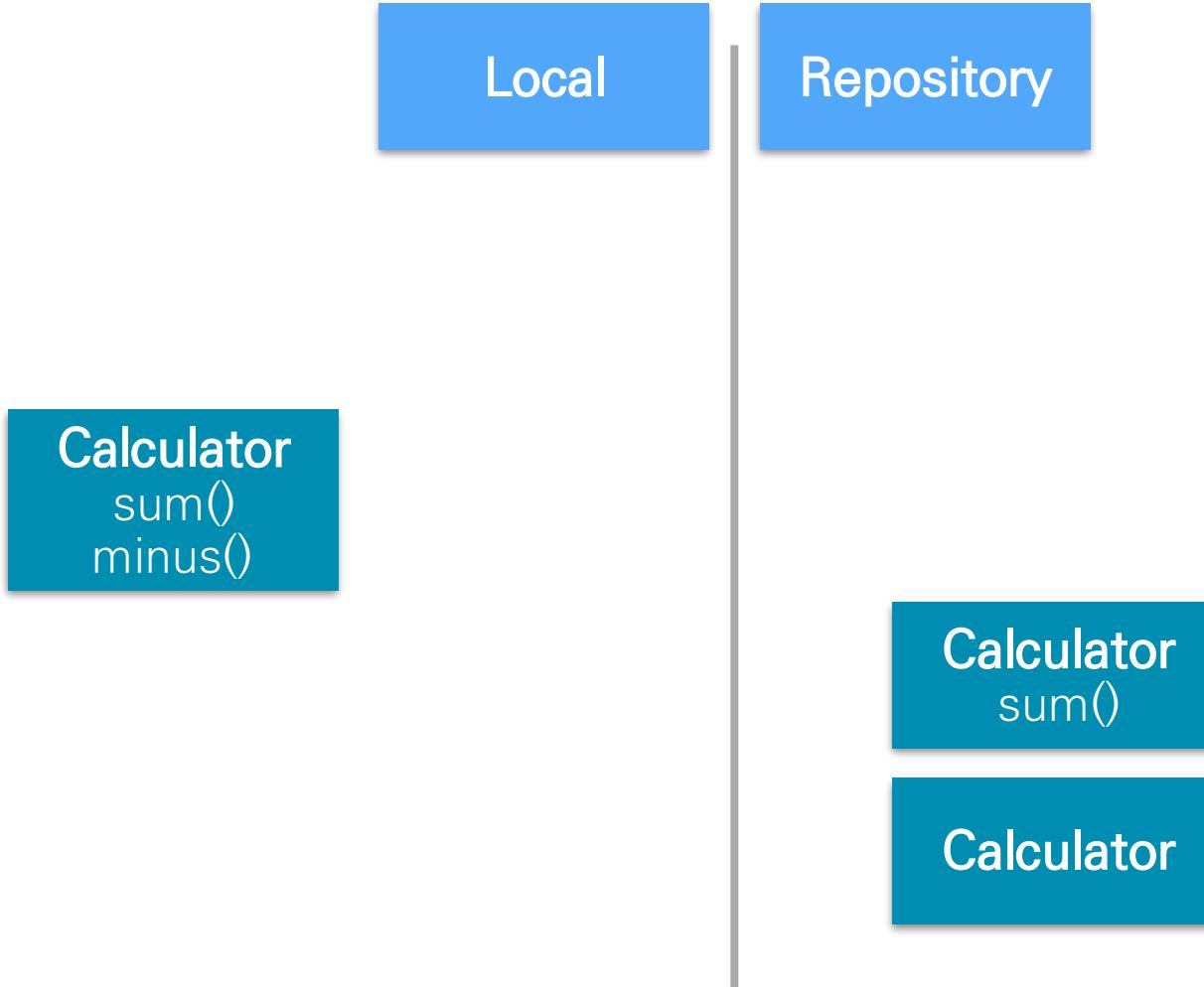
Git - 그림 설명



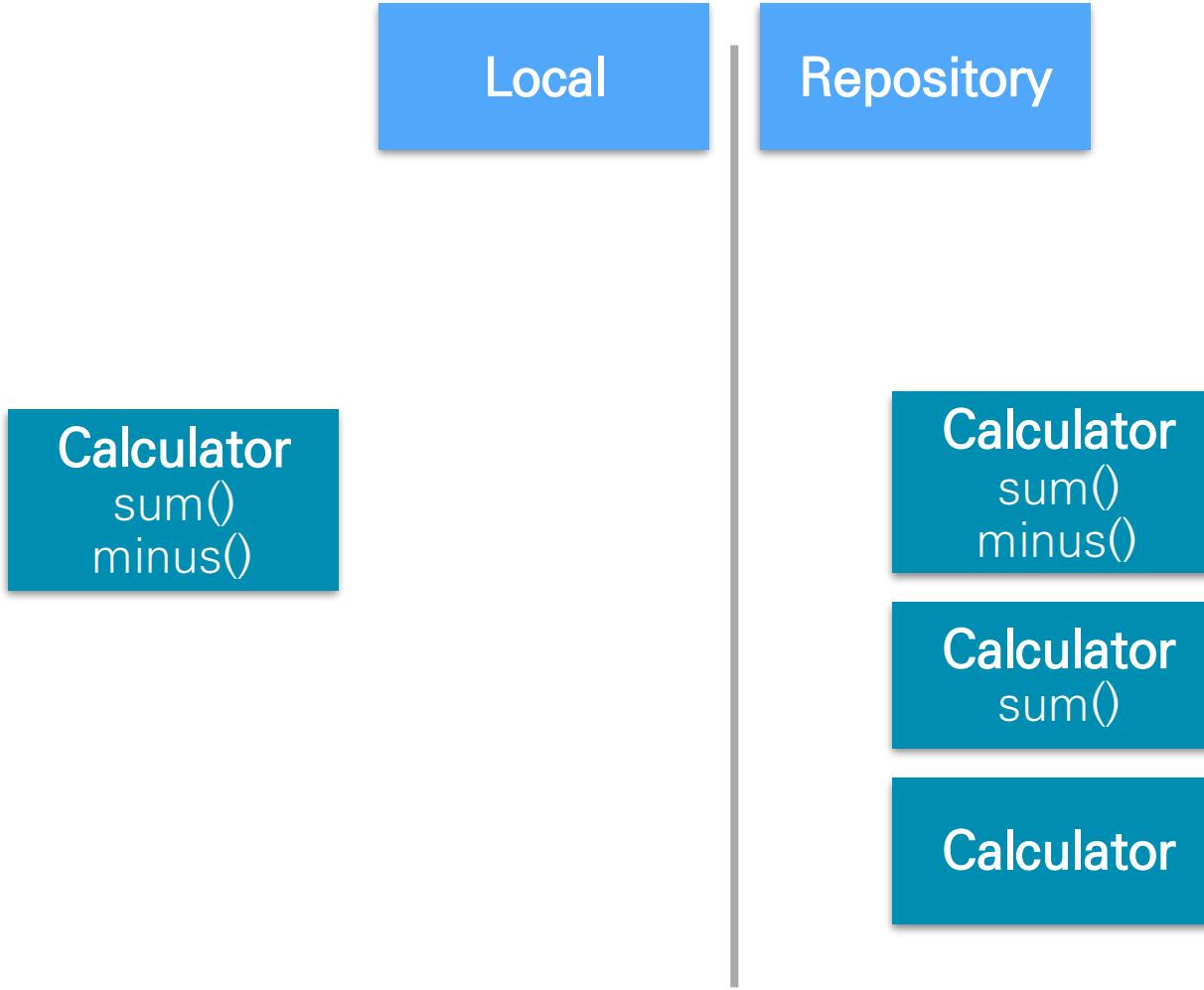
Git - 그림 설명



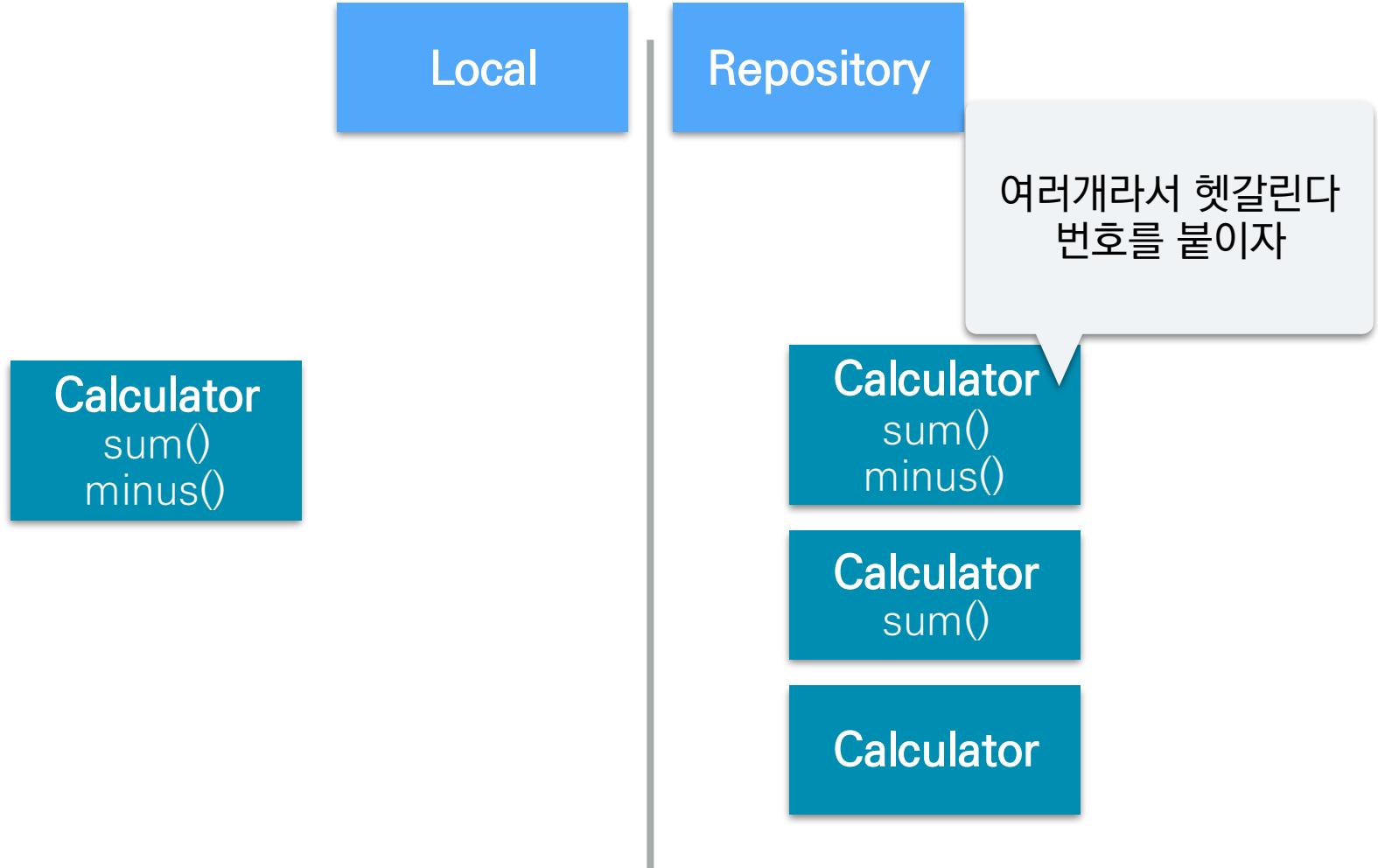
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



Git - 그림 설명

Local

Repo



Calculator

3

sum()
minus()

Calculator

3

sum()
minus()

Calculator

2

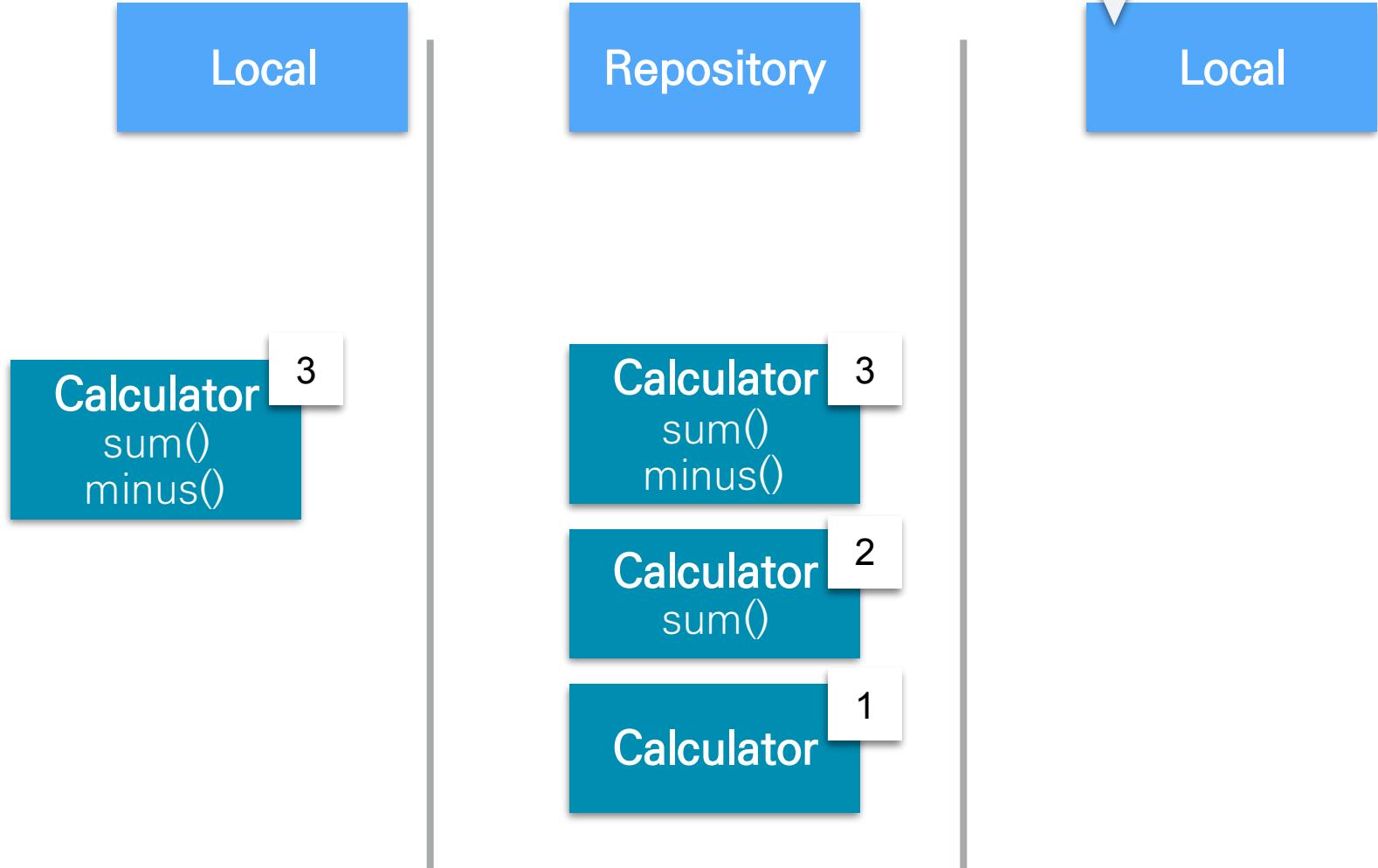
sum()

Calculator

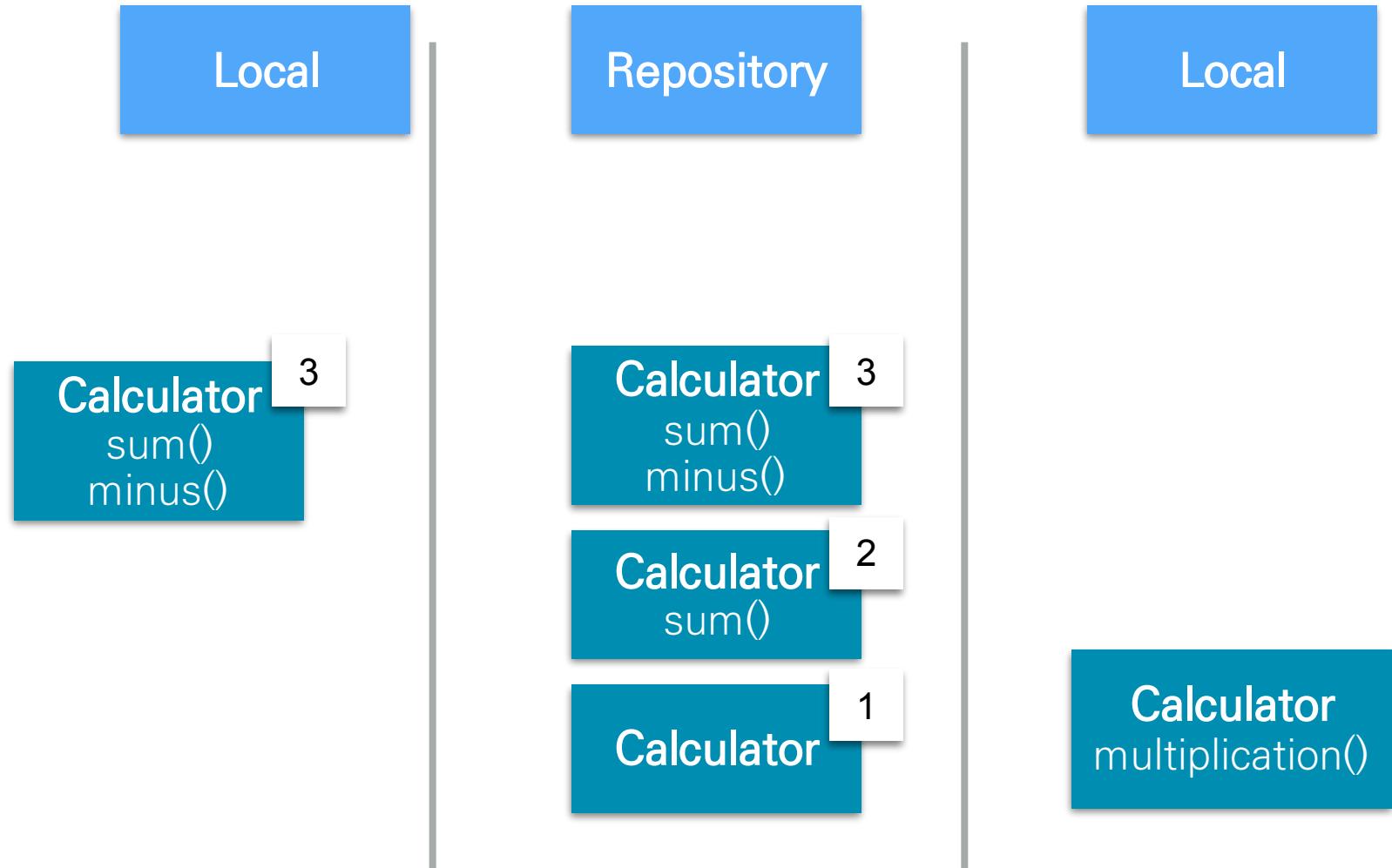
1

Git – 그림 설명

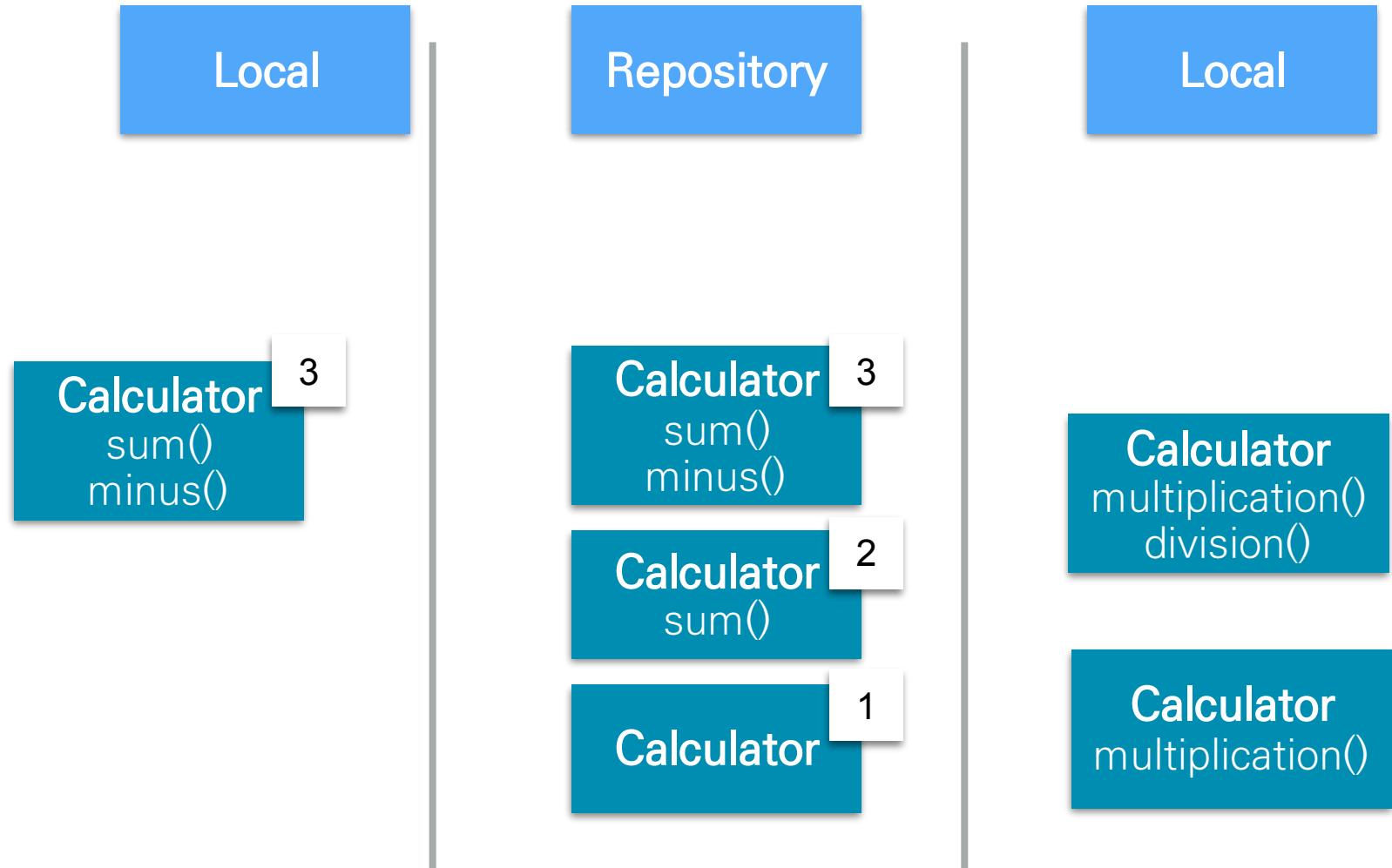
곱셈을 개발하는
동료



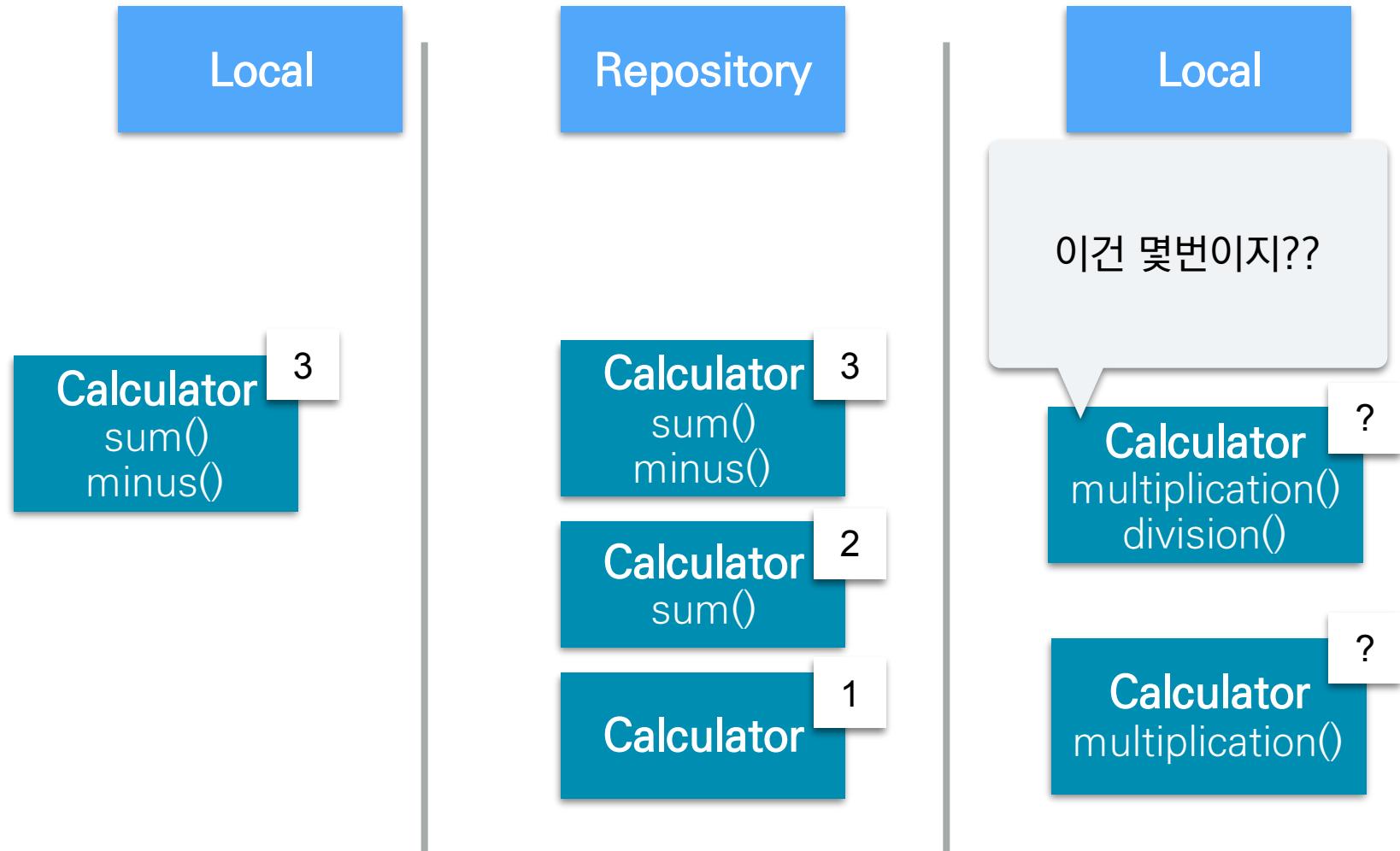
Git – 그림 설명



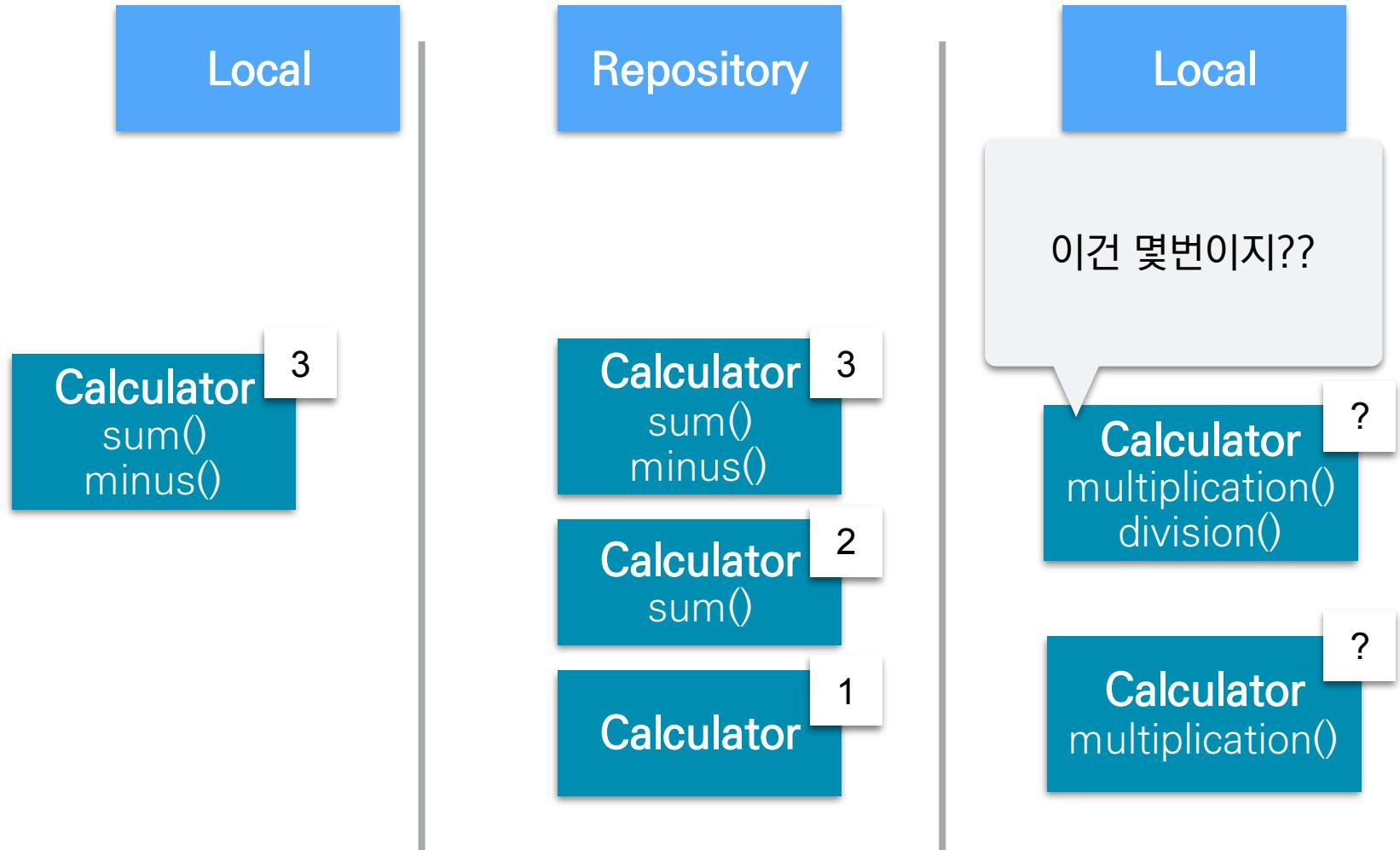
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



Git - 그림설명

변호로 암해!!
Hash 씨자

Git – Hash

▶ 모양

- “834a6d13967395216936419680ebd65ef8550566”
- “doca7b8294401dcfdaafa406c5ac039d8fb98c32”

Git – Hash

- › 서버에 커밋 순번을 불일 수 없다
 - 나의 로컬 Repository에 커밋
 - 다른 개발자도 로컬에 커밋
- › 그냥 아무값이나 붙이자
 - Hash
 - SHA-1 값을 생성하여 붙인다 (랜덤값)
- › 아무값이나 붙이면 순서는?
 - 부모를 기록하자

Git – Hash

▶ 랜덤값이면 중복은?

- 가능
- 확률 : $1/2^{80}$
 - 1.2경 : 12,000,000,000,000,000
 - 지구에 존재하는 모래알 수의 1,200배
- 확률 예시
 - 지구상의 6.5억명의 개발자가 있다고 가정하고
 - 매초, 리눅스 커널 히스토리 전체(100만개)를 Push 할 때
 - 5년이 지나면, 중복 확률이 50% 정도 된다 (from Pro Git 서적)

Git – Hash

▶ 모양

- “834a6d13967395216936419680ebd65ef8550566”
- “doca7b8294401dcfdaafa406c5ac039d8fb98c32”

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository dashboard for 'iot-labs / dashboard'. The 'Code' tab is selected. A commit from 'jongkwang' on Jun 29 is highlighted with a red box around the commit hash 'commit 9872e70f9fe5ff3dc387521fd74705c4201100c8'. Below the commit, it says 'Showing 1 changed file with 35 additions and 0 deletions.' and displays the diff for 'README.md'.

Commit details:

- Author: jongkwang
- Date: Jun 29
- Commits: 1 parent 6fab19b
- Hash: commit 9872e70f9fe5ff3dc387521fd74705c4201100c8

File changes:

- 35 README.md

Diff preview:

```
@@ -63,3 +63,38 @@ Please, visit [here](https://github.com/iot-labs/communication) for documentatio
```

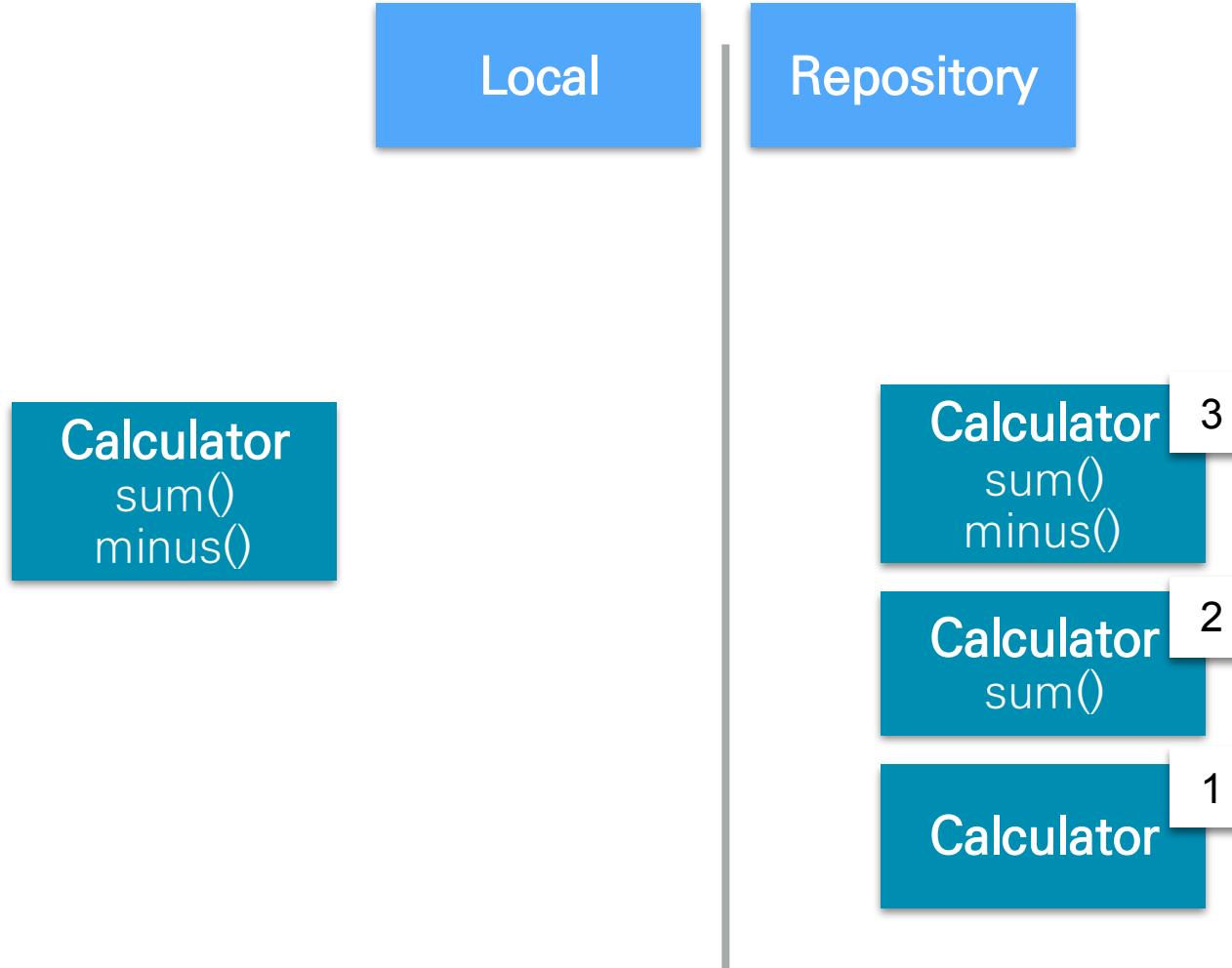
Git – Hash

▶ 모양

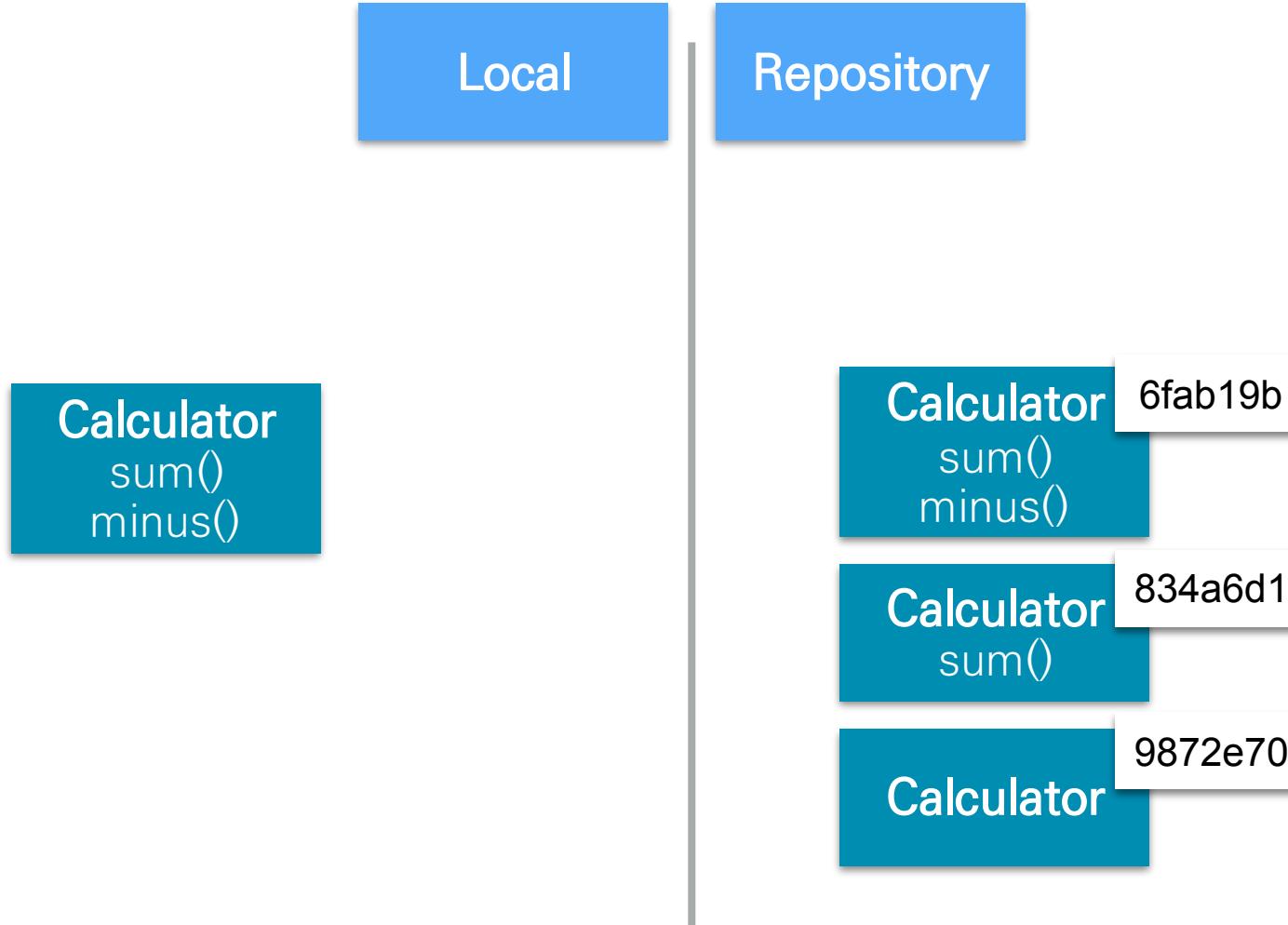
- “**834a6d13967395216936419680ebd65ef8550566**”
- “**doca7b8294401dcfdaafa406c5ac039d8fb98c32**”

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository dashboard for the 'iot-labs / dashboard' repository. The 'Code' tab is selected. At the top right, there are buttons for 'Unwatch' (3), 'Star' (6), 'Fork' (3), and 'Find file' / 'Copy path'. Below the tabs, it shows 'Issues 1', 'Pull requests 0', 'Projects 0', 'Wiki', 'Settings', and 'Insights'. The branch is set to 'master'. The main area displays a commit history for the 'README.md' file. The first commit is by 'jongkwang' with the message 'Add a license policy.' and the hash '9872e70' (highlighted with a red box). It was made on June 29. Below the commit, it says '1 contributor'. At the bottom, it shows '101 lines (60 sloc) | 4.03 KB' and buttons for 'Raw', 'Blame', 'History', and file operations.

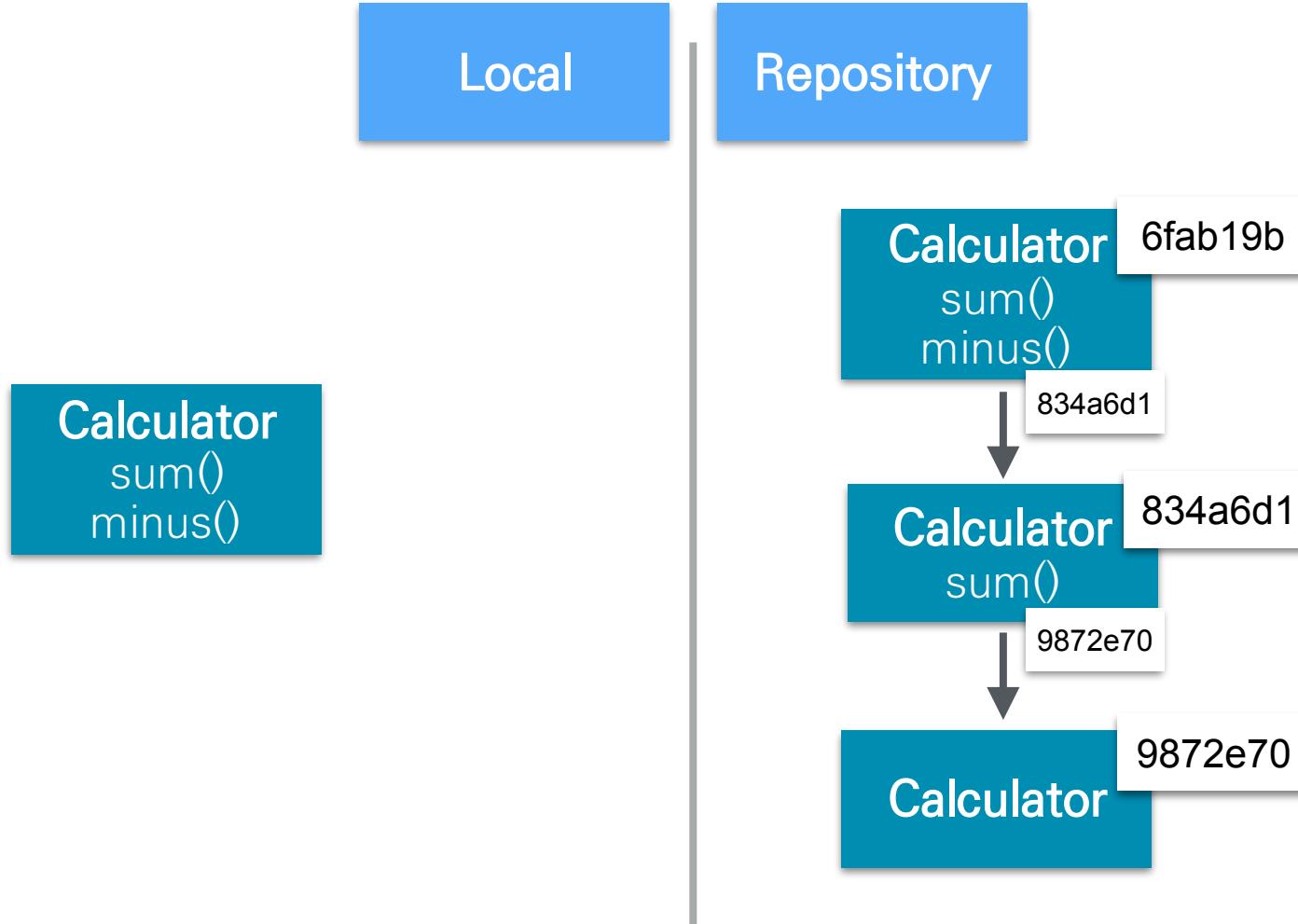
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



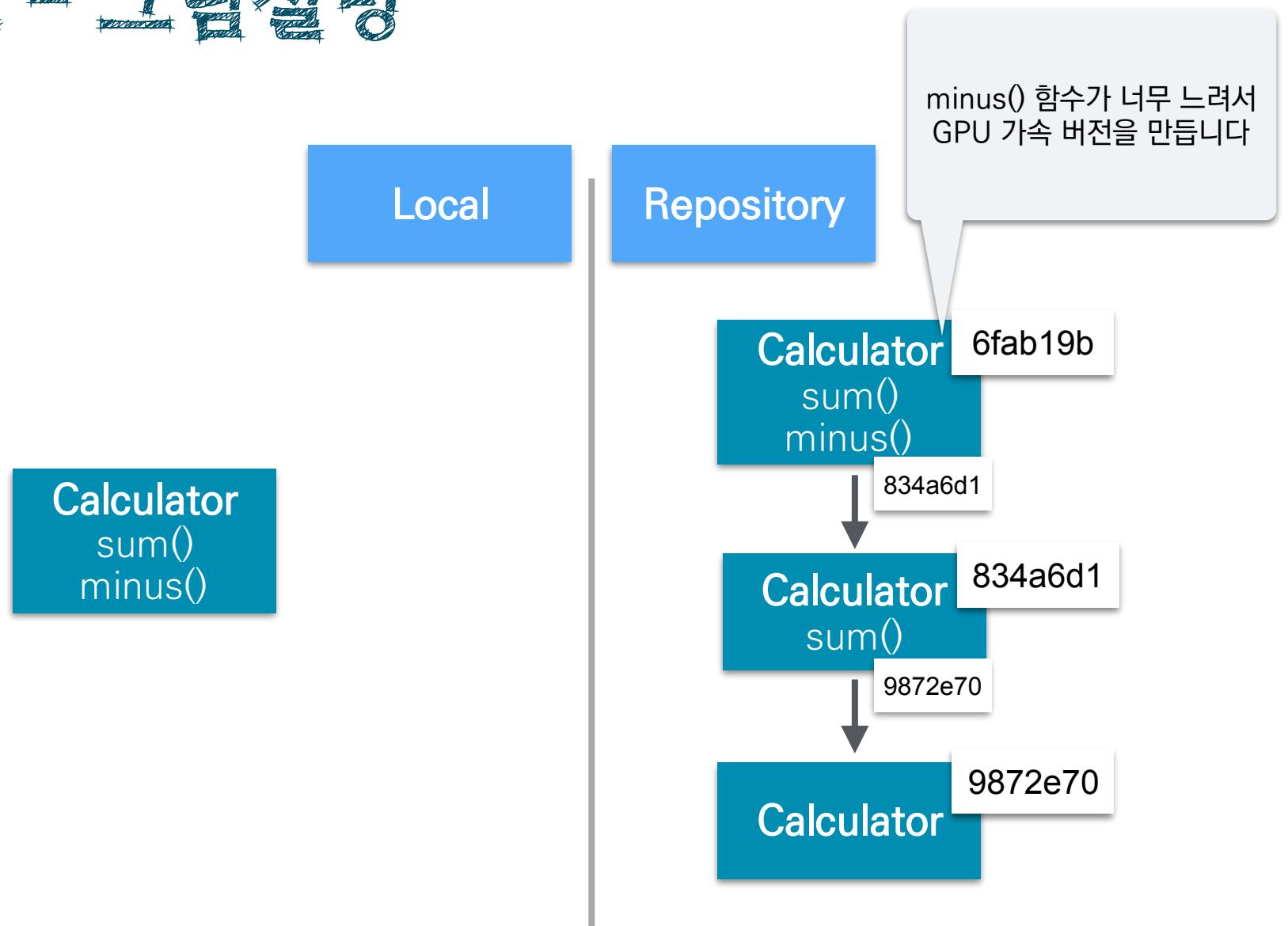
Git – 그림 설명



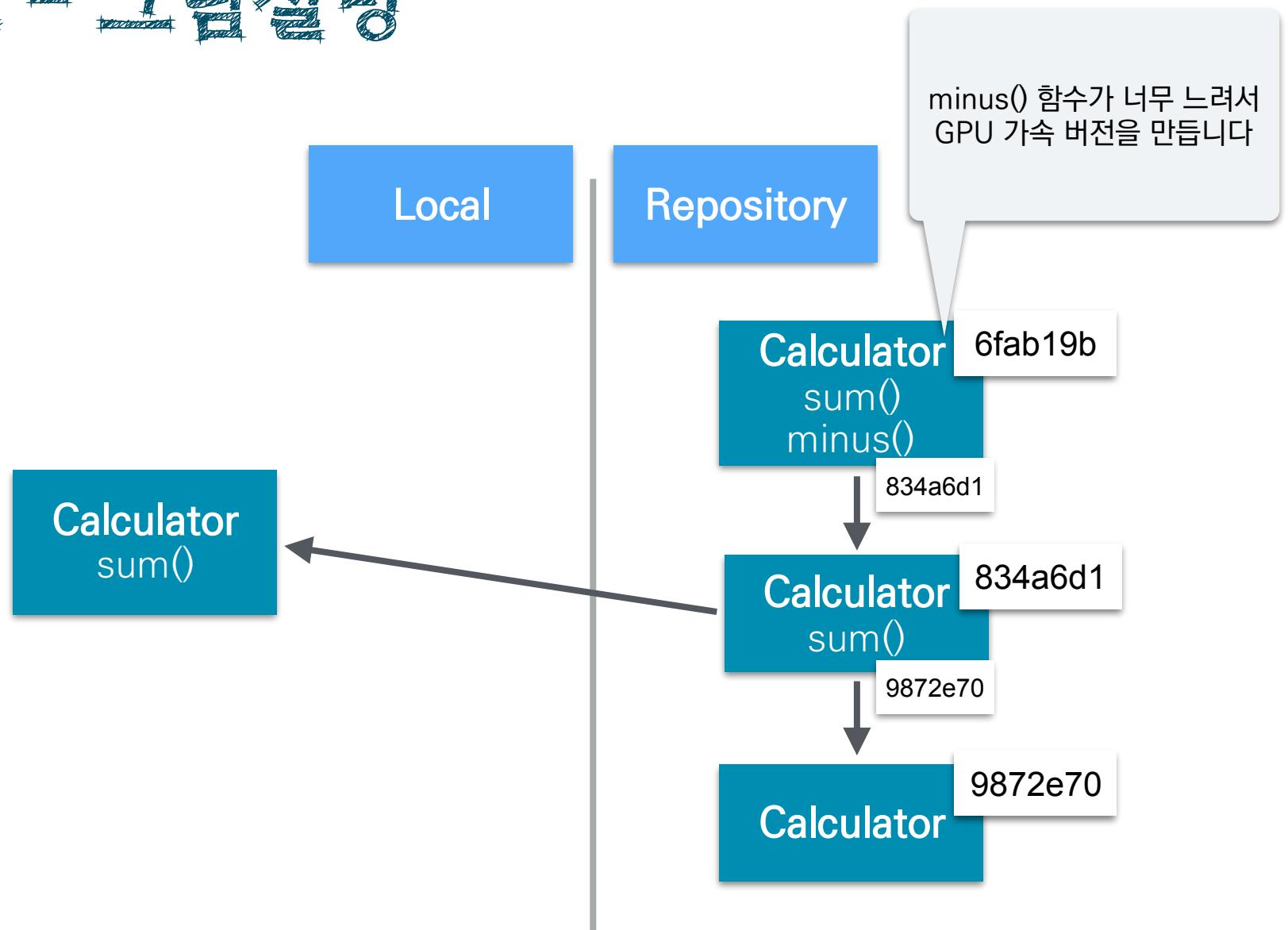
Git - 그림설명

minus0 재개발
with GPU

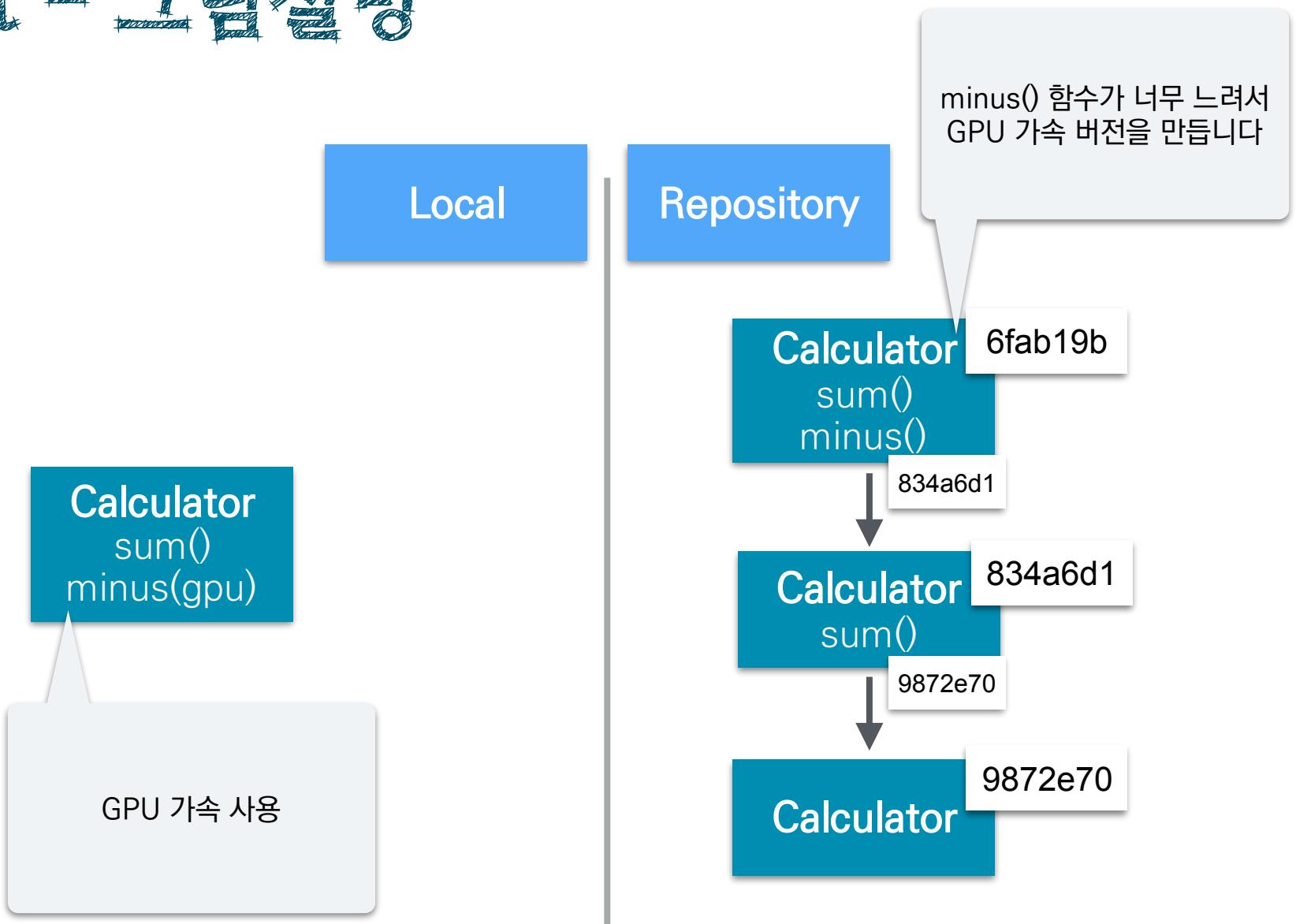
Git – 그림 설명



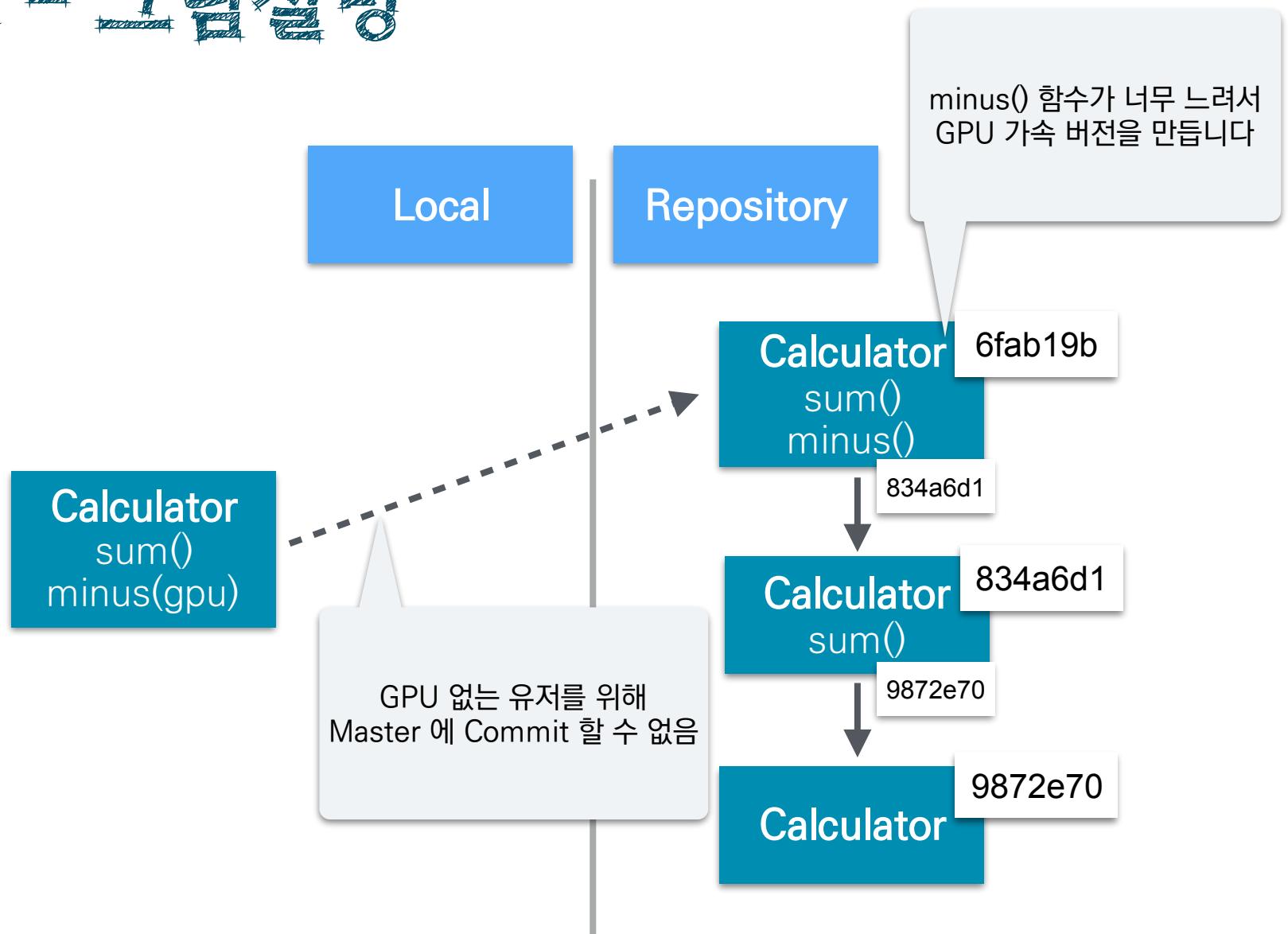
Git – 그림 설명



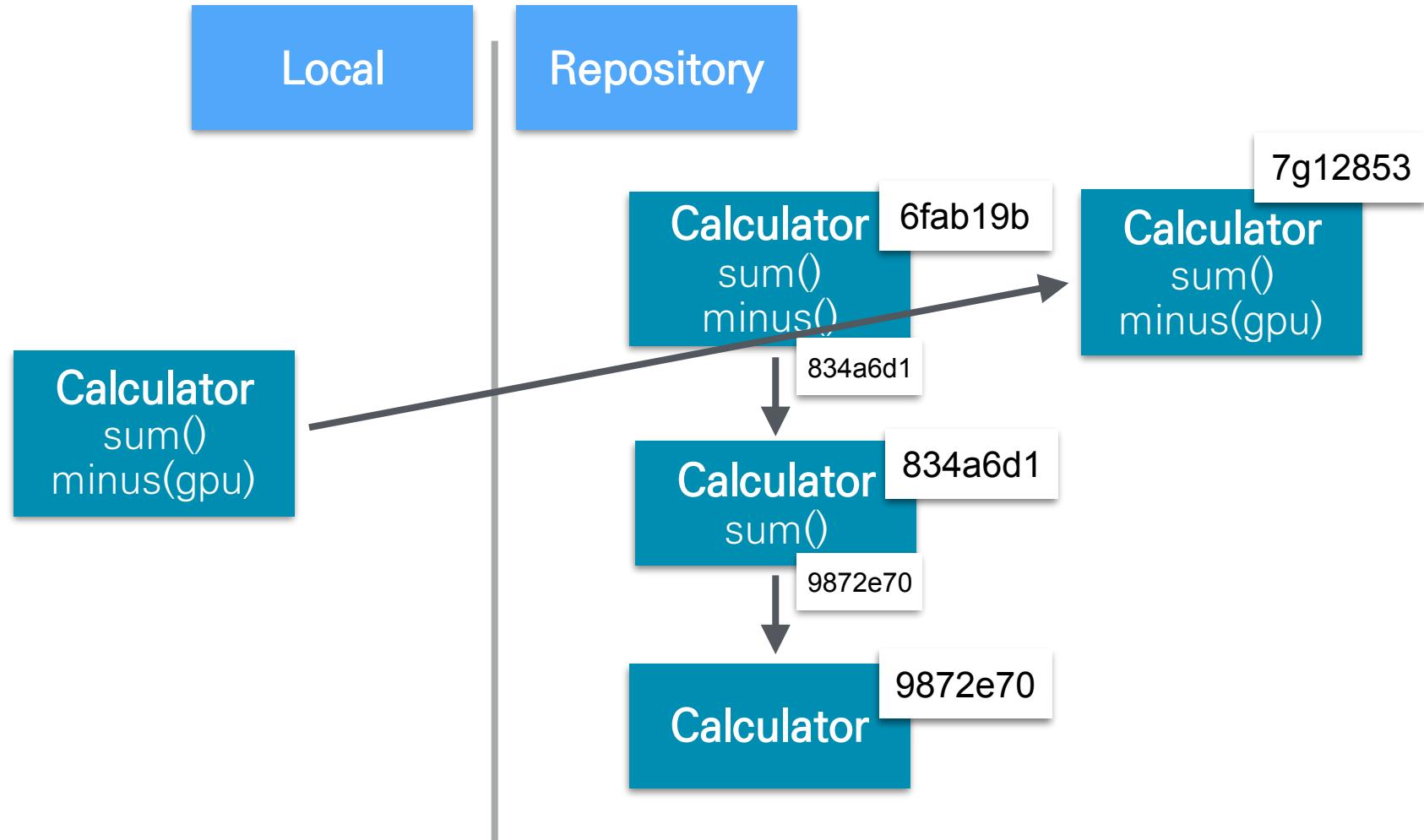
Git – 그림 설명



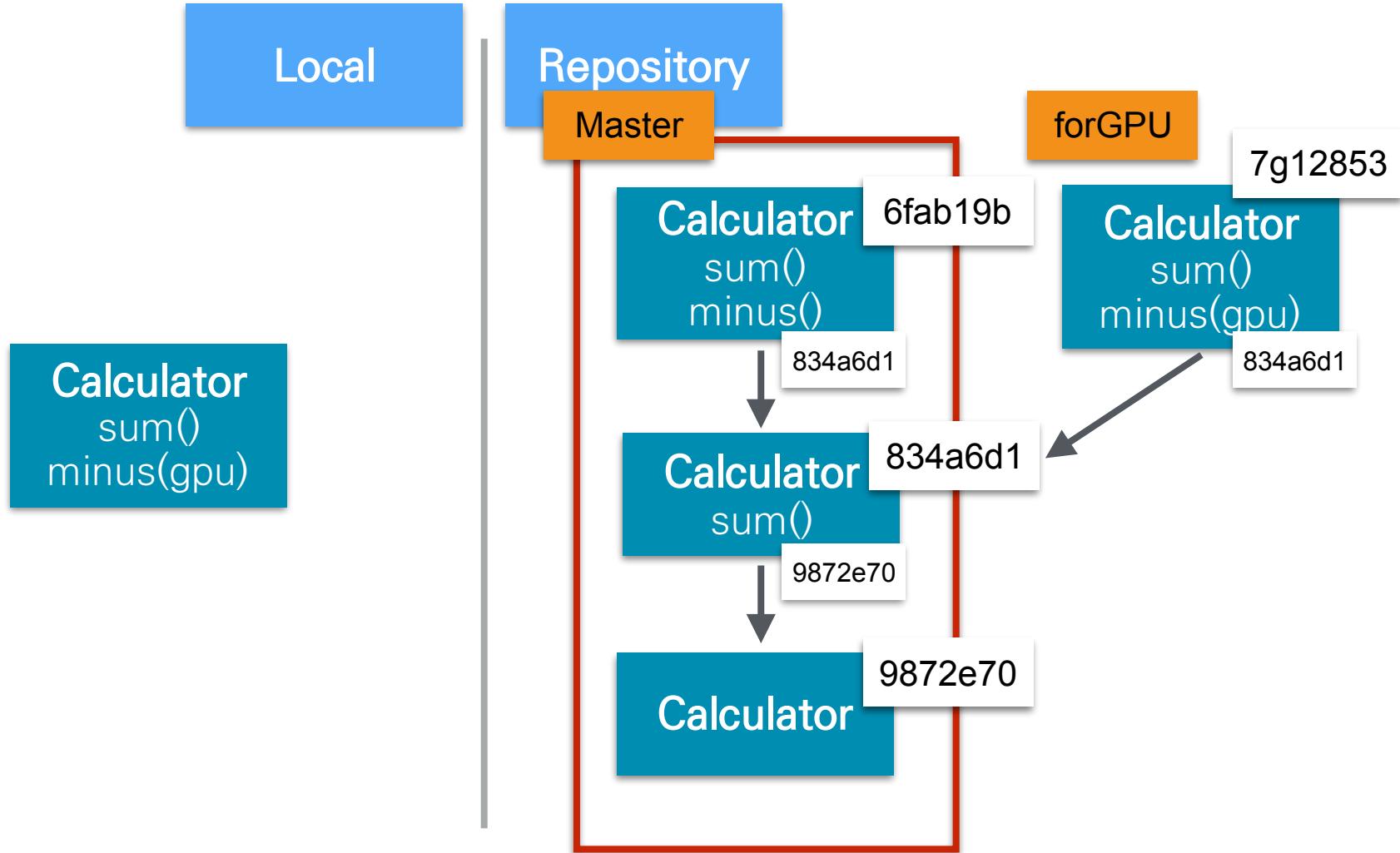
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



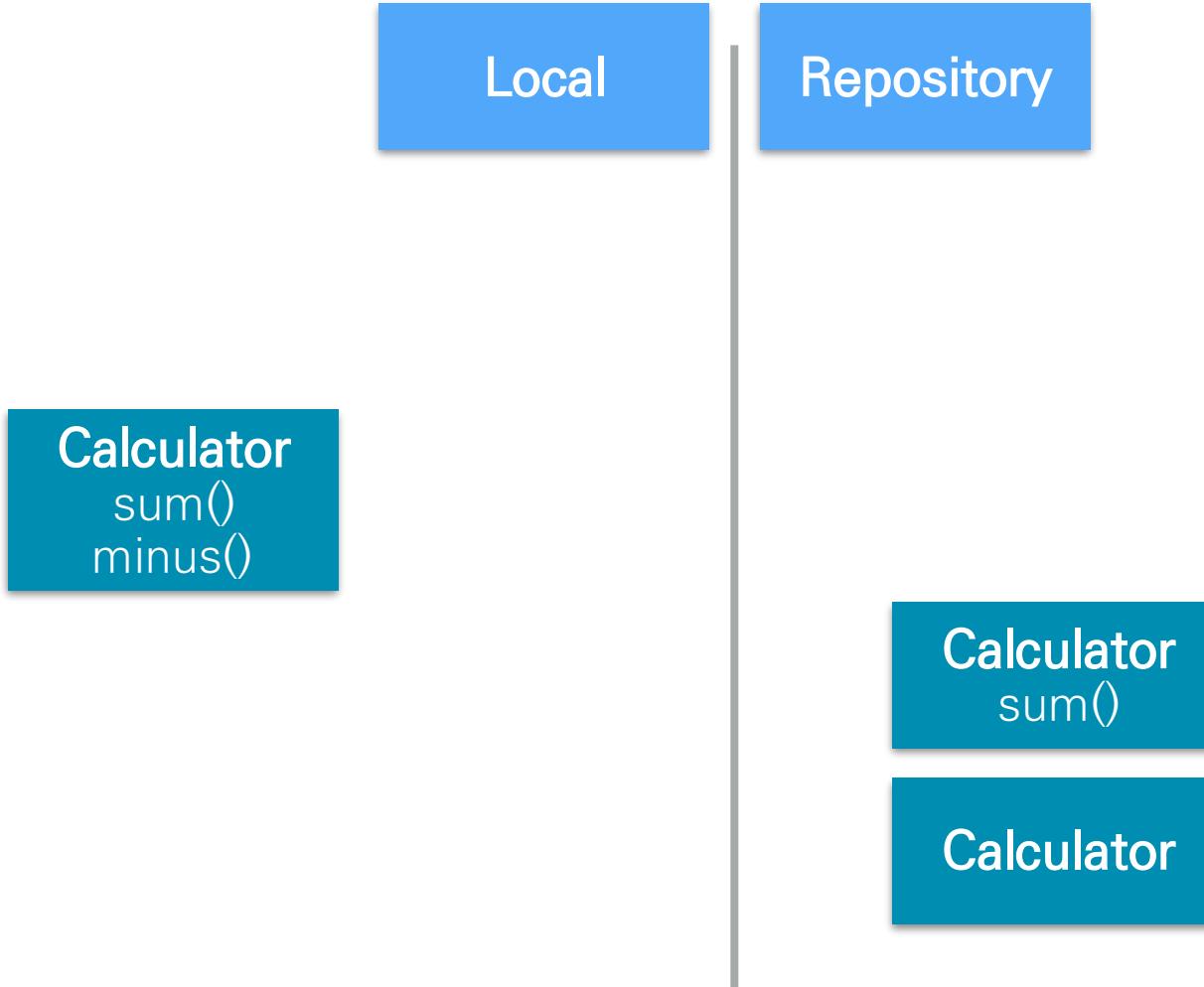
Git – 그림 설명



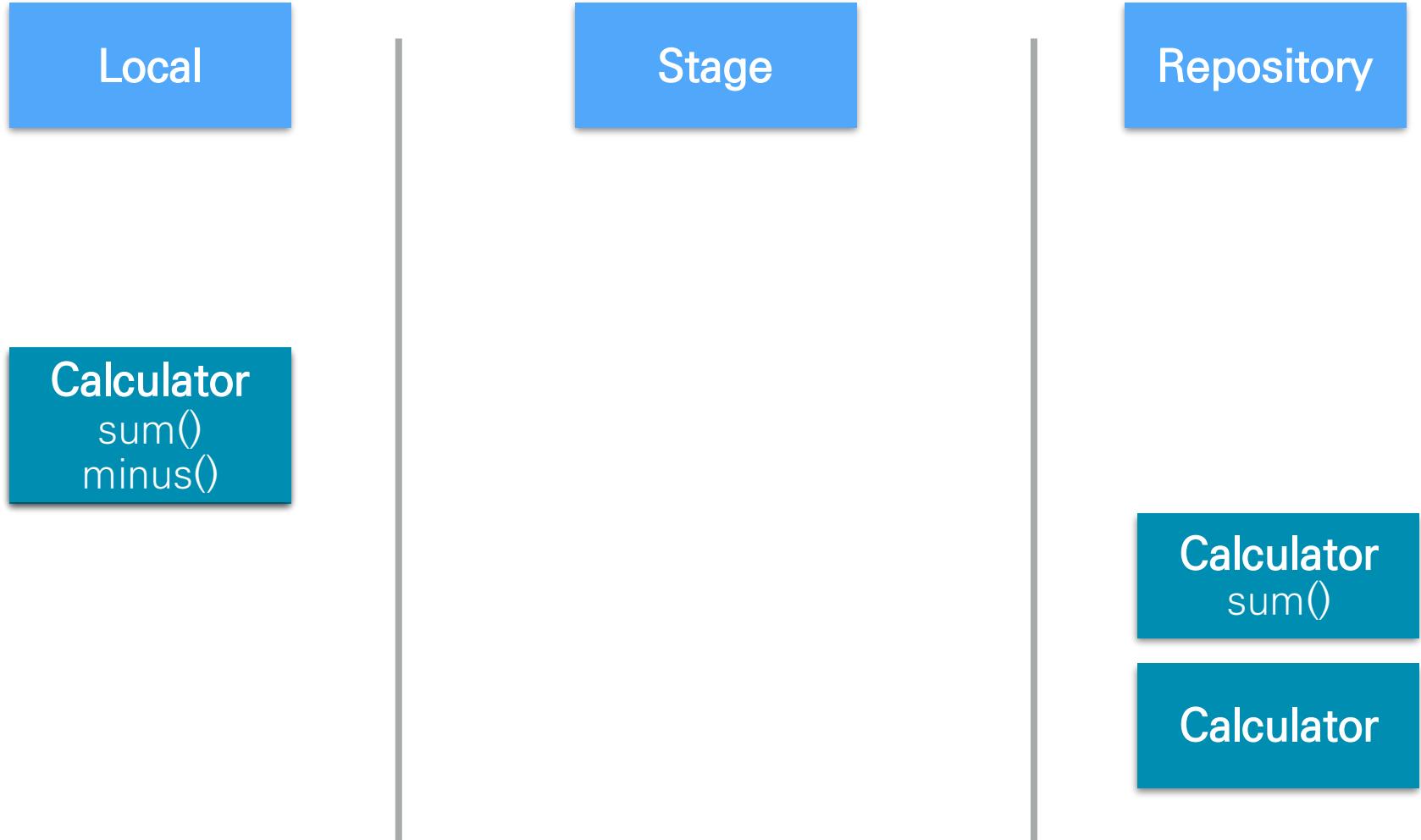
Git - 그림설명

Stage ← → 푸대

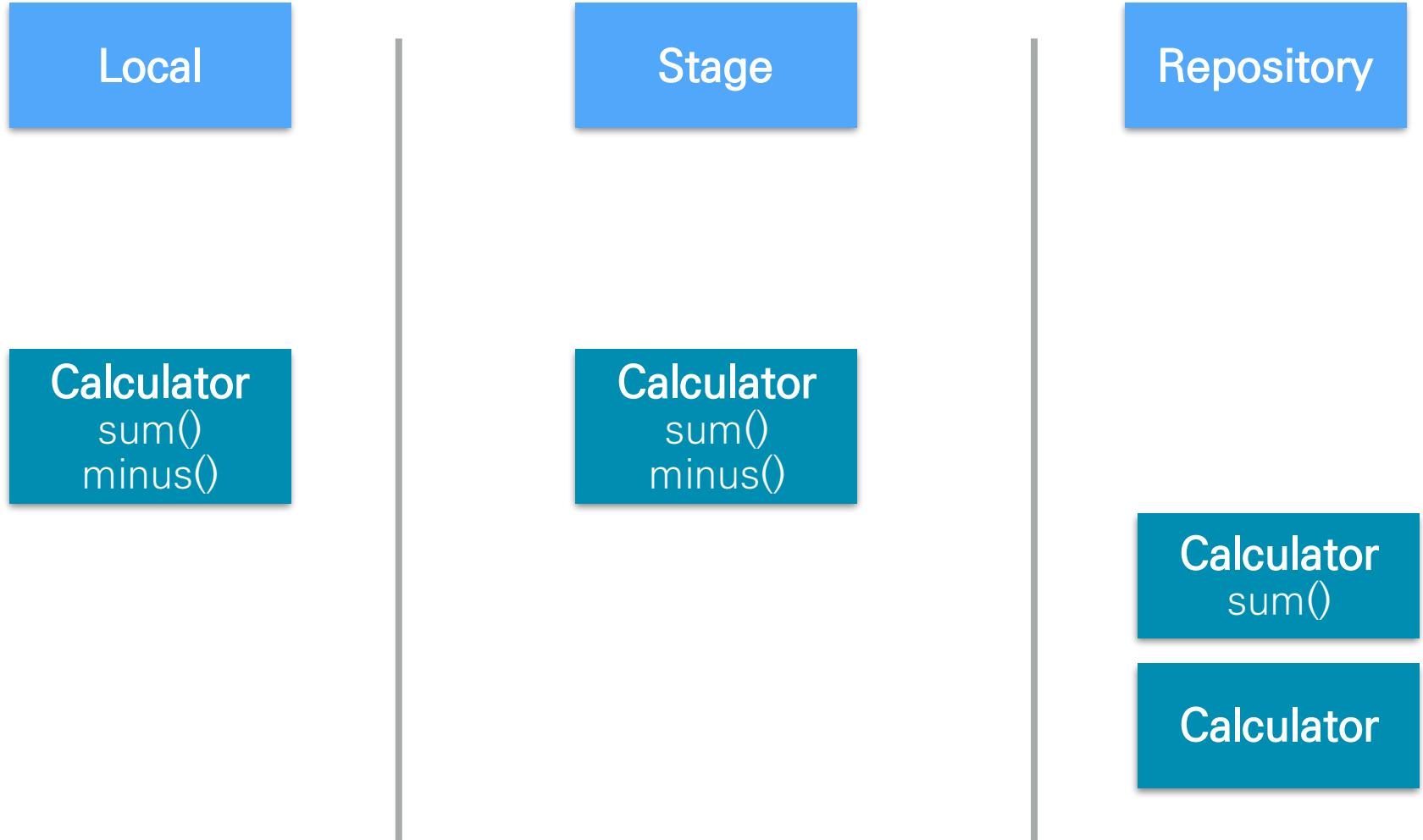
Git – 그림 설명



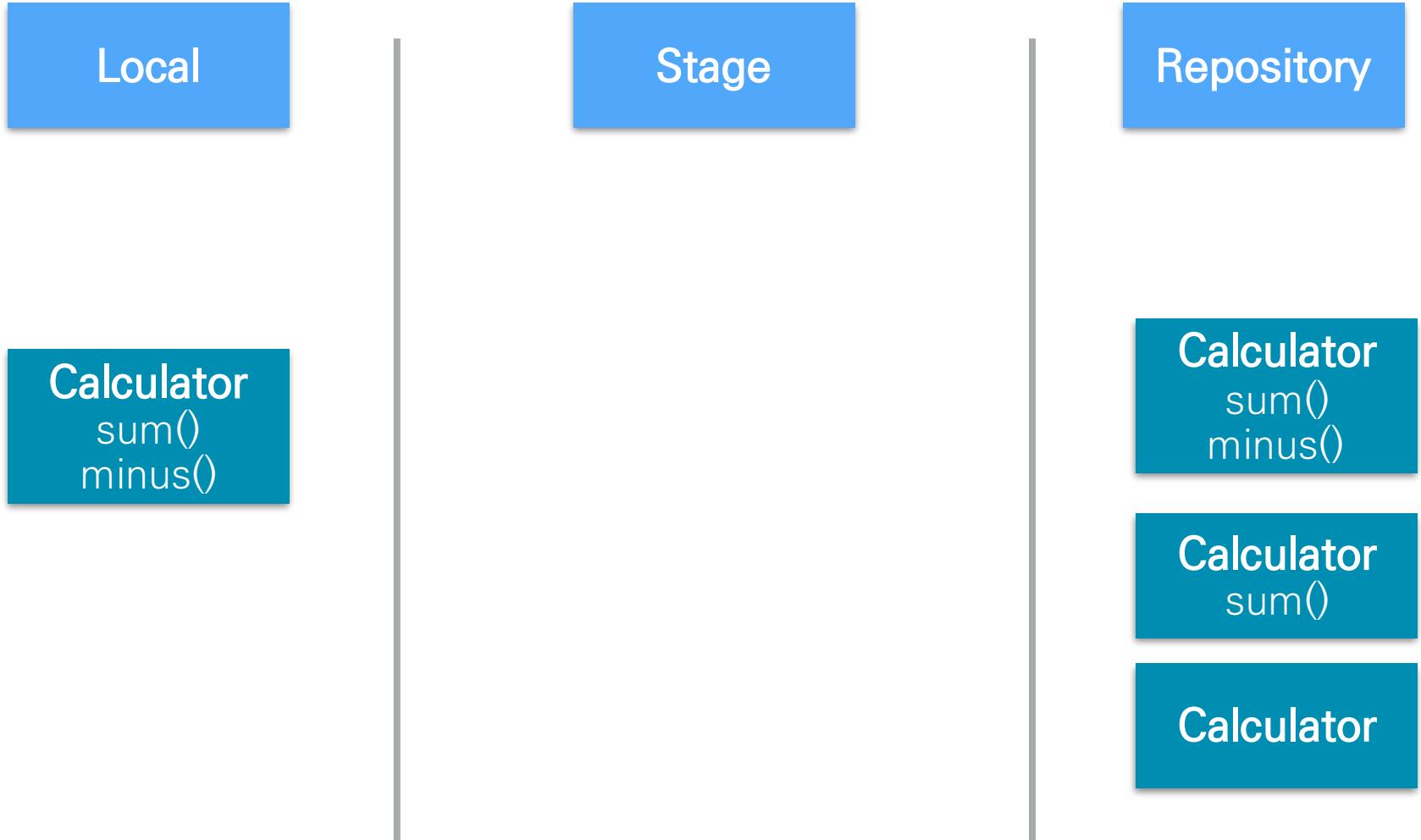
Git - 그림 설명



Git - 그림 설명



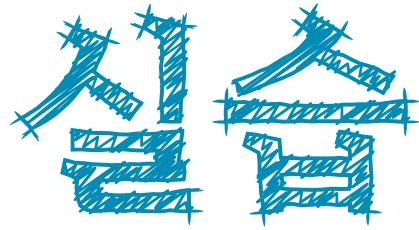
Git - 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



Git - 그림설명



Git

Join Github

Join Github

▶ Github

- <https://github.com>

The screenshot shows the GitHub 'Join GitHub' page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Features, Business, Explore, Marketplace, Pricing, a search bar, and a 'Sign In' button. The main heading is 'Join GitHub' with the subtext 'The best way to design, build, and ship software.' Below this, there are three steps: 'Step 1: Create personal account', 'Step 2: Choose your plan', and 'Step 3: Tailor your experience'. The first step is highlighted. The 'Create your personal account' form includes fields for 'Username' (placeholder 'YourUsername'), 'Email Address' (placeholder 'youremail@example.com'), and 'Password' (placeholder 'password'). Below the password field is a note: 'Use at least one lowercase letter, one numeral, and seven characters.' A terms and conditions section states: 'By clicking on "Create an account" below, you are agreeing to the [Terms of Service](#) and the [Privacy Policy](#)'. At the bottom is a green 'Create an account' button.

Join Github

- ▶ Unlimited public repositories for free
 - 공개SW 무제한 무료

The screenshot shows the GitHub 'Welcome to GitHub' setup page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the GitHub logo, a search bar, and links for 'Pull requests', 'Issues', 'Marketplace', and 'Gist'. To the right are icons for '+' (create), a user profile, and a gear (settings). Below the navigation, the main heading is 'Welcome to GitHub' with the subtext 'You've taken your first step into a larger world, @jongkwangmail.' A progress bar at the top indicates 'Completed' (Set up a personal account) and 'Step 2: Choose your plan'.

The central part of the page is titled 'Choose your personal plan' and contains two radio button options:

- Unlimited public repositories for free.
- Unlimited private repositories for \$7/month.

Below these options, a note says 'Don't worry, you can cancel or upgrade at any time.'

At the bottom left is a checkbox for 'Help me set up an organization next', with explanatory text about organizations and a link to 'Learn more about organizations'.

On the right side, a box titled 'Both plans include:' lists several features:

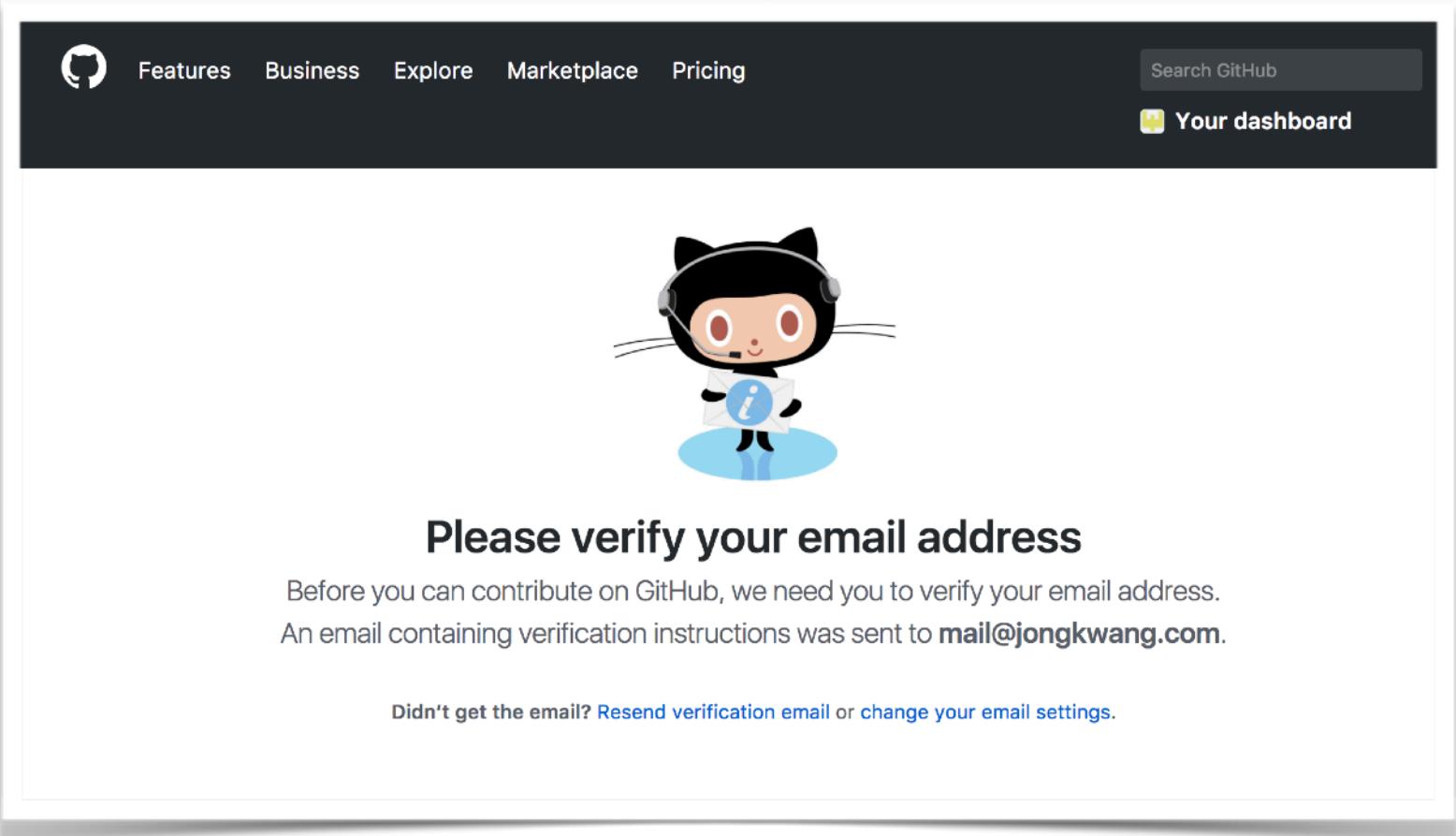
- ✓ Collaborative code review
- ✓ Issue tracking
- ✓ Open source community
- ✓ Unlimited public repositories
- ✓ Join any organization

At the very bottom is a green 'Continue' button.

Join Github

▶ Verify email address

- 확인 전까지 Repository 생성이 안된다



The screenshot shows the GitHub homepage with a dark header. The GitHub logo is on the left, followed by links for Features, Business, Explore, Marketplace, and Pricing. A search bar is on the right, along with a link to 'Your dashboard'. The main content area features the GitHub cat wearing a headset and holding a blue envelope with an 'i' on it. Below the cat, the text reads 'Please verify your email address'. It explains that verification is required to contribute and provides the recipient's email as 'mail@jongkwang.com'. At the bottom, there's a link for resend instructions.

Search GitHub

Your dashboard

Please verify your email address

Before you can contribute on GitHub, we need you to verify your email address.
An email containing verification instructions was sent to mail@jongkwang.com.

Didn't get the email? [Resend verification email](#) or [change your email settings](#).

Git

Profile

Profile

▶ Profile

- Repository
- Contributions
- Activity

The screenshot shows a GitHub profile page for the user 'jongkwang'. At the top, there's a header with tabs for Overview, Repositories (11), Stars (22), Followers (28), and Following (18). Below the header is a large profile picture of a smiling person with glasses. The user's name, 'JongKwang', and handle, 'jongkwang', are displayed. Below the name, it says '@iot-labs founder'. There are buttons for 'Follow' and 'Block or report user'. To the right, there's a section for 'Popular repositories' featuring six repositories: 'Korea-Sencha-User-Group', 'MyGitHubTest', '12', 'tensorflow', 'cf-sample_spring-music', and 'test-travis1'. Each repository has a brief description and language information. At the bottom, there's a 'Contribution activity' chart showing contributions per day for the last year, with a legend indicating 'Less' (light green) and 'More' (dark green).

Profile

▶ Profile

- Repository
- Contributions
- Activity



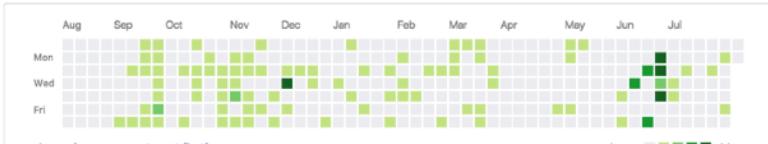
TensorFlow 개발자의
Profile 을 찾아보세요
(5분)

jongkwang (JongKwang) | Overview | Repositories 11 | Stars 22 | Followers 28 | Following 18

Popular repositories

- MyGitHubTest**
HTML
- tensorflow**
Forked from tensorflow/tensorflow
Computation using data flow graphs for scalable machine learning
C++ 1
- test-travis1**
Java

1,196 contributions in the last year



Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul

Mon Wed Fri

Learn how we count contributions.

Contribution activity

August 2017

Jump to ▾ 2017

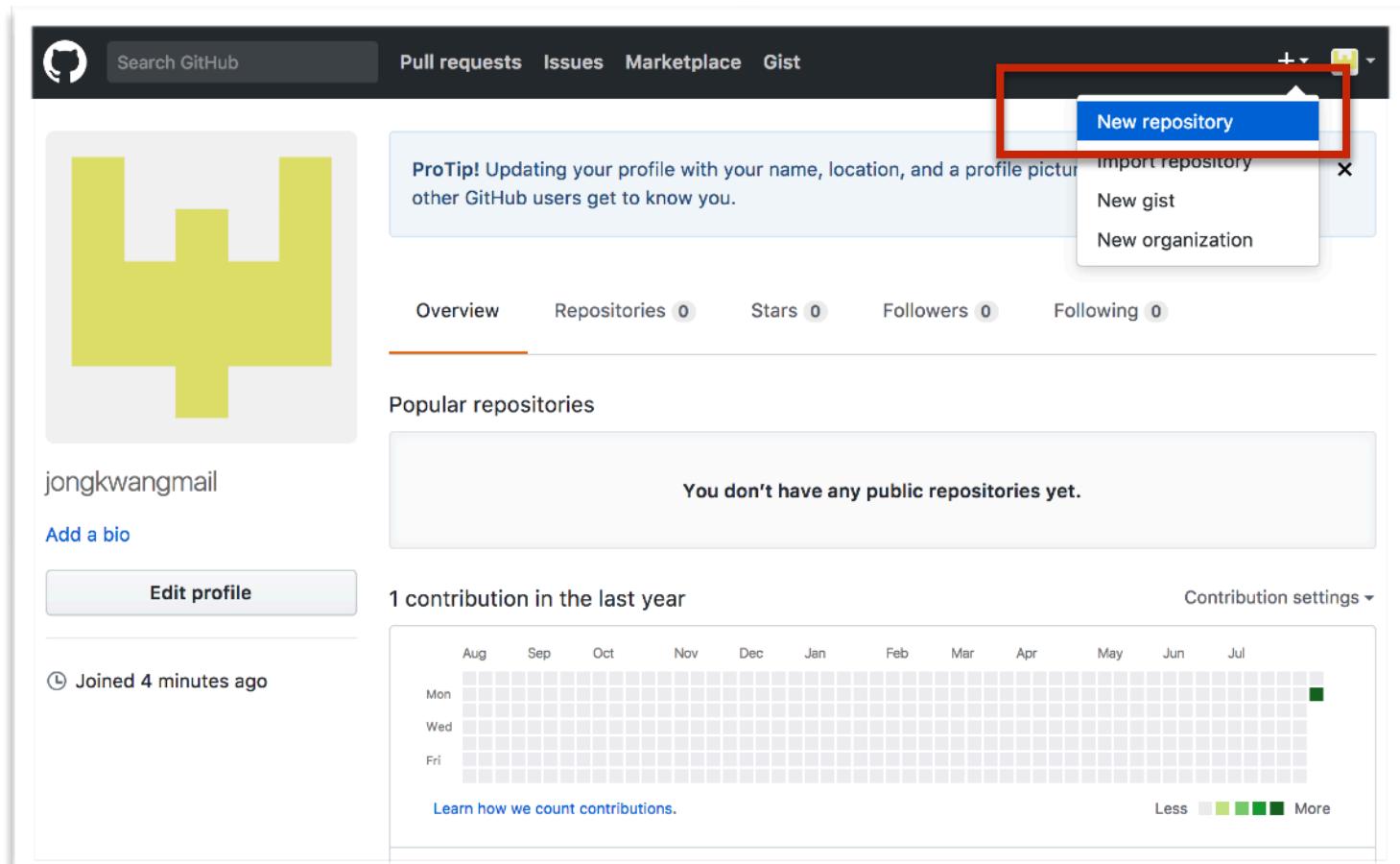
KOREA OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE DEVELOPERS LAB

Git

New Repository

New Repository

- ▶ 새로운 Repository 생성
 - 확인 전까지 Repository 생성이 안된다



New Repository

Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.

Owner: jongkwang

Repository name: test-github

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [symmetrical-funicular](#).

Description (optional):

Public: Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

Private: You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Initialize this repository with a README: This will let you immediately clone the repository to your computer. Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

Add .gitignore: None | Add a license: None | ⓘ

Create repository

New Repository

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'jongkwang / github-training'. The URL 'https://github.com/jongkwang/github-training' is highlighted in a blue box at the top. Below it, the repository name 'jongkwang / github-training' and its description 'Training repository' are also highlighted in a blue box. The page displays 1 commit, 1 branch, 0 releases, 1 contributor, and an MIT license. It includes sections for .gitignore, LICENSE, and README.md, all of which were committed just now by the user 'jongkwang'. The repository title 'github-training' and its description 'Training repository' are shown at the bottom.

GitHub, Inc. [US] | <https://github.com/jongkwang/github-training>

jongkwang / [github-training](#)

Training repository

1 commit 1 branch 0 releases 1 contributor MIT

.gitignore Initial commit just now

LICENSE Initial commit just now

README.md Initial commit just now

github-training

Training repository

Git - 그림설명

Git Install

Git Install

▶ Windows

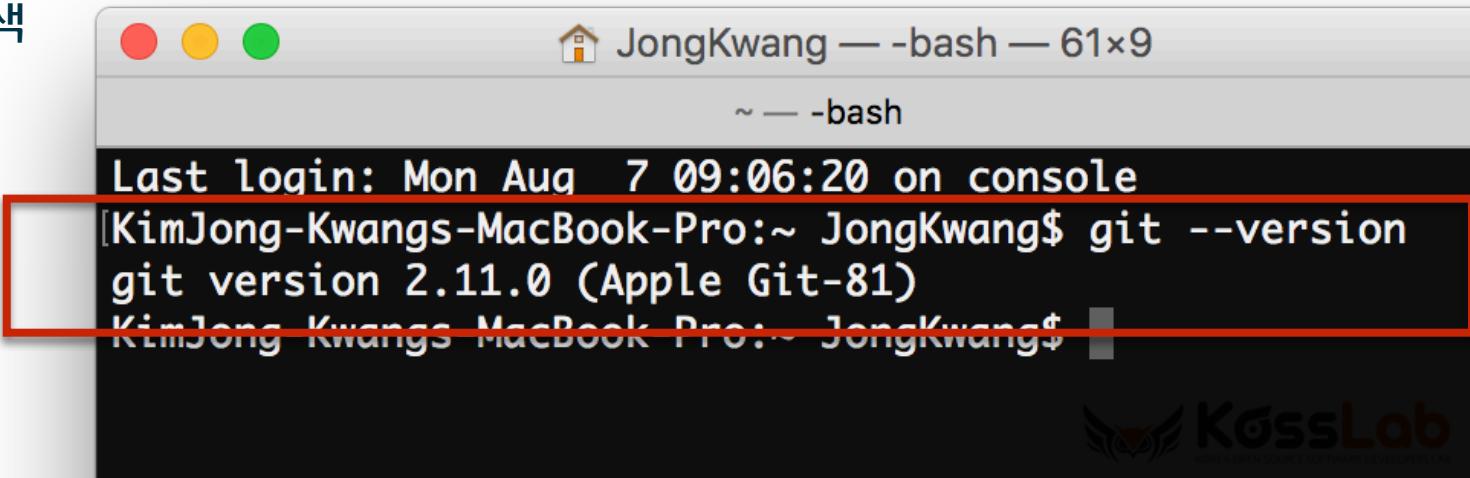
- <http://git-scm.com/download/win>

▶ macOS

- Terminal에서 “git” 실행
 - Mavericks(10.9) 부터 없으면 설치된다.
- 직접 설치 : <http://git-scm.com/download/mac>

▶ 설치 확인

- Terminal : git --version
 - “cmd” 검색



The screenshot shows a macOS terminal window titled "JongKwang — -bash — 61x9". The window title bar has three colored circles (red, yellow, green). The terminal prompt is "~ — -bash\$". The terminal output shows the user's last login information and the result of running the "git --version" command. A red box highlights the terminal output area, specifically the command and its output.

```
Last login: Mon Aug  7 09:06:20 on console
[KimJong-Kwangs-MacBook-Pro:~ JongKwang$ git --version
git version 2.11.0 (Apple Git-81)
KimJong Kwangs MacBook Pro:~ JongKwang$ ]
```

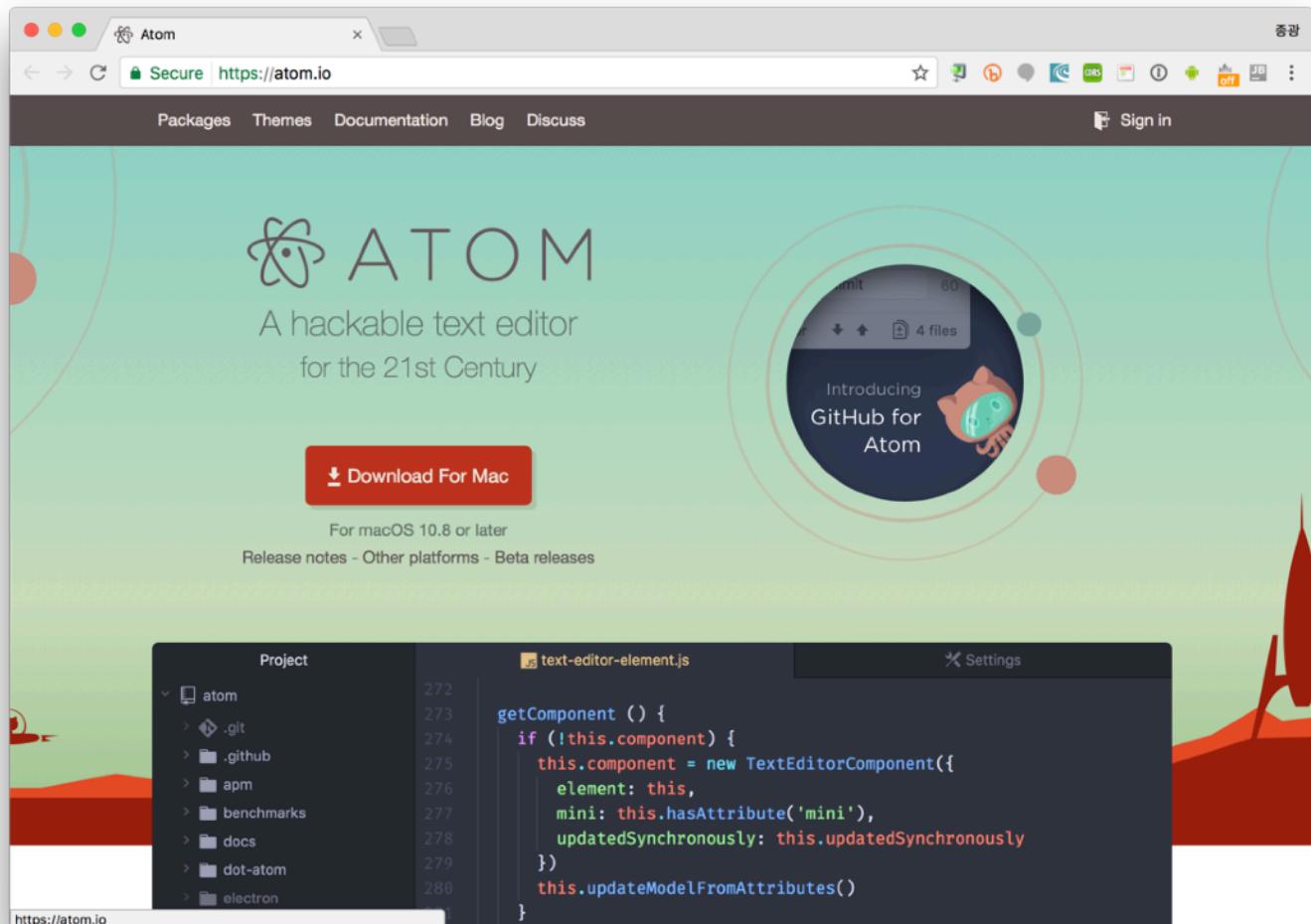
Git - 그림설명

ATOM

Text editor

ATOM Install

› <https://atom.io>



Git - 그림설명

SourceTree

SourceTree Install

› <https://www.sourcetreeapp.com>

The screenshot shows the SourceTree website with the Mac OS X version of the application open. On the left, there's a promotional text: "Simplicity and power in a beautiful Git GUI". Below it are two download buttons: "Download for Mac OS X" and "Also available for Windows". On the right, the SourceTree application window is displayed, showing a Git commit history graph and a detailed list of commits.

Simplicity and power in a beautiful Git GUI

[Download for Mac OS X](#)

Also available for Windows

sourceTree - sourcetree-website (Git)

Graph	Commit	Author	Description	Date
b7358c7	Rahul Chhab...	[r] master [r] origin/master [r] origin/HEAD Removing ol...	Mar 3, 2016, 11...	
bdb8bef	Rahul Chhab...	Merged in update-google-verification (pull request #14)	Feb 18, 2016, 1:3...	
dfe975d	Tyler Tadej...	[r] origin/update-google-verification Update google verificati...	Feb 11, 2016, 2:2...	
3bc3290	Tyler Tadej...	Replace outdated Atlassian logo in footer with base-64 en...	Feb 11, 2016, 2:1...	
dba4719	Tyler Tadej...	Add glistenore	Feb 11, 2016, 1:3...	
ff67b45	Mike Minns...	Updated Mac min-spec to 10.10	Feb 15, 2016, 11:...	
72d32a8	Michael Min...	Merged in hero_images (pull request #13)	Feb 15, 2016, 10:...	
246c4ff	Joel Unger...	[r] origin/hero_images [r] hero_images Used TinyPng to c...	Feb 11, 2016, 3:3...	
9d9438c	Joel Unger...	Replacing hero images with new version of SourceTree	Feb 9, 2016, 2:59...	
ce75b63	Michael Min...	Merged in bug/date-https (pull request #12)	Feb 15, 2016, 10:...	
85367bb	Patrick Tho...	[r] origin/bug/date-https fixed date and https errors	Jan 7, 2016, 12:2...	
4f9b557	Joel Unger...	New Favicon	Feb 8, 2016, 3:55...	
384e6d5	Rahul Chhab...	[r] origin/search-console-access search console google ver...	Feb 3, 2016, 2:09...	
6fa47e9	Mike Minns...	updated to pull supported version to OSX 10.9+	Dec 15, 2015, 2:0...	
8dd87bb	Mike Minns...	remove extra , when a line is skipped due to empty server	Nov 23, 2015, 2:2...	
faa195e	Mike Minns...	Skip records with empty server/user id as gas rejects them	Nov 23, 2015, 2:1...	
0cdfe96	Mike Minns...	corrected paths after merge	Nov 23, 2015, 2:0...	
051ab1b	Mike Minns...	corrected column counting	Nov 23, 2015, 1:5...	
a723bc2	Mike Minns...	Merge branch 'au2gex'	Nov 23, 2015, 1:5...	
65fd580	Mike Minns...	deal with invalid instanceids	Nov 23, 2015, 1:5...	
500a892	Michael Min...	Merged in au2gex (pull request #11)	Nov 23, 2015, 1:0...	

A free Git client for Windows and Mac

SourceTree simplifies how you interact with your Git repositories so you can focus on coding. Visualize and manage your repositories through SourceTree's simple Git GUI.

SourceTree Install

▶ Github 선택

The screenshot shows the 'Connect an Account' dialog from SourceTree. On the left, a sidebar lists several options with checkboxes: 설치 (checked), 라이선스 계약 (checked), Atlassian 계정 (checked), 원격 (unchecked), Install tools (unchecked), 시작 저장소 (unchecked), and Clone repository (unchecked). The main area is titled 'Connect an Account' and contains instructions: 'Connect to a remote server to clone existing repositories. If you don't already have a Bitbucket account, you can [sign up for free](#)'. Below this are three buttons: 'Bitbucket', 'Bitbucket Server', and 'GitHub'. The 'GitHub' button is highlighted with a red rectangle. Below the buttons are fields for '호스트 URL:' containing 'https://github.com/' and '인증' set to 'OAuth'. At the bottom are two buttons: '설정 건너뛰기' and '계속'.

Atlassian
SourceTree

설치
라이선스 계약
Atlassian 계정
원격
Install tools
시작 저장소
Clone repository

Connect an Account

Connect to a remote server to clone existing repositories. If you don't already have a Bitbucket account, you can [sign up for free](#).

Bitbucket

Bitbucket Server

GitHub

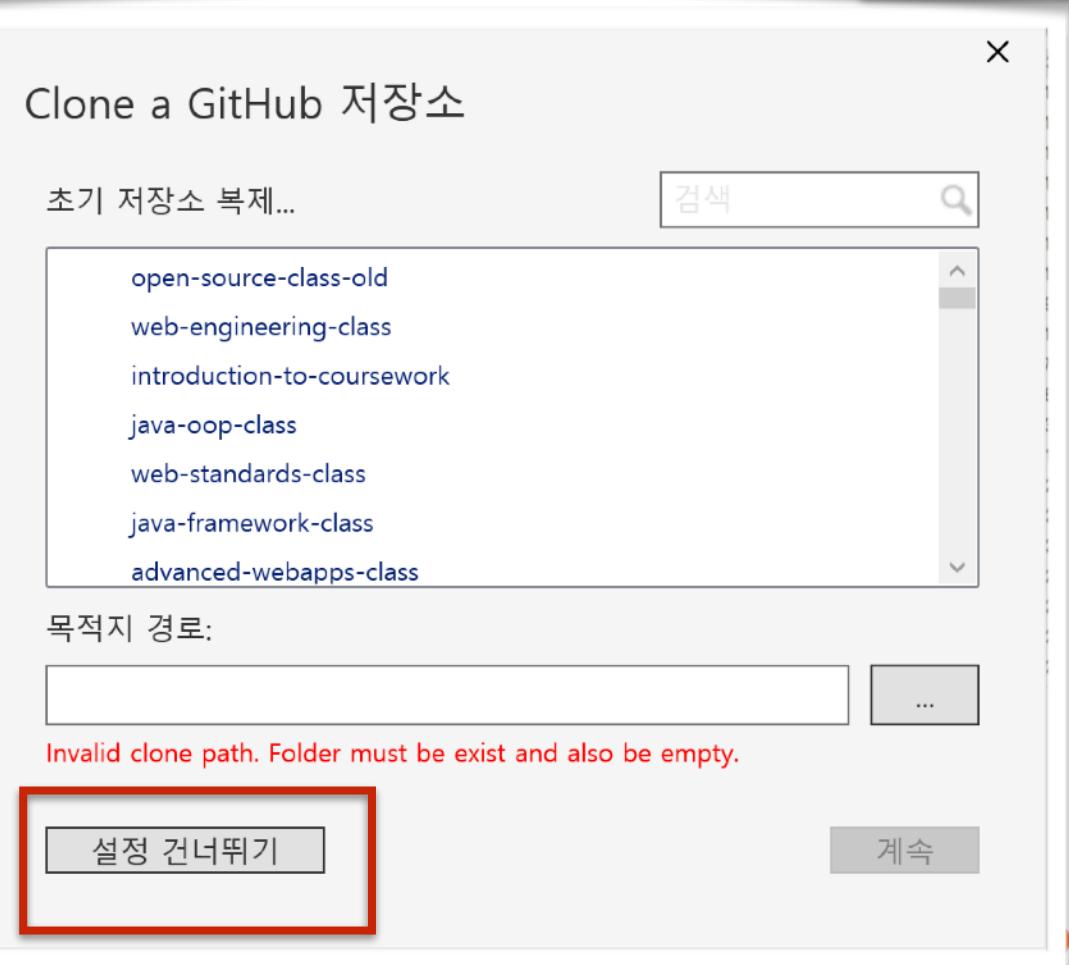
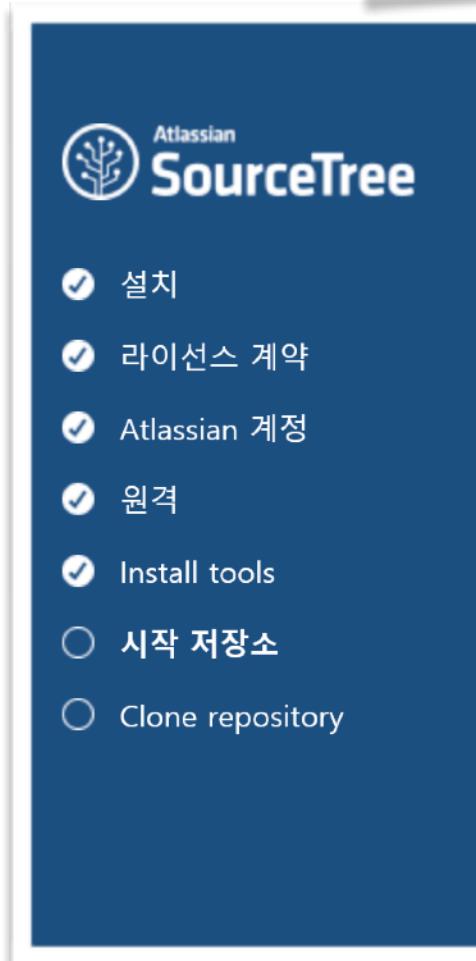
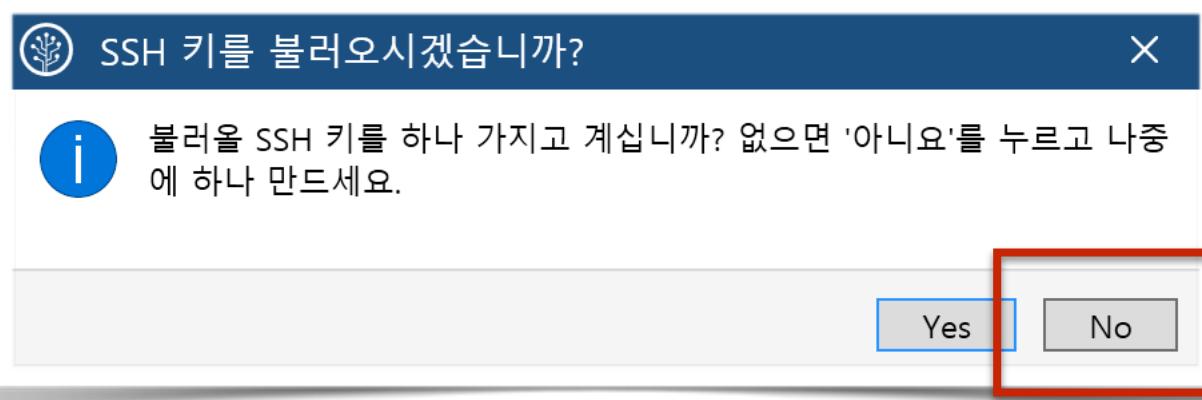
호스트 URL: https://github.com/

인증 OAuth

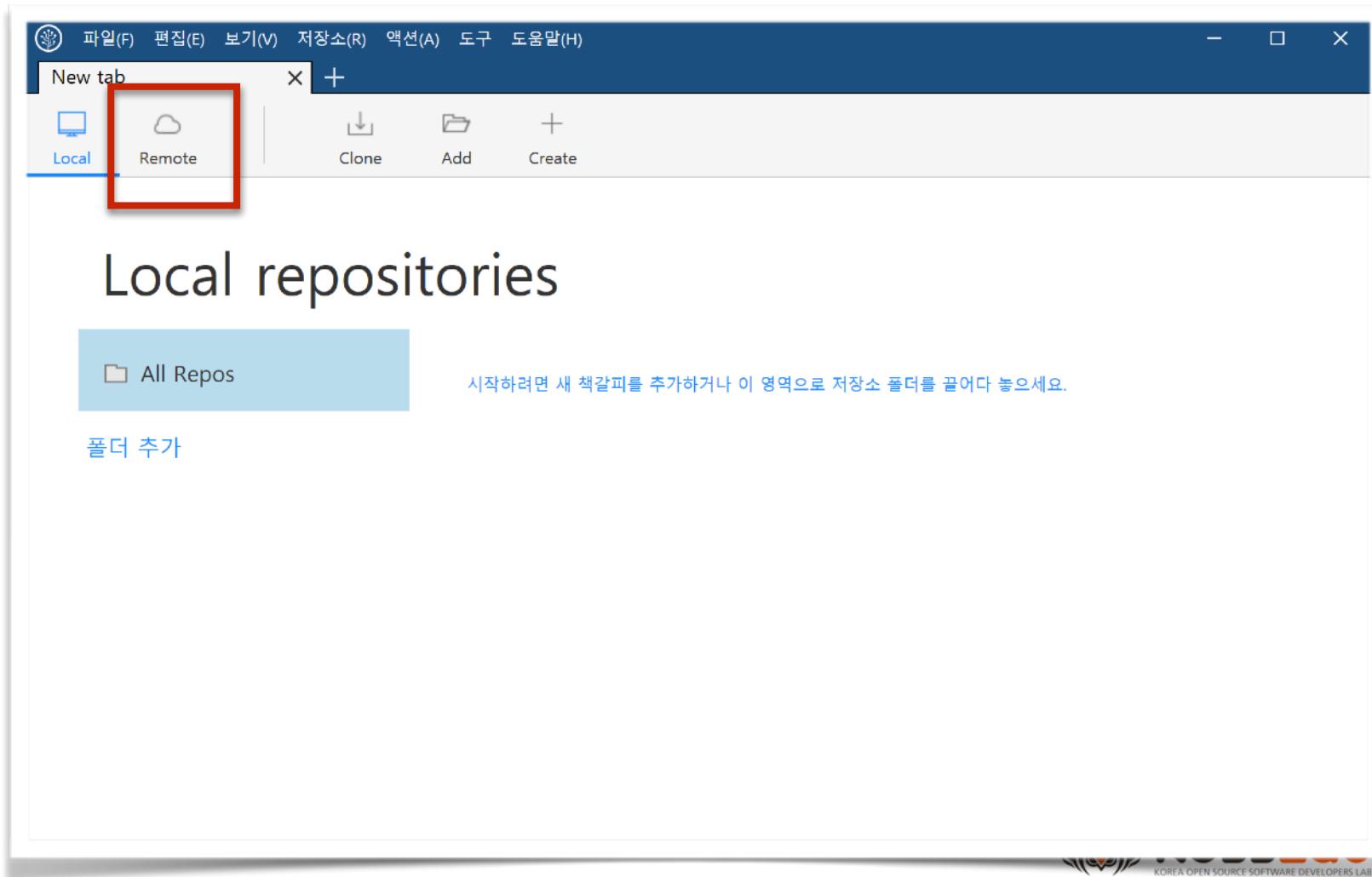
설정 건너뛰기

계속

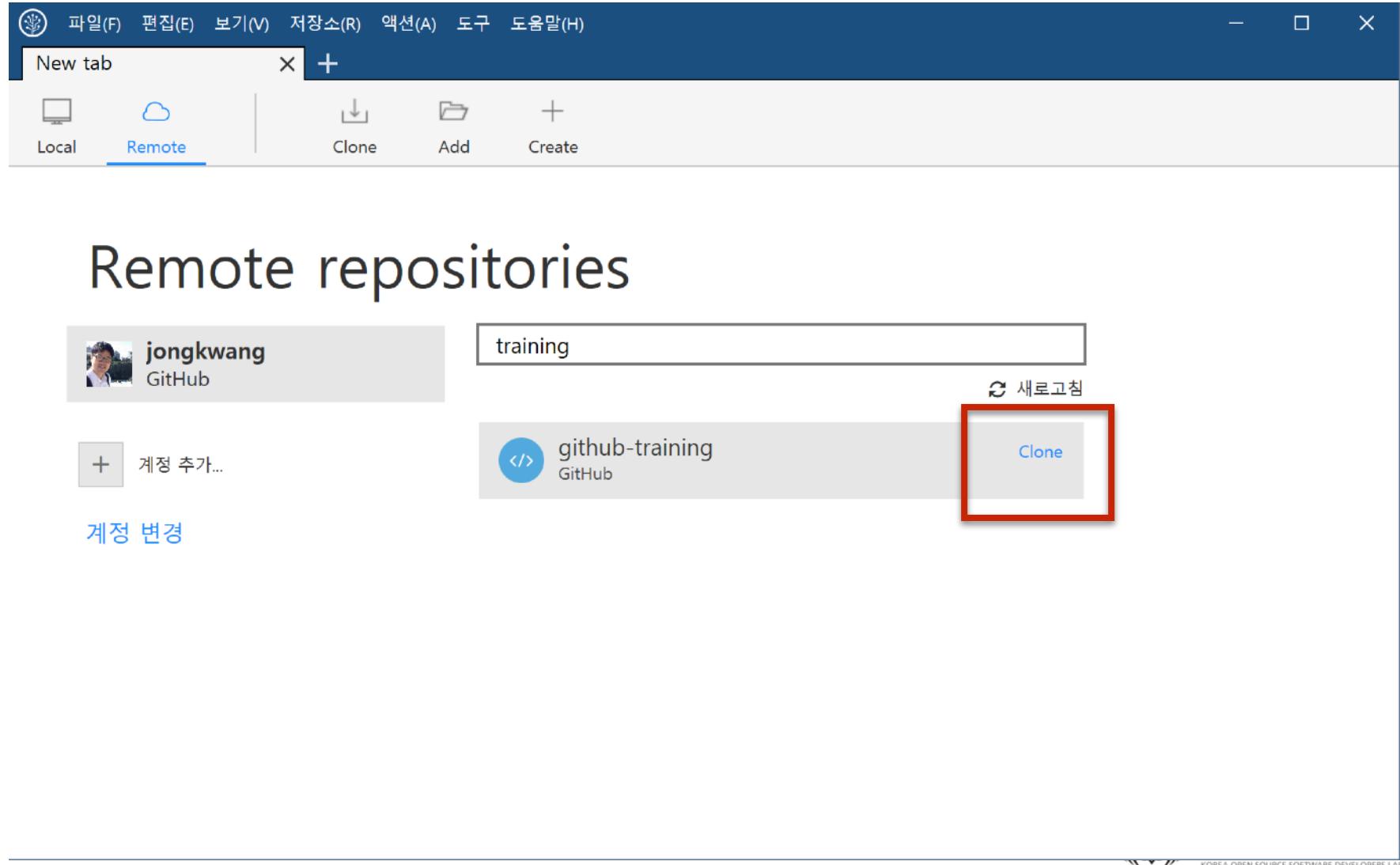
SourceTree



SourceTree Install



SourceTree Install



The screenshot shows the SourceTree application interface. At the top, there is a menu bar with Korean labels: 파일(F), 편집(E), 보기(V), 저장소(R), 액션(A), 도구, and 도움말(H). Below the menu is a toolbar with a "New tab" button, a close button (X), and a plus sign (+) for creating new tabs. The toolbar also includes icons for Local (computer monitor) and Remote (cloud), a Clone button, an Add button, and a Create button.

The main area displays a list of remote repositories. On the left, there is a sidebar with a user profile for "jongkwang GitHub" and a "+ 계정 추가..." button. In the center, a search bar contains the text "training". Below the search bar, there is a "새로고침" (refresh) button. The repository list shows two entries:

- A repository for "jongkwang GitHub" with the name "training".
- A repository for "GitHub" with the name "github-training GitHub".

The "Clone" button for the "github-training GitHub" repository is highlighted with a red rectangle. At the bottom left, there is a "계정 변경" (change account) link. The bottom right corner of the window has the text "KOREA OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE DEVELOPERS LAB".

SourceTree Install

The screenshot shows the SourceTree application interface. At the top, there's a dark blue header bar with the title "SourceTree" and several menu items in Korean: 파일(F), 편집(E), 보기(V), 저장소(R), 액션(A), 도구, and 도움말(H). Below the header is a toolbar with icons for "Local" (computer monitor), "Remote" (cloud), "Clone" (down arrow), "Add" (folder), and "Create" (plus sign). A "New tab" button is also present. The main area is titled "Clone" and contains instructions: "Cloning is even easier if you set up a [remote account](#)". It has three input fields: "Repository URL" containing "https://github.com/jongkwang/github-training", "Local Folder" containing "C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\github-training", and "Name" containing "github-training". Below these is a "Local Folder:" dropdown set to "[루트]". At the bottom left is a "고급 옵션" (Advanced Options) button, and at the bottom center is a large blue "Clone" button, which is highlighted with a red rectangle.

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 저장소(R) 액션(A) 도구 도움말(H)

New tab × +

Local Remote Clone Add Create

Clone

Cloning is even easier if you set up a [remote account](#)

Repository URL: Browse

Local Folder: Browse

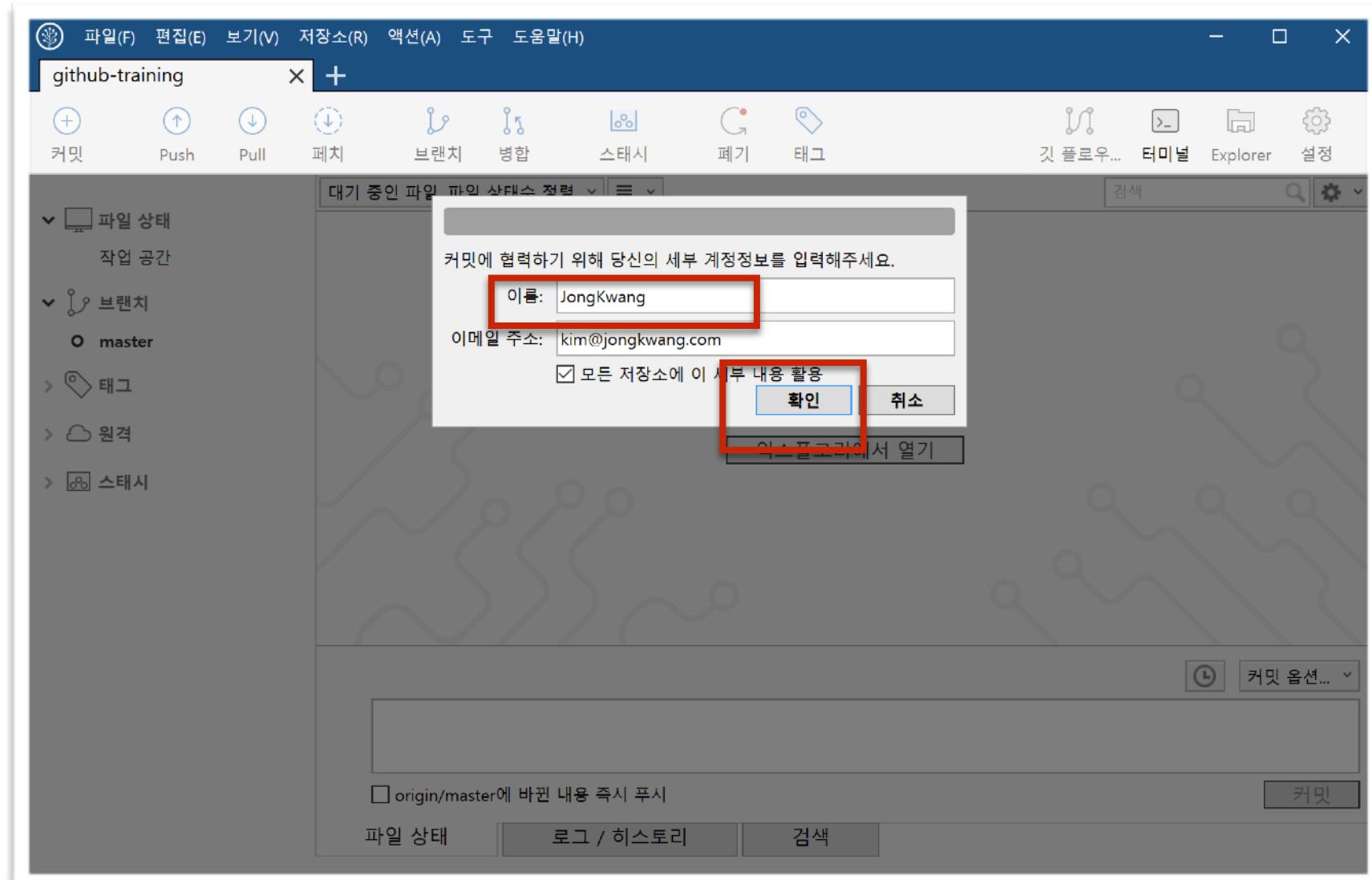
Name:

Local Folder:

(ⓘ) 고급 옵션

클론

SourceTree Install

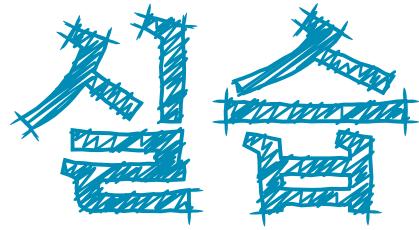


SourceTree Install

› 여기까지 오신분은

- 탐색기에서 해당 폴더를 살펴 봅니다
- SourceTree 를 살펴봅니다

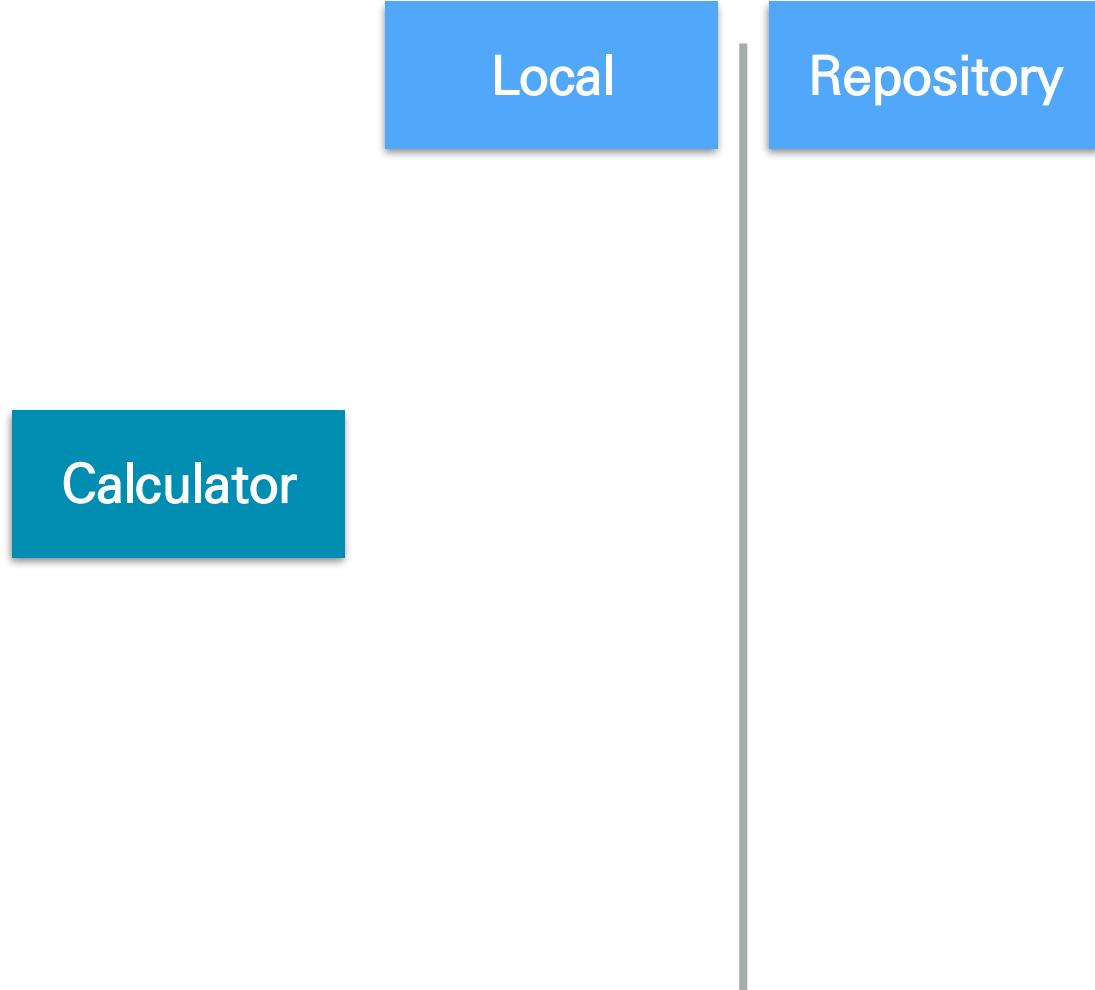
Git - 그림설명



Preview

Git - 그림 설명

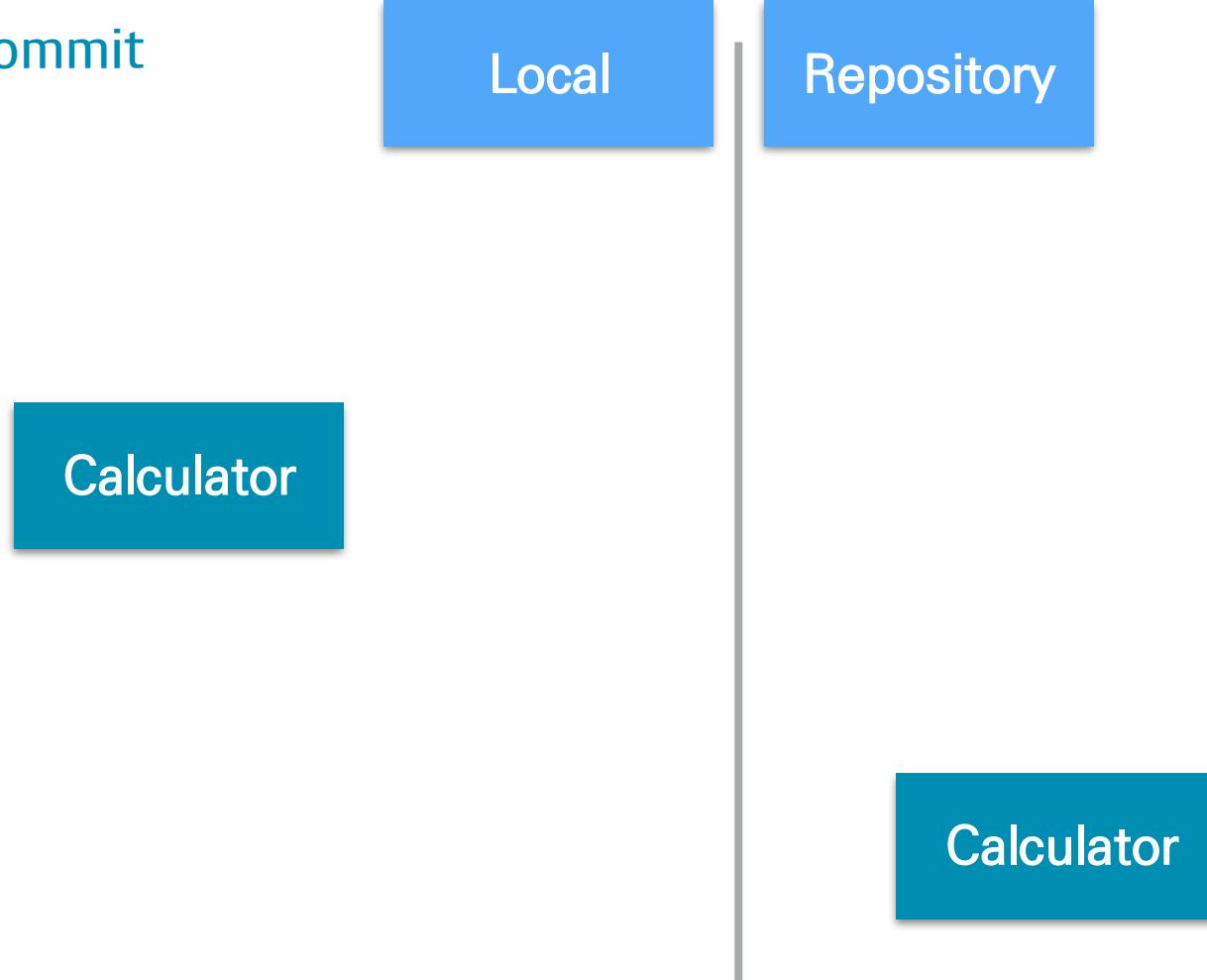
- › 계산기 클래스 생성



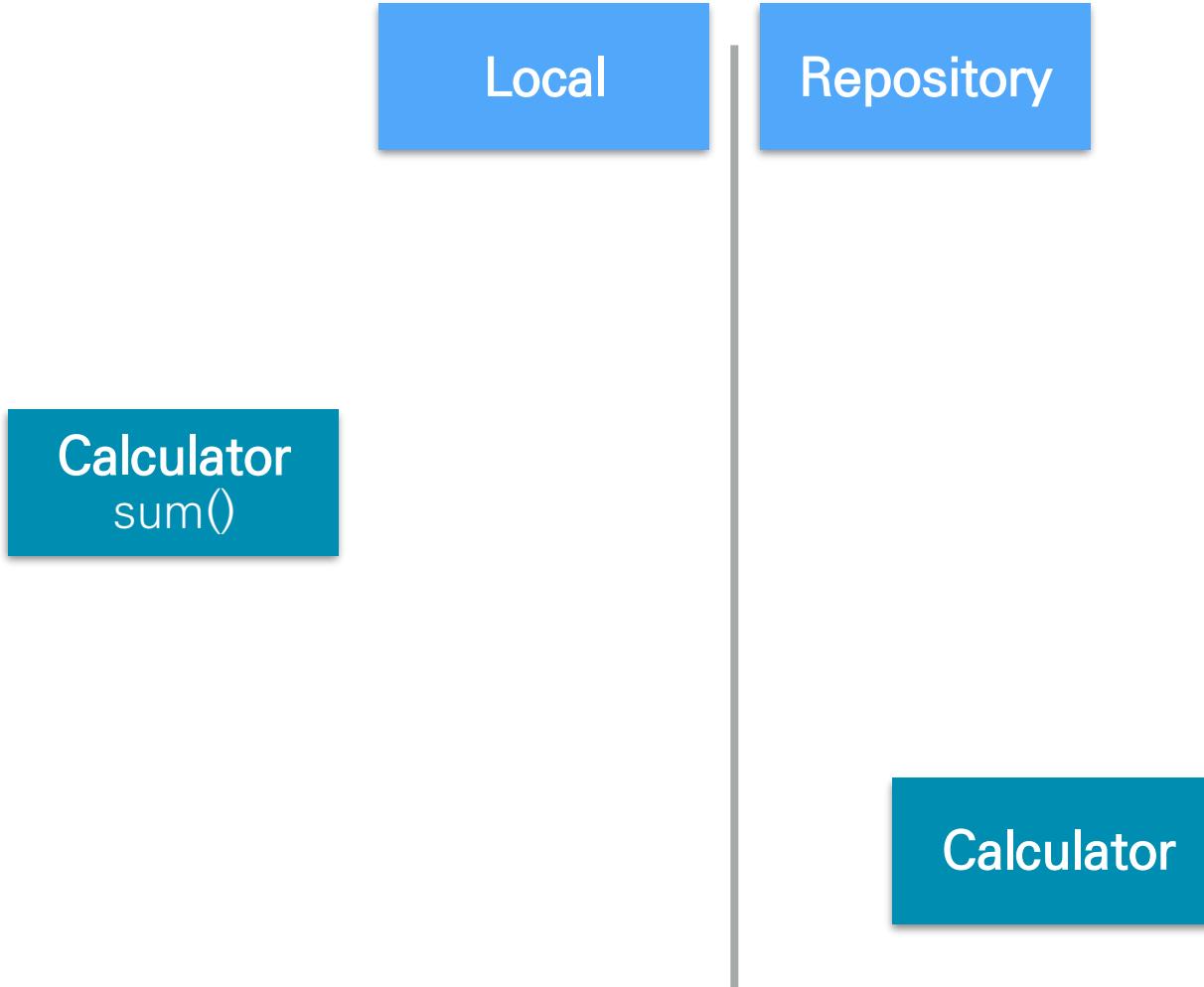
Git – 그림설명

▶ Repository 에 저장

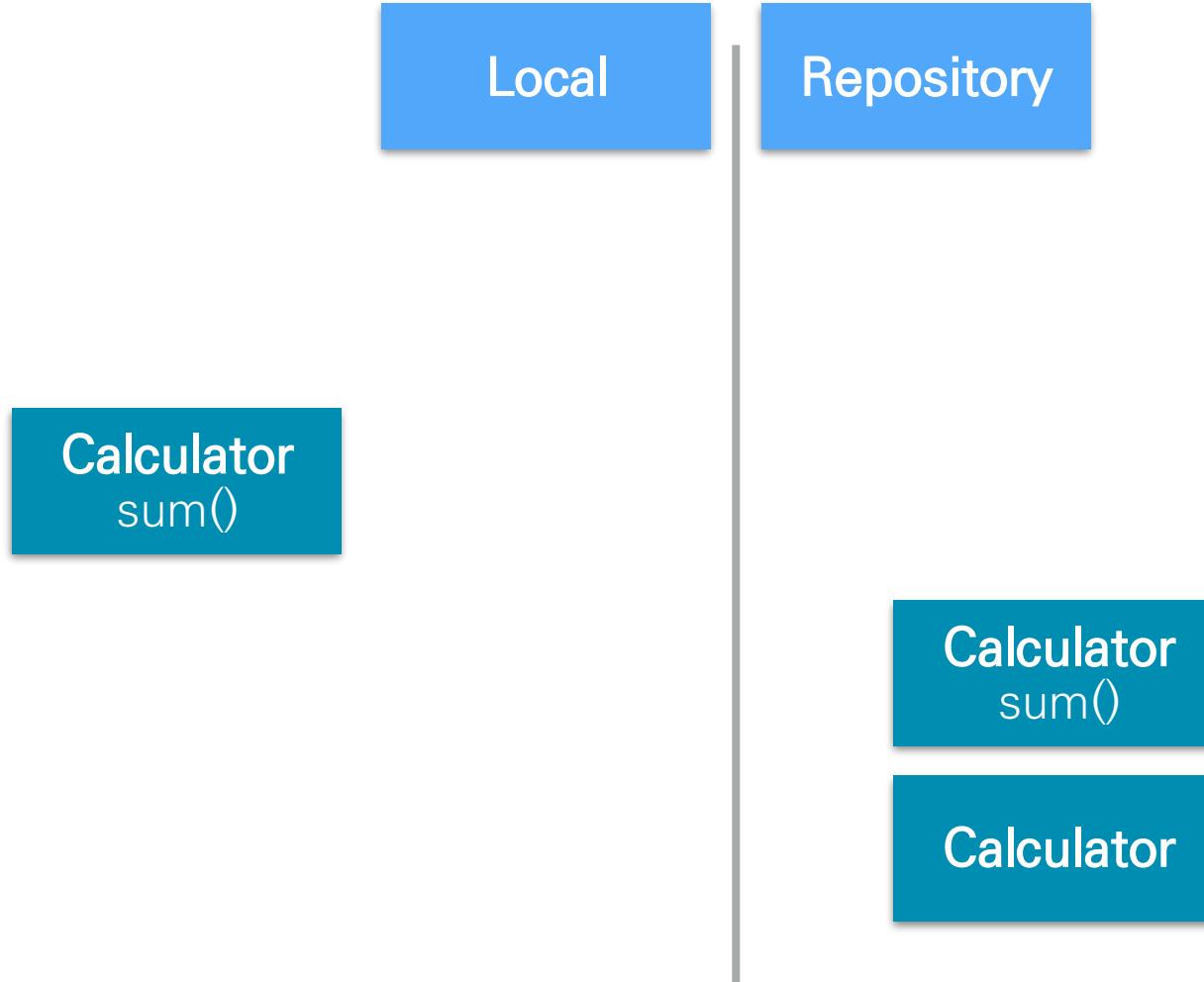
- Commit



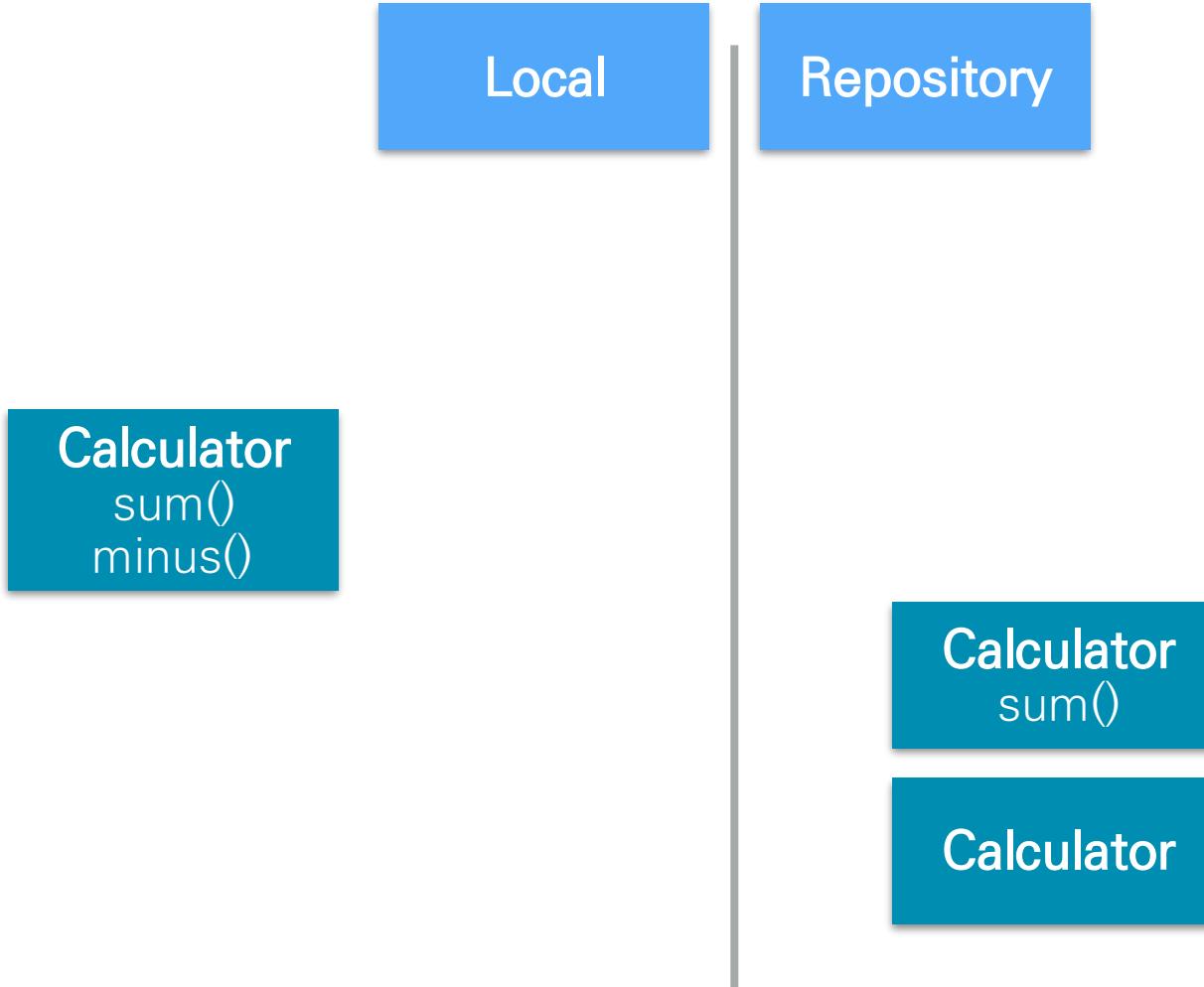
Git - 그림 설명



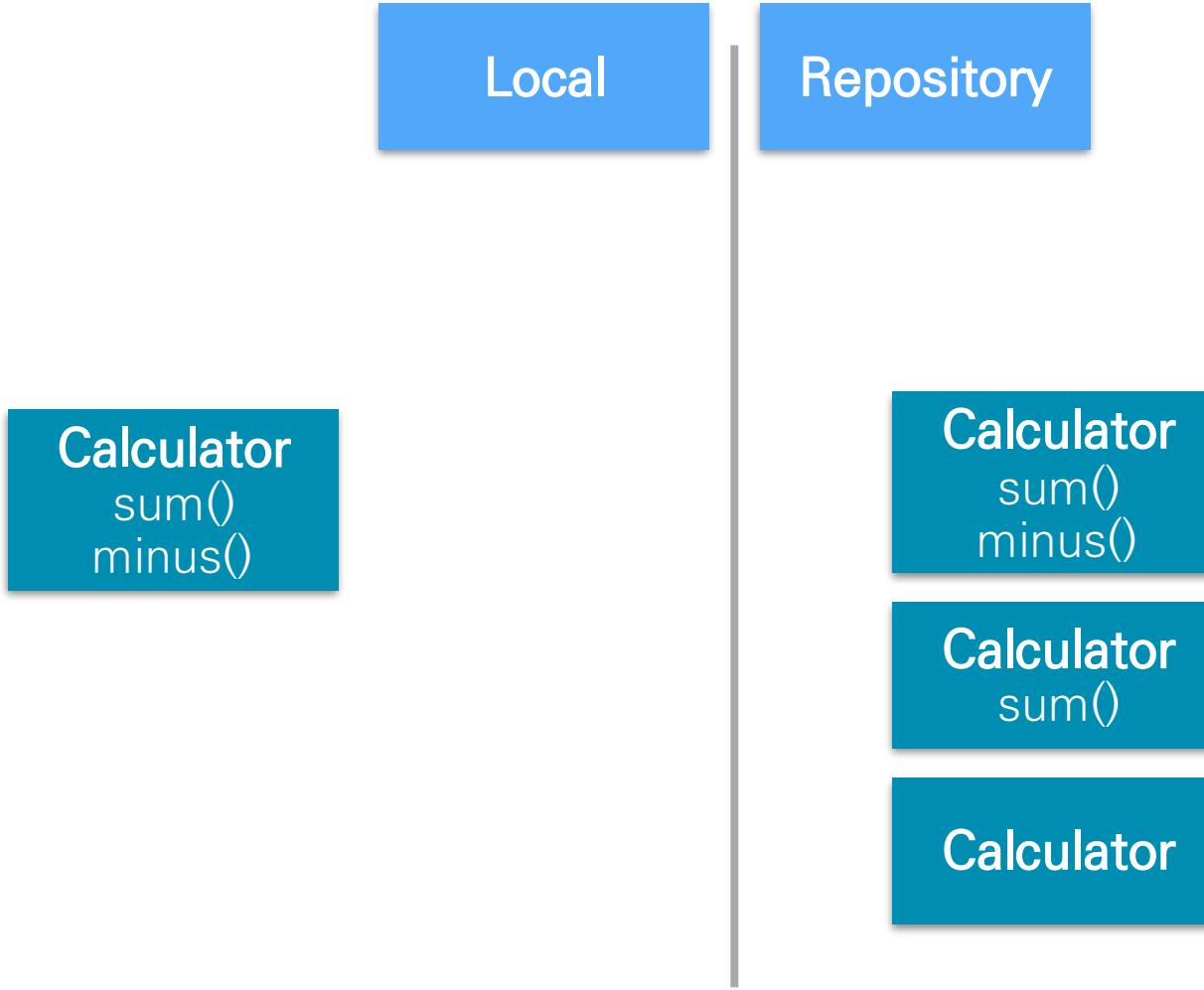
Git - 그림 설명



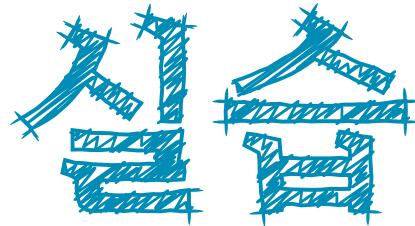
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



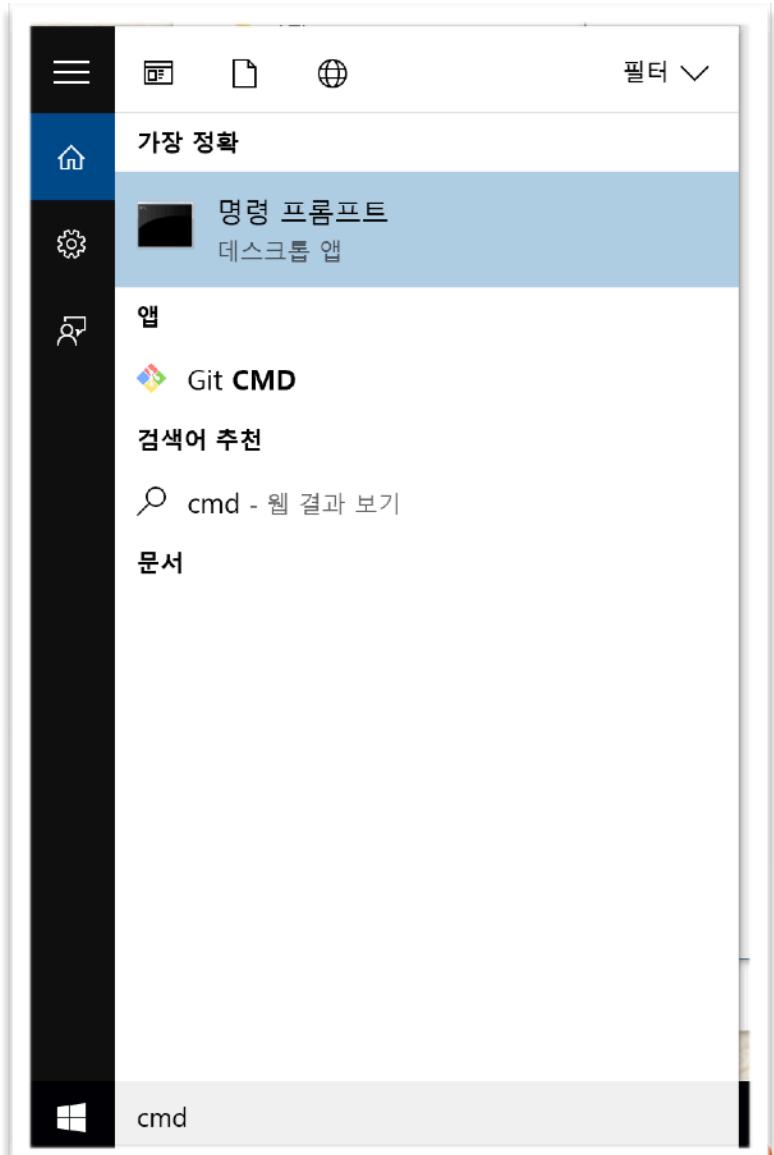
설습 – with SourceTree



with SourceTree

실습 - with SourceTree

▶ cmd 실행





명령 프롬프트

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10240]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\JongKwang>cd C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\test-github

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\test-github>dir

C 드라이브의 볼륨: BOOTCAMP

볼륨 일련 번호: FCDE-4CF5

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\test-github 디렉터리

2017-08-07	오후 11:31	<DIR>	.
2017-08-07	오후 11:31	<DIR>	..
2017-08-07	오후 11:31		294 .gitignore
2017-08-07	오후 11:31		1,087 LICENSE
2017-08-07	오후 11:31		13 README.md
		3개 파일	1,394 바이트
		2개 디렉터리	32,227,774,464 바이트 남음

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\test-github>atom .

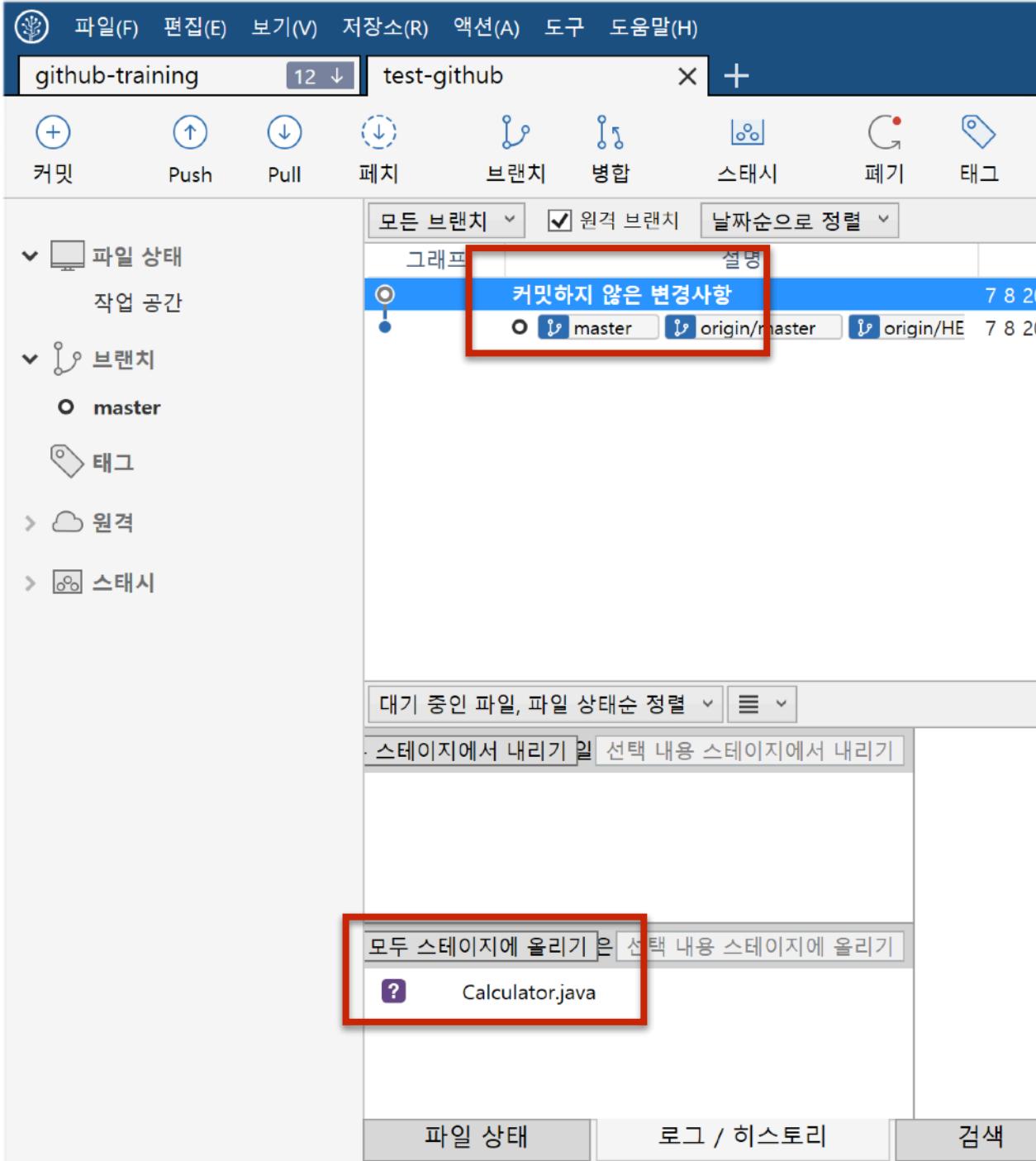
실습 - with SourceTree

- ▶ Calculator.java 생성

- ▶ Calculator 코딩

The screenshot shows the Atom code editor interface. The title bar reads "Calculator.java — C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\test-github — Atom". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Selection, Find, Packages, and Help. The left sidebar is labeled "Project" and shows a tree view of the "test-github" directory, which contains ".git", ".gitignore", "Calculator.java" (highlighted with a red box), "LICENSE", and "README.md". The main editor area is titled "Calculator.java" and displays the following Java code:

```
1 package com.mycompany.test;  
2  
3 public class Calculator {  
4  
5     public static void main(String[] args) {  
6         }  
7     }  
8 }
```

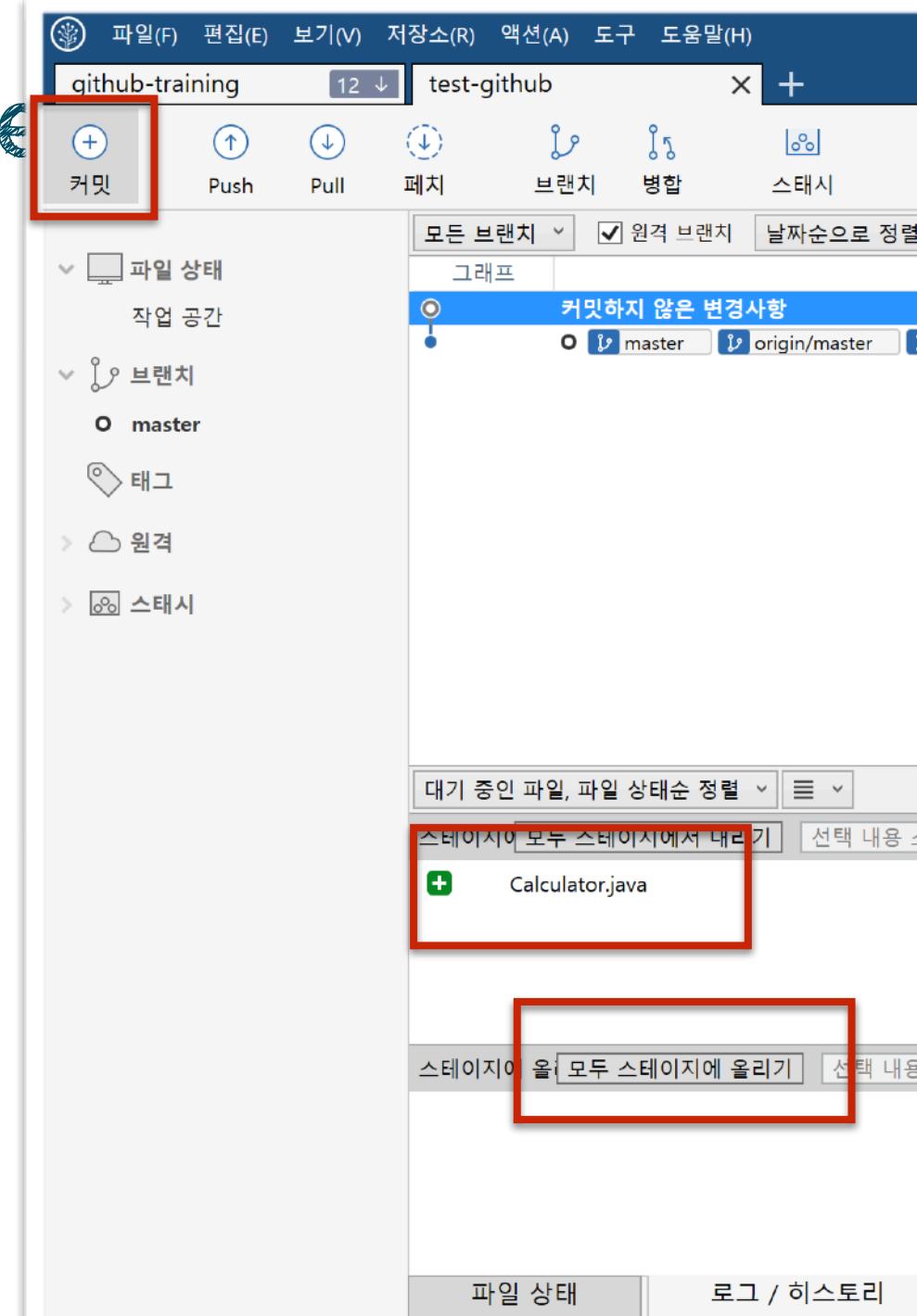


실습 - with

- ▶ Unstage 에 파일이
- ▶ 커밋하지 않은 변경

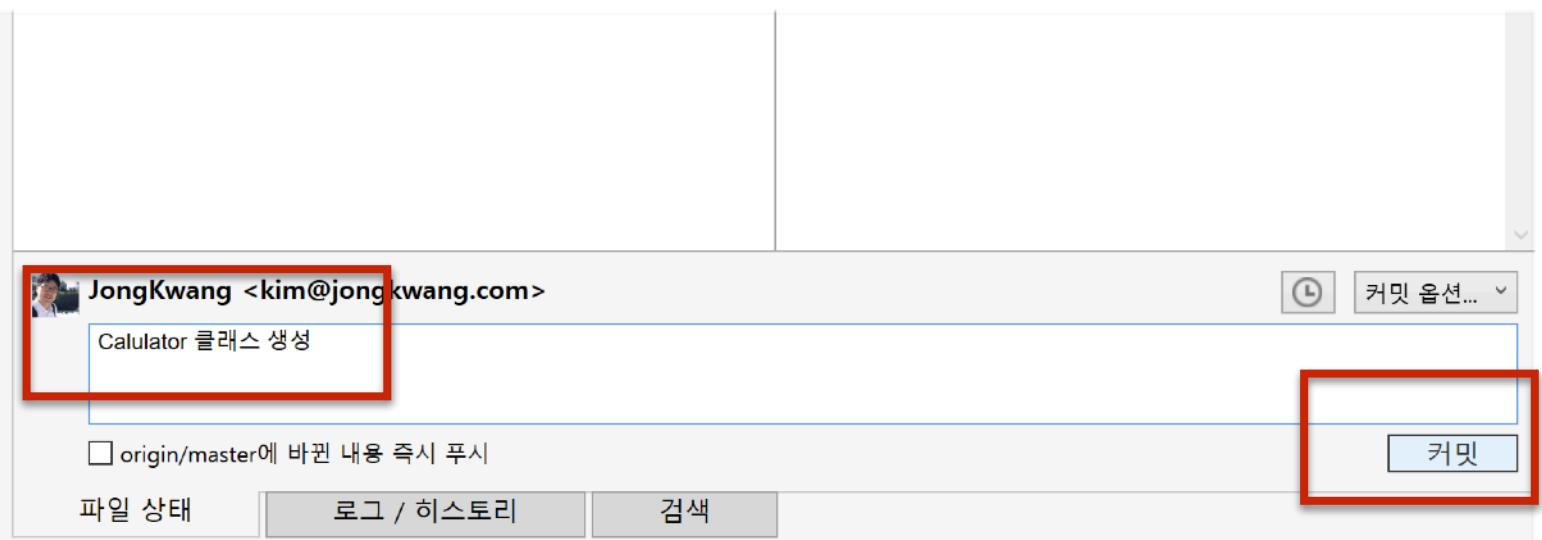
실습 - with Source

- ▶ 모두 스테이지에 올리고
- ▶ 커밋



실습 – with SourceTree

- ▶ 커밋로그 작성
- ▶ 커밋



The screenshot shows the GitHub Training interface with the following details:

Header: 파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 저장소(R) 액션(A) 도구 도움말(H)

Toolbar: 커밋 Push Pull 페치 브랜치 병합 스테시 폐기 태그 깃 플로우... 터미널 Explorer 설정

Sidebar:

- 파일 상태
- 작업 공간
- 브랜치 master (1↑)
- 태그
- 원격
- 스테시

Commit History:

모든 브랜치	원격 브랜치	날짜순으로 정렬	건너뛰기:
그래프	master	Calulator 클래스 생성	7 8 2017 23:38 JongKwang <kim@...> 09dd07f
	origin/master	Initial commit	7 8 2017 23:30 JongKwang <kim@...> bdc66b8

Commit Details:

커밋: 09dd07fa6f36d1294ffb4fe86df0a4d6d0161908 [09dd07f]
상위 할록: bdc66b83e6
작성자: JongKwang <kim@jongkwang.com>
날짜: 2017년 8월 7일 월요일 오후 11:38:26
커밋한 사람: JongKwang

Calulator 클래스 생성

Code Editor:

Calculator.java

```
+ package com.mycompany.test;
+
+ public class Calculator {
+
+     public static void main(String[] args)
+     }
+
```

파일 내용

파일 상태 | 로그 / 히스토리 | 검색

실습 – with SourceTree

▶ 하지만
Github 에는 없다

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'test-github'. At the top, it says 'jonkwang / test-github Private'. Below that is a navigation bar with 'Code' (highlighted in orange), 'Issues 0', 'Pull requests 0', 'Projects 0', 'Wiki', and 'Settings'. A message 'No description, website, or topics provided.' is displayed, along with a link 'Add topics'. Below this are summary statistics: '1 commit', '1 branch', and '0 releases'. A dropdown menu 'Branch: master ▾' is shown, along with 'New pull request' and 'Create new'. The main content area lists files: '.gitignore' (Initial commit), 'LICENSE' (Initial commit), 'README.md' (Initial commit), and another 'README.md' entry. The title 'test-github' is at the bottom.

실습 - wi

› sum() 코딩

```
Calculator.java
package com.mycompany.test;

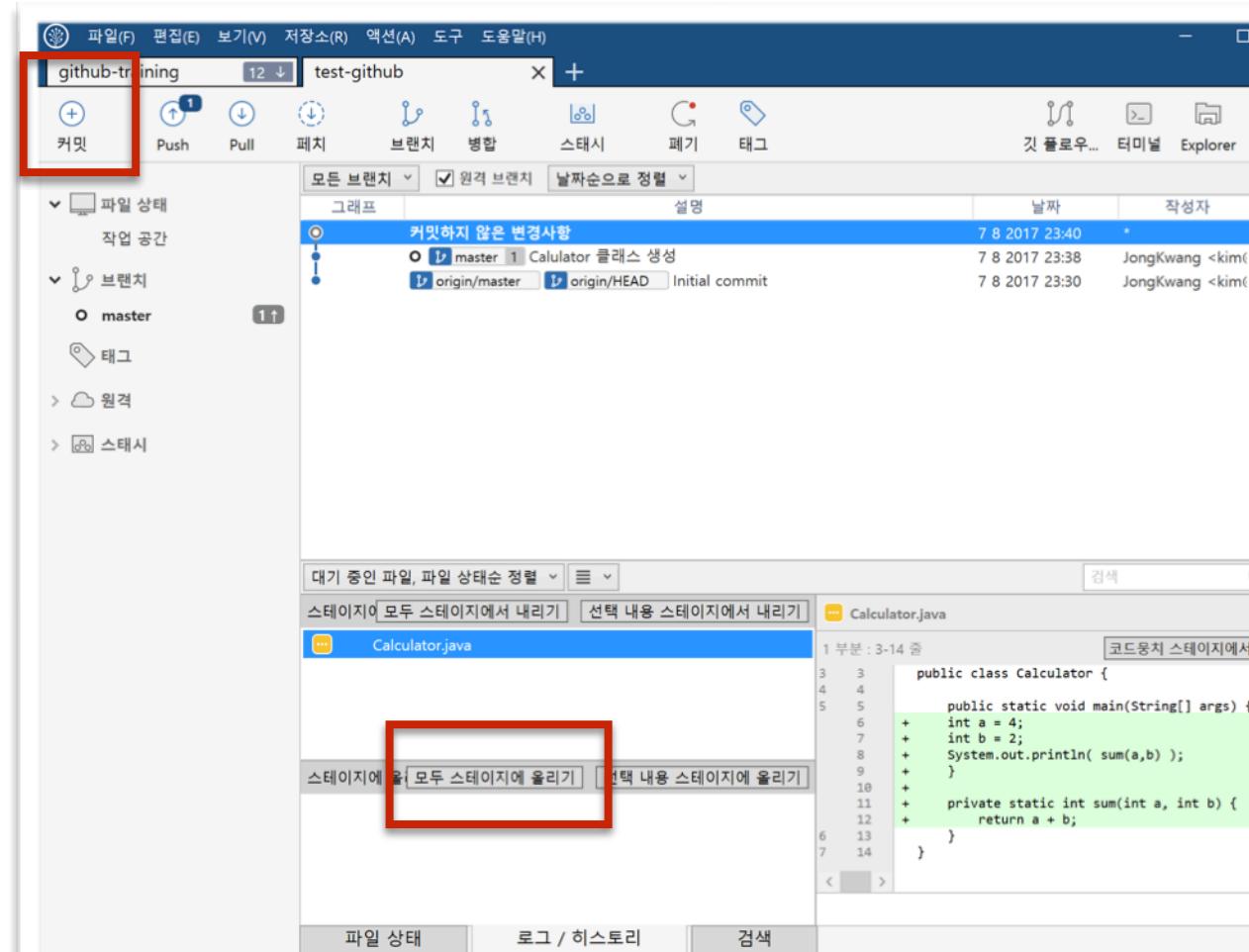
public class Calculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a = 4;
        int b = 2;
        System.out.println( sum(a,b) );
    }

    private static int sum(int a, int b) {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

실습 - with SourceTree

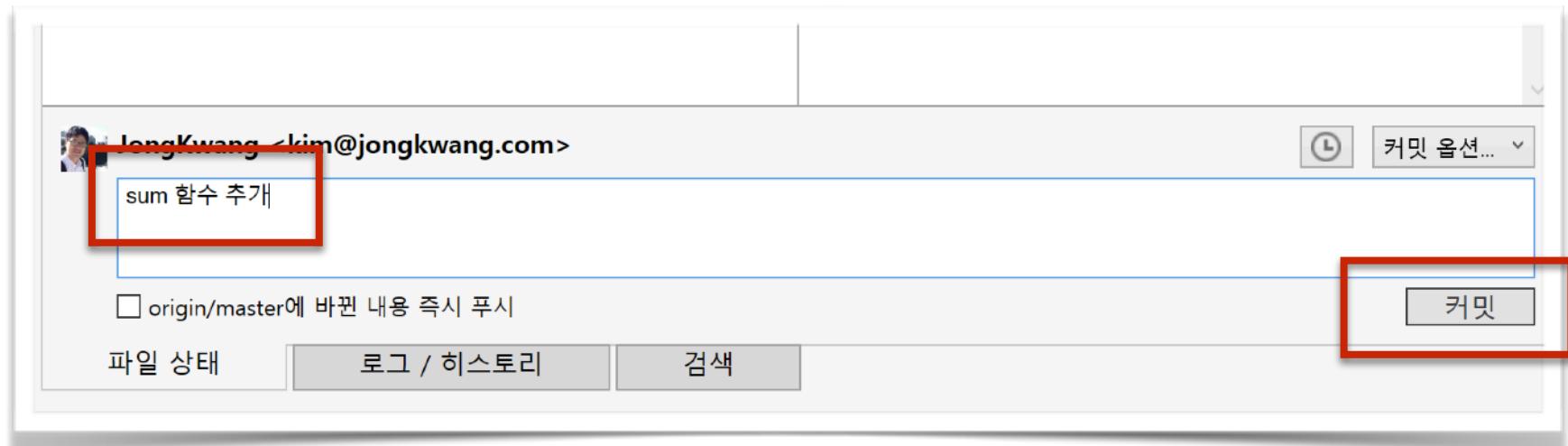
▶ Stage에 올리고

▶ 커밋



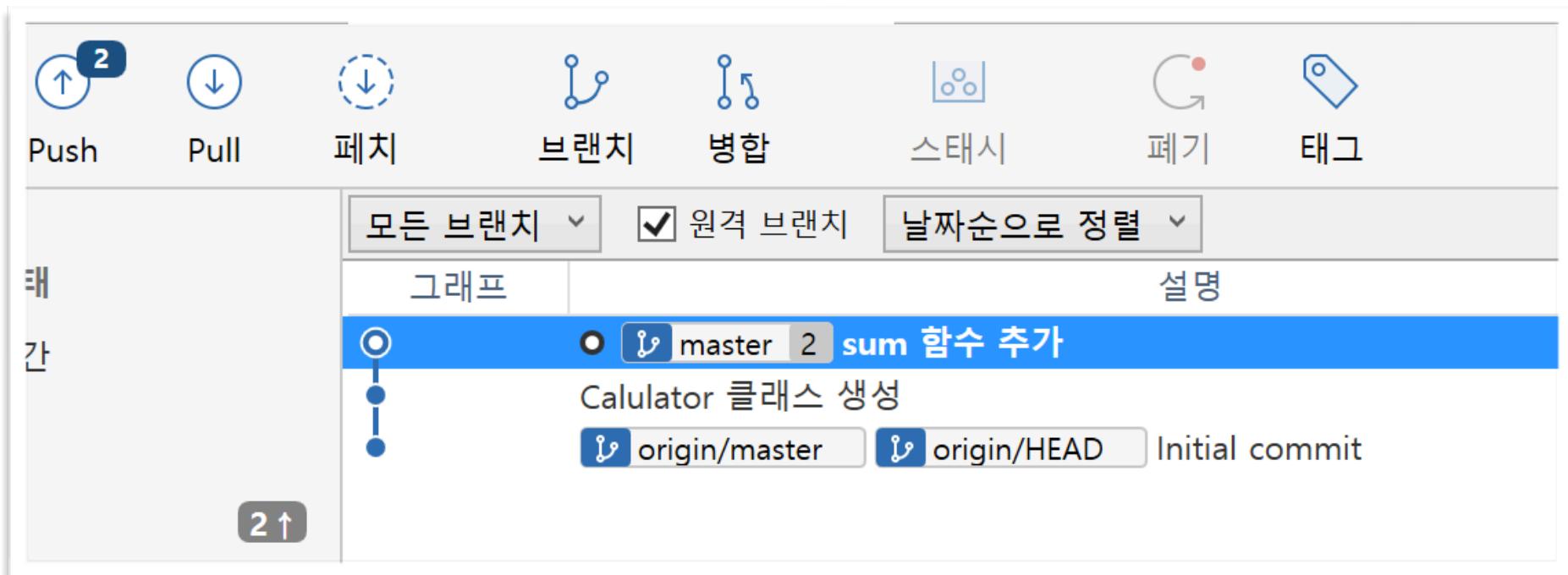
실습 – with SourceTree

- ▶ 커밋 로그 작성 후
- ▶ 커밋



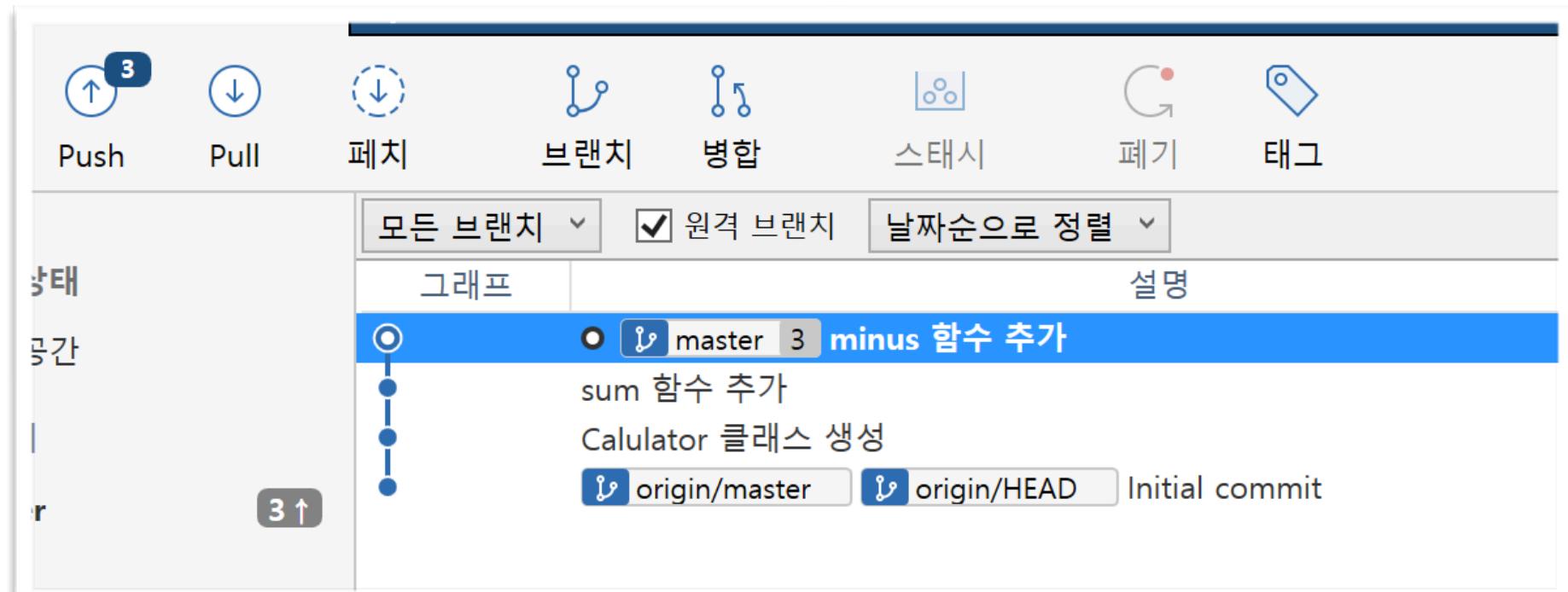
실습 – with SourceTree

- ▶ “sum 함수 추가” 확인



실습 – with SourceTree

- ▶ 같은 방식으로
- ▶ minus() 함수 추가



실습 – with SourceTree

Calculator2.java

파일로
입력이

문서에
제작

해주세요

Git - 그림설명

Git → CLI

실습 - with CLI

▶ Clone

- git clone <https://github.com/jongkwang/test-github.git>

▶ 중복 방지를 위해 “cli” 폴더 생성

The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with the title "명령 프롬프트". The command history is as follows:

```
C:\#Users\JongKwang>cd Documents
C:\#Users\JongKwang\Documents>mkdir cli
C:\#Users\JongKwang\Documents>cd cli
C:\#Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli>git clone https://github.com/jongkwang/test-github.git
Cloning into 'test-github'...
remote: Counting objects: 5, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), done.

C:\#Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli>
```

The command `git clone https://github.com/jongkwang/test-github.git` is highlighted with a red rectangle.

실습 - with CLI

▶ 해당 Repository 로 이동

```
C:\ 명령 프롬프트
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli>dir
C 드라이브의 볼륨: BOOTCAMB
볼륨 일련 번호: FCDE-4CF5

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli 디렉터리

2017-08-08 오전 12:32 <DIR> .
2017-08-08 오전 12:32 <DIR> ..
2017-08-08 오전 12:32 <DIR> test-github
          0개 파일           0 바이트
          3개 디렉터리  31,707,774,976 바이트 남음

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli>cd test-github
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 – with CLI

- ▶ “atom .” ATOM 실행

```
명령 프롬프트

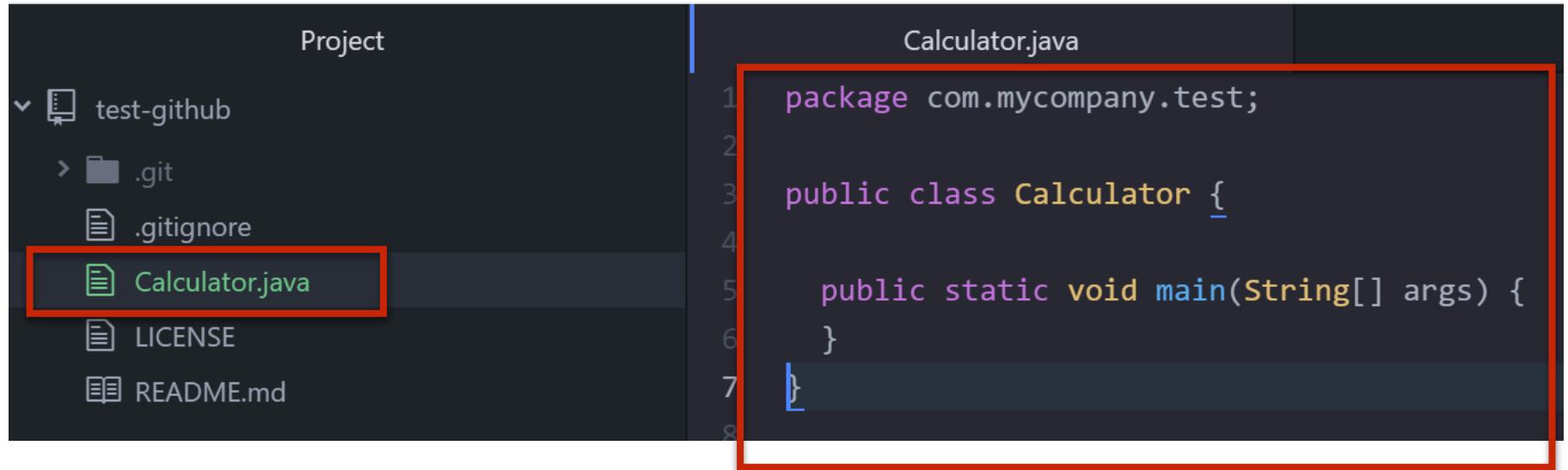
::#Users#JongKwang#Documents#cli#test-github>dir
C 드라이브의 볼륨: BOOTCAMP
볼륨 일련 번호: FCDE-4CF5

C:#Users#JongKwang#Documents#cli#test-github 디렉터리

017-08-08 오전 12:32 <DIR> .
017-08-08 오전 12:32 <DIR> ..
017-08-08 오전 12:32 294 .gitignore
017-08-08 오전 12:32 1,087 LICENSE
017-08-08 오전 12:32 13 README.md
017-08-08 오전 12:32 3개 파일 1,394 바이트
017-08-08 오전 12:32 2개 디렉터리 31,707,774,976 바이트 남음

::#Users#JongKwang#Documents#cli#test-github>atom .
```

실습 - with CLI



Project

- test-github
 - .git
 - .gitignore
 - Calculator.java**
 - LICENSE
 - README.md

Calculator.java

```
1 package com.mycompany.test;  
2  
3 public class Calculator {  
4  
5     public static void main(String[] args) {  
6         }  
7     }
```

실습 - with CLI

▶ git status

- 현재 상황을 표시한다
- Calculator.java 파일이 Unstage 상태로 보인다

명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git status
On branch master
Your branch is up-to-date with 'origin/master'.

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

    Calculator.java

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 - with CLI

▶ git add Calculator.java

- Calculator.java 파일을 Stage에 올린다
- add 명령어는 신규 파일을 추가하기도 하지만 기존파일을 Stage에 올리기도 한다

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git add Calculator.java
```

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git status
```

```
On branch master
```

```
Your branch is up-to-date with 'origin/master'.
```

```
Changes to be committed:
```

```
(use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
```

```
new file:   Calculator.java
```

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 - with CLI

▶ git commit

- Stage 파일을 Commit 한다

명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git commit
```

실습 - with CLI

▶ commit message 를 작성한다.

- 첫째줄이 비워져 있고, 이곳에 작성한다
- 하단 주석들은 시스템에서 git status 값을 보여준다



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "명령 프롬프트 - git commit". The window shows the following text:

```
# Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
# with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
#
# On branch master
# Your branch is up-to-date with 'origin/master'.
#
# Changes to be committed:
#   new file:   Calculator.java
#
# ~
# ~
# ~
# ~
# ~
# ~
# ~
# ~
```

The terminal window has a dark background and light-colored text. The title bar says "명령 프롬프트 - git commit". The bottom status bar shows the path "/Documents/cli/test-github/.git/COMMIT_EDITMSG [unix]" and the date/time "(00:37 08/08/2017)". It also shows "1,0-1 All" and "Kers/JongKwang/Documents/cli/test-github/.git/COMMIT_EDITMSG [converted][unix] 10L, 268C".

실습 - with CLI

▶ 저장은

- ESC + :wq + 엔터

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "명령 프롬프트 - git commit". The terminal displays the following output:

```
Init Calculator class
# Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
# with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
#
# On branch master
# Your branch is up-to-date with 'origin/master'.
#
# Changes to be committed:
#   new file:   Calculator.java
#
~
```

The bottom status bar indicates the path: "/Documents/cit/test-github/.git/COMMIT_EDITMSG[+]" and the time: "(00:37 08/08/2017)". The bottom left corner shows the command ":wq_". A red box highlights this command.

실습 - with CLI

▶ 커밋 성공

- Commit message 를 남기지 않으면 커밋이 되지 않는다 (Default)
- 커밋이 성공하여 “1be5cfc” 라는 Hash 값이 생겼다

```
C:\명령 프롬프트
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git commit
[master 1be5cfc] Init Calculator class
 1 file changed, 7 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 Calculator.java

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 – with CLI

▶ git status

- 모두 반영되어 깨끗하다

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

nothing to commit, working tree clean

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 - with CLI

▶ git log

- 커밋 로그를 표시한다

C:\ 명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git log
commit 1be5cfcba61a7c4d8fbe7e090c38d9cbe1ebe505 (HEAD -> master)
Author: JongKwang <kim@jongkwang.com>
Date:   Tue Aug 8 00:37:00 2017 +0900

    Init Calculator class

commit bdc66b83e692c400250faec145377e2d2fe5357f (origin/master, origin/HEAD)
Author: JongKwang <kim@jongkwang.com>
Date:   Mon Aug 7 23:30:00 2017 +0900

    Initial commit

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 - with CLI

- ▶ sum() 메소드 작성

```
package com.mycompany.test;

public class Calculator {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a = 4;
        int b = 2;
        System.out.println( sum(a,b) );
    }

    private static int sum(int a, int b) {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

실습 - with CLI

- ▶ git status
- ▶ git add Calculator.java

c:\ 명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

        modified:   Calculator.java

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git add Calculator.java

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 – with CLI

▶ git reset Calculator.java

- Stage 의 파일을 Unstage 로 옮긴다

cmd 명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)

    modified:   Calculator.java

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git reset Calculator.java
Unstaged changes after reset:
M       Calculator.java

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 - with CLI

- ▶ git reset 되어 Unstage 된 자바 파일

명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

    modified:   Calculator.java

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 – with CLI

- ▶ commit message 작성하지 않으면
 - 커밋이 되지 않는다

명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git add Calculator.java
```

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>git commit  
Aborting commit due to empty commit message.
```

```
C:\Users\JongKwang\Documents\cli\test-github>
```

실습 - with CLI

▶ 커밋 메세지 작성

```
C:\ 명령 프롬프트 - git commit
Add sum() method
# Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
# with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
#
# On branch master
# Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
#   (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
#
# Changes to be committed:
#       modified:   Calculator.java
#
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~/Documents/cli/test-github/.git/COMMIT_EDITMSG[+] [unix] (01:11 08/08/2018)
:wq
```

실습 - with SourceTree

Calculator2.java

파일 추가
프로젝트

해주세요

파일 생성 > status > add >
status > commit > push

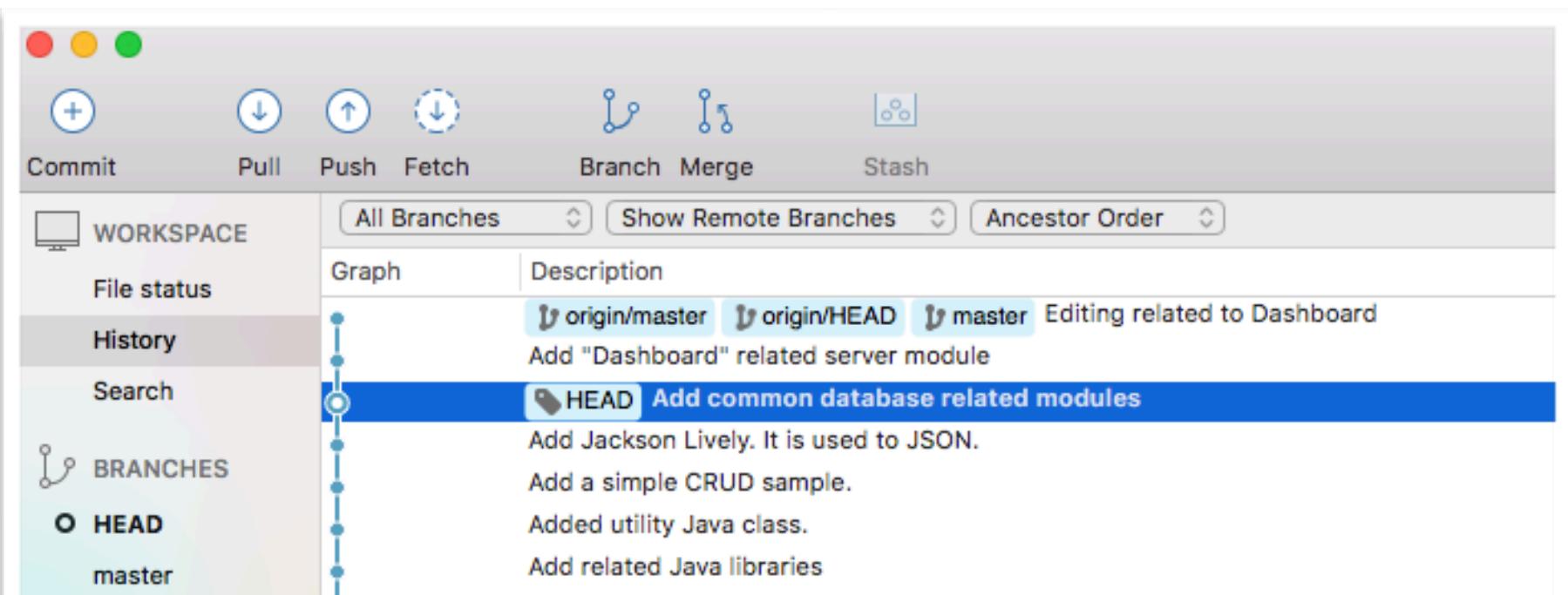
Git - 그림설명

Pointer

Git – Pointer

- ▶ HEAD tag
 - 작업폴더가 바라보고 있는 버전을 표시

- ▶ Master branch
 - 가장 기본이 되는 Brach
 - Master branch 는 Git 에서 기본으로 생성해준다



Git – Pointer

▶ origin

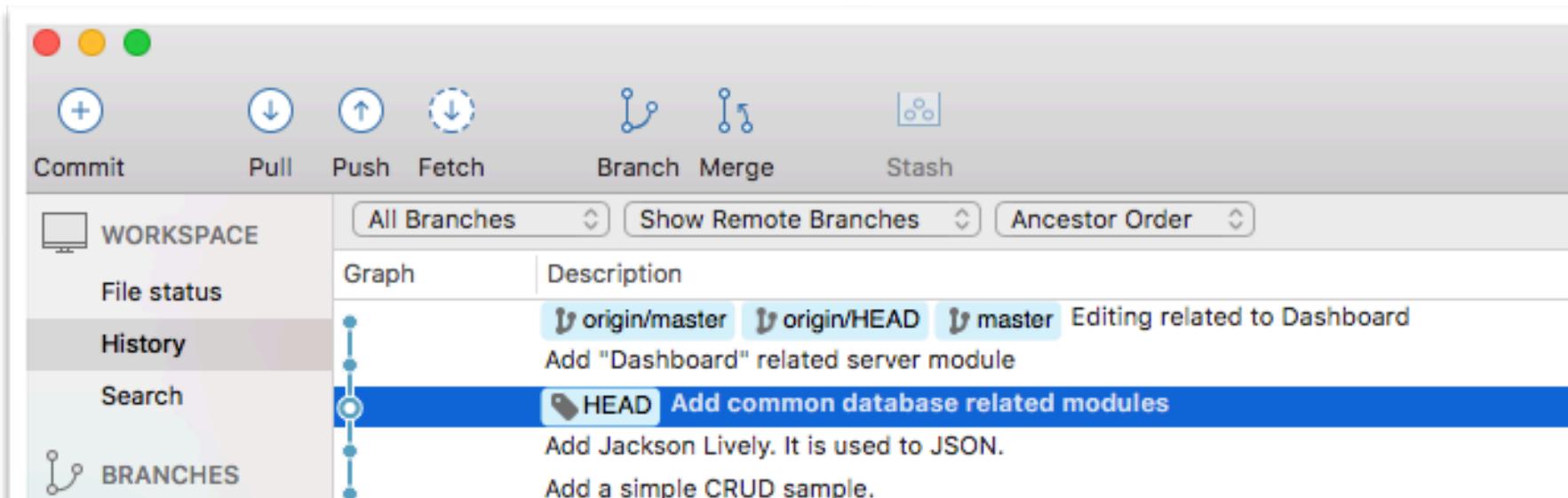
- 원격 Repository 를 뜻하는 Alias
- Alias 이름을 변경 할 수 있다

▶ origin/master

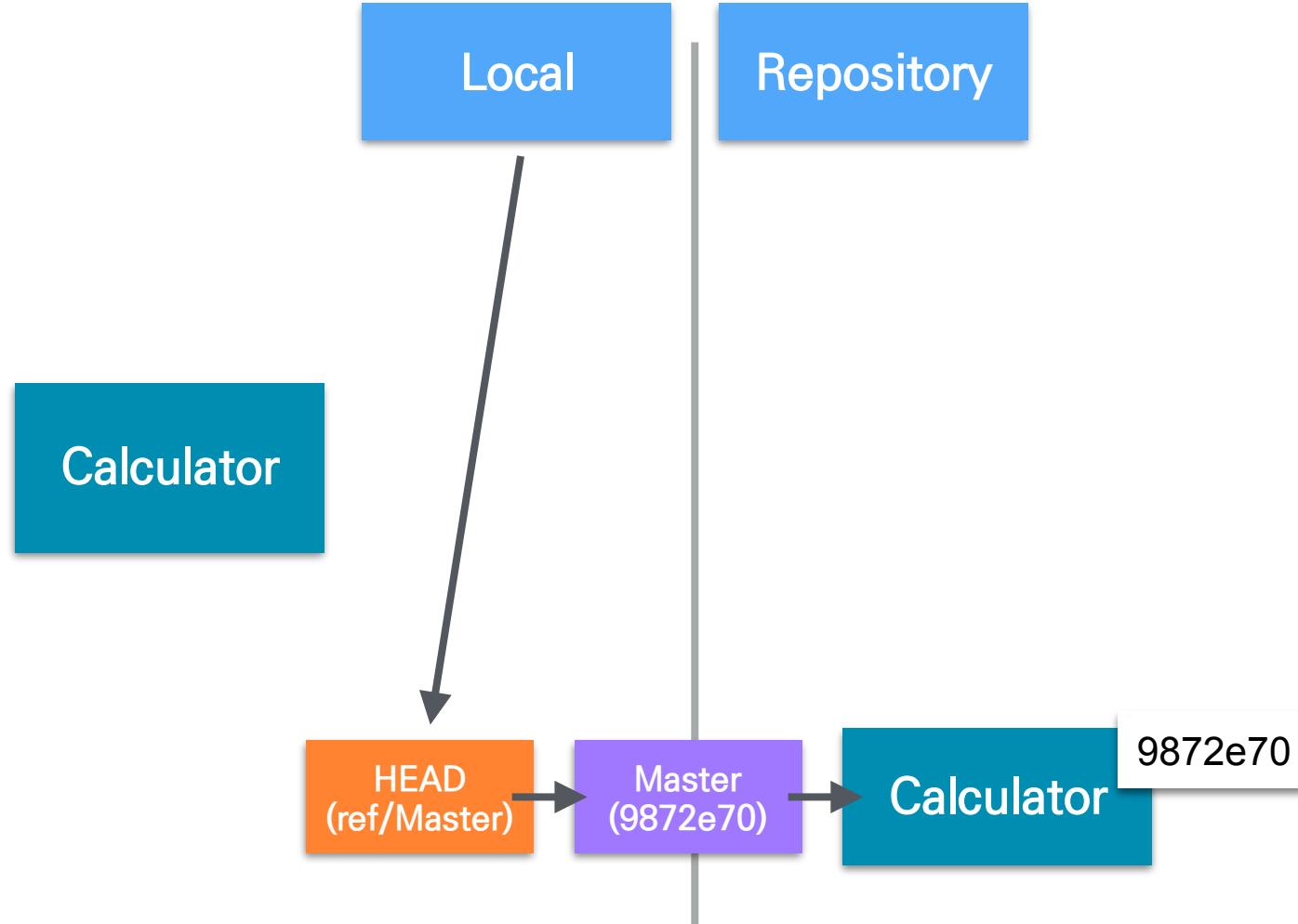
- 원격 Repository 의 master branch

▶ origin/HEAD

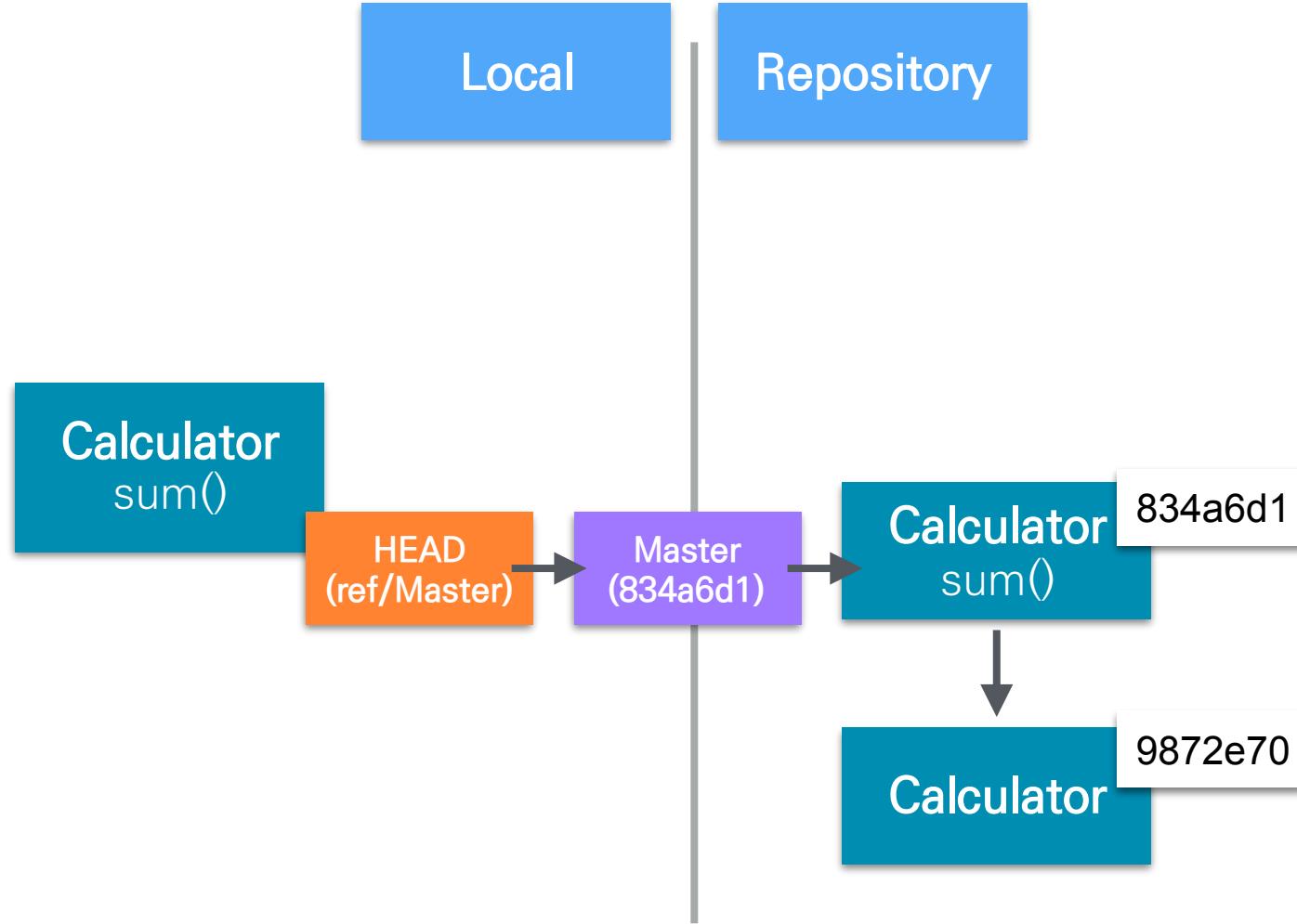
- 원격 Repository 가 바라보는 버전



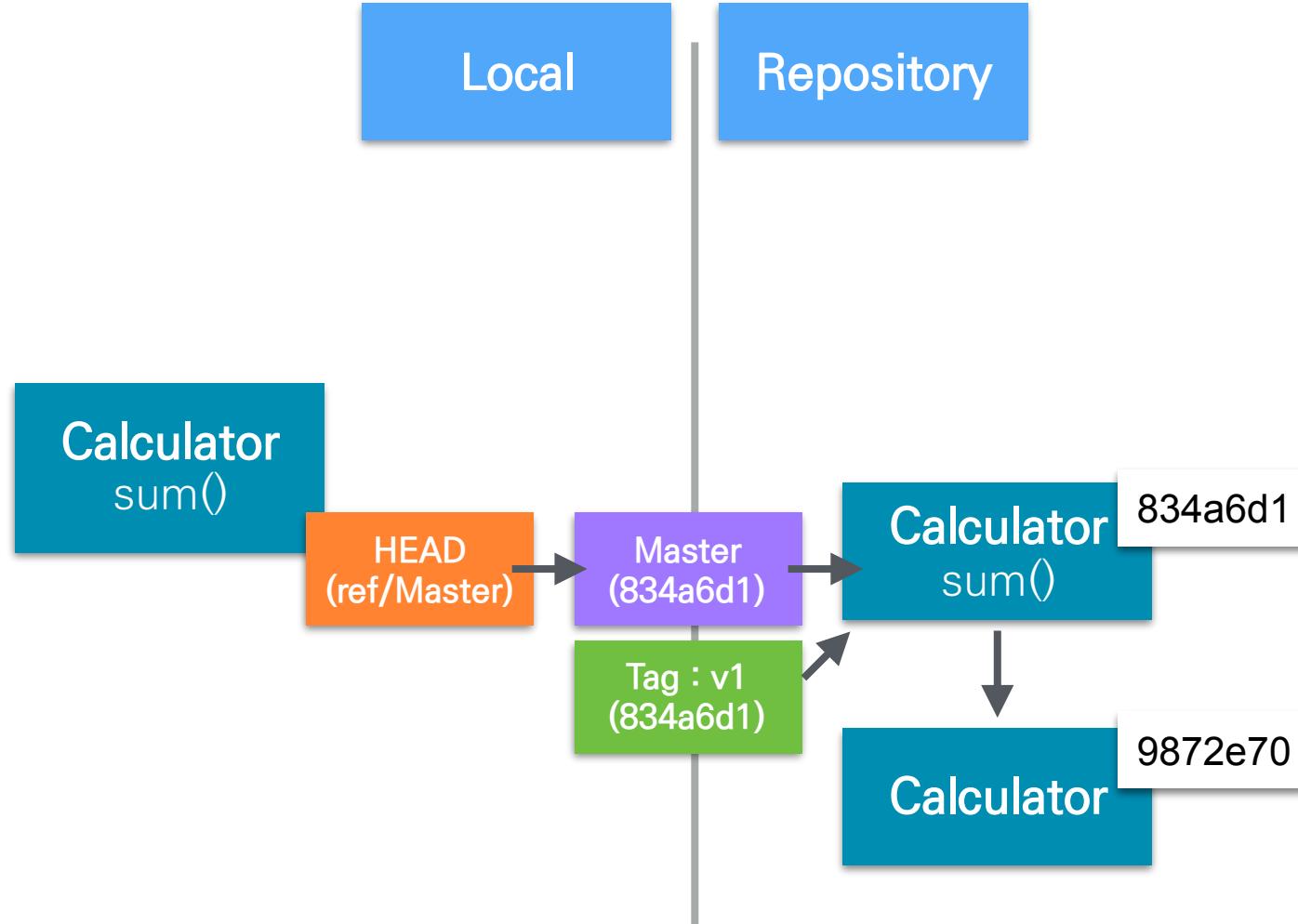
Git - 그림 설명



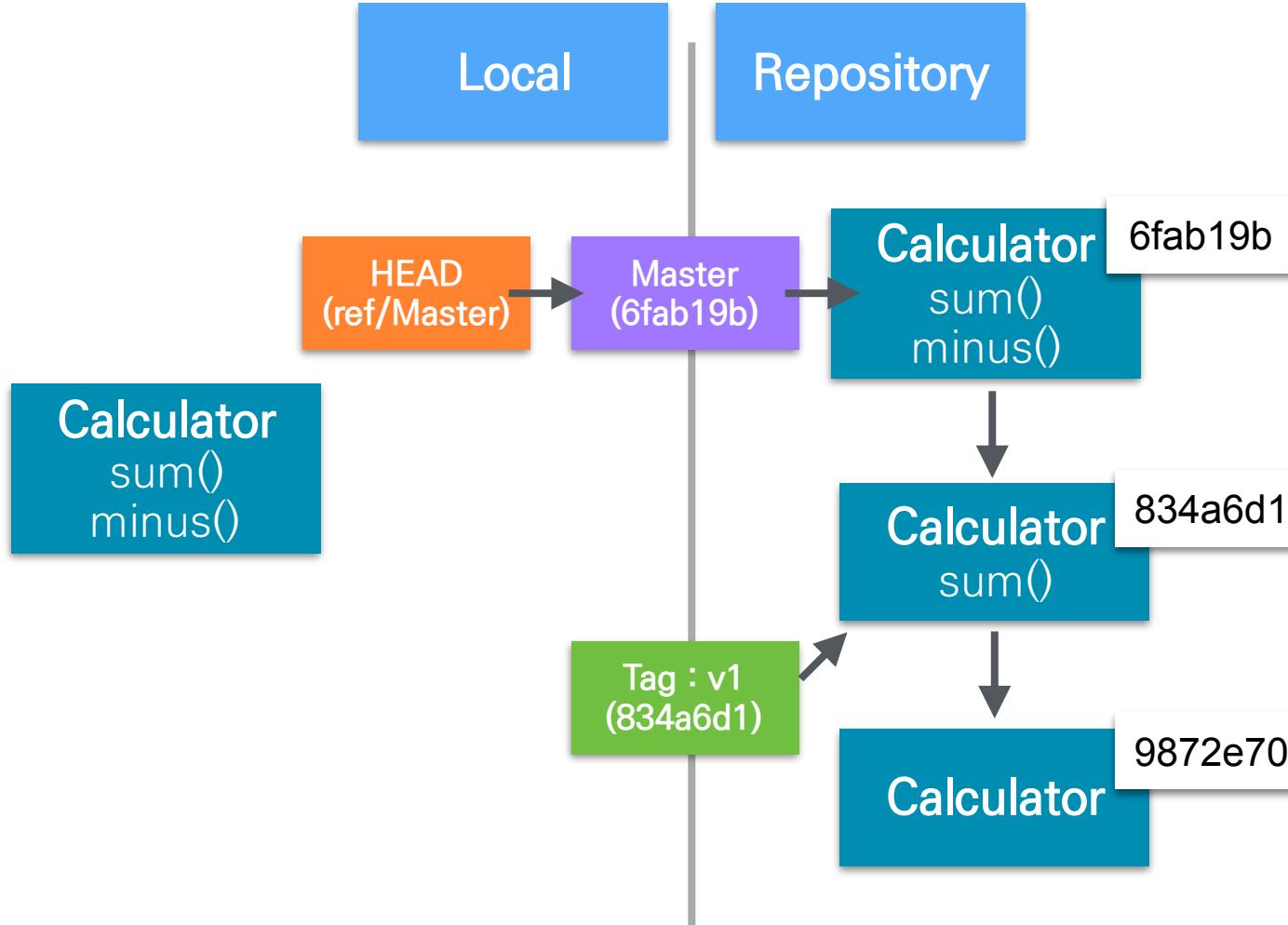
Git – 그림 설명



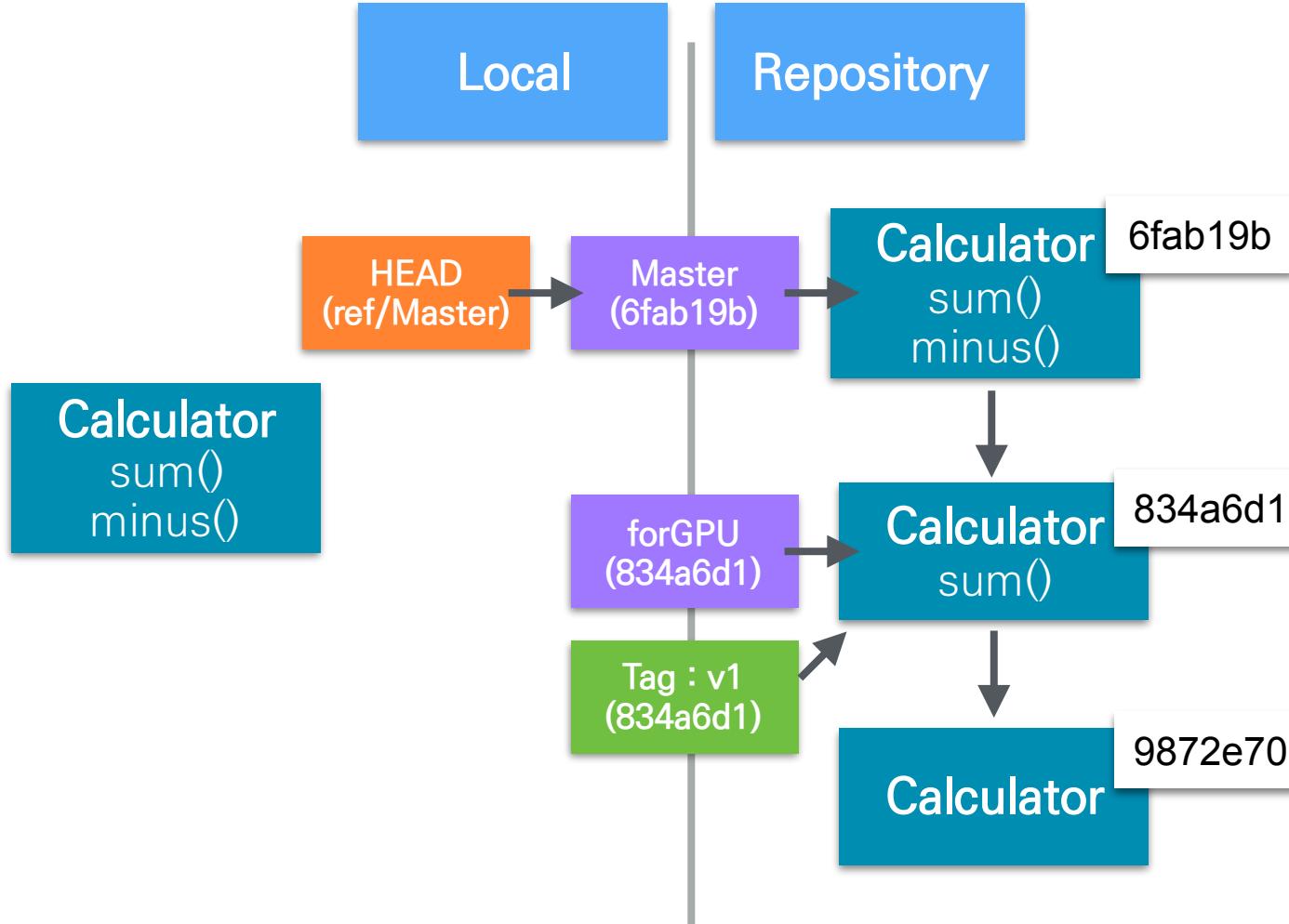
Git – 그림 설명



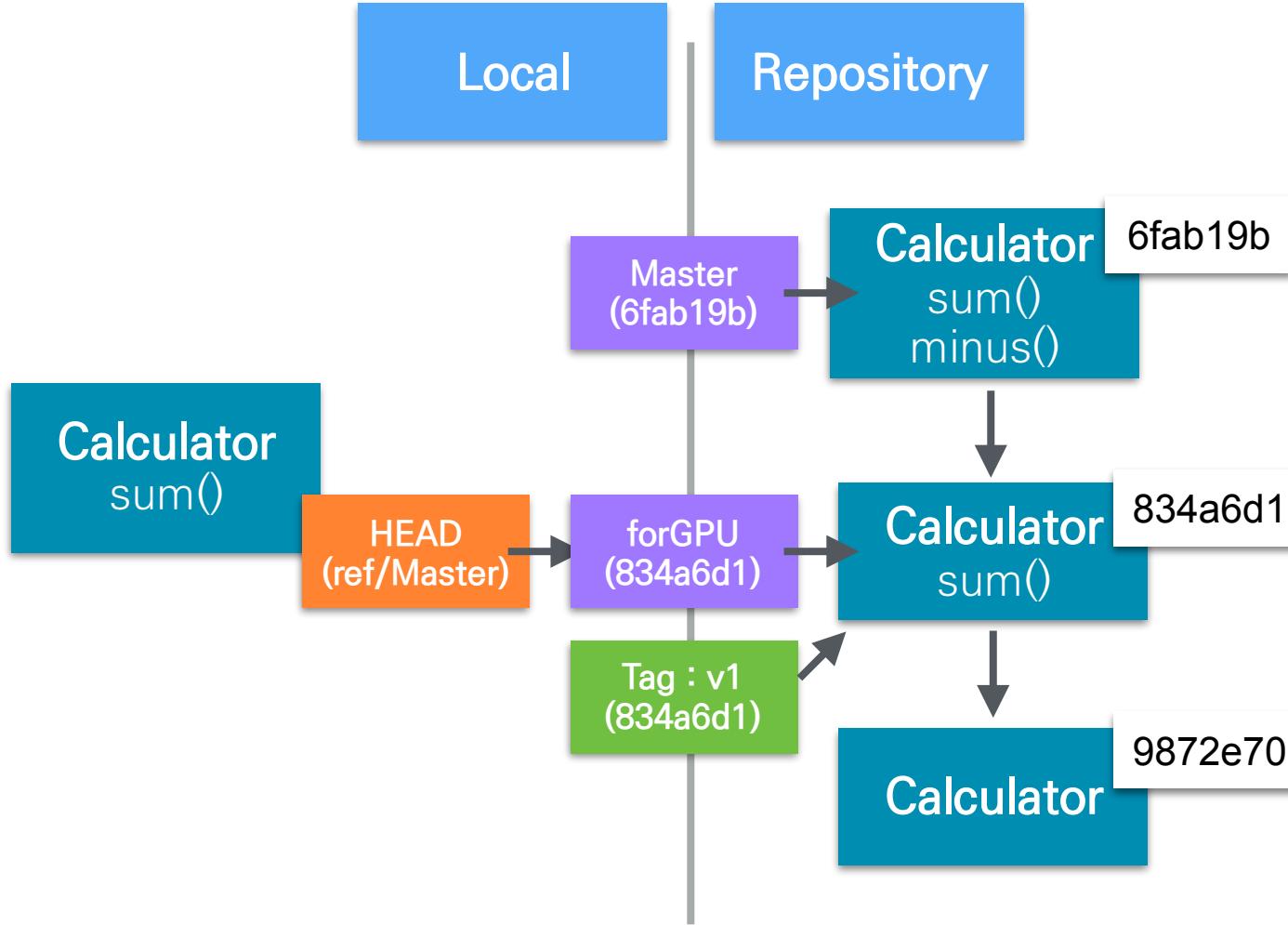
Git – 그림 설명



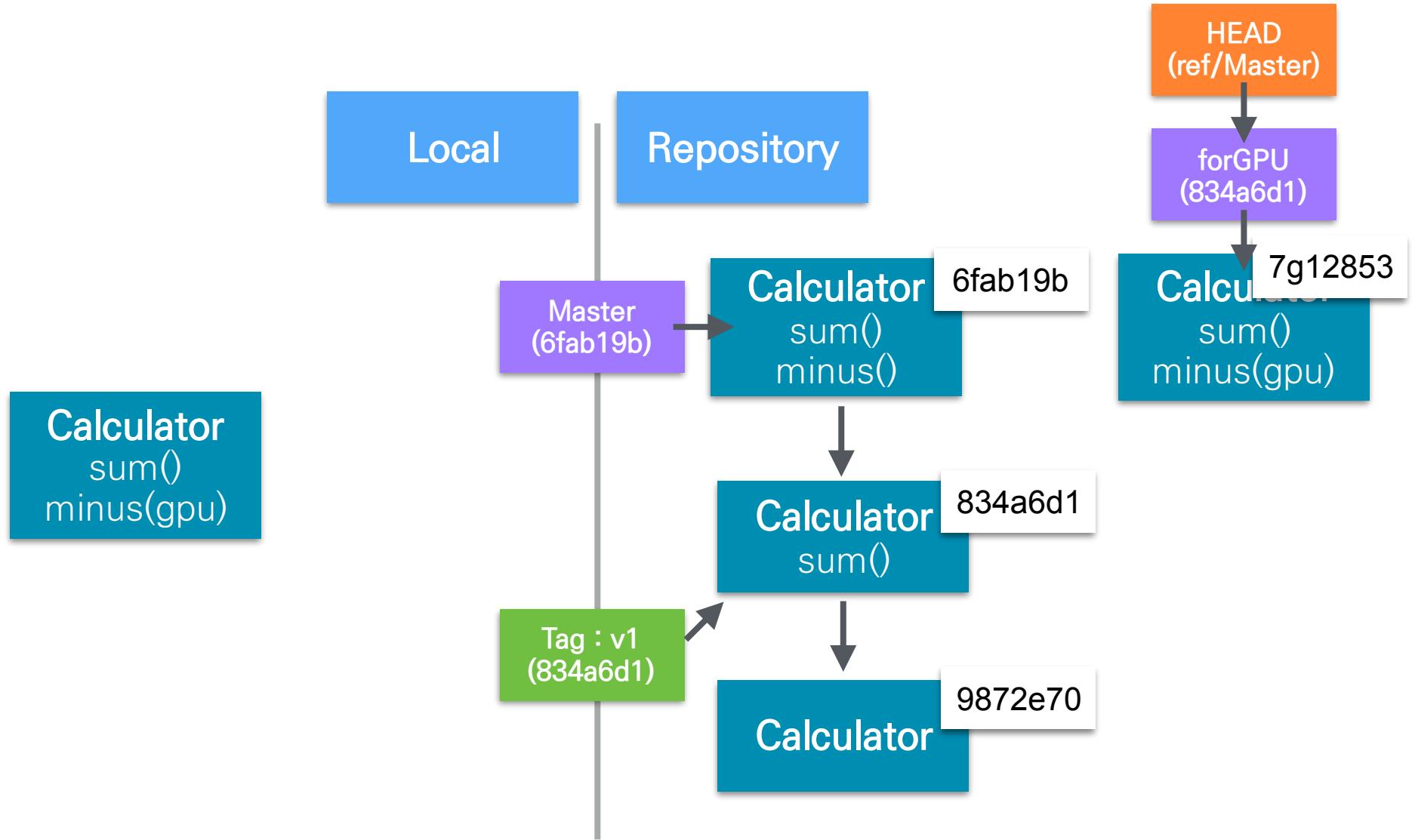
Git – 그림 설명



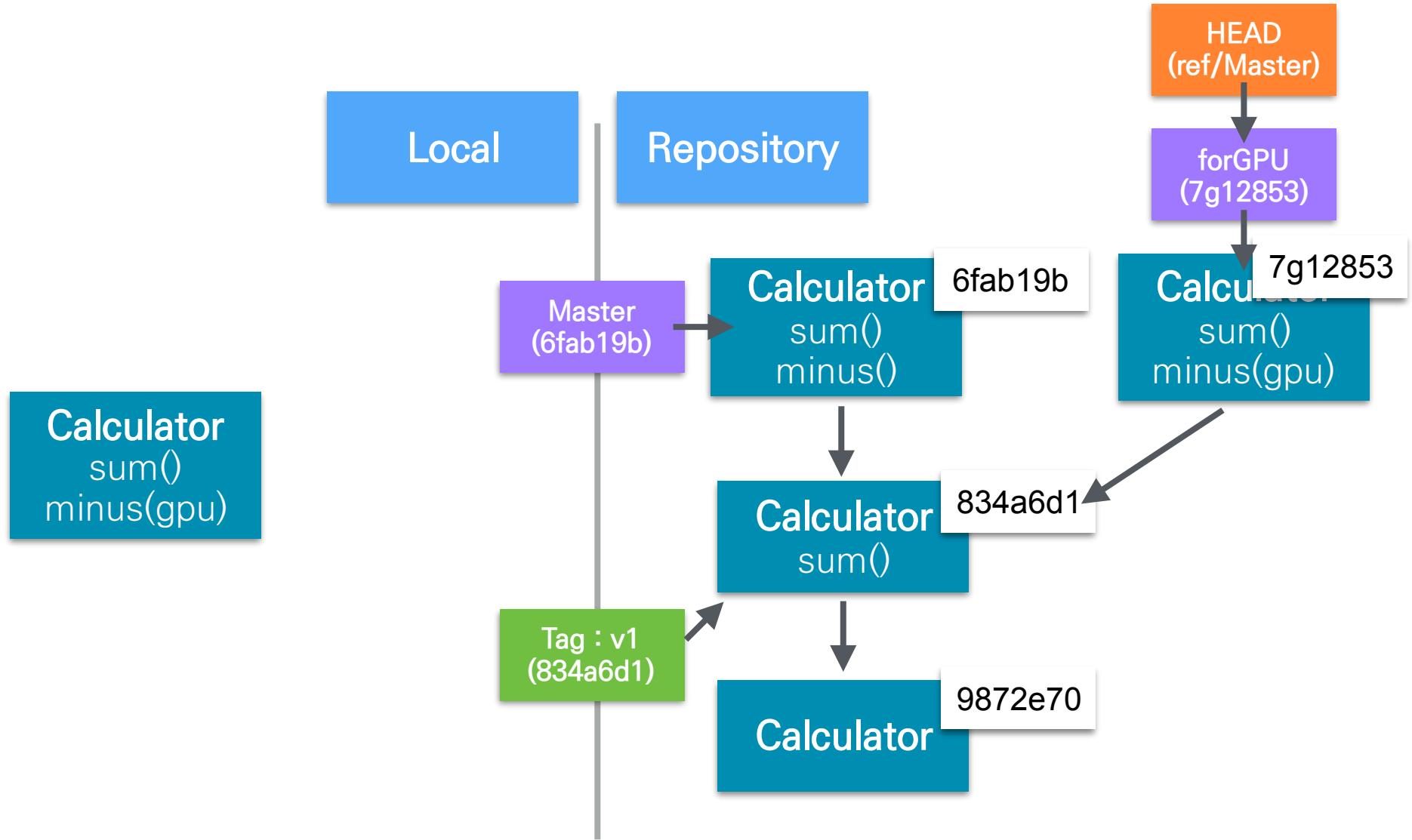
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명



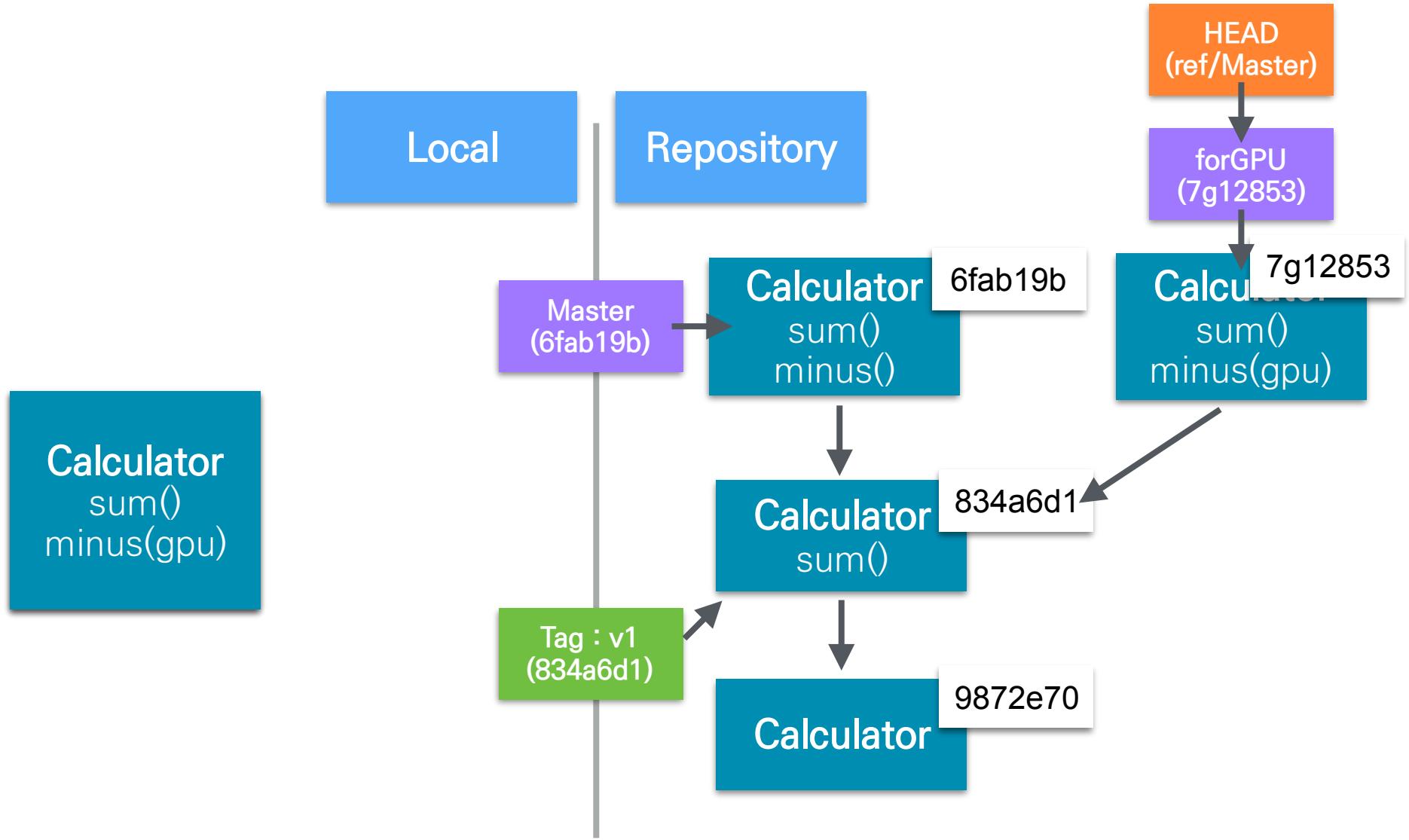
Git - 그림설명

병합

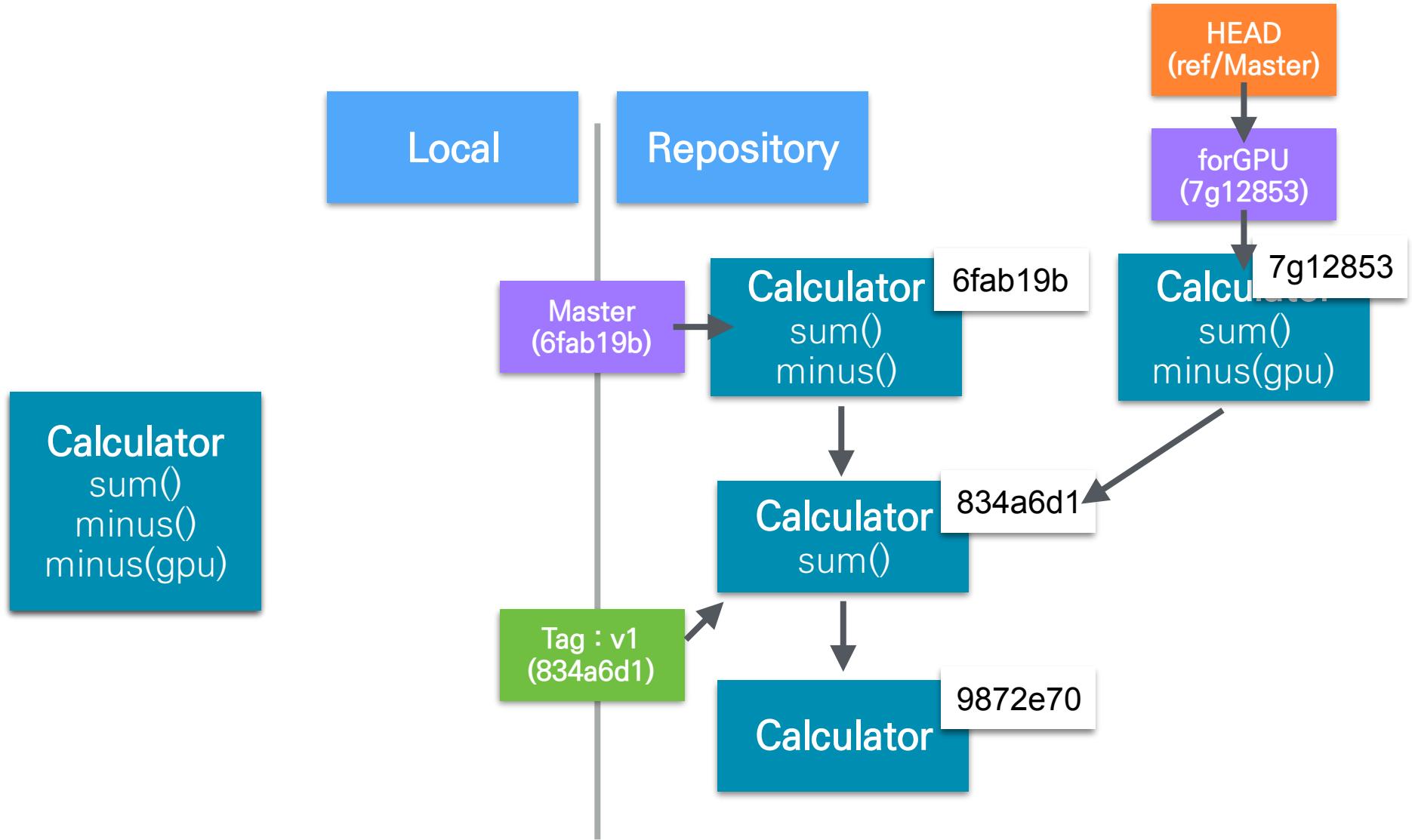


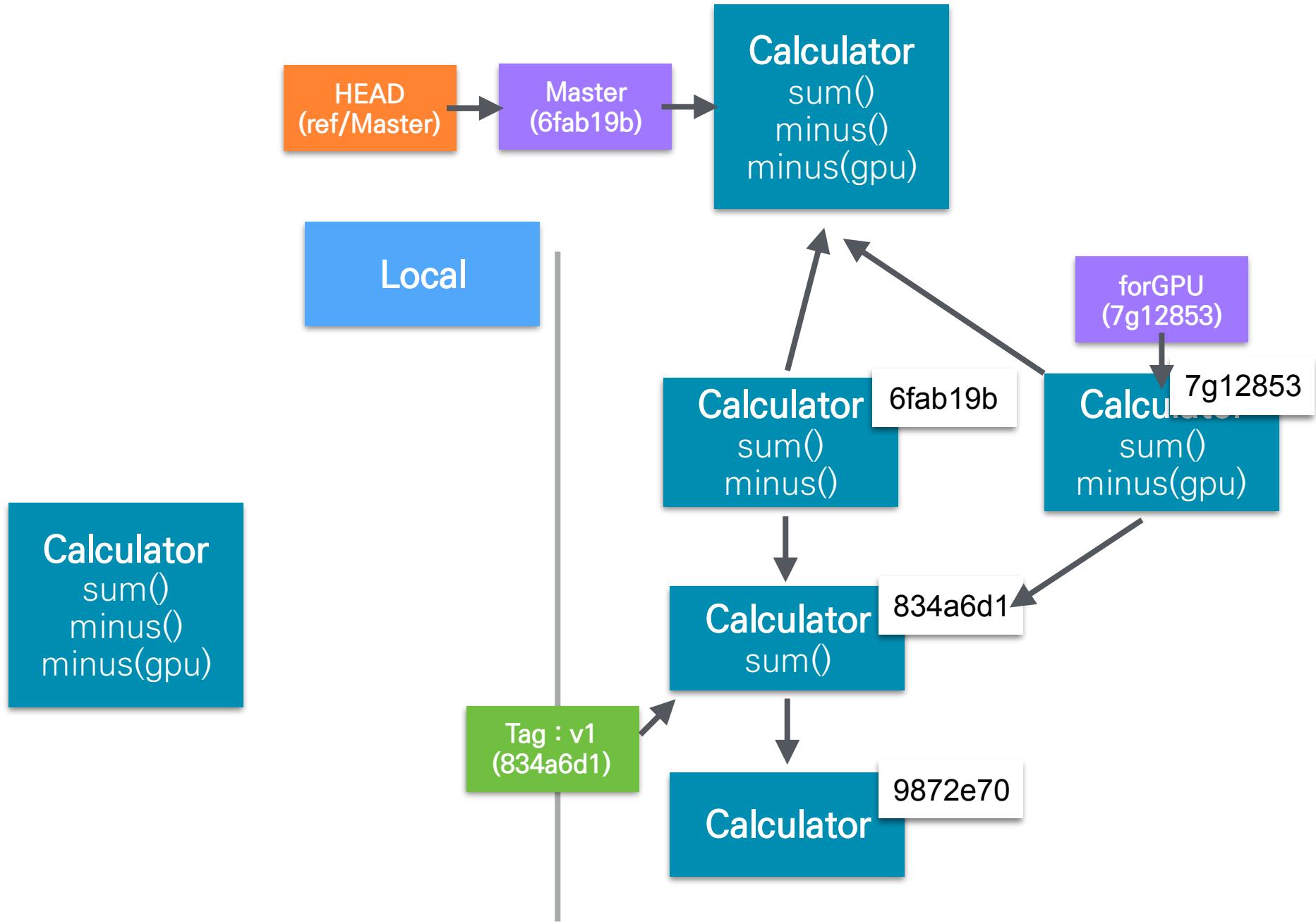
Merge

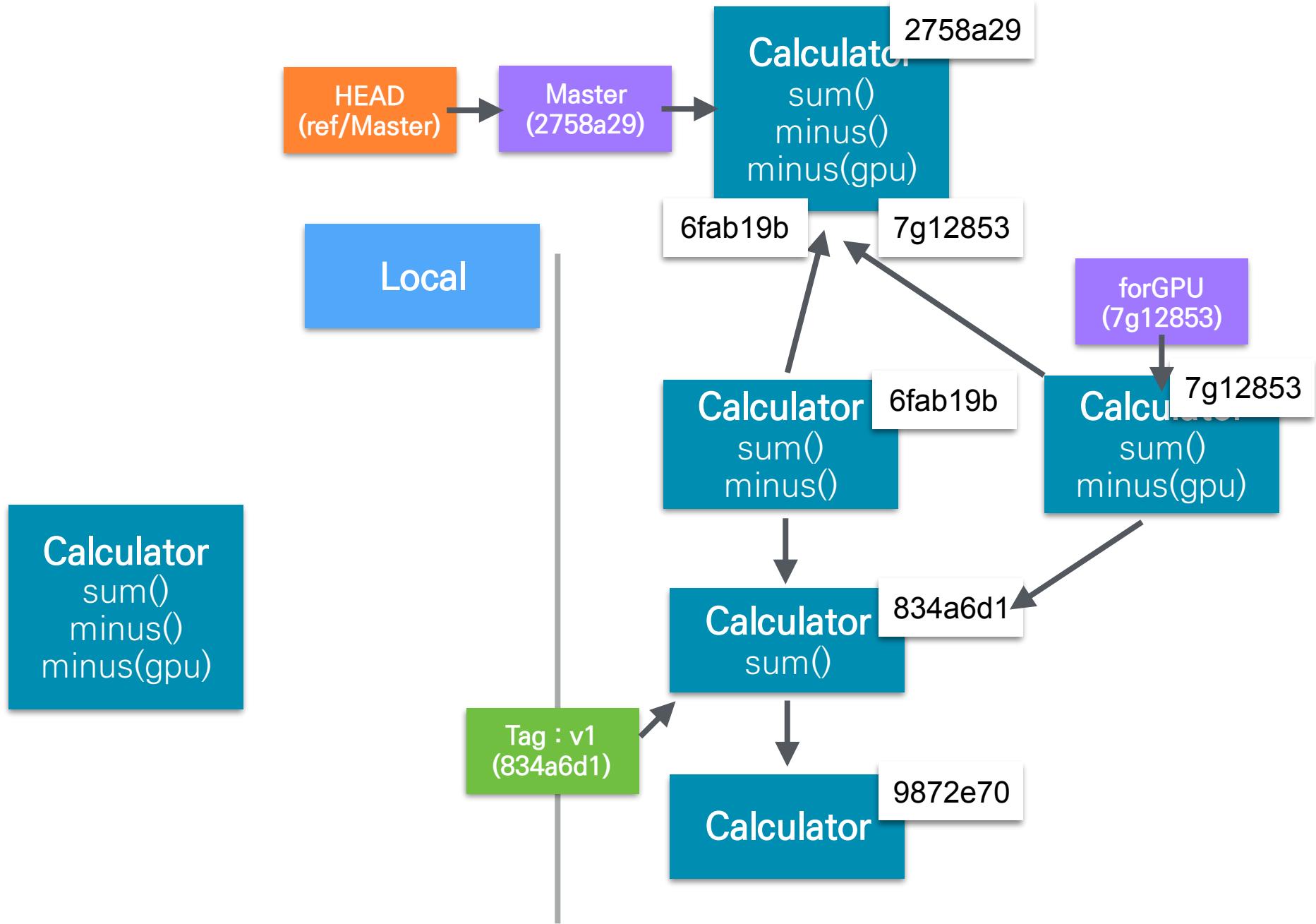
Git – 그림 설명



Git – 그림 설명

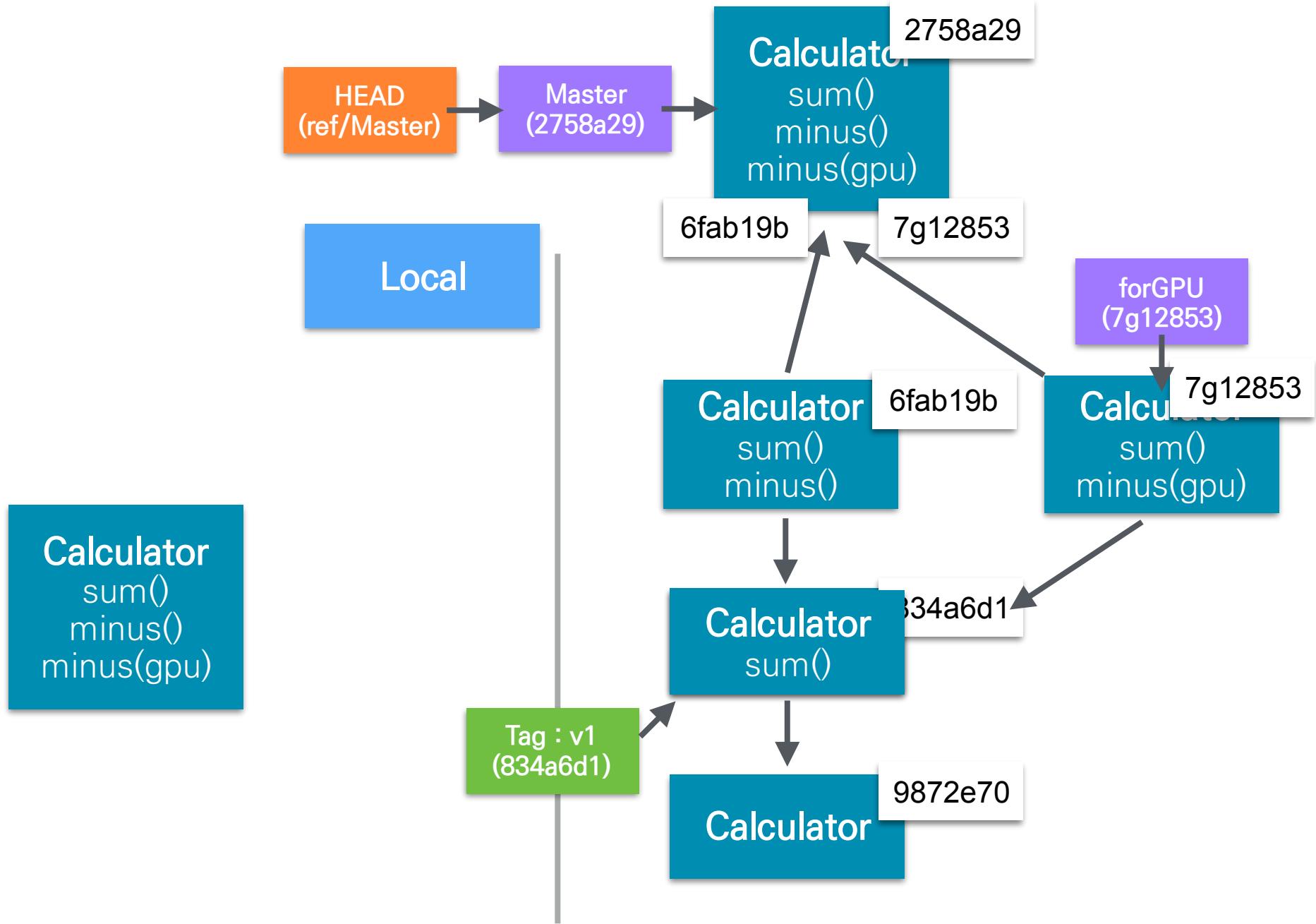


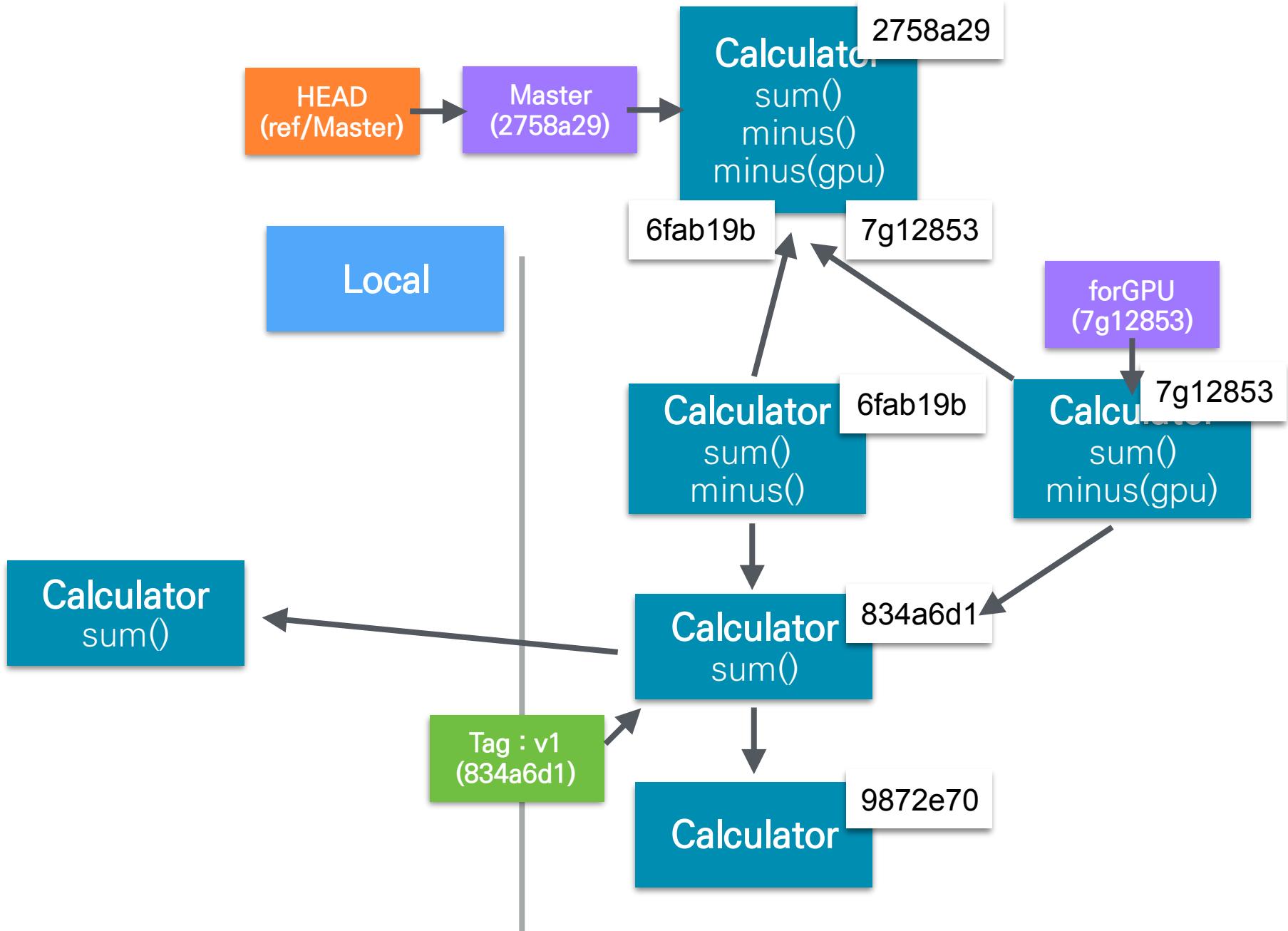


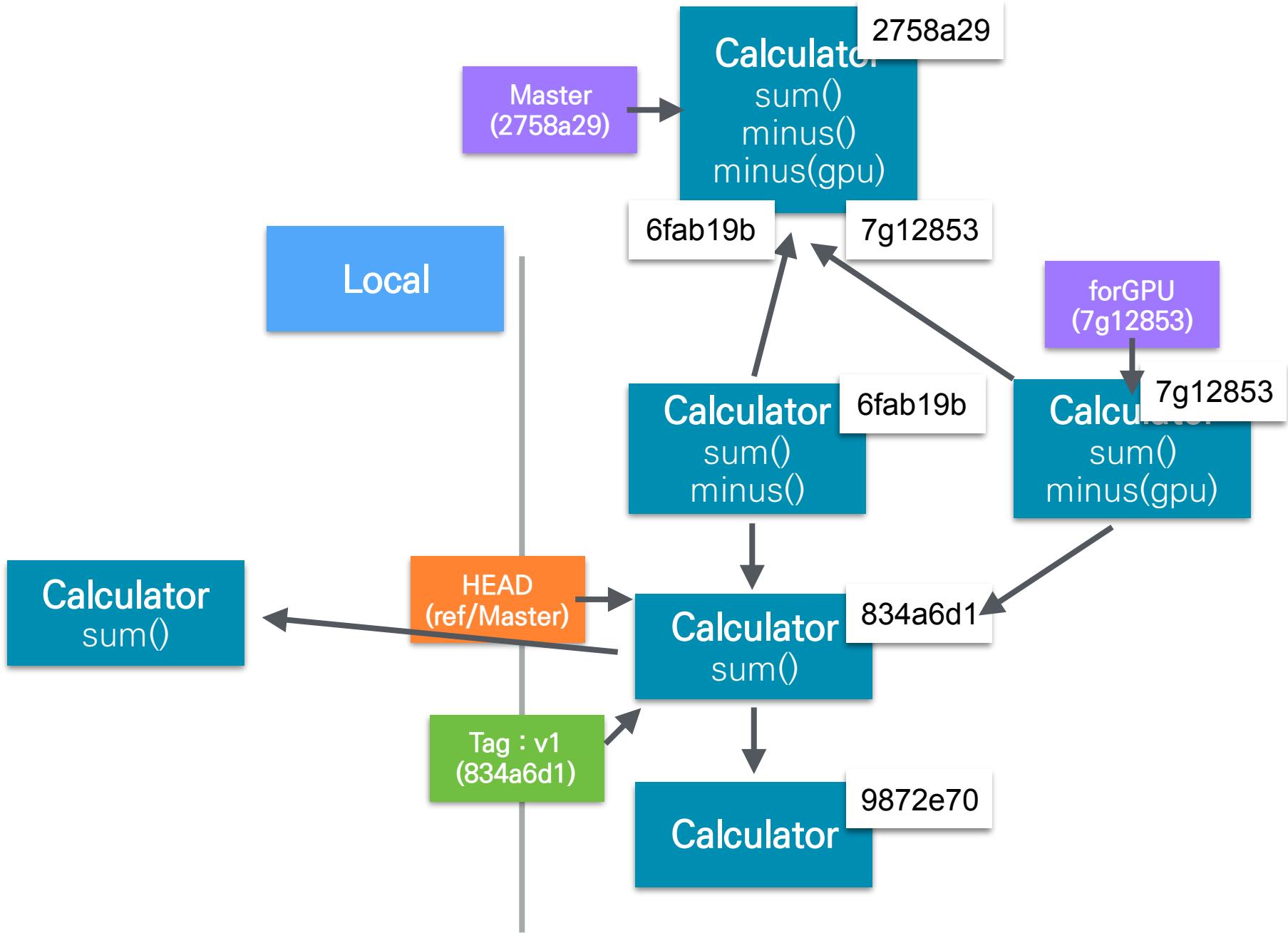


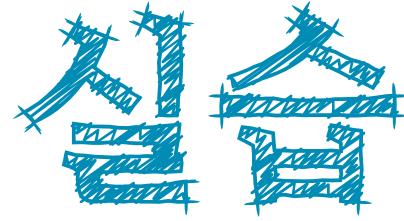
Git - 그림설명

Checkout









Github Issue

Github - Issue

▶ Issue

- 질문 및 요구사항들을 올려 놓는 곳
- 담당자
- Label
- Milestones

▶ 잘 운영되고 있는 Issue

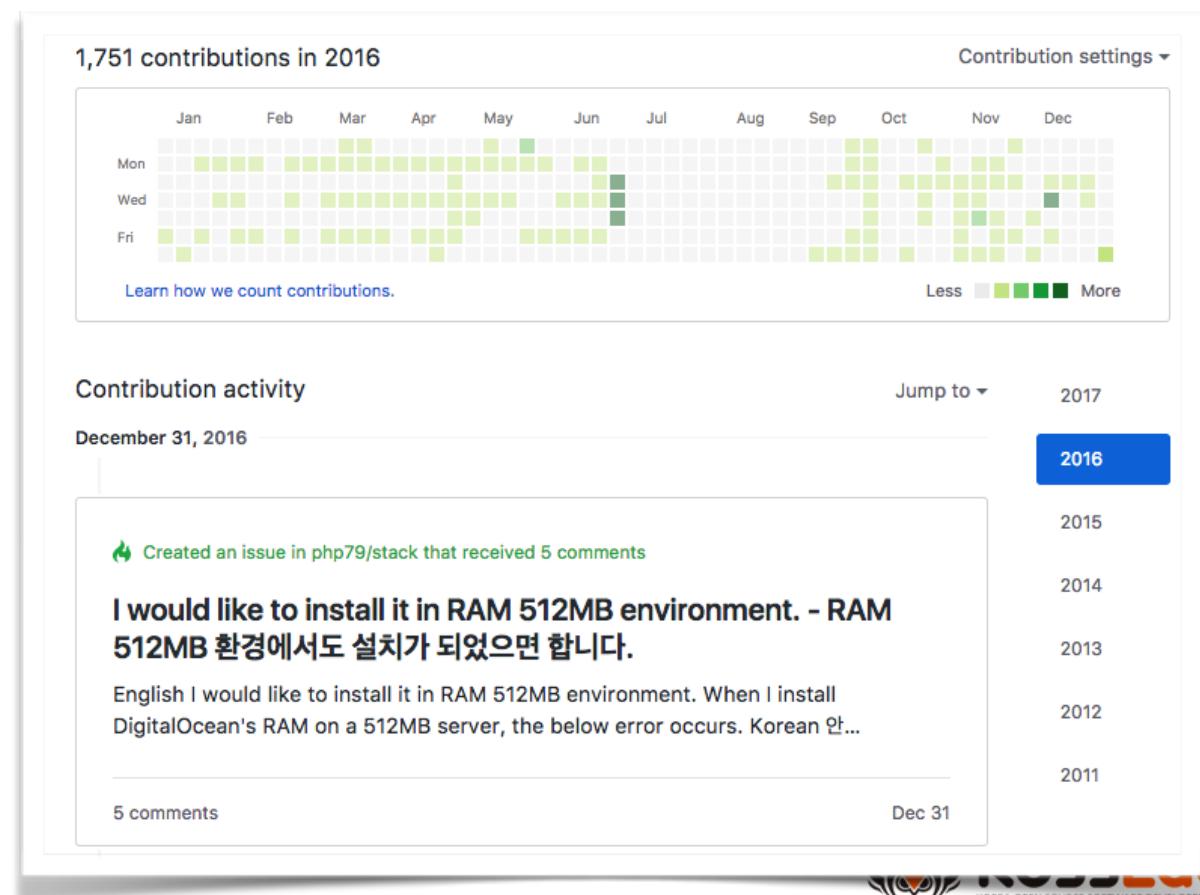
- AXISJ
 - <https://github.com/thomaslang/axisj/issues>
- TensorFlow
 - <https://github.com/tensorflow/tensorflow/issues>
 - <https://github.com/tensorflow/tensorflow/issues/12059>
- php79/stack
 - <https://github.com/php79/stack/issues>

Github - Issue

▶ Issue 도 훌륭한 기여를 하는 것이다

- Issue 도 여러분의 Profile 에 남는다

- <https://github.com/php79/stack/issues/25>



Github - Issue

› Commit 으로 Issue 닫기

- 커밋 로그에 아래 단어가 있으면 Issue 가 종료 된다
 - 예시 : Fix #1
 - 예시 : This fixes #34 and also resolves #23, closes #42
- 이슈 종료 단어들
 - close
 - closes
 - closed
 - fix
 - fixes
 - fixed
 - resolve
 - resolves
 - resolved

Github

Pull

Github - Pull

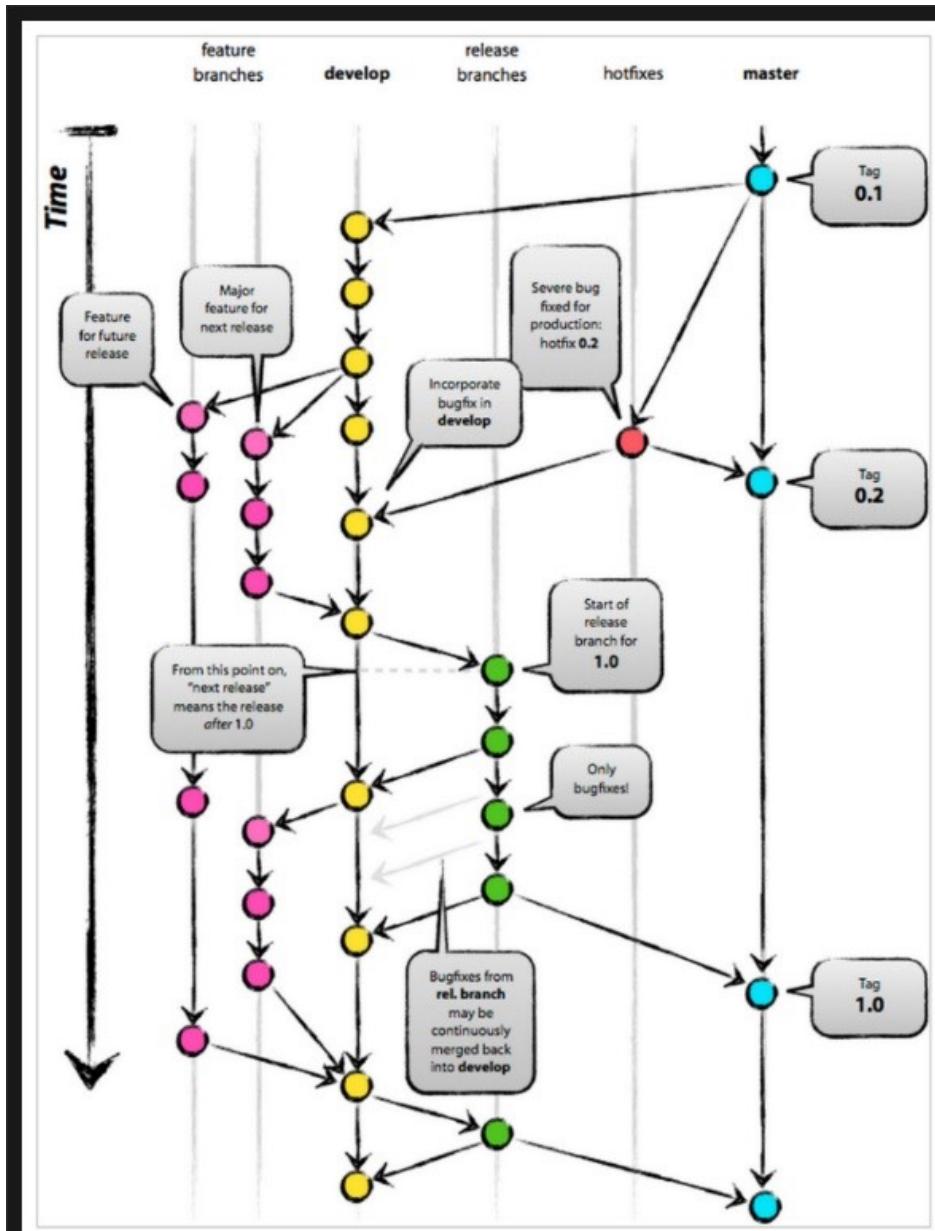
- › 원격지 Repository 의 변경사항을 가져온다

Merge

Github - Merge

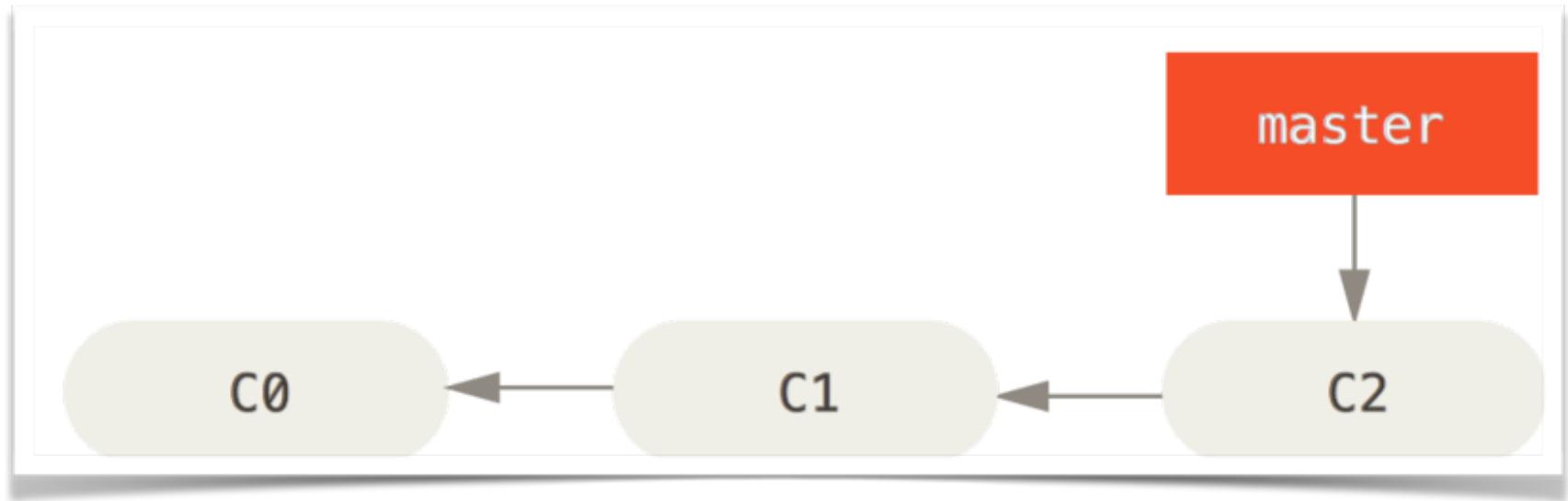
▶ Code 합치기

- 주로 Branch 를 합친다
- Git이 충돌(Conflict) 을 알려준다



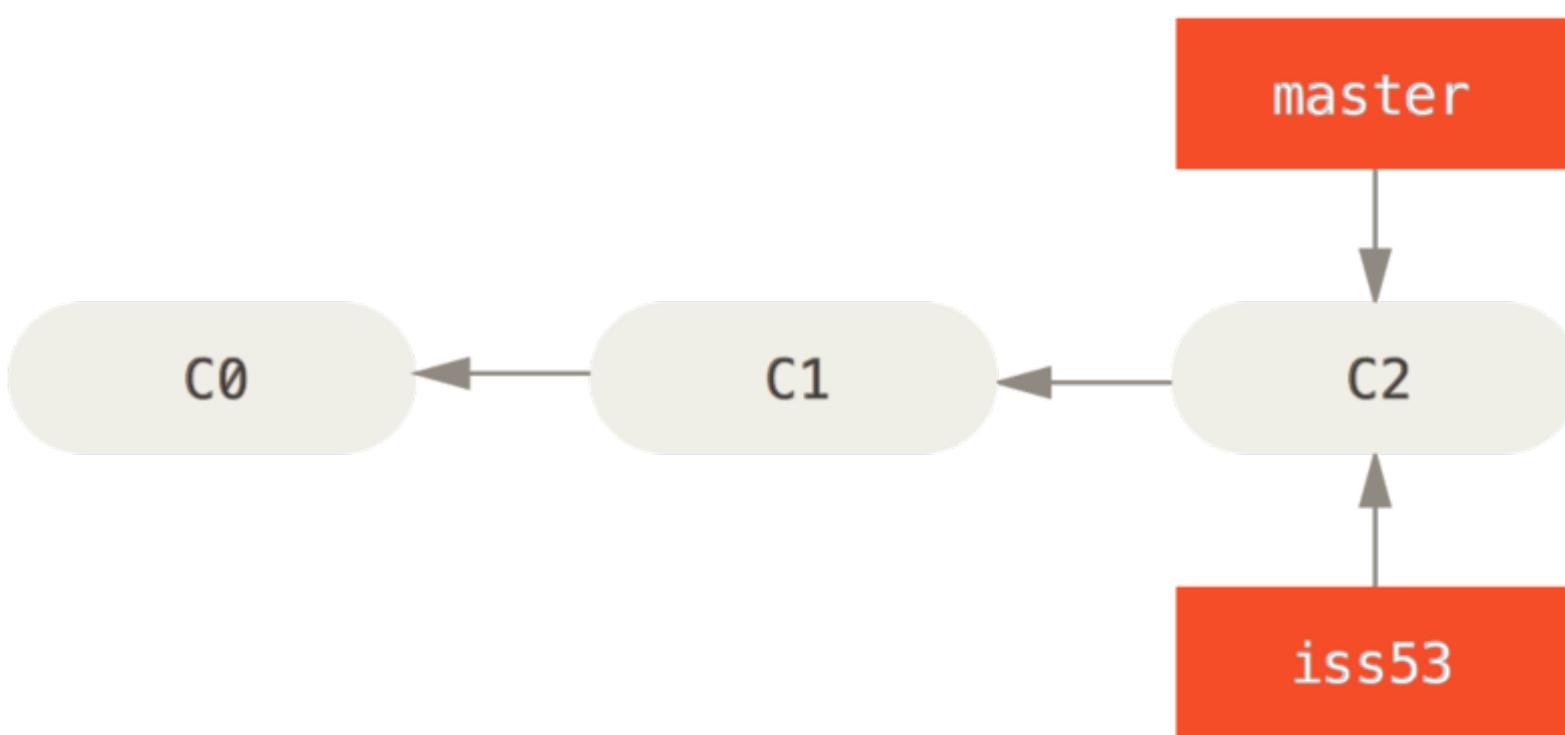
Github - Merge

- 3번의 커밋이 진행되고 있었다



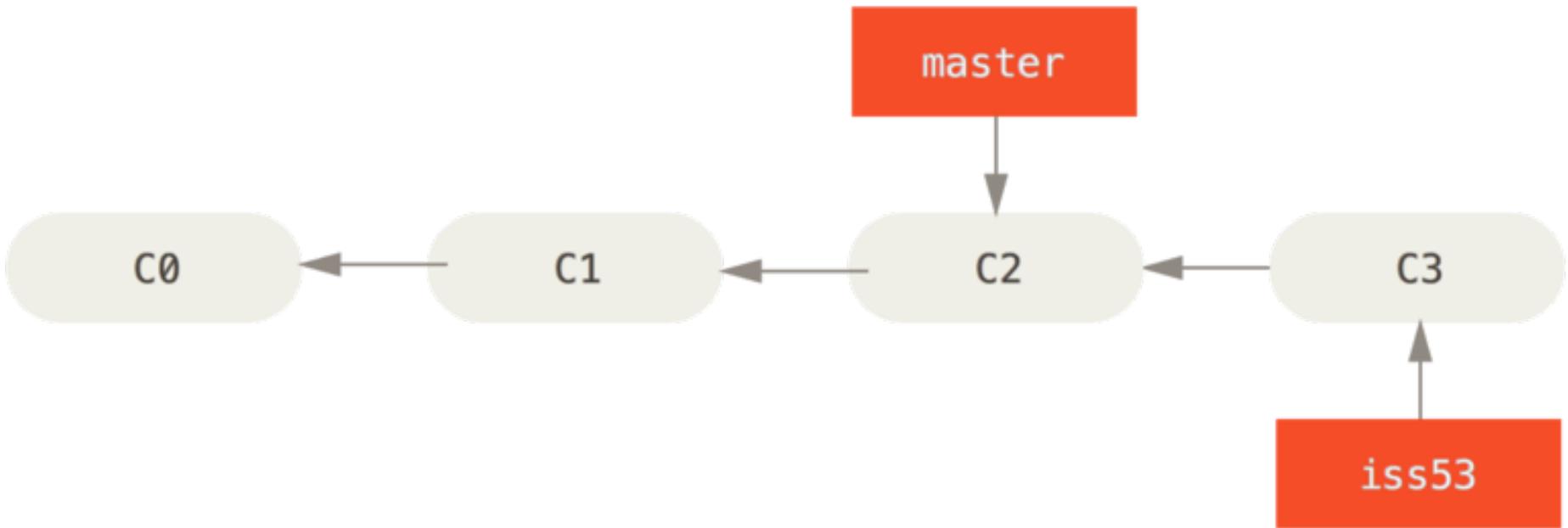
Github - Merge

- ▶ 이슈 53번 해결을 위해
Branch 생성



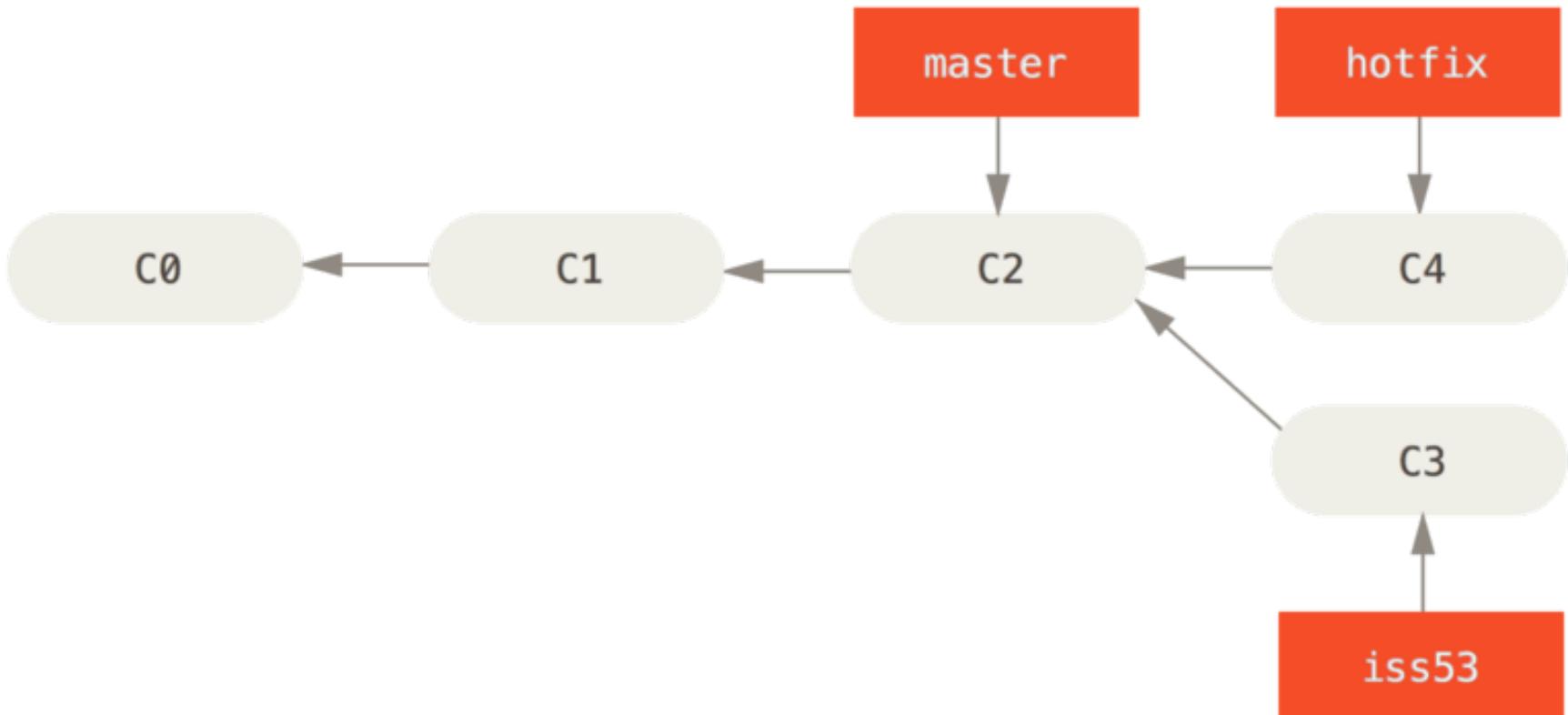
Github - Merge

- › iss53 branch 개발 진행



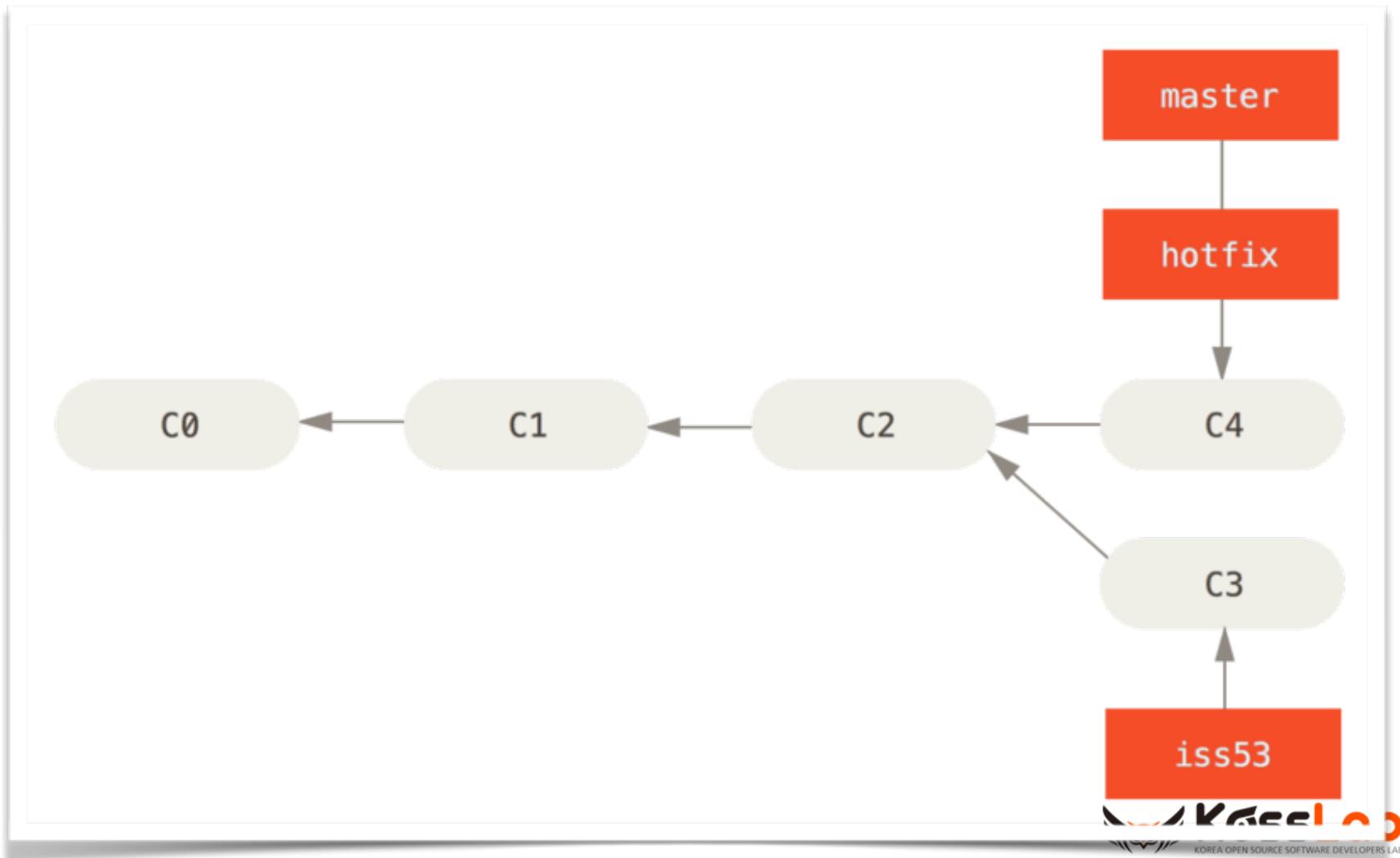
Github - Merge

- ▶ hotfix branch 생성



Github - Merge

- Merge : hotfix & master

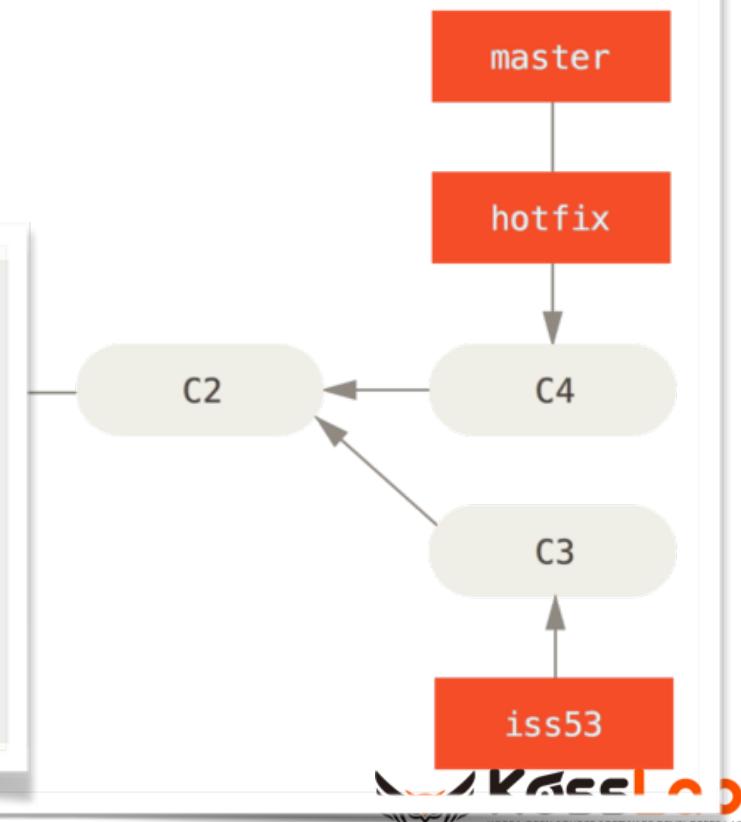


Github - Merge

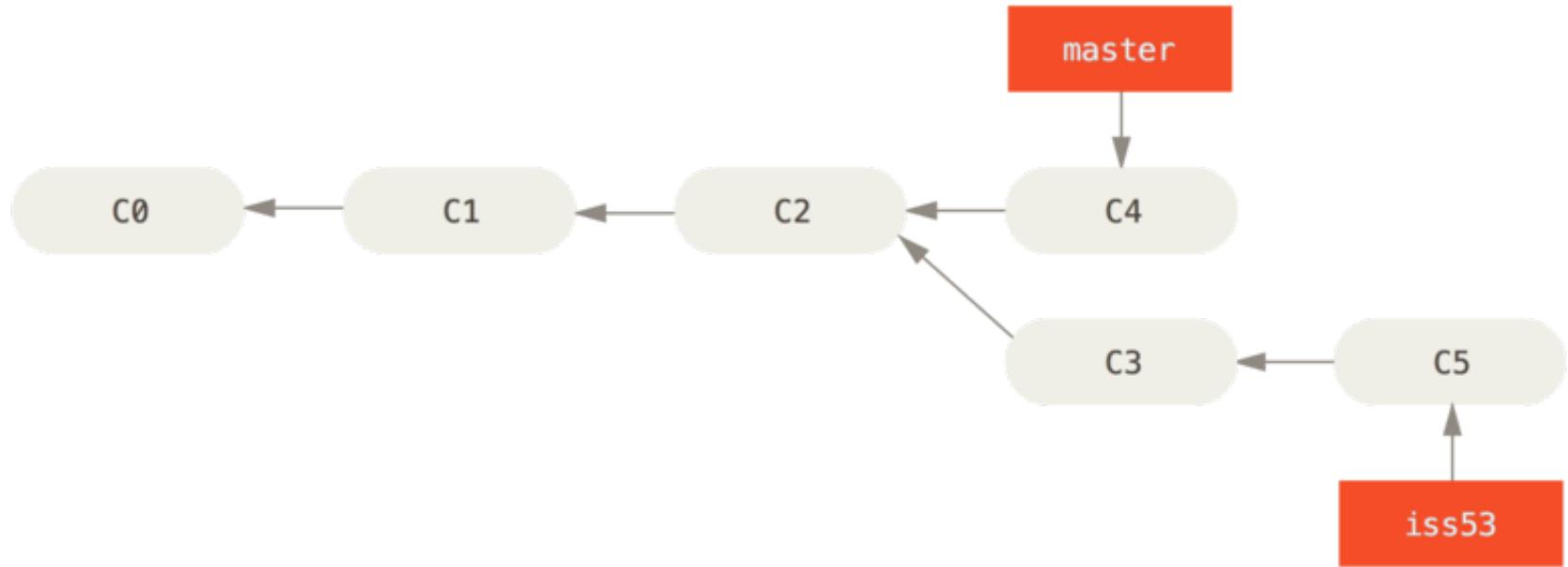
▶ C4 커밋의 부모는 C2

- 따라서, Merge 없이
- master 포인터만 C4로 이동한다
- “Fast-forward” Merge라고 한다

```
$ git checkout master
$ git merge hotfix
Updating f42c576..3a0874c
Fast-forward
 index.html | 2 ++
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
```

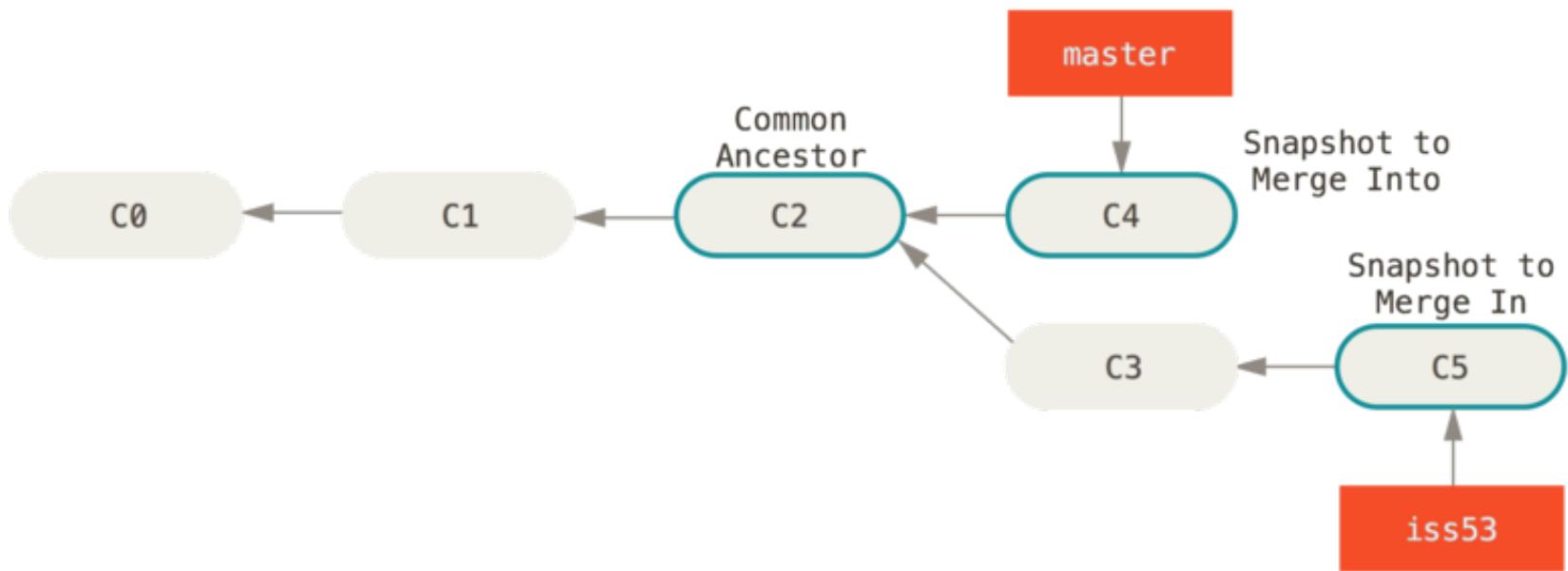


Github - Merge



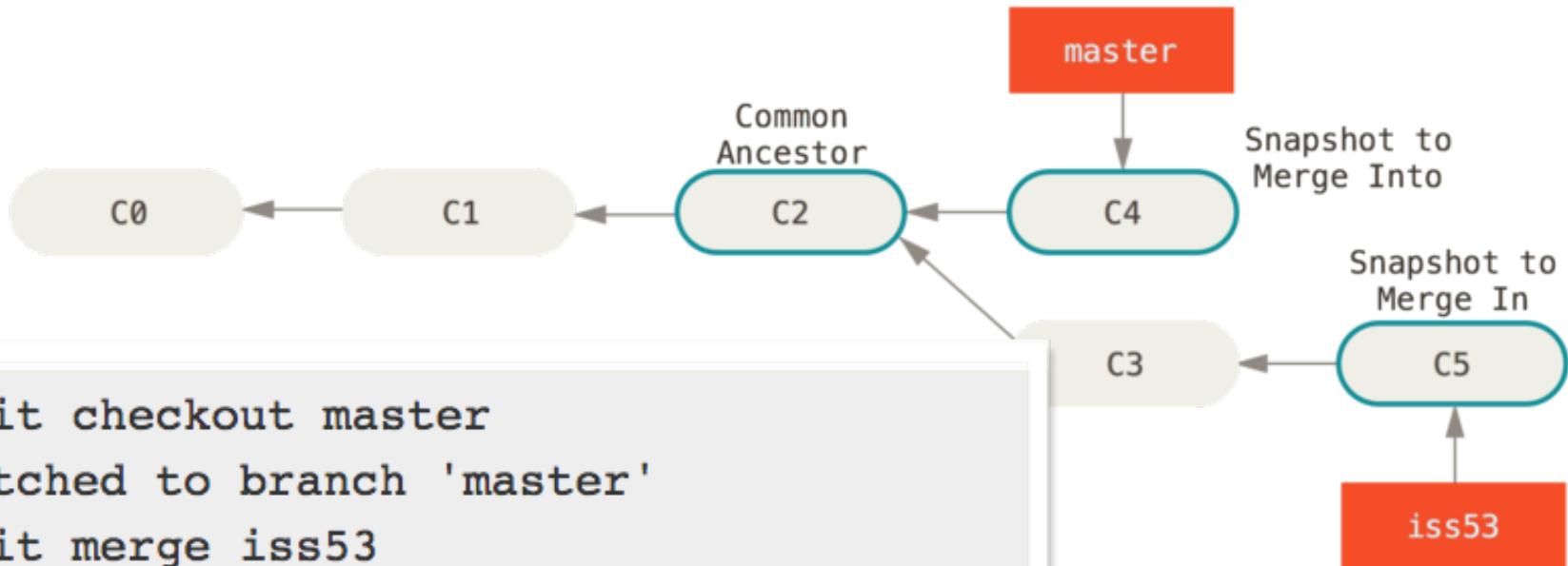
Github - Merge

- Merge : iss53 + master



Github - Merge

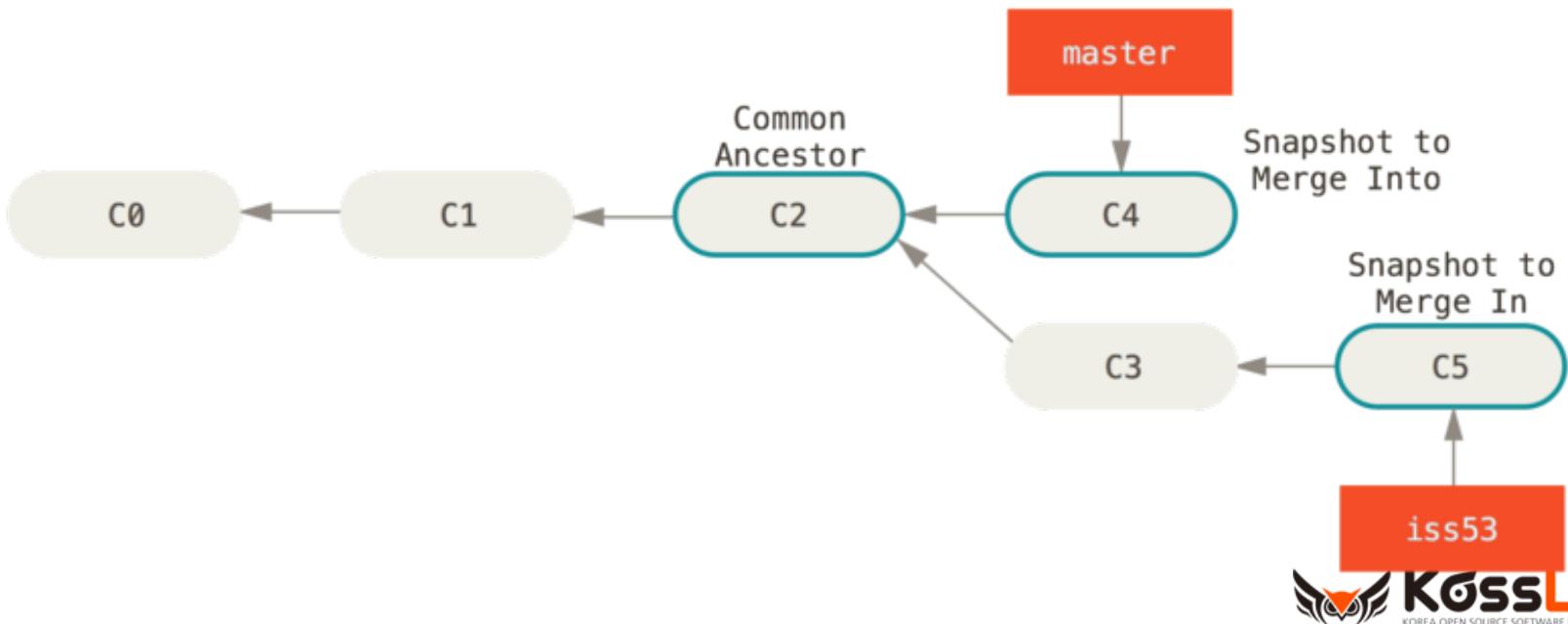
- Merge : iss53 + master



```
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
$ git merge iss53
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 README |    1 +
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

Github - Merge

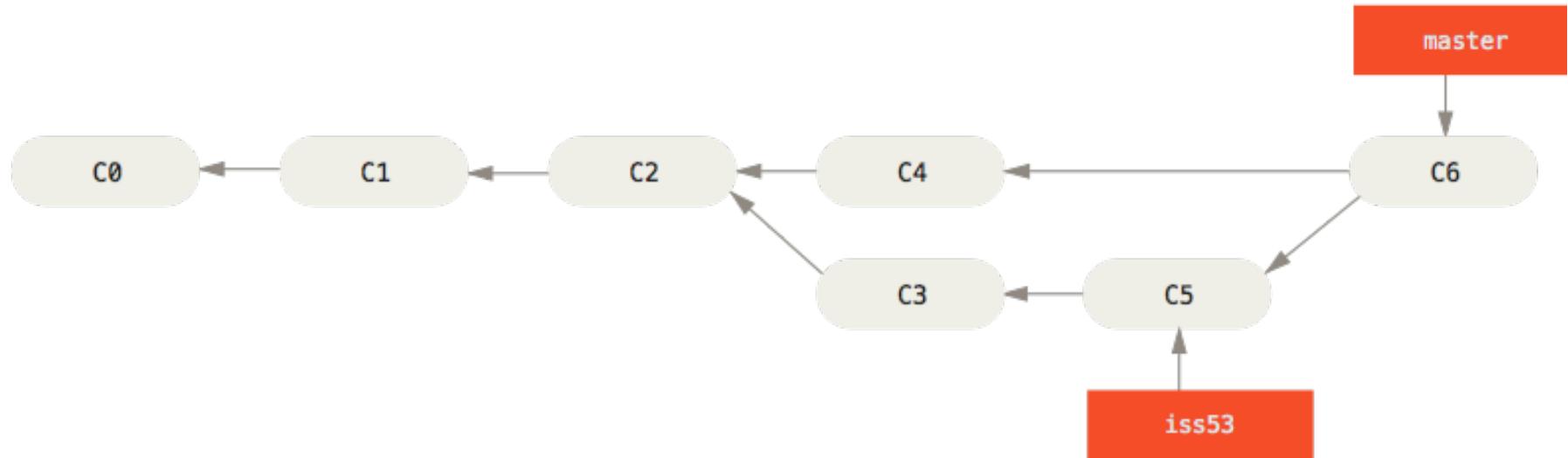
- ▶ 부모가 서로 다르다
 - “Fast-forward” 머지가 이뤄지지 않는다
- ▶ 3-way Merge 진행
 - 각 브랜치 커밋 2개
 - 공통부모 커밋 1개



Github - Merge

› 3-way Merge 진행

- 단순 포인터 이동이 아니다
- 3-way Merge 결과를 별도 커밋으로 만들고
이곳에 포인터를 이동
- 이런 커밋을 Merge 커밋이라고 부른다



Conflict

Github – Conflict

- › 같은 파일을 양쪽 브랜치에서 변경한 경우 발생
- › Merge 되지 않고, 차이점을 비교해준다

```
$ git merge iss53
Auto-merging index.html
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in index.html
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
```

Github – Conflict

- › 같은 파일을 양쪽 브랜치에서 변경한 경우 발생
- › Merge 되지 않고, 차이점을 비교해준다

```
<<<<< HEAD:index.html
<div id="footer">contact : email.support@github.com</div>
=====
<div id="footer">
  please contact us at support@github.com
</div>
>>>>> iss53:index.html
```

Github = Conflict

- › 같은 파일을 양쪽 브랜치에서 변경한 경우 발생
- › Merge 되지 않고, 차이점을 비교해준다
- › Solved 표시하고, 커밋

```
<<<<<< HEAD:index.html
<div id="footer">contact : email.support@github.com</div>
=====
<div id="footer">
  please contact us at support@github.com
</div>
>>>>>> iss53:index.html
```

Github → Fork

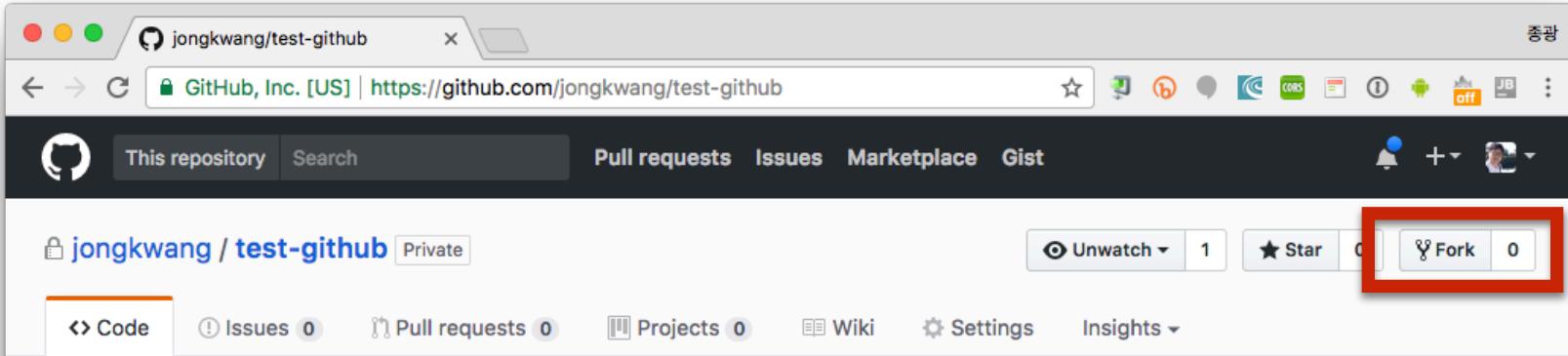
Github – Fork

- › 상대방의 Repository 를 내것으로 가져온다
- › 관점의 차이
 - 남의 소스를 내 주머니에 넣는 것은 금기 사항이었으나
 - Github 에서는 적극 권장한다
- › Fork 를 해야
 - 코드 기여를 할 수 있기 때문
 - 인기 지수의 척도



Github - Fork

▶ Fork button



A screenshot of a GitHub repository page for 'jongkwang/test-github'. The page shows basic repository statistics: 6 commits, 1 branch, 0 releases, 1 contributor, and MIT license. At the top right, there is a 'Fork' button with a count of 0, which is highlighted with a red box. Below the stats, there are buttons for 'Branch: master', 'New pull request', 'Create new file', 'Upload files', 'Find file', and a large green 'Clone or download' button. The repository's history is listed at the bottom, showing the initial commit by 'jongkwang' printing 'Hello World' and other files like '.gitignore', 'Calculator.java', 'LICENSE', and 'README.md'.

No description, website, or topics provided. [Edit](#)

Add topics

Branch: master ▾ New pull request

6 commits 1 branch 0 releases 1 contributor MIT

Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

jongkwang Print Hello World Latest commit 2e06410 10 hours ago

.gitignore Initial commit a day ago

Calculator.java Print Hello World 10 hours ago

LICENSE Initial commit a day ago

README.md Initial commit a day ago

Github - Fork

This repository Search Pull requests Issues Marketplace Gist

jongkwang / tensorflow forked from tensorflow/tensorflow

Unwatch 1 Star 0 Fork 32,406

Code Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Settings Insights

Computation using data flow graphs for scalable machine learning <http://tensorflow.org> Edit

Add topics

8,256 commits 12 branches 11 releases 413 contributors

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

This branch is 12354 commits behind tensorflow:master.

tyfkda committed with martinwicke Fix symbol duplication on Xcode/clang (#4504) ... Latest commit 6218ac2 on Sep 24, 2016

tensorflow Fix symbol duplication on Xcode/clang (#4504) 11 months ago

KOREA OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE DEVELOPERS LAB

Github - Fork

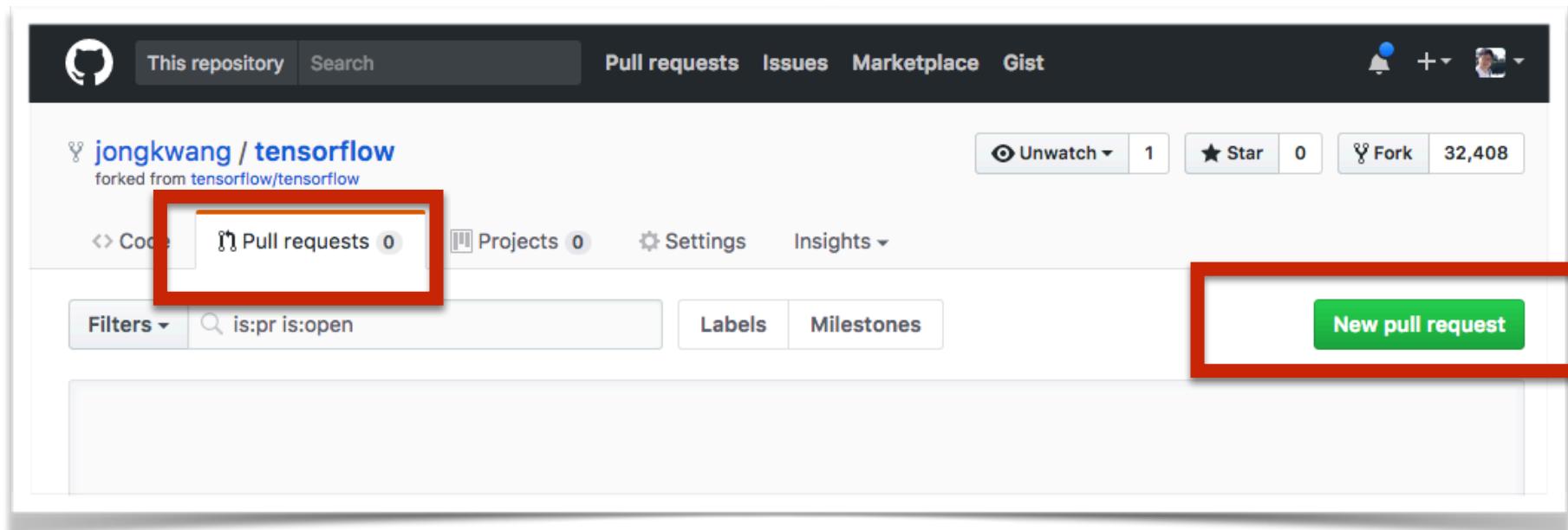
▶ Fork 를 하는 이유

- Fork 를 안하면 수정 권한이 없다
- 단순 Copy 는 버전관리가 되지 않는다
 - 커밋 불가
 - 원본 Repository 와 비교가 안됨
 - 수정된 파일들을 보낼 수 없음
- Fork 를 하면, 모든 권한 획득
 - 마음껏 테스트 가능

Github Pull Request

Github – Pull Request

- ▶ Fork Repository 수정 사항을
원본 Repository 에 제안 하는 행위



Github – Pull Request

› Sample

- TensorFlow

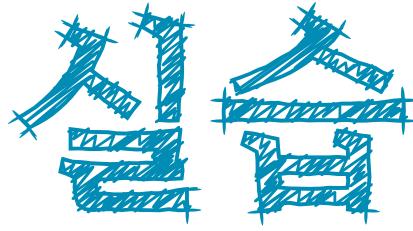
- <https://github.com/tensorflow/tensorflow/pulls>

- AXISI

- <https://github.com/thomaslang/axisj/pulls>

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for tensorflow/tensorflow. The top navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues (915), Pull requests (98, highlighted in orange), Projects (0), and Insights. Below the navigation is a search bar with filters set to 'is:pr is:open' and buttons for Labels and Milestones. A green 'New pull request' button is visible. The main content area displays 98 open pull requests. The first three are listed:

- #12111: Added a bias term in Bahdanau attention alignments • cla: yes (1 comment)
- #12107: Corrected dimension notes in attention_wrapper.py • cla: yes (2 comments)
- #12105: show proper error message when run `saved_model_cli` without arguments instead of an error said `AttributeError: 'Namespace' object has no attribute 'func'` • cla: yes (1 comment)



Fork & Pull Request

Github Remote Pull

Github - Remote Pull

- ▶ Fork 한 후에
원본 Repository 에 수정이 발생됨
 - 최신 변경 사항을 Fork Repository 에도 넣어야 한다
- ▶ 방법
 - Remote Repository
 - Github Repository : 원래부터 있었음
 - 원본 Repository : 새로 등록하여 추가 한다
 - Pull from 원본 Repository

O/A

Git / Github

깃허브

Tip

- 에디터를 Atom 이나 Visual Studio Code 로 변경
 - Local : git config core.editor "atom --wait"
 - Global : git config --global core.editor "atom --wait"
- Commit Message 를 CLI 에서 한번에
 - git commit -m "Add a README.md"