

# Random Numbers with Numpy

```
In [1]: %date

Wed 31 Jul 2024 12:30:52 PM EDT

In [84]: from IPython import display
display.Image('/home/harlohutch77/pictures/python-powered.gif', height='400', width='800')

Out[84]: <IPython.core.display.Image object>

In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import cufflinks as cf
%matplotlib inline

In [2]: random_np = np.random.rand(10,10)

In [3]: #print(random_np)
random_np

Out[3]: array([[0.00635504, 0.0490324 , 0.76110284, 0.87170052, 0.33780623,
        0.99419889, 0.76980762, 0.91130703, 0.35662454, 0.36161909],
       [0.72575937, 0.56225131, 0.79370178, 0.9185687 , 0.60201769,
        0.11240611, 0.42262567, 0.49467631, 0.55551128, 0.95792147],
       [0.14960813, 0.6910054 , 0.61501196, 0.03605317, 0.495974 ,
        0.87464075, 0.97543006, 0.61356411, 0.87981132 , 0.93777962],
       [0.3690428 , 0.989536 , 0.22049018, 0.35263087, 0.36459099,
        0.00411022, 0.30460607, 0.16166035, 0.18230617, 0.23583817],
       [0.86491284, 0.41474606, 0.90840017, 0.46707026, 0.33301829,
        0.66021698, 0.32786698, 0.74108378, 0.33650237, 0.90784347],
       [0.80572714, 0.83699729, 0.49500351, 0.94061493, 0.99650686,
        0.89940936, 0.69421902, 0.88943489, 0.91762509, 0.72743447],
       [0.14812814, 0.28671956, 0.86702516, 0.78816146, 0.17239631,
        0.74738439, 0.60486512, 0.96040521, 0.97237063, 0.92277847],
       [0.82265362, 0.57085957, 0.28155722, 0.79523545, 0.99661183,
        0.78092487, 0.56503064, 0.93101637, 0.90114526, 0.19940371],
       [0.80743002, 0.85924607, 0.80996799, 0.48594322, 0.3719352 ,
        0.26770949, 0.62143170, 0.86894491, 0.62158001, 0.98950603],
       [0.7374406 , 0.4398042 , 0.52052676, 0.70860086, 0.50469669,
        0.11066127, 0.31267052, 0.09692034, 0.46215008 , 0.92833155]])
```

## Created a dataset in Numpy and dataframe in Pandas with irrational numbers

```
In [4]: random_pd = pd.DataFrame(np.random.rand(10,10))
random_pd

Out[4]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0.151768	0.492096	0.390975	0.478734	0.430338	0.382600	0.044891	0.521525	0.548217	0.383386
1	0.507693	0.752845	0.033231	0.968689	0.820568	0.591919	0.257081	0.093309	0.163772	0.675155
2	0.885118	0.737906	0.330337	0.123447	0.303592	0.513245	0.352208	0.342806	0.016411	0.036564
3	0.193544	0.985897	0.908139	0.553818	0.544846	0.267044	0.318080	0.060226	0.457795	0.131288
4	0.100034	0.829839	0.949033	0.252547	0.976440	0.555777	0.202846	0.336933	0.072127	0.103741
5	0.798860	0.230012	0.771341	0.385104	0.580586	0.578666	0.538413	0.136657	0.728548	0.271262
6	0.814118	0.844419	0.666889	0.012693	0.026513	0.016331	0.206016	0.976696	0.192592	0.976684
7	0.487722	0.437924	0.251286	0.205329	0.073067	0.910053	0.468173	0.969283	0.227627	0.784670
8	0.195025	0.520809	0.433629	0.353929	0.527884	0.817469	0.579965	0.042813	0.478103	0.369838
9	0.149255	0.456746	0.137945	0.578408	0.715358	0.654252	0.019916	0.611223	0.672685	0.160349

```
In [5]: #printing out the type and len of the dataset
print(type(len(random_pd)))
print(len(random_pd))

<class 'int'>
10
```

## Statistics on random Numpy irrational numbers - decimals

```
In [7]: random_pd.describe()

Out[7]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
count	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000	10.000000
mean	0.428314	0.629577	0.487280	0.391270	0.499919	0.528736	0.298759	0.409147	0.355788	0.389294
std	0.312038	0.234666	0.320410	0.273416	0.304651	0.259139	0.191538	0.354165	0.253276	0.320131
min	0.100034	0.233012	0.033231	0.012693	0.026513	0.016331	0.019916	0.042813	0.016411	0.036564
25%	0.162212	0.465584	0.271049	0.217134	0.335279	0.415261	0.203639	0.104146	0.170977	0.138553
50%	0.341374	0.632997	0.412302	0.369516	0.536365	0.567222	0.287581	0.339869	0.342711	0.320550
75%	0.726068	0.810591	0.745228	0.535047	0.681665	0.638669	0.439182	0.588798	0.530688	0.602213
max	0.885118	0.985897	0.949033	0.968689	0.976440	0.910053	0.579965	0.976696	0.728548	0.976684

```
In [8]: random_pd.sum()

Out[8]:
0    4.283136
1    6.295773
2    4.872804
3    3.912698
4    4.999192
5    5.287358
6    2.987591
7    4.091472
8    3.557877
9    3.892936
dtype: float64

In [9]: random_pd.max()

Out[9]:
0    0.885118
1    0.985897
2    0.949033
3    0.968689
4    0.976440
5    0.910053
6    0.579965
7    0.976696
8    0.728548
9    0.976684
dtype: float64

In [10]: random_pd.min()

Out[10]:
0    0.100034
1    0.230012
2    0.033231
3    0.012693
4    0.026513
5    0.016331
6    0.019916
7    0.042813
8    0.016411
9    0.036564
dtype: float64

In [11]: random_pd.std()

Out[11]:
0    0.312038
1    0.234666
2    0.320410
3    0.273416
4    0.304651
5    0.259139
6    0.191538
7    0.354165
8    0.253276
9    0.320131
dtype: float64

In [12]: random_pd.count()

Out[12]:
0    10
1    10
2    10
3    10
4    10
5    10
6    10
7    10
8    10
9    10
dtype: int64

In [13]: random_pd.corr()

Out[13]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1.000000	-0.086122	-0.067745	-0.385776	-0.533824	-0.230855	0.359844	0.200589	-0.286429	0.325134
1	-0.086122	1.000000	0.323389	-0.019933	0.073136	-0.576911	-0.260221	-0.099795	-0.624346	-0.017976
2	-0.067745	0.323389	1.000000	-0.397555	0.105548	-0.450983	0.167630	-0.191706	0.032066	-0.275813
3	-0.385776	-0.019933	-0.397555	1.000000	0.627221	0.183548	-0.222118	-0.536209	0.306189	-0.102304
4	-0.533824	0.073136	0.105548	0.627221	1.000000	0.216110	-0.213867	-0.661767	0.136523	-0.561173
5	-0.230855	-0.576911	-0.450983	0.183548	0.216110	1.000000	0.439364	-0.141929	0.100043	-0.142346
6	0.359844	-0.260221	0.167630	-0.222118	-0.213867	0.439364	1.000000	-0.329444	-0.002343	0.064734
7	0.200589	-0.099795	-0.191706	-0.536209	-0.661767	-0.141929	-0.329444	1.000000	-0.194567	0.579138
8	-0.286429	-0.624346	0.032066	0.306189	0.136523	0.100043	-0.002343	-0.194567	1.000000	-0.201578
9	0.325134	-0.017976	-0.275813	-0.102304	-0.561173	-0.142346	0.064734	0.579138	-0.201578	1.000000

## This syntax allows me to see the first column [0] in an array

```
In [14]: random_pd[0].unique()

Out[14]: array([0.15176844, 0.50769295, 0.8851185 , 0.19354353, 0.10003412,
        0.79885957, 0.81411754, 0.48772189, 0.1950253 , 0.14925452])
```

## This syntax allows me to see how many rows are in column [0]

```
In [15]: random_pd[0].nunique()

Out[15]: 10
```

## This syntax is adding all the columns together and placing the total in the sum\_all column..

```
In [17]: random_pd['sum_all'] = random_pd[0] + random_pd[1] + random_pd[2] + random_pd[3] + random_pd[4] + random_pd[5]
+ random_pd[6] + random_pd[7] + random_pd[8] + random_pd[9]
random_pd

Out[17]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	sum_all
0	0.151768	0.492096	0.390975	0.478734	0.430338	0.382600	0.044891	0.521525	0.548217	0.383386	2.326512
1	0.507693	0.752845	0.033231	0.968689	0.820568	0.591919	0.257081	0.093309	0.163772	0.675155	3.674944
2	0.885118	0.737906	0.330337	0.123447	0.303592	0.513245	0.352208	0.342806	0.016411	0.036564	2.893645
3	0.193544	0.985897	0.908139	0.553818	0.544846	0.267044	0.318080	0.060226	0.457795	0.131288	3.453288
4	0.100034	0.829839	0.949033	0.252547	0.976440	0.555777	0.202846	0.336933	0.072127	0.103741	3.663671
5	0.798860	0.230012	0.771341	0.385104	0.580586	0.578666	0.538413	0.136657	0.728548	0.271262	3.344569
6	0.814118	0.844419	0.666889	0.012693	0.026513	0.016331	0.206016	0.976696	0.192592	0.976684	2.389082
7	0.487722	0.437924	0.251286	0.205329	0.073067	0.910053	0.468173	0.969283	0.227627	0.784670	2.365382
8	0.195025	0.520809	0.433629	0.353929	0.527884	0.817469	0.579965	0.042813	0.478103	0.369838	2.856025
9	0.149255	0.456746	0.137945	0.578408	0.715358	0.654252	0.019916	0.611223	0.672685	0.160349	2.691964

## This syntax is so I may use Cufflinks in my jupyter\_notebook

```
In [18]: from plotly import __version__
from plotly.offline import download_plotlyjs, init_notebook_mode, plot, iplot

print(__version__)
import cufflinks as cf
cf.go_offline()

5.7.0

In [19]: random_pd.iplot(kind='box', title='Random Numpy Irrational Numbers Box Plot')
```

```
In [21]: random_pd.iplot(kind='ratio', title='Random Numpy Irrational Numbers Ratio')
```

```
In [22]: random_pd.iplot(kind='scatter', mode="markers", size=20, title='Random Numpy Irrational Numbers Scatter')
```

## I made the random numbers into a csv - I implemented fictitious products for column names

```
In [23]: ran = pd.read_csv('/home/harlohutch77/random_pd.csv')
ran

Out[23]:
```

	Products	Coke	Sprite	RC	Pepsi	Orange	Fanta	Mellow	Dr.Pepper	CherryC	MountainDew	total
0	1	0.048277	0.115401	0.579283	0.159849	0.971133	0.242123	0.570446	0.786197	0.483752	0.699466	2.476064
1	2	0.149523	0.751276	0.631731	0.547993	0.900539	0.541722	0.176662	0.248823	0.664372	0.799924	3.522784
2	3	0.021145	0.599164	0.615859	0.505455	0.567262	0.699447	0.688694	0.830987	0.848947	0.429452	3.008332
3	4	0.627663	0.024364	0.690763	0.258879	0.294591	0.257421	0.550780	0.160410	0.344160	0.394360	2.153782
4	5	0.489216	0.082435	0.326978	0.970392	0.663406	0.459601	0.240440	0.071870	0.449891	0.936301	2.992026
5	6	0.643989	0.296370	0.082906	0.444029	0.592958	0.368867	0.258838	0.989333	0.297146	0.282153	2.429120
6	7	0.750233	0.442865	0.997067	0.698682	0.616461	0.290601	0.773342	0.307834	0.038450	0.553325	3.795909
7	8	0.503524	0.861231	0.273619	0.039832	0.094168	0.490929	0.325019	0.065362	0.212536	0.869822	2.353302
8	9	0.819742	0.949817	0.396920	0.639358	0.370415	0.189395	0.145672	0.943339	0.045729	0.894330	3.365645
9	10	0.954198	0.826348	0.179130	0.010900	0.827295	0.714059	0.923986	0.689863	0.478951	0.339999	3.511930

```
In [24]: ran.iplot(kind='box', title='Random Numpy Irrational Numbers Box Plot Products')
```

```
In [25]: ran.iplot(kind='ratio', title='Random Numpy Irrational Numbers Ratio Products')
```

```
In [26]: ran.iplot(kind='scatter', mode="markers", size=20, title='Random Numpy Irrational Numbers Products Scatter')
```

```
In [86]: from IPython import display
display.Image('/home/harlohutch77/pictures/python-powered.gif', height='400', width='800')

Out[86]: <IPython.core.display.Image object>
```