- Introduction
  - Hello World!
  - Command Line (/topics/command\_line)
  - Compiling and Executing (/topics/compiling\_and\_executing)
  - Redirection to and from Files (/topics/redirection)
- C++ Programming I
  - Operators
  - Conditionals
  - Loops
  - Functions
  - Recursion
  - C++ Primitives (/topics/cpp\_primitives)

### Week 1

- C++ Programming II
  - Pointers and Memory (/topics/cpp\_pointers)
  - Arrays and Pointers (/topics/cpp\_arrays)
  - Dynamic Memory Allocation (/topics/cpp\_malloc)
  - Strings, Character Arrays, and Encoding (/topics/cpp\_strings)
  - Input and Output
- Mathematics I
  - Mathematics and Logic (/topics/math\_logic)
  - Sets (/topics/math\_sets)
  - Functions (/topics/math\_functions)

- C++ Programming III
  - C++ Structs (/topics/cpp\_structs)
  - Pass by Value and Reference (/topics/cpp\_pass\_by\_value)
  - Classes and Methods (/topics/cpp\_methods)
  - Operator Overloading (/topics/cpp\_operator\_overloading)
  - Stack and Heap Memory (/topics/cpp\_memory\_types)
  - Constructors and Destructors (/topics/cpp\_constructors\_and\_destructors)
- Mathematics II
  - Proving Statements (/topics/math\_proving)
  - Common Proof Types (/topics/math\_proof\_types)
  - Existence Proofs (/topics/math\_existence)
  - Mathematical Induction (/topics/math\_induction)

- · Algorithms I
  - O Notation (/topics/algo\_o\_notation)
  - Sorting (/topics/algo\_sorting)
  - Searching
- Data Structures I
  - Linked Lists (/topics/ds\_linked\_list)
  - Stacks, Queues, and Deques (/topics/ds\_stacks\_queues\_deques)
  - Dynamic Arrays
  - Binary Heaps (/topics/ds\_binary\_heap)
  - Binary Search Trees
- Number Theory I
  - Divisibility (/topics/num\_divisibility)
  - Primes (/topics/num\_primes)
  - Sieves (/topics/num\_sieves)
  - Greatest common divisor (/topics/num\_gcd)
  - Least common multiple (/topics/num\_lcm)

- Algorithms II
  - Divide and Conquer
  - Randomized algorithms
  - Greedy algorithms
- C++ Programming IV
  - Mutable and Immutable Types
  - Templates
  - Standard Template Library
  - C++ Algorithm Library
  - Debugging
- Data Structures II
  - Grids (/topics/ds\_grids)
  - Self-balancing Binary Search Trees

- Graphs I
  - Graph representations (/topics/graph\_representations)
  - Breadth-First Search
  - Depth-First Search
- Trees I
  - Trees
  - Tree Representations
  - Tree Traversals
- Algebra I
  - Polynomials (/topics/alg\_polynomials)
  - Matrices

- Dynamic Programming I
  - Introduction to DP (/topics/dp\_intro)
  - Very Easy DP
- Data Structures III
  - Union Find (/topics/ds\_union\_find)
  - Tree Maps and Tree Sets
  - Hash Tables

### Week 7

- Graphs II
  - Minimum Spanning Tree
  - Shortest Path
- Combinatorics I
  - Counting
  - Factorials
  - Binomial Coefficients
  - Fibonacci numbers
- Algebra II
  - System of Linear Equations

### Week 8

- Dynamic Programming II
  - Hidden Variables in DP
  - DP Tips and Tricks (/topics/dp\_tips\_and\_tricks)
  - Easy DP
- Graphs III
  - Directed acyclic graphs
  - Bridges and Articulation Points (/topics/graph\_bridges\_and\_articulation\_points)
- Number Theory II
  - Factorization
  - Modular Arithmetic
  - Exponentiation
  - Modular Inverses

- Data Structures IV
  - Range Queries (/topics/ds\_range\_queries)
  - Square Root Decomposition

- Segment Trees
- · Geometry I
  - Geometric Objects
  - Distances
  - Trigonometry

- Algebra III
  - Sequences
  - Series
  - Matrices
- · Algorithms III
  - Amortized Analysis
  - Backtracking
  - Branch and Bound
- Graphs IV
  - Eulerian Paths and Cycles
  - Cycle Finding (/topics/graph\_cycle\_finding)

# Week 11

- Graphs V
  - Strongly Connected Components (/topics/graph\_scc)
  - Biconnectivity (/topics/graph\_bcc)
  - Path Counting
- C++ Programming V
  - Bitwise Tricks: Operations
  - Bitwise Tricks: Subsets
- Geometry II
  - Computational Geometry
  - Point in Polygon
  - Closest Pair
- Number Theory III
  - Extended Euclidean algorithm
  - Chinese Remainder Theorem

- Trees II
  - o Tree Center, Centroid
  - Centroid Decomposition
  - Tree-rerooting DP
- Dynamic Programming III
  - Bitmask DP

- Medium DP
- · Geometry III
  - Scalars and Vectors
  - Cross and Dot Product

- Dynamic Programming IV
  - DP on Structures: Trees and DAGs
  - Advanced DP
- Combinatorics II
  - Cayley's Formula
  - Multinomial Coefficients
  - Stirling Numbers
  - Partition Numbers
- Number Theory IV
  - Complex Numbers
  - Rectilinear and Polar Coordinates
  - Fundamental Theorem of Algebra

## Week 14

- Trees III
  - Level Ancestors
  - Lowest Common Ancestors
  - Range Queries on a Tree
- Geometry IV
  - Polygon Area (/topics/geom\_polygon\_area)
  - Convex Hull
  - 2D Rotation

## Week 15

- Data Structures V
  - Fenwick Tree (/topics/ds\_fenwick)
  - Advanced Segment Trees
  - Advanced Heaps
- Algebra IV
  - Generating Functions (/topics/alg\_generating\_functions)

- Graphs VI
  - Bipartite Graphs
  - Hall's Marriage Theorem

- Assignment Problem
- Maximum Bipartite Matching
- Geometry V
  - Triangulation
  - Sweep Line
  - Polar Sorting

- Trees IV
  - Heavy-Light Decomposition
- Data Structures VI
  - Persistent Data Structures (/topics/ds\_persistence)
- Algebra V
  - More Linear Algebra
- Extras
  - o Pick's Theorem
  - Planar Graphs

# Week 18

- Dynamic Programming V
  - DP Optimizations
  - Really Advanced DP
- Calculus I
  - Limits
  - Derivatives
  - Integrals
- Algebra VI
  - Abstract Algebra
- Algorithms IV
  - Big O: Substitution Method
  - Master Theorem

- Graphs VII
  - Maximum Flow (/topics/graph\_flow)
- Data Structures VII
  - Advanced uses of Splay Trees and Treaps
- Extras
  - Discrete Logarithm
  - Rotating Calipers
  - Kirchhoff's Matrix-Tree Theorem