## **Lecture Notes**

(Click on one of the following courses to expand.)

Modern Algorithmic Toolbox (with Greg Valiant) (CS168, spring 2017)

Lecture 1: Introduction and Consistent Hashing

Lecture 2: Approximate Heavy Hitters and the Count-Min Sketch

**Lecture 3: Similarity Metrics and kd-Trees** 

Lecture 4: Dimensionality Reduction

Lecture 5: Generalization (How Much Data Is Enough?)

Lecture 6: Regularization

Lecture 7: Understanding and Using Principal Component Analysis (PCA)

Lecture 8: How PCA Works

Lecture 9: The Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) and Low-Rank Matrix Approximations

Lecture 10: Tensors, and Low-Rank Tensor Recovery

Lectures 11 and 12: Spectral Graph Theory

Lecture 13: Sampling and Estimation

Lecture 14: Markov Chain Monte Carlo

Lectures 15 and 16: The Fourier Transform and Convolution

Lecture 17: Compressive Sensing

Lecture 18: Linear and Convex Programming, with Applications to Sparse Recovery

Lecture 19: Expander Codes

Old notes left on the cutting room floor

A Second Course in Algorithms (CS261, winter 2016)

Lecture 1: Course Goals and Introduction to Maximum Flow

Lecture 2: Augmenting Path Algorithms for Maximum Flow

Lecture 3: The Push-Relabel Algorithm for Maximum Flow

Lecture 4: Applications of Maximum Flows and Minimum Cuts

Lecture 5: Minimum-Cost Bipartite Matching

Lecture 6: Generalizations of Maximum Flow and Bipartite Matching

Lecture 7: Linear Programming: Introduction and Applications

Lecture 8: Linear Programming Duality (Part 1)

Lecture 9: Linear Programming Duality (Part 2)

Lecture 10: The Minimax Theorem and Algorithms for Linear Programming

Lecture 11: Online Learning and the Multiplicative Weights Algorithm

Lecture 12: Applications of Multiplicative Weights to Games and Linear Programs

Lecture 13: Online Scheduling and Online Steiner Tree

Lecture 14: Online Bipartite Matching

Lecture 15: Introduction to Approximation Algorithms

Lecture 16: The Traveling Salesman Problem

Lecture 17: Linear Programming and Approximation Algorithms

Lecture 18: Five Essential Tools for the Analysis of Randomized Algorithms

Lecture 19: Beating Brute-Force Search

Lecture 20: The Maximum Cut Problem and Semidefinite Programming

## Top 10 List

Beyond Worst-Case Analysis (CS264, fall 2014, winter 2017)

Full set of notes from 2014

Additional new lectures in 2017

Older notes left on the cutting-room floor

Incentives in Computer Science (CS269I, fall 2016)

Lecture 1: The Draw and College Admissions

Lecture 2: Stable Matching

Lecture 3: Strategic Voting

Lecture 4: Voting, Machine Learning, and Participatory Democracy

Lecture 5: Incentives in Peer-to-Peer Networks

**Lecture 6: Incentivizing Participation** 

Lecture 7: Selfish Routing and Network Over-Provisioning

**Lecture 8: Incentives in BGP Routing** 

Lecture 9: Incentives in Bitcoin Mining

Lecture 10: Incentives in Crowdsourcing

Lecture 12: Asymmetric Information and Reputation Systems

**Lecture 13: Introduction to Auctions** 

Lecture 14: First-Price and Sponsored Search Auctions

Lecture 15: The VCG Mechanism

Lecture 16: Revenue-Maximizing Auctions

Lecture 17: Scoring Rules and Peer Prediction (Incentivizing Honest Forecasts and

Feedback)

**Lecture 18: Prediction Markets** 

Lecture 19: Time-Inconsistent Planning

Lecture 20: Fair Division

Algorithmic Game Theory (CS364A, fall 2013)

The book <u>Twenty Lectures on Algorithmic Game Theory</u>, Cambridge University Press (2016)

**Lecture 1: Introduction and Examples** 

Lecture 2: Mechanism Design Basics

Lecture 3: Myerson's Lemma

Lecture 4: Algorithmic Mechanism Design

**Lecture 5: Revenue-Maximizing Auctions** 

**Lecture 6: Simple Near-Optimal Auctions** 

Lecture 7: Multi-Parameter Mechanism Design and the VCG Mechanism

Lecture 8: Combinatorial and Wireless Spectrum Auctions

**Lecture 9: Beyond Ouasi-Linearity** 

Lecture 10: Kidney Exchange and Stable Matching

Lecture 11: Selfish Routing and the Price of Anarchy

Lecture 12: More on Selfish Routing

Lecture 13: Potential Games and a Hierarchy of Equilibrium Concepts

Lecture 14: Robust Price-of-Anarchy Bounds in Smooth Games

Lecture 15: Best-Case and Strong Nash Equilibria

Lecture 16: Best-Response Dynamics

**Lecture 17: No-Regret Dynamics** 

Lecture 18: From External Regret to Swap Regret and the Minimax Theorem

Lecture 19: Pure Nash equilibria and PLS-Completeness

Lecture 20: Mixed Nash equilibria and PPAD-Completeness

Top 10 List

Frontiers in Mechanism Design (CS364B, winter 2014)

Lecture 1: Ascending and Ex Post Incentive Compatible Mechanisms

Lecture 2: Unit-Demand Bidders and Walrasian Equilibria

Lecture 3: The Crawford-Knoer Auction

**Lecture 4: The Clinching Auction** 

Lecture 5: The Gross Substitutes Condition

Lecture 6: Gross Substitutes: Welfare Maximization in Polynomial Time

Bonus Lecture: Gross Substitutes and Greedy Algorithms

**Lecture 7: Submodular Valuations** 

**Lecture 8: MIR and MIDR Mechanisms** 

Lecture 9: MIDR Mechanisms via Scaling Algorithms

Lecture 10: Coverage Valuations and Convex Rounding

Lecture 11: Undominated Implementations and the Shrinking Auction

Lecture 12: Bayesian Incentive-Compatibility

Lecture 14: The Price of Anarchy in Simple Auctions

Lecture 15: The Price of Anarchy of Bayes-Nash Equilibria

Lecture 16: The Price of Anarchy First-Price Auctions

Lecture 17: Demand Reduction in Multi-Unit Auctions Revisited

Lecture 17.5: Beyond Smoothness and XOS Valuations

Lecture 18: Multi-Parameter Revenue Maximization

Lecture 19: Interim Rules and Border's Theorem

Lecture 20: Characterization of Revenue-Maximizing Auctions

Older notes from Fall '05 (out of date)

Communication Complexity (for Algorithm Designers) (CS369E, winter 2015)

Lecture 1: Data Streams: Algorithms and Lower Bounds

Lecture 2: Lower Bounds for One-Way Communication Complexity: Disjointness, Index,

and Gap-Hamming

**Lecture 3: Lower Bounds for Compressive Sensing** 

Lecture 4: Boot Camp on Communication Complexity

<u>Lecture 5: Lower Bounds for the Extension Complexity of Polytopes</u>

Lecture 6: Data Structure Lower Bounds

Lecture 7: Lower Bounds in Algorithmic Game Theory

**Lecture 8: Lower Bounds in Property Testing** 

All lectures in one file

Version for Foundations and Trends in TCS

Miscellaneous Lecture Notes

Counting Triangles (Suri-Vassilvitskii)

Triangle-Dense Graphs (Gupta-Roughgarden-Seshadhri)

The Algorithmic Lovasz Local Lemma (Moser)
Strongly Connected Components in Linear Time
Deterministic Linear-Time Selection and Sorting Lower Bounds
Analysis of QuickSort

**Disclaimer:** Some of these notes have been edited more than others.

Request for feedback: I always appreciate suggestions and corrections from readers.

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