

LAB-5

2a. Write a program to generate a parse tree for the grammar

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$
$$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$$
$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid \text{id}$$

```
grammar = {  
    'E': ['T E\'],  
    'E\'': ['+ T E\'', '\'],  
    'T': ['F T\'],  
    'T\'': ['* F T\'', '\'],  
    'F': ['( E )', 'id']  
}
```

```
first = {  
    'E': ['(', 'id'],  
    'E\'': ['+', '\'],  
    'T': ['(', 'id'],  
    'T\'': ['*', '\'],  
    'F': ['(', 'id']  
}
```

```
follow = {  
    'E': [')', '$'],  
    'E\'': [')', '$'],  
    'T': ['+', ')', '$'],  
    'T\'': ['+', ')', '$'],  
    'F': ['*', '+', ')', '$']  
}
```

```
}
```

```
terminals = ['id', '+', '*', '(', ')', '$']
```

```
non_terminals = ['E', 'E\'', 'T', 'T\'', 'F']
```

```
# Initialize the parse table
```

```
parse_table = {}
```

```
# Initialize the parse table with empty values
```

```
for nt in non_terminals:
```

```
    parse_table[nt] = {}
```

```
    for t in terminals:
```

```
        parse_table[nt][t] = ""
```

```
# Helper function to determine if a symbol is a terminal
```

```
def is_terminal(symbol):
```

```
    return symbol in terminals
```

```
# Function to fill the parsing table
```

```
def fill_parse_table():
```

```
    for nt in grammar:
```

```
        for production in grammar[nt]:
```

```
            prod_first = []
```

```
            # If the production starts with a terminal, add it to First set
```

```
            first_symbol = production.split()[0] # Split production by spaces
```

```
            if is_terminal(first_symbol):
```

```

    prod_first = [first_symbol]
elif first_symbol == 'ε':
    prod_first = follow[nt]
else:
    prod_first = first[first_symbol]

# Fill the parse table based on First set
for terminal in prod_first:
    if terminal != 'ε':
        parse_table[nt][terminal] = production

# If ε is in First set, add entries based on Follow set
if 'ε' in prod_first:
    for terminal in follow[nt]:
        parse_table[nt][terminal] = production

```

Fil

fill_parse_table()

```

def print_parse_table():
    print(f"{'Non-Terminal':<10} {'|':<2} {' | '.join(terminals)}")
    print("-" * 60)
    for nt in parse_table:
        row = f"{nt:<10} | "
        for t in terminals:
            row += f"{parse_table[nt][t]:<10} | "

```

```
print(row)
```

```
print_parse_table()
```

OUTPUT