

## Summary of formulas and constants used in biochemistry

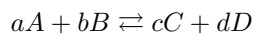
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### Constants

$$R = 0.008314 \text{ kJ} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}$$

$$T \text{ in K} = T \text{ in } ^\circ\text{C} + 273.15$$

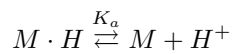
### Free energy and concentration:



$$\Delta G^{\circ'} = -RT \ln(K_{eq}) = -RT \ln \left( \frac{[A]_{eq}^a [B]_{eq}^b}{[C]_{eq}^c [D]_{eq}^d} \right)$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G^{\circ'} + RT \ln \left( \frac{[A]^a [B]^b}{[C]^c [D]^d} \right)$$

### pH:



$$K_a = \frac{[M][H^+]}{[M \cdot H]}$$

$$pH = -\log_{10}([H^+]); \quad pK_a = -\log_{10}(K_a)$$

$$\theta = \frac{[M \cdot H]}{[M] + [M \cdot H]} = \frac{1}{1 + K_a/[H^+]} = \frac{1}{1 + 10^{(pH - pK_a)}}$$