Midterm Project

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A.
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```
_DEPVAR_ Intercept Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX

HouseVal = 34.2606  -0.14746 +0.048718 +0.094208 +3.42929 -16.8750

Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat

+4.06319 +0.013773 -1.29310 +0.33113 -0.013617 -0.97817 +.007752692 -0.60901
```

 $R^2 = 0.7607$

B. Yes, there appears to be mild collinearity. The VIF values for tax, hwy, nox, and industry are all above 4, and the condition number is well above 30 (86.84610). Bivariate Pearson correlations reveal that all predictors are correlated (aside from chas), with many explaining above 60% of the variance (see correlation matrix).

| Variable | DF | Parameter Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Pr > t | Variance Inflation |
|-----------|----|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Intercept | 1 | 34.26062 | 6.91368 | 4.96 | <.0001 | 0 |
| Crime | 1 | -0.14746 | 0.06032 | -2.44 | 0.0152 | 2.10546 |
| Zoned | 1 | 0.04872 | 0.01923 | 2.53 | 0.0119 | 2.38786 |
| Industry | 1 | 0.09421 | 0.08678 | 1.09 | 0.2787 | 4.18344 |
| Chas | 1 | 3.42929 | 1.33571 | 2.57 | 0.0109 | 1.04929 |
| NOX | 1 | -16.87502 | 5.20582 | -3.24 | 0.0014 | 4.42518 |
| Rooms | 1 | 4.06319 | 0.55655 | 7.30 | <.0001 | 1.73003 |
| Age | 1 | 0.01377 | 0.01796 | 0.77 | 0.4439 | 3.13452 |
| Dist | 1 | -1.29310 | 0.27096 | -4.77 | <.0001 | 3.94670 |
| Hwy | 1 | 0.33113 | 0.09564 | 3.46 | 0.0006 | 8.32925 |
| Tax | 1 | -0.01362 | 0.00547 | -2.49 | 0.0135 | 10.23342 |
| PTeacher | 1 | -0.97817 | 0.18102 | -5.40 | <.0001 | 1.83761 |
| Bk | 1 | 0.00775 | 0.00385 | 2.01 | 0.0454 | 1.39423 |
| Lstat | 1 | -0.60901 | 0.07300 | -8.34 | <.0001 | 3.00002 |

| Number | Eigenvalue | Index |
|--------|------------|----------|
| 1 | 10.14170 | 1.00000 |
| 2 | 1.61541 | 2.50561 |
| 3 | 0.95181 | 3.26423 |
| 4 | 0.65642 | 3.93064 |
| 5 | 0.20611 | 7.01464 |
| 6 | 0.15888 | 7.98947 |
| 7 | 0.09903 | 10.11997 |
| 8 | 0.07469 | 11.65241 |
| 9 | 0.03852 | 16.22515 |
| 10 | 0.02536 | 19.99625 |
| 11 | 0.01246 | 28.52531 |
| 12 | 0.01085 | 30.57910 |
| 13 | 0.00740 | 37.01260 |
| 14 | 0.00134 | 86.84610 |

The CORR Procedure

| Pearson Correlation Coefficients, N = 253 Prob > r under H0: Rho=0 | | | | | | Pear | | ation Coeffi r under H0 | | 253 | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Crime | Zoned | Industry | Chas | NOX | Rooms | Age | Dist | Hwy | | Tax | PTeacher | Bk | Lstat |
| Crime | 1.00000 | -0.22165 0.0004 | 0.46091 <.0001 | -0.05675 0.3687 | 0.47336 <.0001 | -0.20911 0.0008 | 0.38974 <.0001 | -0.41981 <.0001 | 0.69025 <.0001 | Crime | 0.64972 <.0001 | 0.31725 <.0001 | -0.41599 <.0001 | 0.50187 <.0001 |
| Zoned | -0.22165 0.0004 | 1.00000 | -0.53974 <.0001 | 0.01926 0.7605 | -0.50724 <.0001 | 0.32412 <.0001 | -0.56026 <.0001 | 0.66202 <.0001 | -0.30102 <.0001 | Zoned | -0.32126 <.0001 | -0.41241 <.0001 | 0.16763 0.0075 | -0.42418 <.0001 |
| Industry | 0.46091 <.0001 | -0.53974 <.0001 | 1.00000 | 0.03094 0.6243 | 0.77092 <.0001 | -0.37035 <.0001 | 0.64076 <.0001 | -0.70029 <.0001 | 0.60156 <.0001 | Industry | 0.73424 <.0001 | 0.38771 <.0001 | -0.36674 <.0001 | 0.64214 <.0001 |
| Chas | -0.05675 0.3687 | 0.01926 0.7605 | 0.03094 0.6243 | 1.00000 | 0.03801 0.5472 | 0.08176 0.1949 | 0.06362 0.3135 | -0.05745 0.3628 | -0.02143 0.7344 | Chas | -0.04743 0.4526 | -0.08744 0.1656 | 0.01515 0.8105 | -0.01305 0.8364 |
| NOX | 0.47336 <.0001 | -0.50724 <.0001 | 0.77092 <.0001 | 0.03801 0.5472 | 1.00000 | -0.27805 <.0001 | 0.72778 <.0001 | -0.76670 <.0001 | 0.61455 <.0001 | NOX | 0.67858 <.0001 | 0.20111 0.0013 | -0.39837 <.0001 | 0.62383 <.0001 |
| Rooms | -0.20911 0.0008 | 0.32412 <.0001 | -0.37035 <.0001 | 0.08176 0.1949 | -0.27805 <.0001 | 1.00000 | -0.23174 0.0002 | 0.19502 0.0018 | -0.18371 0.0034 | Rooms | -0.25908 <.0001 | -0.36279 <.0001 | 0.08034 0.2028 | -0.54474 <.0001 |
| Age | 0.38974 <.0001 | -0.56026 <.0001 | 0.64076 <.0001 | 0.06362 0.3135 | 0.72778 <.0001 | -0.23174 0.0002 | 1.00000 | -0.74613 <.0001 | 0.45267 <.0001 | Age | 0.51491 <.0001 | 0.27854 <.0001 | -0.28409 <.0001 | 0.63861 <.0001 |
| Dist | -0.41981 <.0001 | 0.66202 <.0001 | -0.70029 <.0001 | -0.05745 0.3628 | -0.76670 <.0001 | 0.19502 0.0018 | -0.74613 <.0001 | 1.00000 | -0.49076 <.0001 | Dist | -0.54813 <.0001 | -0.23610 0.0002 | 0.29288 <.0001 | -0.52543 <.0001 |
| Hwy | 0.69025 <.0001 | -0.30102 <.0001 | 0.60156 <.0001 | -0.02143 0.7344 | 0.61455 <.0001 | -0.18371 0.0034 | 0.45267 <.0001 | -0.49076 <.0001 | 1.00000 | Hwy | 0.91726 <.0001 | 0.46408 <.0001 | -0.44700 <.0001 | 0.52147 <.0001 |
| Tax | 0.64972 <.0001 | -0.32126 <.0001 | 0.73424 <.0001 | -0.04743 0.4526 | 0.67858 <.0001 | -0.25908 <.0001 | 0.51491 <.0001 | -0.54813 <.0001 | 0.91726 <.0001 | Tax | 1.00000 | 0.46602 <.0001 | -0.44609 <.0001 | 0.58599 <.0001 |
| PTeacher | 0.31725 <.0001 | -0.41241 <.0001 | 0.38771 <.0001 | -0.08744 0.1656 | 0.20111 0.0013 | -0.36279 <.0001 | 0.27854 <.0001 | -0.23610 0.0002 | 0.46408 <.0001 | PTeacher | 0.46602 <.0001 | 1.00000 | -0.14653 0.0197 | 0.39179 <.0001 |
| Bk | -0.41599 <.0001 | 0.16763 0.0075 | -0.36674 <.0001 | 0.01515 0.8105 | -0.39837 <.0001 | 0.08034 0.2028 | -0.28409 <.0001 | 0.29288 <.0001 | -0.44700 <.0001 | Bk | -0.44609 <.0001 | -0.14653 0.0197 | 1.00000 | -0.39993 <.0001 |
| Lstat | 0.50187 <.0001 | -0.42418 <.0001 | 0.64214 <.0001 | -0.01305 0.8364 | 0.62383 <.0001 | -0.54474 <.0001 | 0.63861 <.0001 | -0.52543 <.0001 | 0.52147 <.0001 | Lstat | 0.58599 <.0001 | 0.39179 <.0001 | -0.39993 <.0001 | 1.00000 |

C. Models from housing_1.

| # | Predictors | R ² |
|----|---|----------------|
| 1 | Lstat | 0.5489 |
| 2 | Rooms Lstat | 0.6625 |
| 3 | Rooms Pteacher Lstat | 0.7023 |
| 4 | Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat | 0.7152 |
| 5 | NOX Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat | 0.7273 |
| 6 | Chas Nox Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat | 0.7377 |
| 7 | Chas Nox Rooms Dist Pteacher Bk Lstat | 0.7421 |
| 8 | Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7462 |
| 9 | Crime Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7502 |
| 10 | Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Lstat | 0.7548 |
| 11 | Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7590 |

| # | Predictors | | | | | |
|----|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
| 12 | Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7601 | | | | |
| 13 | Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7607 | | | | |

D. Models from housing_1.

| # | RSS_1 | RSS_2 |
|----|------------|----------|
| 1 | 9445.72608 | 10070.26 |
| 2 | 7066.62094 | 8524.19 |
| 3 | 6234.23001 | 7593.27 |
| 4 | 5963.21575 | 7394.85 |
| 5 | 5711.46560 | 6884.79 |
| 6 | 5492.64295 | 6838.22 |
| 7 | 5401.31192 | 6666.37 |
| 8 | 5314.37287 | 6549.29 |
| 9 | 5231.07524 | 6555.37 |
| 10 | 5134.92375 | 6456.40 |
| 11 | 5047.56326 | 6274.89 |
| 12 | 5023.75256 | 6326.70 |
| 13 | 5011.41952 | 6370.57 |

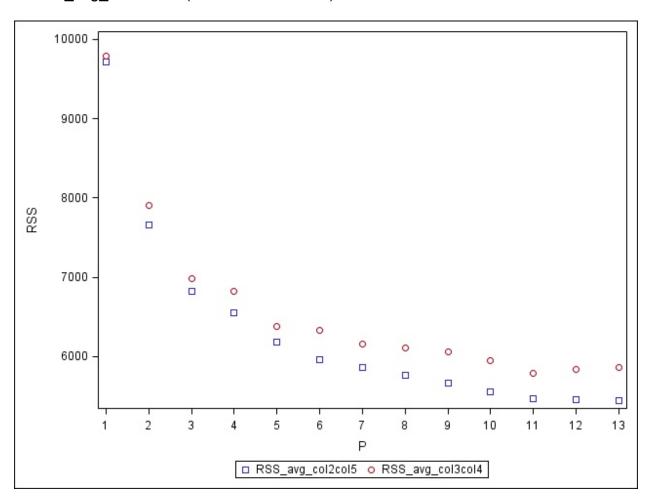
E. Models from housing_2.

| # | Predictors | R ² |
|----|--|----------------|
| 1 | Lstat | 0.5411 |
| 2 | Rooms Lstat | 0.6209 |
| 3 | Rooms Pteacher Lstat | 0.6594 |
| 4 | Rooms Pteacher Bk Lstat | 0.6717 |
| 5 | NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Lstat | 0.6941 |
| 6 | NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7044 |
| 7 | Chas NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7095 |
| 8 | Crime NOX Rooms Dist Hwy PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7141 |
| 9 | Crime NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7200 |
| 10 | Crime Zoned NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7257 |
| 11 | Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7298 |
| 12 | Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7301 |
| 13 | Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat | 0.7303 |

| | Model from | housing_1 | Model from | housing_2 |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| # | RSS_1 | RSS_2 | RSS_1 | RSS_2 |
| 1 | 9445.72608 | 10070.26 | 9512.41 | 9990.30274 |
| 2 | 7066.62094 | 8524.19 | 7280.18 | 8253.33019 |
| 3 | 6234.23001 | 7593.27 | 6376.40 | 7414.91196 |
| 4 | 5963.21575 | 7394.85 | 6262.20 | 7148.08551 |
| 5 | 5711.46560 | 6884.79 | 5885.24 | 6660.70179 |
| 6 | 5492.64295 | 6838.22 | 5813.59 | 6436.63499 |
| 7 | 5401.31192 | 6666.37 | 5649.39 | 6325.74425 |
| 8 | 5314.37287 | 6549.29 | 5674.18 | 6224.29757 |

| | Model from | Model from housing_1 | | housing_2 | |
|----|------------|----------------------|---------|------------|--|
| # | RSS_1 | RSS_2 | RSS_1 | RSS_2 | |
| 9 | 5231.07524 | 6555.37 | 5573.40 | 6094.99556 | |
| 10 | 5134.92375 | 6456.40 | 5437.34 | 5970.87469 | |
| 11 | 5047.56326 | 6274.89 | 5306.05 | 5882.44873 | |
| 12 | 5023.75256 | 6326.70 | 5337.76 | 5875.83593 | |
| 13 | 5011.41952 | 6370.57 | 5351.02 | 5870.88399 | |

F. RSS_avg_col2col5 = (column2 + column5)/2 RSS_avg_col3col4 = (column3 + column4)/2



| model from | housing_a | model from | housing_b |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| RSS_a | RSS_b | RSS_a | RSS_b |
| 7618.93703 6135.39 | | 3047.49194 | 12931.13 |

CODE

```
PROC IMPORT OUT= WORK.housing_1
       DATAFILE= "Z:\Documents\University\Fall_2011\STA4203\midterm
\housing_1.csv" 877
       DBMS=CSV REPLACE;
   GETNAMES=YES:
  DATAROW=2;
RUN;
PROC IMPORT OUT= WORK.housing_2
       DATAFILE= "Z:\Documents\University\Fall_2011\STA4203\midterm
\housing_2.csv"
      DBMS=CSV REPLACE;
   GETNAMES=YES;
  DATAROW=2;
RUN;
/* a */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = problema;
         model houseval = crime zoned industry chas NOX rooms age dist hwy tax pteacher bk lstat;
proc print data = problema;
run;
/* b */
libname mylib 'Z:Documents\University\Fall_2011\STA4203\midterm\';
ods pdf file='b_corr.pdf' style=journal;
proc corr data = housing_1;
         var crime zoned industry chas NOX rooms age dist hwy tax pteacher bk lstat;
run;
ods pdf close;
         model houseval = crime zoned industry chas NOX rooms age dist hwy tax pteacher bk lstat / collin vif;
run; quit;
/* c */
proc reg data = housing_1;
         model houseval = crime zoned industry chas NOX rooms age dist hwy tax pteacher bk lstat / selection=rsquare;
/* d */
         /* 1 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest=model1;
         model houseval = Istat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model1 out=score1 residual type=parms;
```

```
var Istat houseval;
run;
data oneresid;
          set score1;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = oneresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 2 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest=model2;
          model houseval = Rooms Lstat;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model2 out=score2 residual type=parms;
         var rooms Istat houseval;
run;
data tworesid;
          set score2;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = tworesid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 3 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest=model3;
          model houseval = Rooms Pteacher Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model3 out=score3 residual type=parms;
         var rooms pteacher Istat houseval;
run;
data threeresid;
          set score3;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = threeresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 4 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model4;
         model houseval = Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model4 out=score4 residual type=parms;
          var rooms dist pteacher Istat houseval;
run;
data fourresid;
          set score4;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = fourresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
```

```
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model5;
          model houseval = NOX Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model5 out=score5 residual type=parms;
          var NOX Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat houseval;
run;
data fiveresid;
          set score5;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = fiveresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 6 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest=model6;
          model houseval = Chas Nox Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model6 out=score6 residual type=parms;
          var Chas Nox Rooms Dist Pteacher Lstat houseval;
run;
data sixresid;
          set score6;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = sixresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
          /* 7 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest=model7;
          model houseval = Chas Nox Rooms Dist Pteacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model7 out=score7 residual type=parms;
          var Chas Nox Rooms Dist Pteacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data sevenresid;
          set score7;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = sevenresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 8 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest=model8;
          model houseval = Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model8 out=score8 residual type=parms;
          var Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data eightresid;
```

```
set score8;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
proc print data = eightresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 9 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model9;
         model houseval = Crime Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model9 out=score9 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
data nineresid;
         set score9;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = nineresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 10 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model10;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model10 out=score10 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Lstat houseval;
data tenresid;
         set score10:
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
proc print data = tenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 11 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model11;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model11 out=score11 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
data elevenresid;
         set score11;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = elevenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 12 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model12;
```

```
model houseval = Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model12 out=score12 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data twelveresid;
         set score12;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = twelveresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 13 */
proc reg data = housing_1 outest = model13;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_2 score=model13 out=score13 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data thirteenresid;
         set score13;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = thirteenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* e */
proc reg data = housing_2;
         model houseval = crime zoned industry chas NOX rooms age dist hwy tax pteacher bk lstat / selection=rsquare;
run; quit;
         /* 1 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model1;
         model houseval = Istat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model1 out=score1 residual type=parms;
         var Lstat houseval;
run;
data oneresid;
         set score1;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = oneresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 2 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model2;
         model houseval = Rooms Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model2 out=score2 residual type=parms;
```

```
var Rooms Lstat houseval;
run;
data tworesid;
          set score2;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = tworesid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 3 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model3;
          model houseval = Rooms Pteacher Lstat;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model3 out=score3 residual type=parms;
          var Rooms Pteacher Lstat houseval;
run;
data threeresid;
          set score3;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = threeresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 4 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model4;
          model houseval = Rooms Pteacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model4 out=score4 residual type=parms;
         var Rooms Pteacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data fourresid;
          set score4;
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = fourresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 5 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model5;
         model houseval = NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model5 out=score5 residual type=parms;
          var NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Lstat houseval;
run;
data fiveresid;
          set score5:
          squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = fiveresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
          sum model1 squareresid;
run;
```

```
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model6;
         model houseval = NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model6 out=score6 residual type=parms;
          var NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data sixresid;
         set score6;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = sixresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 7 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model7;
         model houseval = Chas NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model7 out=score7 residual type=parms;
         var Chas NOX Rooms Dist PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data sevenresid;
         set score7;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = sevenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 8 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model8;
         model houseval = Crime NOX Rooms Dist Hwy PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model8 out=score8 residual type=parms;
         var Crime NOX Rooms Dist Hwy PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data eightresid;
         set score8;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = eightresid;
          var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 9 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model9;
         model houseval = Crime NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model9 out=score9 residual type=parms;
         var Crime NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
```

```
data nineresid;
         set score9:
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run:
proc print data = nineresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 10 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model10;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model10 out=score10 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data tenresid:
         set score10;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run:
proc print data = tenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 11 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model11;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model11 out=score11 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data elevenresid;
         set score11;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = elevenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
         /* 12 */
proc reg data = housing_2 outest = model12;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
run; quit;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model12 out=score12 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data twelveresid;
         set score12;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = twelveresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
```

```
proc reg data = housing_2 outest= model13;
         model houseval = Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat;
proc score data=housing_1 score=model13 out=score13 residual type=parms;
         var Crime Zoned Industry Chas NOX Rooms Age Dist Hwy Tax PTeacher Bk Lstat houseval;
run;
data thirteenresid;
         set score13;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
run;
proc print data = thirteenresid;
         var model1 squareresid;
         sum model1 squareresid;
run;
/* f */
PROC IMPORT OUT= WORK.RSS
      DATAFILE= "Z:\Documents\University\Fall_2011\STA4203\midterm
\RSS.csv"
      DBMS=CSV REPLACE;
  GETNAMES=YES;
  DATAROW=2;
RUN;
data f;
         RSS_avg_col2col5 = mean(One_RSS_1, Two_RSS_2);
         RSS_avg_col3col4 = mean(One_RSS_2, Two_RSS_1);
run;
ods graphics on;
proc sgplot data = f;
         scatter y = RSS_avg_col2col5 x = P / markerattrs=(symbol=square);
         scatter y = RSS_avg_col3col4 x = P / markerattrs=(symbol=circle);
         xaxis integer values = (1 to 13 by 1);
         yaxis label = "RSS";
run;
/* g */
PROC IMPORT OUT= WORK.housing_a
      DATAFILE= "Z:\Documents\University\Fall_2011\STA4203\midterm
\housing_a.csv"
      DBMS=CSV REPLACE;
   GETNAMES=YES;
  DATAROW=2;
RUN;
PROC IMPORT OUT= WORK.housing_b
      DATAFILE= "Z:\Documents\University\Fall_2011\STA4203\midterm
\housing_b.csv"
      DBMS=CSV REPLACE;
  GETNAMES=YES;
  DATAROW=2;
proc reg data = housing_a outest = modela;
         model houseval = Istat pteacher dist rooms nox;
proc score data=housing_b score=modela out=scoreb residual type=parms;
         var Istat pteacher dist rooms nox houseval;
run:
data bresid;
         set scoreb;
         squareresid = (model1)**2;
```

run;