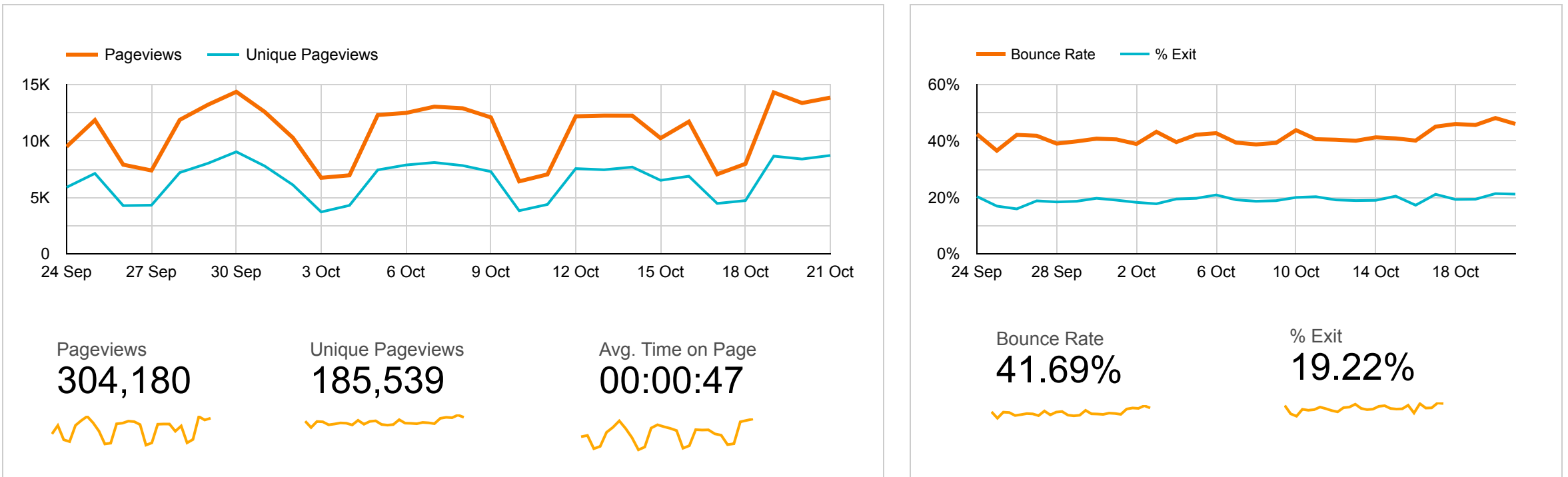
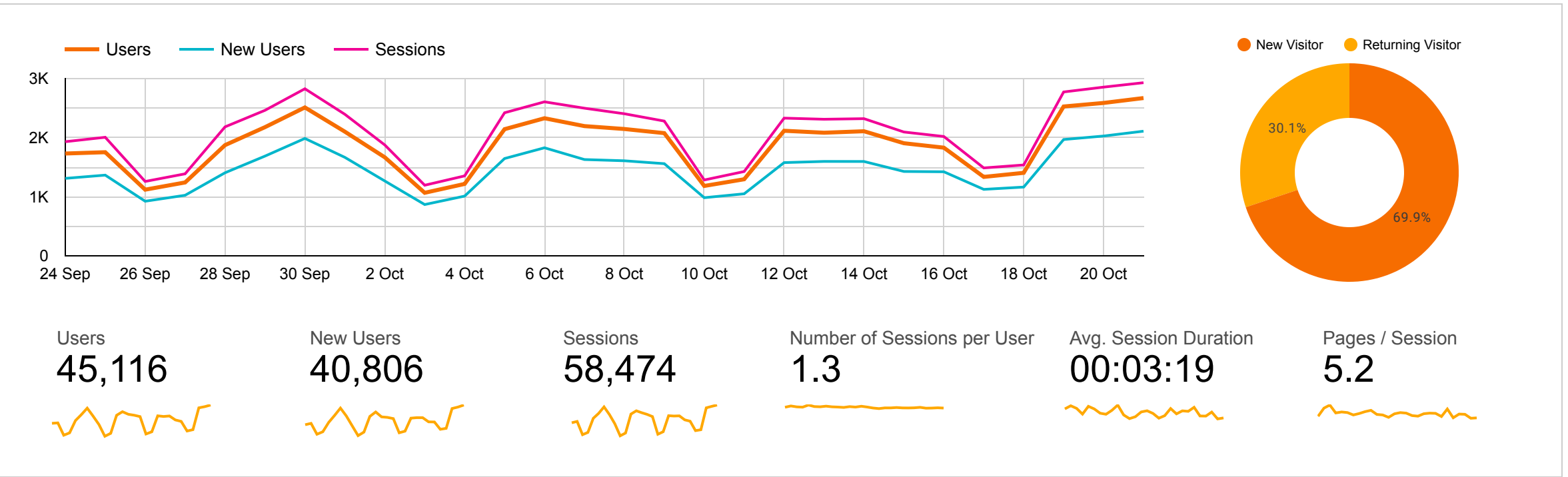


User at a glance



User Acquisition & Behavior

