Harsh Poonia

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EDUCATION _

Carnegie Mellon University

Master of Science in Machine Learning

Pittsburgh, PA December 2026

• Working with Prof. Max Simchowitz on Reinforcement Learning and Plasticity in LLMs

Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Mumbai, India

B.Tech. (with Honors) in Computer Science and Engineering (Grade: 9.44/10)

May 2025

 Courses: Graph + Advanced ML, Natural Language Processing, Speech Recognition, Formal Methods in ML, Reinforcement Learning, Statistical ML, Computer Vision, Linear Algebra, Optimization, Networks & OS, Algorithm Design, Databases

PUBLICATIONS

Exploring Neural Granger Causality with xLSTMs: Unveiling Temporal Dependencies in Complex Data [Paper] Harsh Poonia, Felix Divo, Kristian Kersting, Devendra Singh Dhami Accepted at NeurIPS 2025

- Led the adaptation of xLSTM to discover sparse Granger-causal relationships between noisy multivariate time series
- Created a stable, robust training paradigm by formulating a joint optimization algorithm with **proximal** gradient descent and dynamic **adaptive** group lasso penalty, consistently enabling **self-selection** of the best features across domains

χSPN: Characteristic Interventional Sum-Product Networks for Causal Inference in Hybrid Domains [Paper] Harsh Poonia, Moritz Willig, Zhongjie Yu, Matej Zečević, Kristian Kersting, Devendra Singh Dhami Published at UAI 2024

- Developed a novel **characteristic interventional** sum-product network for causal inference in **hybrid domains** aimed at learning robust, generalizable causal representations; formulating likelihoods with a move to the **spectral** domain
- Employed probabilistic circuits to model interventions in data-generating process, maintaining tractability of inference

INTERNSHIPS

Optiver

Amsterdam, Netherlands May 2024 - July 2024

- Software Development Intern
- Automated the T+1 postprocessing of order logs, replacing 6-month regulatory compliance cycles with daily updates
- Published automated desk-level mandates after reconciling various instrument data sources and processing an entire
 day's trade data in <1 min with minimal dependency risks, using the Atlassian API and PostgreSQL databases

Marsh McLennan Mumbai, India

Research and Development Intern

December 2022 - January 2023

- Built APIs for security analysis tools to safeguard against **smart contract** vulnerabilities like reentrancy, denial of service, timestamp dependence (among others), and developed Marsh India's **first** smart contract **security audit** platform
- Handled the backend using DynamoDB and AWS S3, created API wrappers around these with FastAPI and Nodejs

SKILLS

Machine Learning Programming

PyTorch, NumPy, Tensorflow, Keras, Pandas, SciPy, OpenCV, MATLAB

C/C++, Python, SQL, Javascript, Bash, Solidity, x86 Assembly

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Invariant Representations for Speech

IIT Bombay

Bachelor's Thesis Project | Prof. Preethi Jyothi

July 2024 - May 2025

- Developed an invariant-by-design network to learn unified representation for accented speech for zero-shot generalization
- Adopted canonization methods for invariance to compute canonical representations for perturbed, accented speech
- Ideated and implemented a flow matching based generative model for non-autoregressive speech synthesis

Improving Text-to-SQL using In-Context Learning

IIT Bombay

RnD Project | Prof. Sunita Sarawagi

January 2024 - May 2024

- Researched ideas on teaching sequences for **meta learning**, and bayesian perspective on choosing good demonstrations from viewing LLMs as **latent variable** models to build a better theoretical understanding of in-context learning
- Improved accuracy on "challenging" queries in BIRD bench by 5% with question decomposition and fine-grained sharing

SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENTS

Academic Excellence

All India Rank **61**/150k (**Top 0.04%**) in JEE Advanced ('21), Class **Topper** in Computer Vision (1/70), IIT Bombay ('23), Qualified for Indian National Math Olympiad (INMO) ('19) Narotam Sekhsaria Scholar (Top 20/5000+, **\$42K** Zero Interest Loan, 2025); KVPY Fellow (India Rank **178**, 2020); NTSE Scholar (2019)

Scholarships