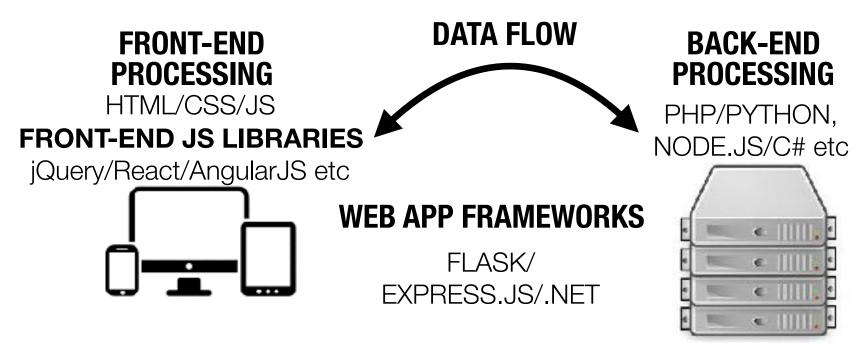


# Integrated Data-Driven Story Telling: Lesson 3 - Introduction to the Python Flask Framework

**Today's Agenda** 

- What is Python Flask?
- 2. Setup of Python Flask on JupyterNotebook
- 3. Setup of Python Flask on PythonAnywhere
- 4. Running "Hello World"
- 5. Setting up your Bootstrap codes inside Flask Jinja 2 template engine
- 6. Calling the Airtable API to request data

# POPULAR FULL STACK FRAMEWORK FOR SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT



Which functions should be processed on the front-end and which should be on the back-end?

# Digital Infrastructure for Platform Development

## 云计算的三层架构

#### Clients

- Web Browser
- Mobile App

(Full Stack Developer 由全栈工程到全栈创业)

#### SaaS

软件即服务

- Email, Map, Commerce
- Group Productivity/SN

#### PaaS P

平台即服务

- Web/App/DB Server
- Lang/Software Framework

#### laaS

基础设施即服务)

- Virtual Machines/OS
- Compute/Storage/Network

Software (软件) e.g. Your app

Platform (平台)

e.g.Google App Engine/AWS Fargate/PythonAnywhere

Infrastructure(基建) e.g. Amazon, Azure,

Aliyun

Public(公共)/Private(私人)/Hybrid Clouds(混合)

## API (e.g. RestFUL)

WEB FRAMEWORK

PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

DATABASE

WEB SERVER

OPERATING SYSTEM

YOUR SERVER

SER VER-SIDE

**BACK-END TECHNOLOGY** 

后台

## WHAT IS YOUR "CLOUD" AND "STACK" STRATEGY?

云架构及前端和后端的全栈策略

{ JSON }

 $\iff$ 

THE INTERNET

Java Script

CSS

HTML

NATIVE APPLICATION

USER'S BROWSER

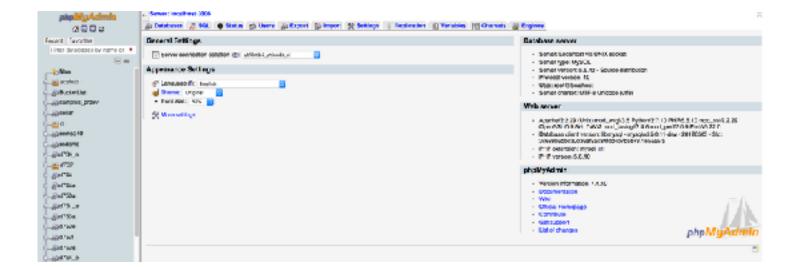
USER'S PHONE

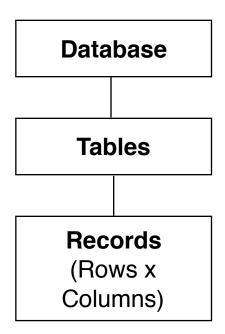
CLIENT-SIDE

FRONT-END TECHNOLOGY

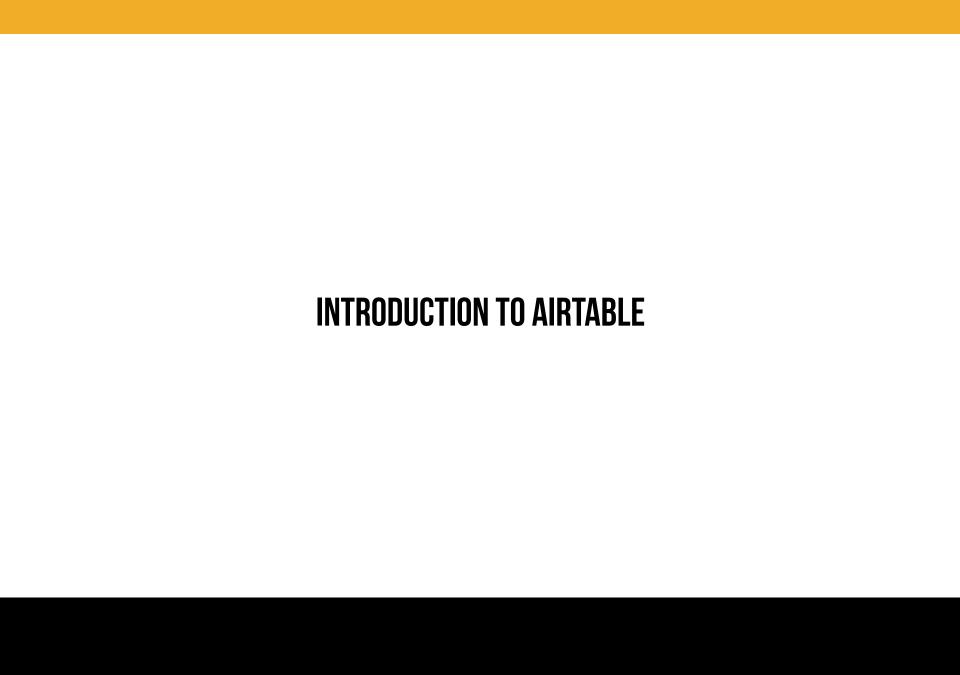
前台

# **Setting up MySQL on MAMP**





"A database
is
a collection of
tables
which relate to each other
for storing and processing
records
that are defined by
rows and columns (fields)."





# Create, your way

Part spreadsheet, part database, and entirely flexible, teams use Airtable to organize their work, their way.

Enter your email address

Get started

Already using Airtable? Sign in



Product

Blocks

Templates

# Interacting with Airtable & MySQL in Jupyter Notebook

## **Install Essential Python Modules**

```
In [ ]:

1  import sys
2 !pip install Werkzeug

In [ ]:

1  !pip install --upgrade tensorflow # for python 3.*

In [ ]:

1  !pip install PyMySQL
```

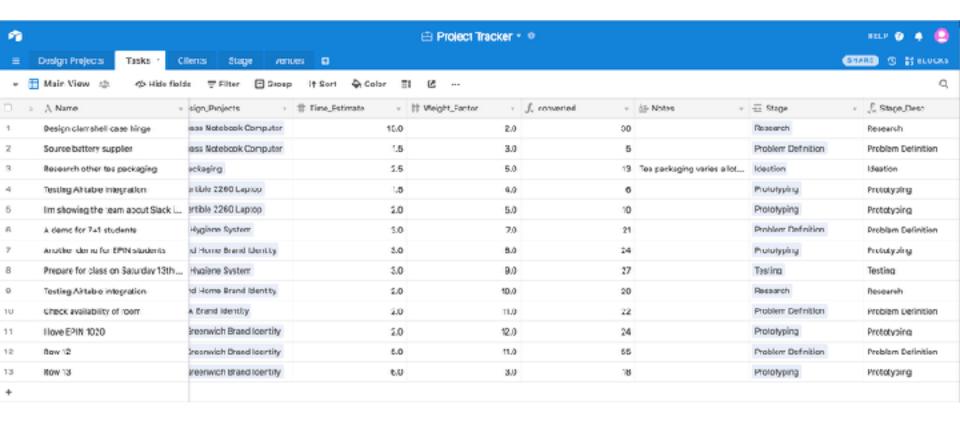
## **Testing Airtable API**

### **Testing MySQL Connection**

```
1 import pymysql.cursore
In [ ]:
            connection - pymysql.connect(host-"localhost",
                                  user-"<Your database username>",
         3
                                  passwd-"<Your database password",
                                  db="<your database name>",
                                  charset='utf8mb4'.
         6
                                  cursorclass=pymysql.cursors.DictCursor)
            with connection.cursor() as cursor:
         9
                    sql = "SELEC? * FROM temperature"
         1.0
                    cursor.execute(sql)
                    result = cursor.fetchall()
         11
         12
                    dataset = []
         13
                    temp - {}
         14
                    i - 0
         15
                    for row in result:
         16
                        temp[i] - row
         17
                        dataset.append(temp[i])
         18
                         i = i + 1
                    print(dataset)
         19
```

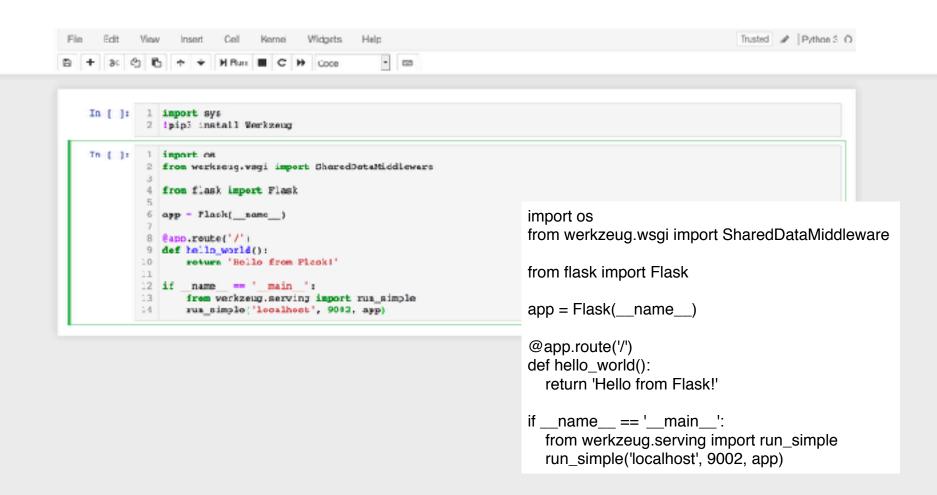
#### Testing Airtable API

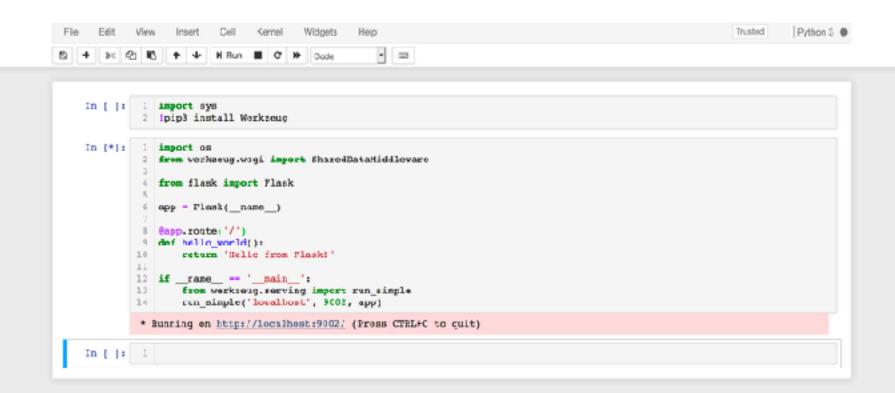
```
In | |: | import requests
         2 import pandas as pd
         3 headers = {
         4 'Anthorization': 'Bearer <Your API Mey>',
           parans = (
         8 ("view", 'Nain View'),
        10
        12
                r = requests.qet("https://epi.airtable.com/v0/<Your App Id>/?esks?epi_key=<Your API Key>6
        13
                                 sortField= createdTime&sortBirection=deso', headers=headers, params=params)
        14
                dict - c.isca()
        15
                a dict - dict['records']
        16
               a list - []
        17
               b dist - {}
        18
               name_list = []
        19
                stage list - []
        20
        21
                df = pd.DataFrame.from dict(a dict)
        22
               for i in a dicta
                     dist - i['fields']
        23
        24
                     del dict['Design Projects']
        25
                     del dict["Assignee"]
        26
                     del dict["Stage"]
        27
                     b dist["Kame"] = dist["Kame"]
        28
                     b dist["Stage Desc"] = dist["Stage Desc"]
        29
                     b_dict["Completed"] = dict["Completed"]
        30
                     b_dict["Time_Estimate"] = dict["Vine_Estimate"]
        31
                     b dict["Weight Factor"] = dict["Weight Factor"]
        32
                     b_dist["converted"] = dist["converted"]
        33
                     name list-append(dist["Kare"])
        34
                     stage list.append(dict["Stage Desc"])
        35
                     a list.append(b dict)
        36
                # print(name list)
        37
                # print(stage_list)
        38
                return a list
        39
        40 | list_a = []
        41 list a - test))
        42 print(list_a)
```





# **Running Flask in Local Mode**







Hello from Flask!

# **Bootstrap**

Build responsive, mobile-first projects on the web with the world's most popular front-end component library.

Bootstrap is an open source toolkit for developing with HTML, CSS, and JS. Quickly prototype your ideas or build your entire app with our Sass variables and mixins, responsive grid system, extensive probuilt components, and powerful plugins built on Query.

Get started

Download

Currenty v4.3.1



Dower-up the lifetime raise of your spp users with range ed vides ado ada via Corsos



## Examples

Quickly get a project started with any of our exemples ranging from using parts of the framework to custom components and layouts.

Download source code



Grow your spp revenue with quality demand from Facebook's global advertisors ads via Carbon

#### Custom components

Brend new components and templates to help folks quickly get started with Bootstrep and demonstrate best practices for adding onto the framework.



#### Album

Simple one-page template for photo galleries, portfolios, and more.



#### Pricing

Example pricing page built with Cards and featuring a custom header and footer.



#### Checkout

Custom checkout form showing our form components and their validation features.



#### Product

Lean product-focused marketing page with extensive grid and image work.





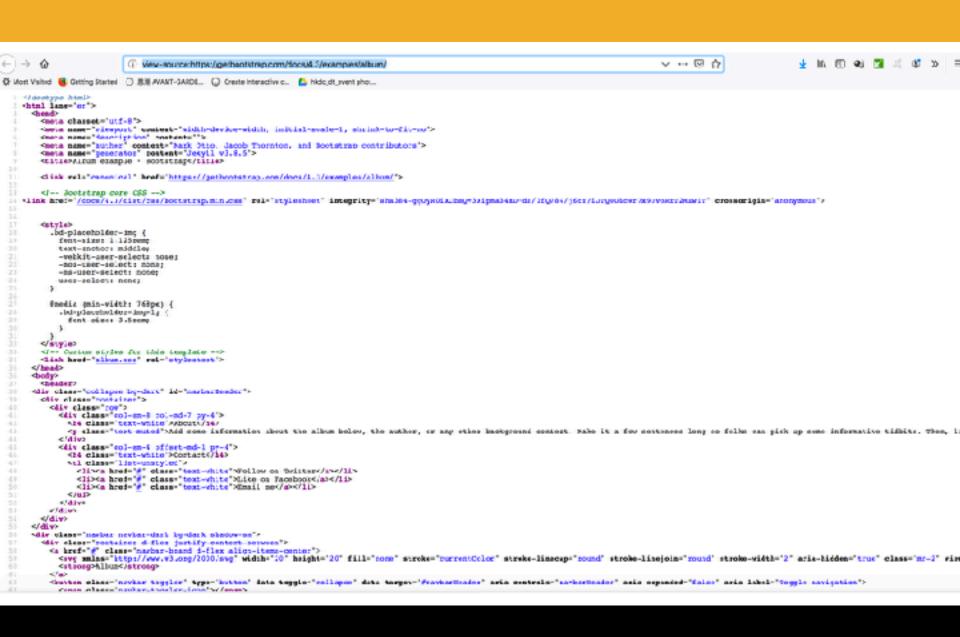
### Album example

Something short and leading about the collection below—its contents, the creator, etc. Make it short and sweet, but not too short so folks don't simply skip over it entirely.

Main call to action

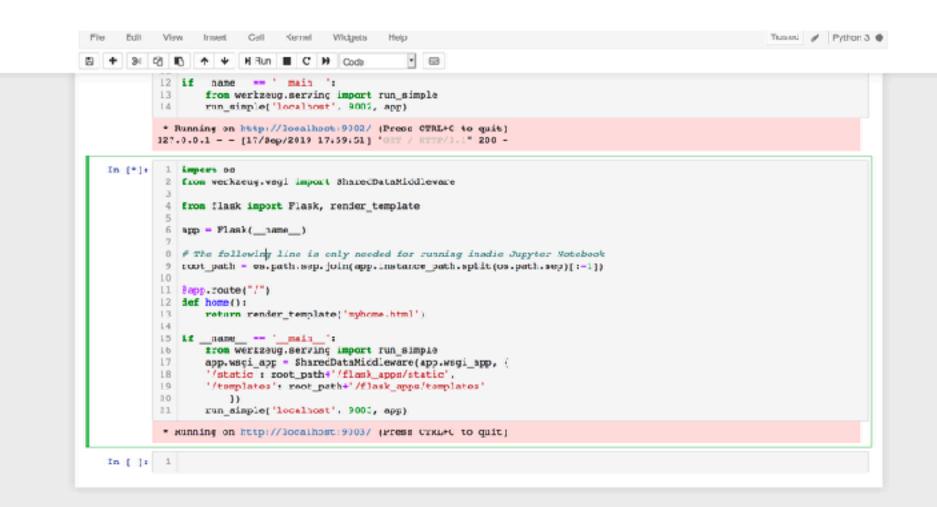
Secondary scrion





```
import os
   from werkzeug.wsgi import SharedDataMiddleware
   from flask import Flask, render_template
   app - Flask( name )
   # The following line is only needed for running insdie Jupyter Notebook
   root path = os.path.sep.join(app.instance path.split(os.path.sep)[:-1])
10
                                                           import os
11
   @app.route("/")
12
   def home():
                                                           from werkzeug.wsgi import SharedDataMiddleware
13
       return render template('myhome.html')
14
                                                           from flask import Flask, render_template
15
   if name -- ' main ';
       from werkzeug.serving import run simple
16
       app.wsgi_app = SharedDataMiddleware(app.wsgi_app,
17
                                                           app = Flask(__name__)
       '/static': root path+'/flask_apps/static',
18
       '/templates': root_path+'/flask_apps/templates'
19
                                                           # The following line is only needed for running insdie Jupyter Notebook
2.0
                                                           root_path = os.path.sep.join(app.instance_path.split(os.path.sep)[:-1])
21
       run_simple('localhost', 9003, app)
                                                           @app.route("/")
                                                           def home():
                                                             return render_template('myhome.html')
                                                           if name == ' main ':
                                                             from werkzeug.serving import run_simple
                                                             app.wsgi app = SharedDataMiddleware(app.wsgi app, {
                                                              '/static': root_path+'/flask_apps/static',
                                                              '/templates': root_path+'/flask_apps/templates'
                                                                })
```

run\_simple('localhost', 9003, app)





#### About

Add some information about the album below, the author, or any other background context. Make it a few sentences long so folks can pick up some informative tidals. Then, link them off to some social networking sites or contact information.

#### Contact

- Follow on Twitter
   Like on Facebook
- Email me



#### Album example

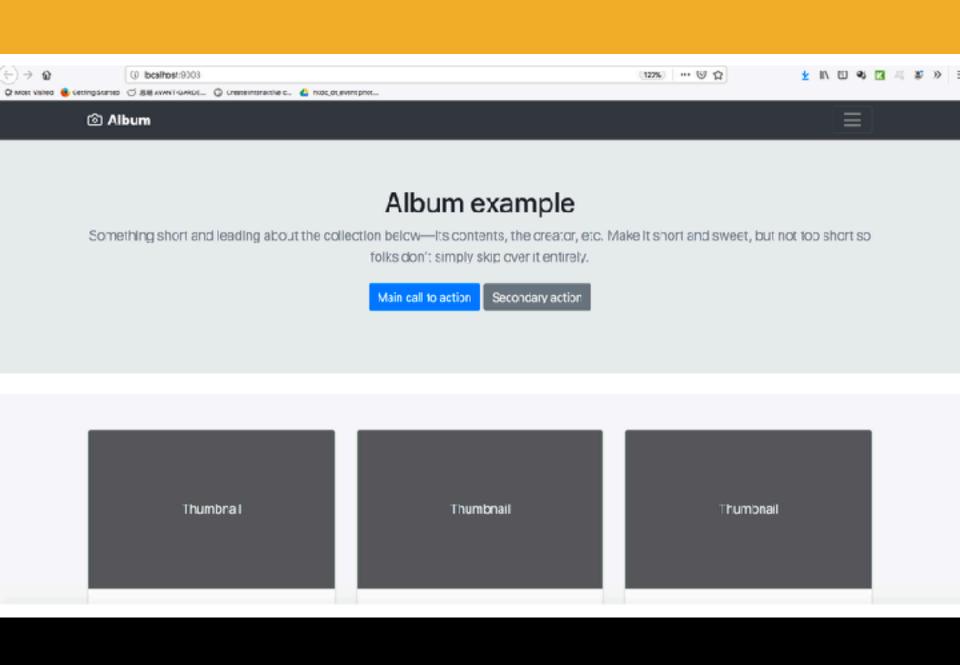
Something short and leading about the collection below - its contests, the creator, etc. Make it short and sweet, but not too short so felks don't simply skip ever it entirely.

Main call to action Secondary action



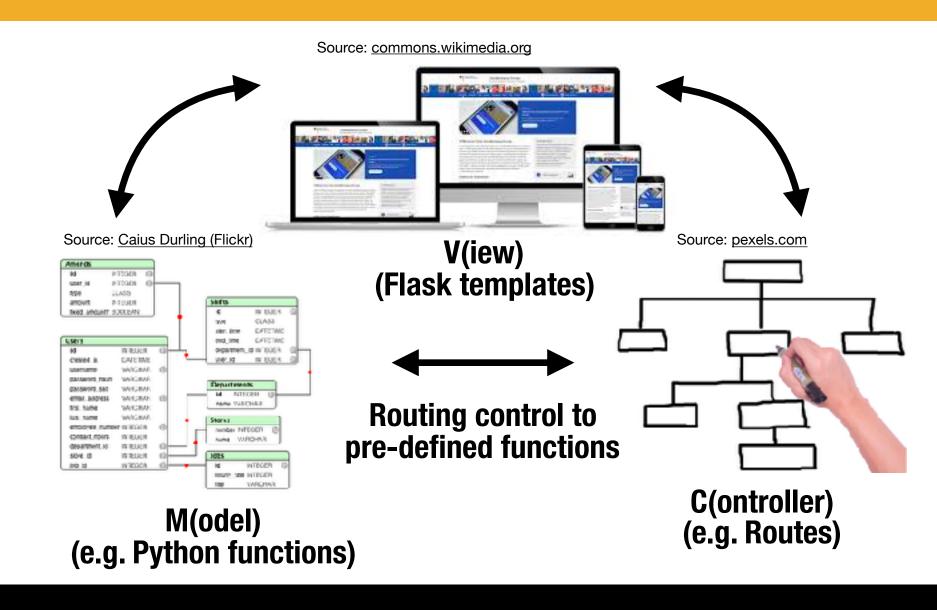
This is a wider card with supporting text below as a natural lead in to additional content. This content is a little bit longer.

9 mins



- Web template development in Python: Introducing Flask Jinja2 (i.e. render\_template library)
- Retrieving information from an Airtable base into a Python Flask program through the Airtable API





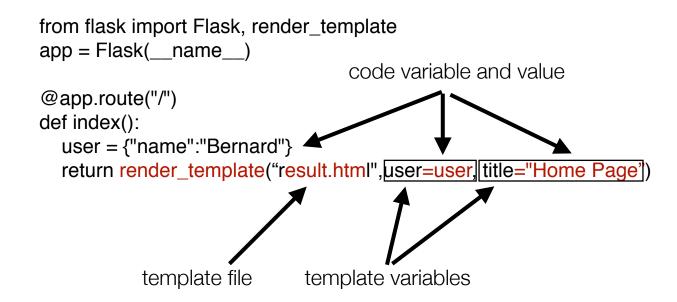
# **URL** Routing in Flask

```
from flask import Flask, render_template
                                           Python Code (control flow and
@app.route('/')
                                                      data model)
def main():
   return render_template('index.html')
@app.route('/about_us')
def about_us():
                                               Html Templates (view)
   return render_template('aboutus.html')
                                                           <!DOCTYPE html>
                  <!DOCTYPE html>
                  <head>
                                                           <head>
                  <meta charset="utf8">
                                                           <meta charset="utf8">
                  <title>Main Page</title> </head>
                                                           <title>About Us</title> </head>
                  <body>
                                                           <body>
                  <h1>This is the main page</h1>
                                                           <h1>This is the about us page</h1>
                  </body> </html>
                                                           </body> </html>
                         index.html
                                                               aboutus.html
```

# Template Tags (i.e. comments, expressions, statements)

- {#... comment ....#} : template tag for comments
- {{... expression...}}: template tag for expressions
- {%...statement...}}: template tag for statements



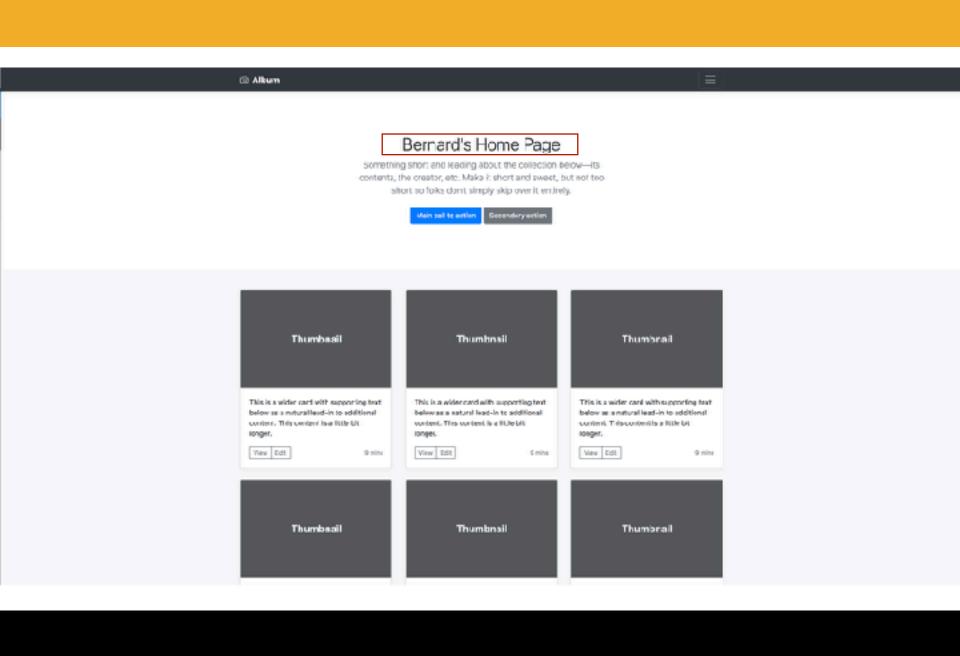


# Passing values to template variables.

```
44-
             -coulton class='navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#navbarHeader" ania-controls="navbarHeader" ania-expanded="fals-
45
                <span class='navbar-togeler-icon"></spar>
46
             e/buttons
                                                                  template variables
47
           </div>
48
         </div>
49
        /header>
50
       <main role="main">
51.
52
53-
         <section class="jumbotron text-center">
54 -
           <div class="container">
55
             <! -- h1 class="jumbotron-heading">41hum
56
             <n1 class="jumbetron-heading">[{user.name}]'s {{title}}</hl>
             class="lead text-muted">Something short and leading about the collection below-its contents, the creator, etc. Nake it short and sweet, but n
57
58-
             <2>
59
               -a href-"https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/examples/clbum/#" class-"btn btn-primary my-2">Mein call to action
60
               <a href="https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/examples/clbum/#" class="btm btm-secondary my-2">Secondary actions/a>
61
             </b
62
           </div>
63
         </section>
64
65-
          <div class="album py-5 bg-light">
            <div class="container">
66-
67
68+
             vdiv class="row">
69 -
               vdiv class="col-md-4">
70-
                  <div class="card mb-4 box-shadow">
71
                    <img class="card-img-top" data-src="holder.js/100px2257theme-thumb&amp:bg=55595c&amp:fg=eceeef&amp:text=Thumbnail" alt="Thumbnail" [1000x22</p>
72-
                    <div class="card-body">
73
                     This is a wider card with supporting text below as a natural lead-in to additional content. This content is a little
74 -
                     <div class="c-flex justify-content-between align-items-center">
75-
                        -div class-"btn-group">
16
                          <button type="button" class="btn btn-sm btn-outline-secondary">View</button>
77
                          <button type="button" class="btn btn-sm btn-outline-secondary">Edit</button>
78
                       div>
79
                        <small class="text-muted">9 mins</small>
80
                     </div>
                    </div>
81
```

82

cottino







# Host, run, and code Python in the cloud!

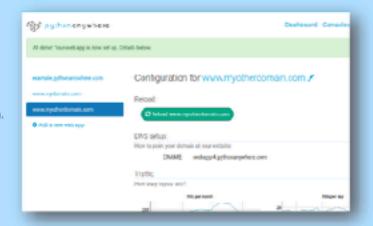
Get started for free. Our basic plan gives you access to machines with a full Python environment already installed. You can develop and host your website or any other code directly from your browser without having to install software or manage your own server.

Need more power? Upgraded plans start at \$5/month.

Start running Python online in less than a minutel »

Watch our one-minute video »

Not convinced? Read what our users are saying!



Start hosting quickly

Just write your application. No need to configure or maintain a web server — everything is set up and ready to go.

More:

Develop anywhere

Take your development environment, with you'll fiyou have a browser and an Internet connection, you've got everything you need.

More »

### Teach and learn

Python Anywhere is a fully-fledged
Python environment, ready to go, for students and teachers — concentrate on teaching, not on installation happies.

### Amazing support

Need help with Hythonanywhere: If you get in touch, you can talk directly with the development team. Help for developers, from developers.

More »



### Plans and pricing

### Beginner: Free!

A limited account with one web-apy of your esements, you have your estreeted outloand internet access from your apos, few CPU/bendwidth, no Phythen/Jepylen autokouksupport.

It works and its agreet way to get started!

Create a Regioner acrossor

### Education accounts

Are you a teacher looking for a place your students concude Pytinon? hower not above. Click through to find out more about our Education beta.

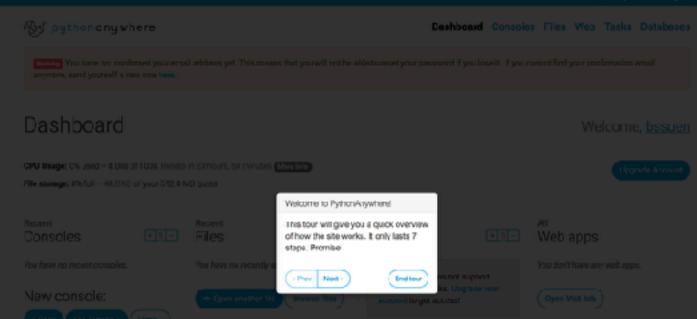
All of our paid plans come with a re-quibite 50-day money-back guarantee — you're tilled monthly and you can cancel at any time. The minimum contact length is just one month. You get unrestricted internet access from your applications, unlimited in-browser Python, Bash and database consoles, and full SSH access to your account. All accounts (including free ones) have screen-sharing with other Python Anywhere accounts, and free SSL support (though you'll need to get a certificate for your own domains).

#### S5/month Hacker Web day \$12/month Startup S99/month Custom S5 to S500/month Bun your Python code in the sloud from one If you went to heat small Python based Garta business unddon't wary shout Wante combination their not on the list? Create your own! Alloustom plans have web app and the sensele valuites for younr for your alients. having to easily to handle truffe spiles A PythoniDE is your browser with A Python IDE in your browser with A Python IDE in your brewser with A Python IDE in your browser with unlimited Pythor/bash consoles unlimited Pythorubash consoles unlimited Python/bash consoles unlimited Python/bash conscles Ore web appoins custom domain or Up to 2 web apps on custom domains Up to 3 webapps or custom domains Up to 23 web apps, on custom your-secreme, pythenenywhere, com domains or your-usezname pythonanywhere.com your-username.pythonasyvnere.com your-username.pythonanywhere.com Enough power to run a typical 100,000 hit/day website. Enough power to run a typical 150,000 Enough power to run a typical As many web workers as you need to 1,000,000 hit/day website on each (coore in/o) hitfday website on each with app. scale your site's capacity. (mors info) (more info): web app. 2,000 G\*Usecurids per day for (mure info)



## Create your account

Voemame:	
	This username is already taken. Please shoose another.
Emil:	
Password:	
assword (again):	
	and confirm that I am at least 13 years old.
	Raysia





Dashboard Welcome, bssuen CPJ Vesge: 0% used - 0.00c of 100c. Recets in 22 hours, 59 minutes Marstelle Upgrade Account File storage: 0% full - 43.0 KB of your \$12.0 MB guota: Recent Recent Recent + 5 - Files - 5 -+ 5 -Consoles Notebooks Web apps You have no recent consoles. You have no recently edited files. You don't have any web apps. Your account does not support Jupyter Notebooks, Upgrade your New console: + Open another life Sowwe files Open Wes tab account to get access! More... >>> Python +

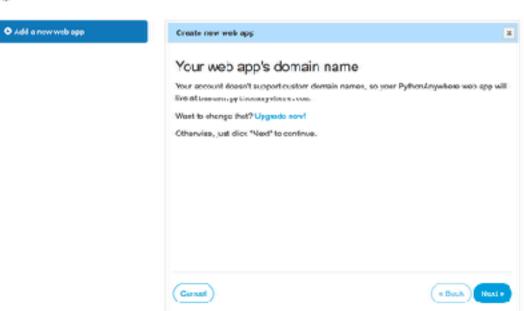


O Add a new web app

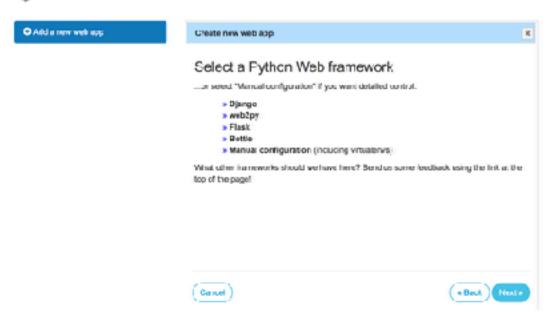
You have no web apps

To create a PythonAnywhere-hosted web app, click the "Add a new web app" button to the left.









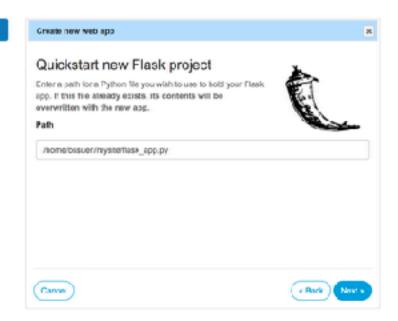


Add a new web app











All done! Your web app is now set up. Details below.

54

bssum pythorarywhere.com

Add a new veo app

### Configuration for bssuen.pythonanywhere.com

Reload:

C Rebad bassen pythononywhere.com

Best before date:

We're happy to host your free website – and keep it free – for as long as you want to keep it aurning, our you'll need to log in at least once every three months and click the "Pun until 0 months from today" button below We'll send you an email a week before the site is disabled so that you don't forget to do that. See large for more details.

This site will be disabled on Tuesday 17 December 2019

Run until 3 months from today

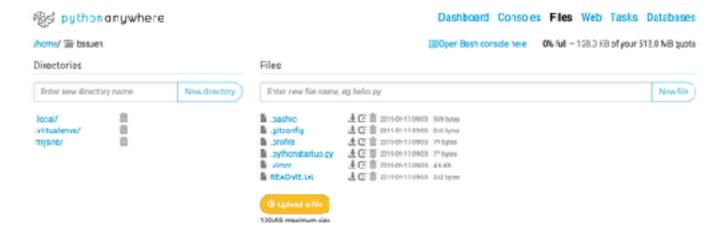
Paying users' sites stay up forever without any need to log in to keep them running.

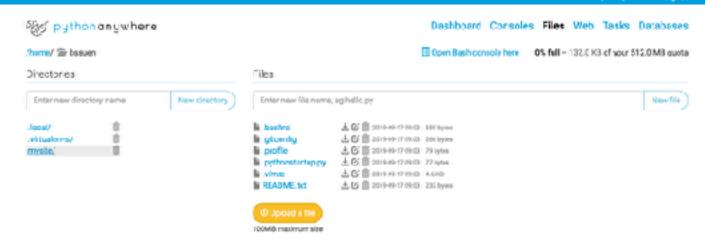
Traffic.

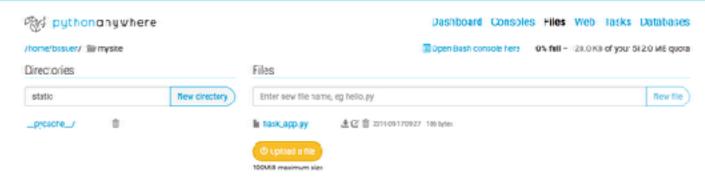
Howbusy is your site?

Thismenth (previous month) I (0; Teday (yesterday) 1 (0; Hour (previous hour) 1 (0)

Want some more data? Paying accounts get pretty charts;-):

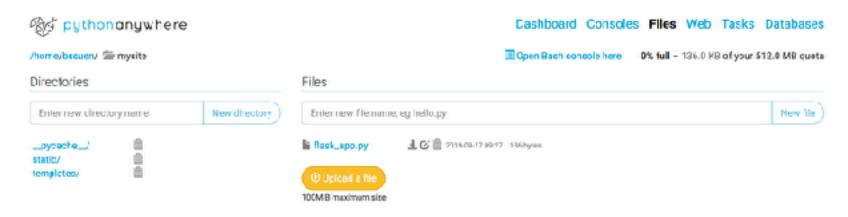












# **Setting MySQL on PythonAnywhere**

MySQL

Postgres

# MySQL settings

### Connecting:

Use these settings in your web applications.

Catabasehost address: Lexinardays.sysql.pythonarywhere-services.com

Username: Lexinoidaya

### Your databases:

Click a database's name to start a MyCQL console logged into it.

Stan a console on: bernardsysteetault

### Create a database

Your database names always start with your username + "3". There's no seed to type that prefix in below, though Python brywhere will automatically add it.

### Database name:

Enternew database name

Crease

### MySQL password:

This should be different to your main PythonAnywhere password, because it is likely to appear in plais text in any web applications you write.

Nev password:		
Coefirm password:		

Set MySQL pessword

MySQL

Fostgres

### MySQL settings

Coefirm password

Set NySQL password

### Connecting: Use these settings in your web applications: Database host address. bernardaya.nyaql.pythonanywhere-services.com Username bernardsys Your databases: Click a database's name to start a MySQL console logged in toit. Start a console on: bernardsys\$default Create a database Your database names always start with your username + "5". There's no need in type that prefix in below, though: PythonAnywhere will automatically add it. Database name: demo Create MySQL password: This should be different to your main Pythor Anywhere password, because it is likely to appear in plain text in any web applications you write. New password:



Myequ

Postgres

# MySQL settings

Set MySOL password

Connecting.	
Use these settings in your welt aspic	ations.
	bernardaya myaqi pythonanjwbere-asrvires som bernardaya
Your databases:	
Click a database's name to start a My	SCL console lagged in to it
Start a console on: Start a console on:	bernardsys5defaclt pernardsys5demo
Create a database	
Your database names always start or prefix in below, though: Pythor Anywh	If your username +*5. There's no need to type that ere will automatically add it.
Patabase same:	
Enter new database same	
Creste	
MySQL password:	
This should be different to your main appear in plain text in any web applic	PythonAnywhere pasaword, because it is likely to itiens yourwrite.
Mew password:	
Confirm passworts:	



MySOL

Postgres

# MySQL settings

Cannecing:		
Use these settings in your web applic	cations.	
Database host address:	bernardays.mysql.pythonanyvnere-	services.com
Usemame:	bernardsys	
Your databases		
Click a database's name to start a M	CQL console logged in to it.	
Start a conside on:	bernardsysidefault	
Start a conside on:	Open Link in New Tab	
	Open Link in New Window	
Create e database	Download Linked File	
Your database names always start w		to type that
prefix in below, though: PythonArrywi	Add Link to Beokmarks Add Link to Reading Lis:	
Database name:	Copy Link	
Emernew database name	1100 0000	
	Share •	
Create	Inspect Element Services	
MySQL password:		
This should be different to your main appear in plain text in any web applic	PythosAnywhere password, because it is ations you write.	s likelyto
New password:		
Confirm password:		





tooding console... Preparing execution environment... UK Reficulating solines... UK Loading Mysql interpreter... Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or ig. hour MySQL conrection id is 13215630 Server version: 5.7.21-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

Copyright (c) 5000, 2018, Gracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Cracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its effiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Type 'help:' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

nysql>





Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g. Your MySQL conrection id is 13215739 Server version: 5.7.21-log MyS)L (community Server (GPL) Copyright (c) 2000, 2010, Gracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Cracle is a registered trademark of Gracle Corporation and/or its attiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the currest input statement.

### nysql> show databases;

| Database

information\_schema

bernardsys\$default Bernardsys\$dema

3 rows in set (0.21 sec)

nysql> use berrardsys\$demo;

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g. hour MySQL conrection id id 13215/39 Server version: 5.7.21-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

Copyright (c) 3040, 2018, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

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Type 'help;' or '\h' fo: help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql= shew databases;
| Database |
| information\_schema |
| hernardsys@iefault |
| bernardsys@iefault |
| bornardsys@demo |
| rows in set (0.21 sec)

nysql> use berrardsys\$demo;

Eatabase changed

```
mysq1> SELECT \star FROM EMPLOYEE:
liname i address i nanki
                              - I salany I
l Sam - I Harding I beginner I 100000 I
| Bernie | Third | Ladvanced | 100000 |
| | Meemere | Third | | advanced | 150000 |
l Jake - Harding | beginner | 50000 |
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT name
    -> FROM Employee:
I name
l Bernie L
I Meenere
I Jake
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT name
   -> WHERE salary = 100000;
I Bernie I
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> _
```

```
information_schema
 be nardsys$default
he-namisys$demo
3 rows in set (0.21 sec)
mysql> show tables:
tmpty set (#.80 sec)
mysql> status;
mysql Ver 14.34 Distrib 5.7.23, for Linux (x85_64) using Editline wrapper
Connect ion 1d:
                       13215739
turrent database:
                       DemiardsysSoeno
Current user:
                       bemardsys@30.0.0.174
SSI :
                       Cipher in use is DHF-RSA-AFS256-SHA
Current pager:
                       stdort
Using outfiler
Using delimiter:
Server version:
                       5.7.21-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)
Frotocol version:
                       19
Connection:
                       bernardsvs.mysgl.pythonanywhere-services.com via TCP/IP
Server characterset:
                       ut f8
      characterset:
сы
                       ut f8
Client dharactersets
Conn. characterset:
                       ut fö
HCF port:
                       3500
                       63 days 17 hours 7 min 29 sec
Uptimes
Threads: 32 Questions: 415852778 Slow queries: 152 Opens: 7518228 Flush tables: 1 Open tables: 992 Queries per second avy: 79.123
nysql> OREATE TABLE customer;
ERKOK 1113 (42000): A table must have at least 1 column
mysql> OREATE TABLE customer (
   -> Id INT NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT.
   -> FirstName VARCHAR (20) NOT NULL,
    ➤ LastName VARCHAR (20) NOT NULL.
   -> City WAPCHAR (38) NOT NULL,
   -> Country VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
   -> Phone VARCHAR (30) NUT NULL,
   -> PRIMARY KEY ( Id )
   -> ):
Query DK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

1 | bazid | Zhang | Shaghai | PEC | 13756789 |

row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT customer (Firsthame, Lasthame, City, Country, Phone) - VALUES ("Jean", HJ", "Sherzhen", "PRC", "L3756789"): Query OK, 1 rov affected (9.80 sec)

### mysql> select \* from customer;

Id	FirstName	Los tNems	City	Country	Phone
1	Pa/1d	Zhang   Hu	Shagha1   Shenzhen	FRC	13756785 13756785

2 rows in set [0.00 sec)

