

Problem statement:

We have image dataset from FashionMNIST. It was 70 thousand samples and 10 classes ranging from shirts to pants to trousers to shoes. We want a model that can classify them

We are going to use:

`torchvision.datasets`// it has FashionMNIST dataset

`torchvision.transforms`// it has `ToTensor` method, we use it to transform our images to tensors

We use `squeeze()` method to remove any extra dimension from tensor to only give the image size to the plot function (`plt`)

`torchvision. DataLoader`

It turns our data into small chunks of iterables for our model as it is more computationally efficient

Gradient descent is performed once per mini-batch rather than on the whole dataset once per epoch which would be computationally expensive and inefficient as well

We are flattening our tensor from `[1,28,28]` to `[1,784]`. `NN.flatten` compresses two dimensions into one

We are going to make one model

FashionMNISTModelV2 our first CNN model that mimics TinyVGG architecture

We have helper method `accuracy_fn()`

We have `print_train_time()`. We are using `tdqm.auto` for progress bar

We are creating a function named `eval_model` to evaluate our model performance. We will create a model that helps us give only model performance in terms of **training time, loss and accuracy** we will give it data in form of `data_loader`

We are also creating `train_step` and `test_step` for modularizing our training loop and testing loop

We are building a CNN now convolutional neural network

Objects in class

- Get the data from FNIST
- Prepare the data, put in into batches of 32
It has test_dataloader and train_dataloader
- Accuracy_function()
A function we downloaded, we can use it to check the accuracy of our class
- Print_train_time()
A function we created to measure the training time of our model
- Eval_model()
A function we create to evaluate our models perforamce, it takes model as a parameter, data_loader object as a parameter, loss_fn and accuracy_fn as a parameter)
Returns model name, accuracy and loss
- We set up device agnostic code to put our device on GPU (if available)
- Train_step() and Test_step()
We create training the testing loops so we don't have to write trainging and testing our model loop. It take model, data_loader, loss_fn, optimizer, device
Returns training loss and accuracy
- Building CNN (Convolutional Neural Network)
CNNs are known for their ability to find patterns in visual data. We will use TinyVGG CNN model
- FashionMNISTModelV2
Our model is CNN TinyVGG model. It used Conv2d, Relu layer and Maxpool2d layer
- Make_predictions()
Takes model and data, make predictions on trained model
- We can do something better, we can make confusion matrix to better see what is our model doing

```
100% ██████████ 5148/5148 [00:00<00:00, 17554696.74it/s]Extracting /content/FMNIST_Dataset/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to /content/FMNIST_Dataset/FashionMNIST/raw

100% ██████████ 3/3 [02:48<00:00, 55.55s/it]
Epoch: 0
-----
Train loss: 0.59518 | Train accuracy: 78.38%
Test loss: 0.39500 | Test accuracy: 85.99%

Epoch: 1
-----
Train loss: 0.36536 | Train accuracy: 86.90%
Test loss: 0.35244 | Test accuracy: 86.91%

Epoch: 2
-----
Train loss: 0.32588 | Train accuracy: 88.13%
Test loss: 0.32719 | Test accuracy: 88.07%

Train time on cpu: 168.387 seconds
Test sample image shape: torch.Size([1, 28, 28])
Test sample label: 5 (Sandal)

Making predictions: 100% ██████████ 313/313 [00:04<00:00, 76.45it/s]
```

