0. 光通信

1: 光が未ている → (0) 東京状態

 $|\langle \alpha | 0 \rangle|^2 = e^{-|\alpha|^2} \neq 0$

より、 しょう、しかを 医別ではない、この

判条: WEXt(→ | (×10)|2 を私2(

野通信: Ot-13大能自用以2

, |q> - |-q>

マジ??

八射粉

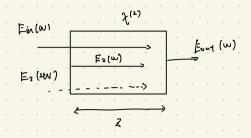
271-21ド状態

しょうことしい大能 âの固有状態 →

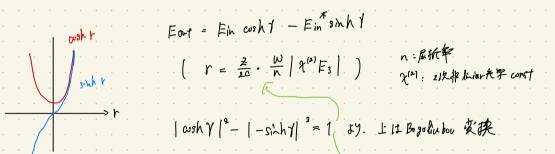
Bojoliubov 英族 ($\hat{b} = \mu \hat{a} + \nu \hat{a}^{\dagger}$ ($|\mu|^2 - |\nu|^2 = 1$)

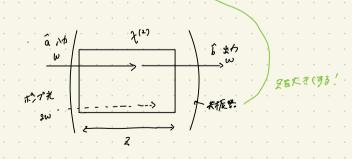
Bの固有状態 → 1β>g: 271- だド状態

。縮退パラストリック過程



。 Einと E3(3台ハボレグ光)から 差例i皮 2W-W= OV の E2 [W2が生成





Here
$$\propto i(\hat{a}^2 - \hat{a}^{\dagger 2})$$

C &4', &1 .

= ATA - Q Q q 1

= -264

[22, 20t]

= hth - (2 2t) at

= 240 - 0100 04 - 04

= \hat{a}^4 (\hat{a}^+ \hat{a}^- \hat{a} \hat{a}^+) - \hat{a}^+

 $= \hat{0}^2 \hat{0}^4 - \hat{0}^4 \hat{0}^2$

= ô ôtô - ôtô2 tô

$$\hat{S}(r) = e^{\frac{1}{2}(\hat{\alpha}^2 - \hat{\alpha}t^2)}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(\hat{\alpha}^2 - \hat{\alpha}^4\right)$$

$$\hat{S}^{\dagger}(y) \hat{a} \hat{S}(y) = e^{-\frac{\chi}{2}(\hat{a}^2 - \hat{a}^{\dagger 2})} \hat{a} e^{\frac{\chi}{2}(\hat{a}^2 - \hat{a}^{\dagger 2})}$$

$$\hat{\alpha} + (-\frac{7}{2}) [\hat{\alpha}^2 - \hat{\alpha}^{42}, \hat{\alpha}] + \frac{1}{2!} (-\frac{r}{2})^2 [\hat{\alpha}^2 - \hat{\alpha}^{42}, [$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}$$
) [$\hat{\alpha}^2$ - $\hat{\alpha}^{\dagger}$,

 $\hat{a} \cosh \gamma - \hat{a}^{\dagger} \sinh \gamma$

市= 就るの因有器地で展開す

* [6,6t]=(na + vat)(nat+ + a) - (n+a++ v*a)(na+ v a+)

 $= \hat{\alpha} - \gamma \hat{\alpha}^{\dagger} + \frac{\gamma^2}{2!} \hat{\alpha} - \frac{\gamma^3}{3!} \hat{\alpha}^{\dagger} + \frac{\gamma^6}{4!} \hat{\alpha} - \dots$

(: [b, b+] = 1)

$$= ||\mathcal{N}|^2 - |\mathcal{Y}|^2 = ($$

$$|\beta\rangle = e^{-\frac{|\beta|^2}{2}} \sum_{m_j=0}^{\infty} \frac{\beta^{m_j}}{|m_j|^2} |m_j\rangle$$

$$|\beta=0\rangle_{S}=\hat{S}(r)|_{0}$$

$$\beta = 0 > \beta = \beta C r$$
 $\beta = \beta C r$

$$= e^{\frac{\gamma}{2} \left(\hat{h}^2 - \hat{h}^{\dagger 2} \right)} \quad |_{0} >$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} \left\{ \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\hat{a}^{-1} \hat{a}^{+2} \right) \right\}^{n} = 0$$

$$= |0\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \wedge \sqrt{2!/2} + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\hat{A}^2 - \hat{A}^{+2}\right)^2 \left(0\rangle + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\hat{A}^2 - \hat{A}^{+2}\right)^2 \left(0\rangle + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(0\rangle + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(0\rangle + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(0\rangle + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac$$

$$= |0\rangle \left(1 + \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^{2} \left(-\sqrt{1!}\sqrt{2!}\right) + \frac{1}{4!} \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^{4} \left(\sqrt{4!}\sqrt{4!}\right) + \cdots\right) + |2\rangle \left(-\frac{1}{1!} \frac{\gamma}{2} \sqrt{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^{3} \left(\sqrt{4!}\sqrt{4!^{3}}\right) + \frac{1}{1!} \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^{5} \left(-\sqrt{6!}\sqrt{4R}\right) + \cdots\right)$$

$$+ |2\rangle \left(-\frac{1}{2} \pm \sqrt{2}, \pm \frac{1}{3!} \left(\pm \frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\sqrt{4!}, \sqrt{4}\right) + \frac{1}{3!} \left(\pm \frac{1}{2}\right)^{3} \left(-\frac{1}{26!}\right)$$

$$+ |4\rangle \left(\frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^2 \left(\sqrt{q!} \right) + \frac{1}{4!} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^4 \left(-\sqrt{6!} \sqrt{6!} \right) + \cdots \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cosh \gamma}} \left(|0\rangle - \frac{\tanh \gamma}{\sqrt{2}} |2\rangle + \frac{\sqrt{6} (\tan \gamma)^2}{4} |4\rangle \right)$$

$$\rightarrow 12 \sqrt[4]{100} \times 7 \sqrt[2]{n}$$

$$\langle n \mid \beta = 0 \rangle y = \sqrt{\frac{v^n}{2^n n! \mu^{n+1}}} H_n(0) = \omega_n$$

$$|W^{n}|^{2} = \frac{|V|^{n}}{2^{n}! |W^{n+1}|} H_{w}^{*} H_{v}(0) + (\pi^{2})^{2} / 6$$

$$\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \mathbb{R}^{n+3} / \frac{1}{2^{n}!}$$

$$\hat{v} = \hat{x} + i\hat{p}$$

$$\hat{b} = \hat{\alpha} + i\hat{p}$$

$$\hat{b} = \hat{\alpha} + i\hat{p}$$

$$\hat{c} + i\hat{p}$$

$$\hat{x} e^{-\gamma} + i \hat{p} e^{\gamma} \iff \hat{\alpha} = \hat{n} + i \hat{p}$$

$$[\beta=0\rangle_{\delta}$$
 state vo (\hat{x}) , (\hat{p}) , (\hat{x}^2) , (\hat{p}^2)

$$= \langle 0 | \hat{S}_{(1)}^{\dagger} \rangle \frac{\hat{\Omega} + \hat{\Omega}^{\dagger}}{2} | \hat{S}_{(1)} \rangle \langle 0 \rangle$$

 $\hat{S}^{\dagger}(v) \hat{x} \hat{S}(r) + \hat{S}^{\dagger}(v) \hat{i} \hat{p} \hat{S}(v)$

$$\hat{b} = \hat{S}^{\dagger}(r) (\hat{x}_{t} + \hat{p}) \hat{S}(r)$$

$$= \hat{x} e^{-r} + \hat{p} e^{r}$$

$$\langle \hat{x}^2 \rangle = \langle \theta | \hat{S}^+(r) \hat{x}^1, \hat{S}(r) | \theta \rangle$$

$$= \langle 0 | \hat{S}^+(r) \hat{x}^2, \hat{S}(r) \hat{S}^+(r) | \theta \rangle$$

$$\langle \hat{x}^2 \rangle = \langle 0 | \hat{S}^{\dagger}(1) \hat{x}^{\dagger} \hat{S} (1) | 0 \rangle$$

$$= \langle 0 | \hat{S}^{\dagger}(1) \hat{x} \hat{S} (1) \hat{S}^{\dagger} (1) | 0 \rangle$$

$$= \angle 0 \left(\hat{S}^{\uparrow}(\gamma) \hat{\chi} \hat{S}(\gamma) \hat{S}^{\dagger}(\gamma) \hat{\chi} \hat{S}(\gamma) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{S}^{\uparrow}(\gamma) \hat{\chi} \hat{S}(\gamma) \hat{S}^{\dagger}(\gamma) \hat{\chi} \hat{S}(\gamma) \right)$$

$$= \langle 0 | \hat{x}^{2} (Y) \hat{x} S (Y) \hat{x}^{4} (Y) \hat{x}^{5} \hat{x}^{7} | 0 \rangle$$

$$= \langle 0 | \hat{x}^{2} e^{-17} | 0 \rangle = \langle 0 | \frac{\hat{x}^{2} + \hat{a}\hat{x}^{4} + \hat{a}^{4} + \hat{a}^{4}}{4} | 0 \rangle e^{-27}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} e^{-27}$$

$$\langle \hat{p}^2 \rangle = \langle 0 | i^2 \hat{p}^2 e^{i \Upsilon} | 0 \rangle$$

$$= -\langle v \mid \frac{\partial^2 - \hat{\alpha} \hat{\alpha}^4 - \hat{\alpha}^4 \hat{\alpha}^4 + \hat{\alpha}^{42}}{4} \mid 0 \rangle e^{27} = \frac{1}{4} e^{27}$$

$$\Delta \mathcal{X} = \sqrt{\langle \hat{x}^2 \rangle} = \frac{1}{2} e^{-r}$$

$$\Delta P = \sqrt{\langle \hat{p}^2 \rangle} = \frac{1}{2} e^{r} \quad \text{if } \hat{x}^2 \neq \hat{x}^2$$

$$\Delta P = \sqrt{\langle \hat{p}^2 \rangle} = \frac{1}{2} e^{\gamma} \sqrt{3P^{\chi \gamma}}$$

$$\hat{\rho} := \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \rho_n | \gamma_n \rangle \langle \gamma_n |$$

$$e^{\chi(1)} \qquad \qquad \text{with} \qquad$$

$$Coh = |x\rangle\langle x|$$

$$= e^{-|x|^2} \left(\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n x^m}{\sqrt{n! \sqrt{m!}}} |n\rangle\langle m| \right)$$

$$= e^{-\left[\alpha l^{2}\right]} \left(\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\left[\alpha l^{2}\right]^{n}\right] n \times n \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right) n \times m \left(1 + \sum_{n \neq m} \frac{\chi^{n} \sigma^{km}}{\sqrt{m' n!}} \right)$$

$$\hat{Q}_{th} = (1 - e^{-\beta th}) \sum_{0}^{\infty} e^{-n\beta th} | n > \langle n |$$

$$(\beta th = \frac{\hbar \omega}{k_B T})$$