# AI assignment2

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### Algorithm for converting the problem into CNF

#### • TYPE 1 clauses:

Each edge in the given graph should be present in at-least one of the subgraphs i.e. for an edge i in graph and subgraph j where  $1 \le j \le k$  So, add clauses-

for each i

 $e_{i,1} \lor e_{i,2} \lor ... \lor e_{i,k}$ Complexity  $O(kn^2)$ 

#### • TYPE 2 clauses:

No subgraph should be empty i.e. at least one edge j where  $1 \le j \le n$  of graph should be present in a subgraph k. So, add clauses-

for each k

 $e_{1,k} \lor e_{2,k} \lor \dots \lor e_{n,k}$ Complexity  $O(kn^2)$ 

#### • TYPE 3 clauses:

Any edge which is not in the given graph should not be in any of the subgraphs. So, add clauses-

for each  $e_j$  not present in the given graph

 $NOT e_{j,1} \& NOT e_{j,2} \& ... \& NOT e_{j,k}$ 

Complexity  $O(kn^2)$ 

#### • TYPE 4 clauses:

Each subgraph should be complete. If an edge from i to j  $e_{ij,k}$  is present in subgraph k then  $V_{i,k}$  and  $V_{j,k}$  should also be present and vice verse should also be true. So, add clausesfor each  $e_{ij,k}$  not present in the given graph

 $e_{ij,k} \iff (V_{i,k} \& V_{j,k})$ 

whose CNF equivalent is  $(NOT\ V_{i,k} \lor NOT\ V_{j,k} \lor e_{ij,k})$  &  $(V_{i,k} \lor NOT\ e_{ij,k})$  &  $(V_{j,k} \lor NOT\ e_{ij,k})$  Complexity  $O(kn^2)$ 

#### • TYPE 5 clause:

No subgraph should be superset of the other subgraph i.e. not all vertices of one subgraph should be present in any other subgraph. So, add clauses-

for two subgraphs k1 and k2

for each vertex  $1 \le i \le n$ 

 $NOT(V_{1,k1} \implies V_{1,k2} \& ... \& V_{i,k1} \implies V_{i,k2} \& V_{n,k1} \implies V_{n,k2})$ 

Complexity  $O(k^2n)$