

WHAT IS  
PERMACULTURE?

AND WHAT DOES IT HAVE TO DO  
WITH MY GARDEN?



# DESIGNING ... WITH NATURE.

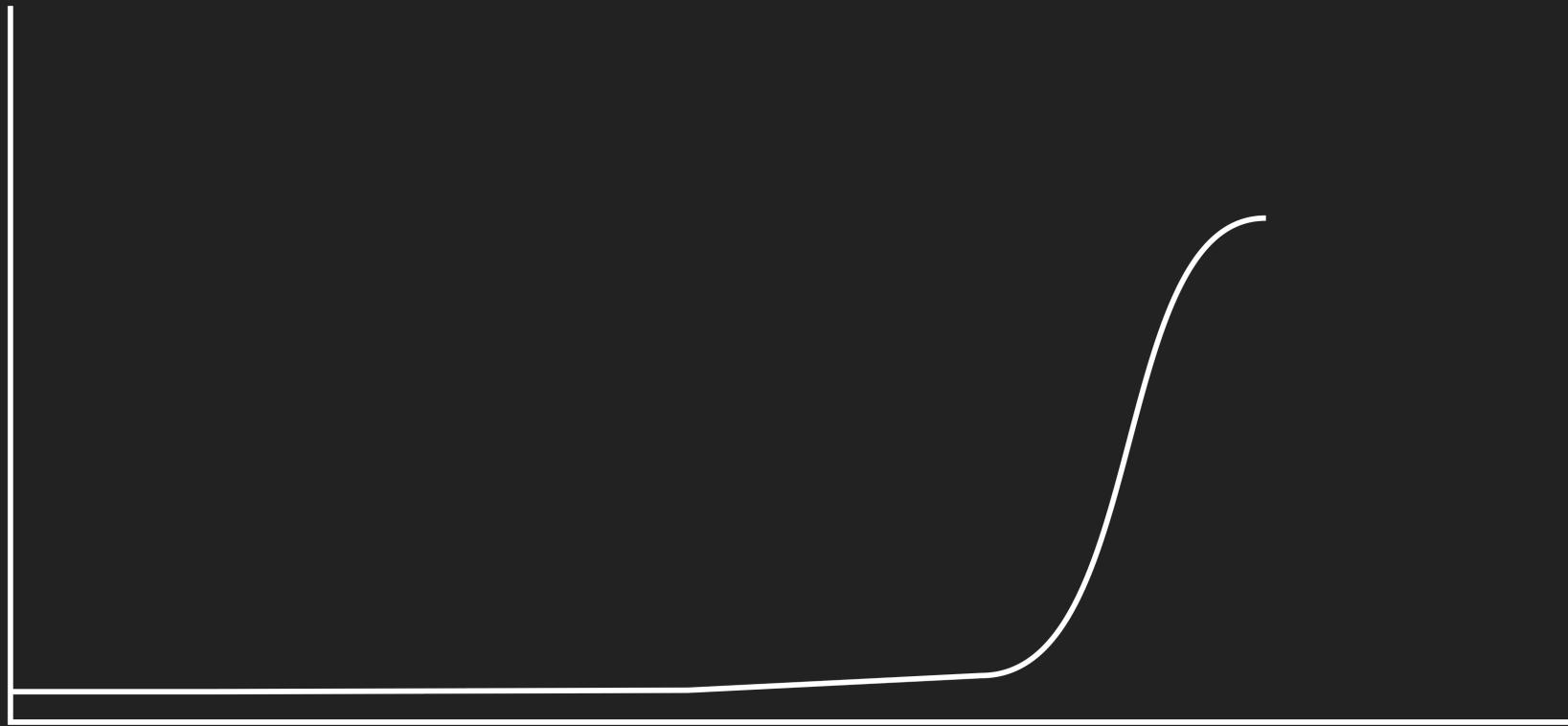
# PERMA-CULTURE

PERMANENT AGRICULTURE

→ PERMANENT CULTURE



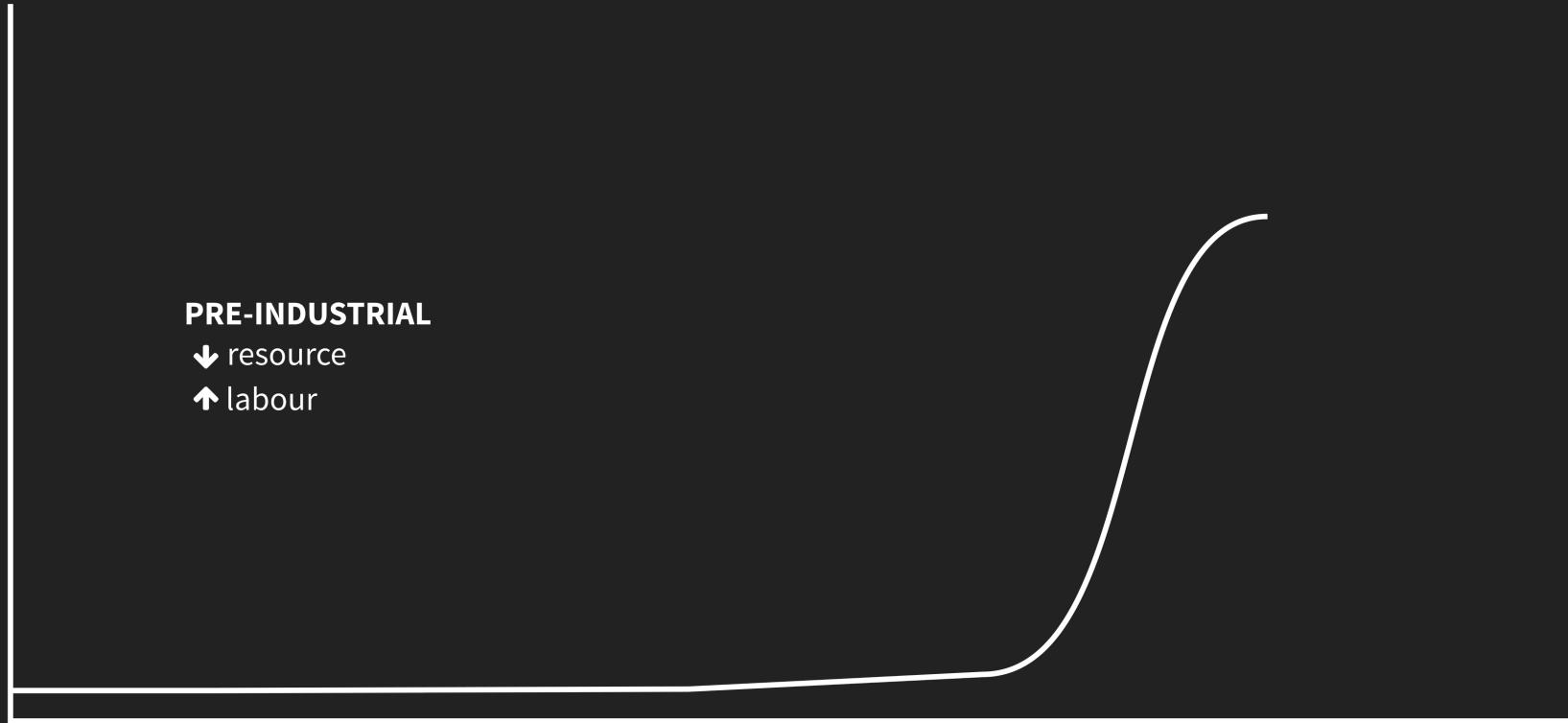
# DESIGNING WITHIN AN HISTORICAL CONTEXT

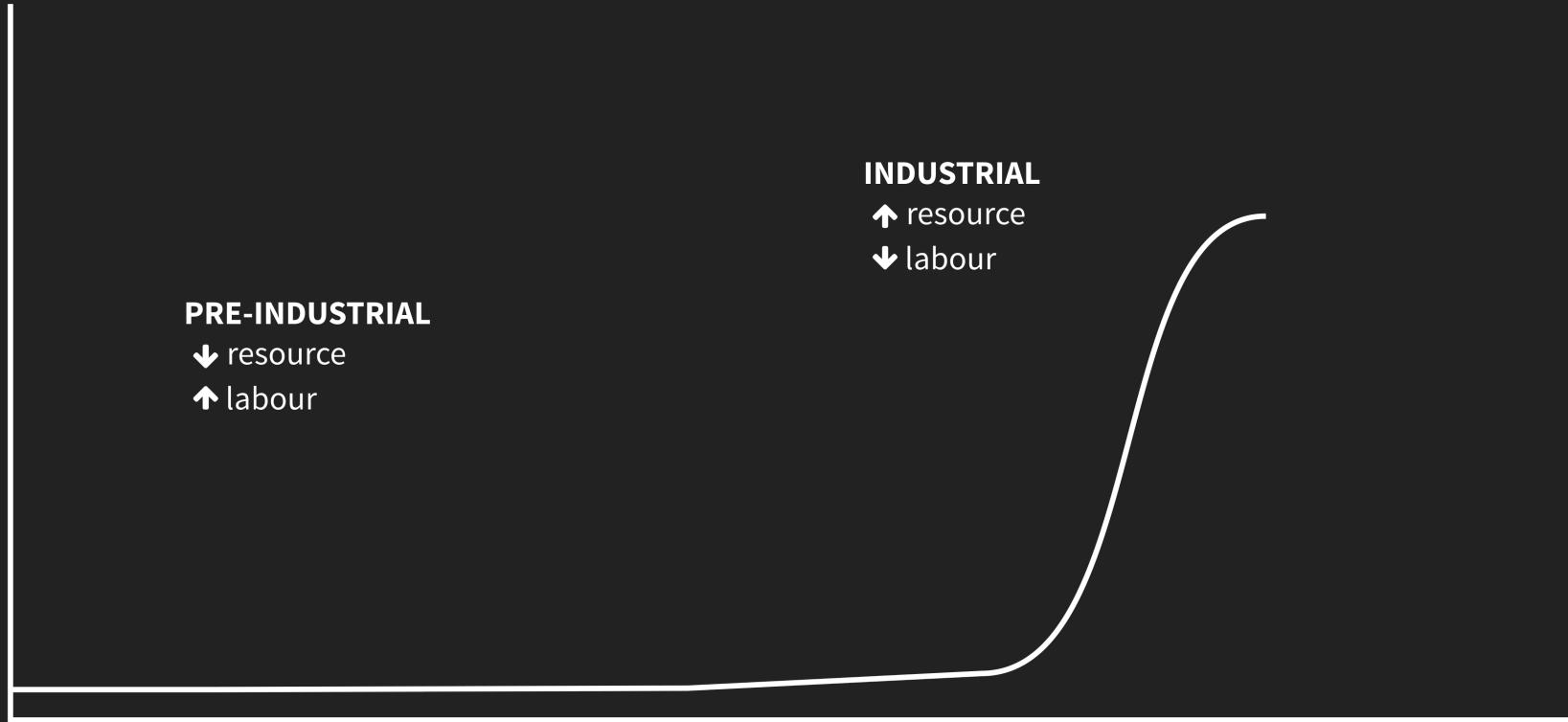


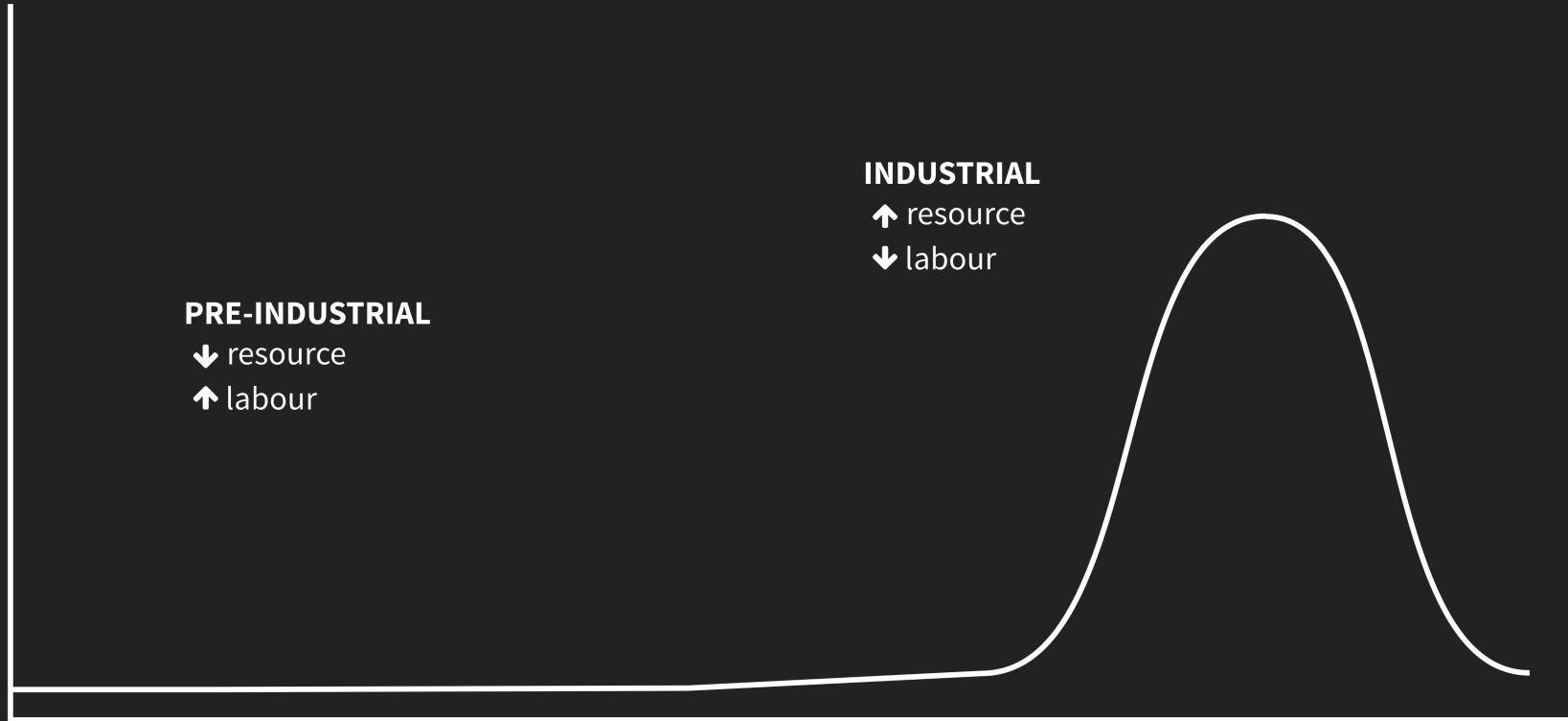
**PRE-INDUSTRIAL**

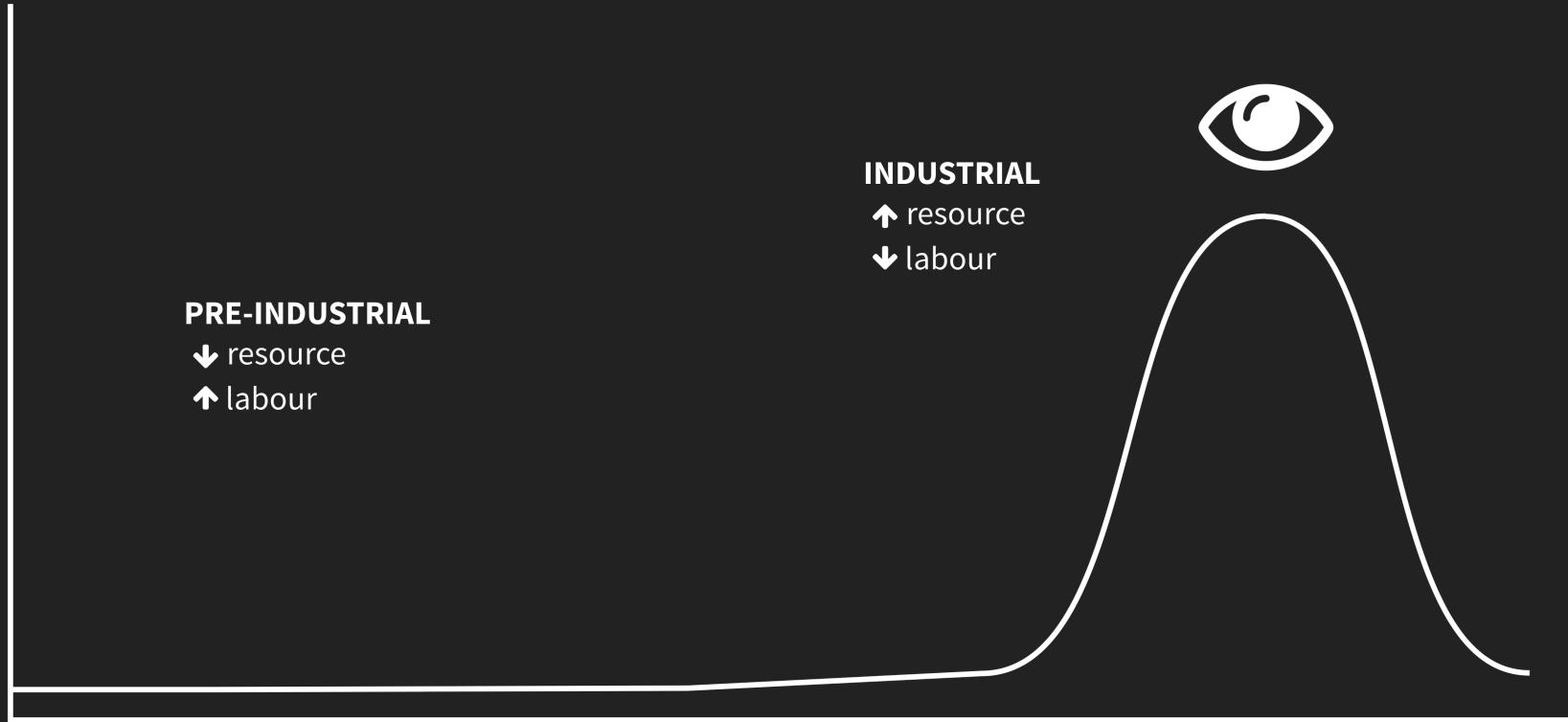
↓ resource

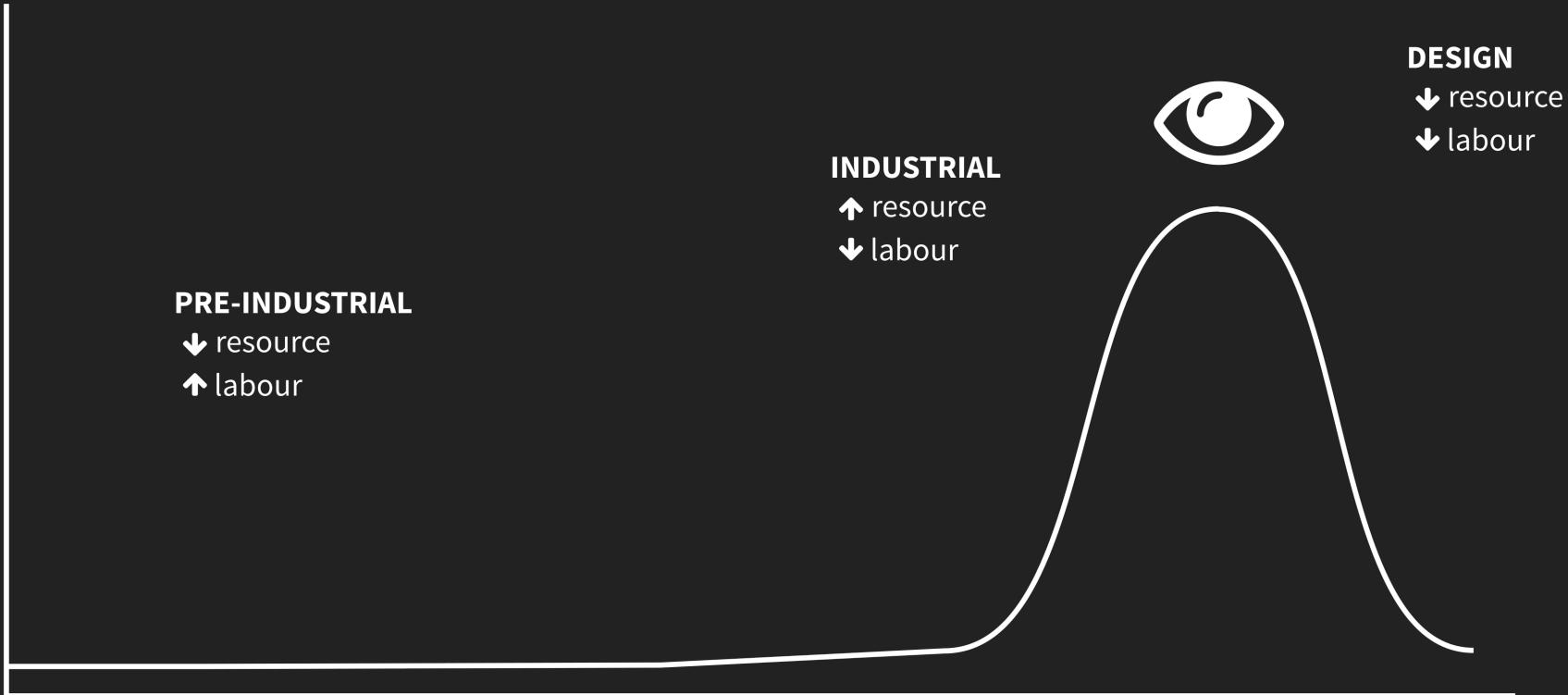
↑ labour











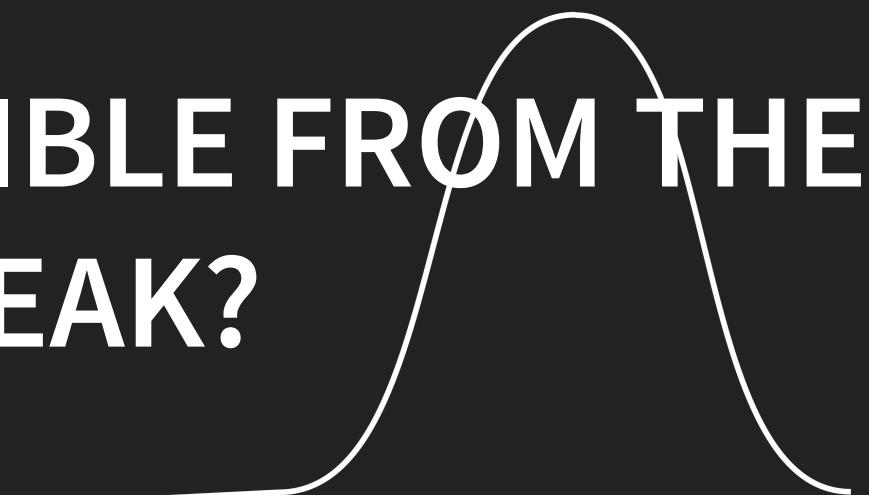


Bill Mollison

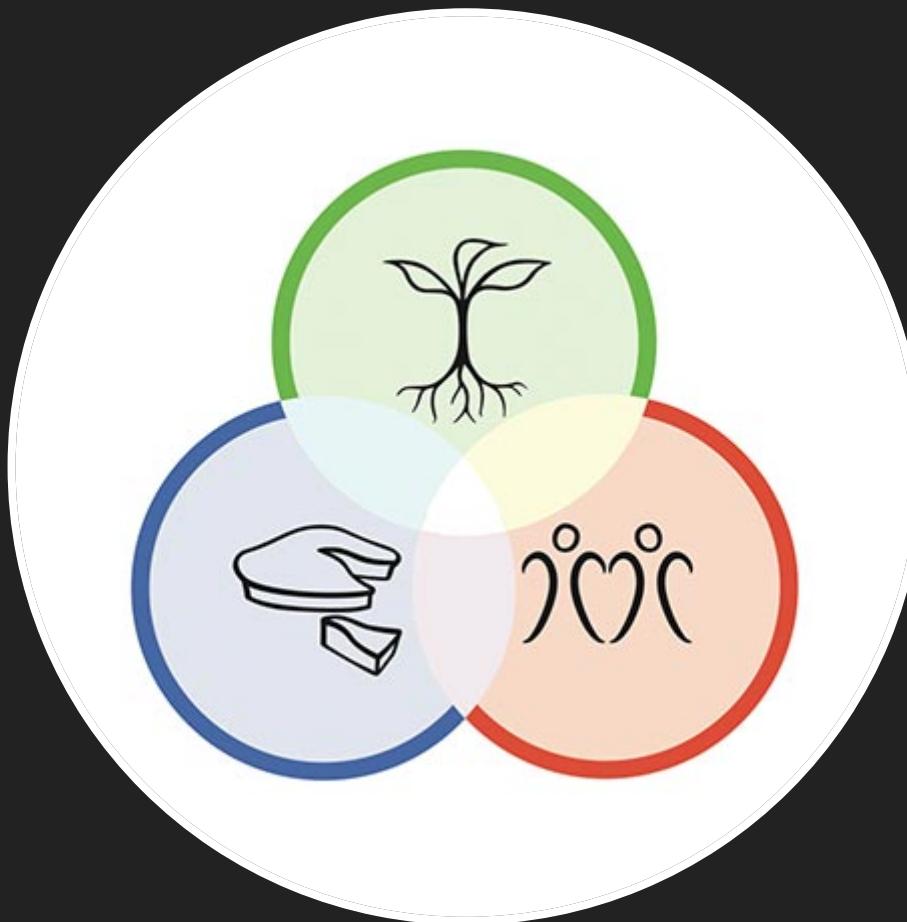


David Holmgren

**WHAT IS VISIBLE FROM THE  
PEAK?**



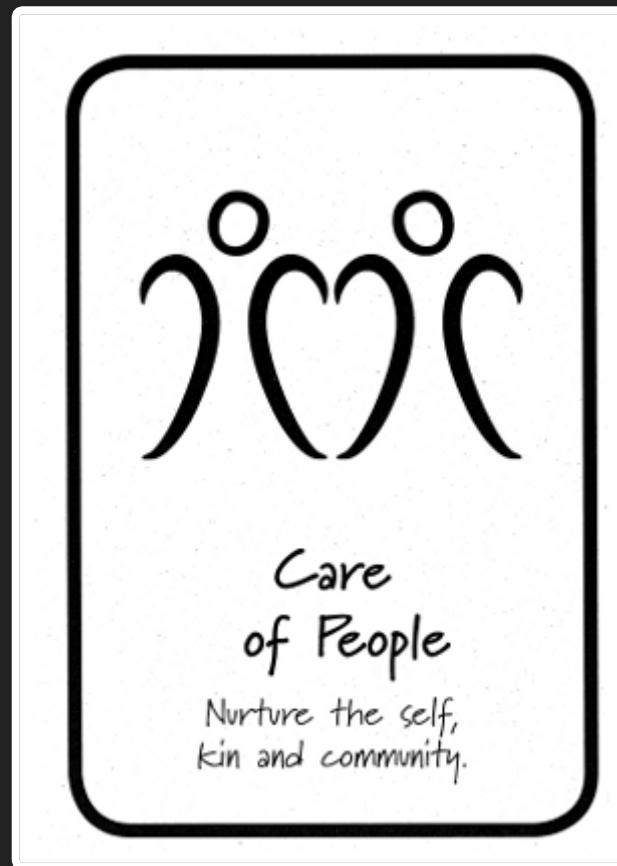
# PERMACULTURE ETHICS



# CARE OF EARTH



# CARE OF PEOPLE



# FAIR SHARE



# PERMACULTURE PRINCIPLES



1. Observe & interact



2. Catch & store energy



3. Obtain a yield



4. Apply self-regulation & accept feedback



5. Use & value renewable resources & services



6. Produce no waste



7. Design from patterns to details



8. Integrate rather than segregate



9. Use small & slow solutions



10. Use & value diversity



11. Use edges & value the marginal



12. Creatively use & respond to change



**WHAT'S ALL THIS GOT TO DO  
WITH GARDENING?**

# THE SUN



# THE SEVEN F'S



FOOD



FUEL



FIBER



FODDER



FERTILIZER



“FARMACEUTICALS”



FUN



