

Assignment 1

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Ques 1.

a. No. of users = $\frac{5 \text{ Mbps}}{150 \text{ kbps}} = \frac{5 \times 10^6}{150 \times 10^3}$
 $= 33.33 \Rightarrow 33 \text{ users.}$

b. a given user is transmitting = 0.33.

c. $n = 250 \text{ users.}$

$$P(m) = \frac{250!}{m! (250-m)!} (0.33)^m (1-0.33)^{250-m}$$

d. $P(34 \text{ or more}) = P(34) + P(35) + \dots + P(250)$

$$P(33 \text{ or fewer}) = P(0) + P(1) + P(2) + \dots + P(33)$$

$$P(34 \text{ or more}) = 1 - P(33 \text{ or fewer})$$

Ques 3. Total size including header = $20P + P = 21P$
 Transmittive = $\frac{\text{Size}}{\text{bandwidth}} = \frac{21P}{R}$

$$\text{propagation delay} = \frac{20}{5} \text{ sec}$$

$$\text{Total time} = \left(\frac{21P}{R} + \frac{20}{5} \right) \text{ sec}$$

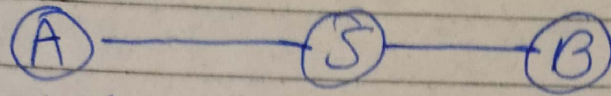
b. 2 packets of equal size
 \therefore each packet contains = $10 + P$
 $= 11P$

$$\text{transmission time} = 2 + \frac{11P}{R}$$

$$\text{propagation delay} = \frac{20}{5} = 4$$

$$\text{Total time} = \left(\frac{22P}{R} + \frac{2D}{S} \right) s$$

4.



10 Mbps
link
propagation delay on each link = 2ms

$$t_{\text{prop}} = 20 \mu s$$

$$t_{\text{trans}} = \frac{12000}{10 \times 10^6} = 12 \times 10^{-4} = 1200 \mu s$$

$$\text{Packet reaches switch at} = 1200 \mu s + 20 \mu s = 1220 \mu s$$

Packet is transmitted after 35 μs .

After 1235 sec, the packet starts transmitting from switch & reaches B after \rightarrow

$$\begin{aligned} &1235 + t_{\text{trans}} + t_{\text{prop}} \\ &= 1235 + 1200 + 20 \\ &= 2455 \mu s \end{aligned}$$

6. (a) HTTP 1.0 with no parallel connection
 $60 + 2 = 62 \text{ RTT}$

(b) HTTP 1.1 with no pipelining
 $30 \text{ RTT} + 2 \text{ RTT} = 32 \text{ RTT}$

(c) HTTP 1.1 with pipelining $= 2 + 1 \text{ RTT} = 3 \text{ RTT}$

Q. Queuing delay = Total Pkts not yet transmitted

$$T_q = \frac{n * L + L - X}{R}$$

rate of transmission

packet size = 1500

$$n = \frac{1500}{2} = 750$$

$$L - X = 1500 - 750 = 750$$

$$T_q = \frac{(4 * 1500 + 750) * 8}{2 * 10^6} = 27 \text{ ms}$$

Ans. Q needs to send about 24 TCP requests to S, ~~but~~ a single TCP connection to S is sufficient.