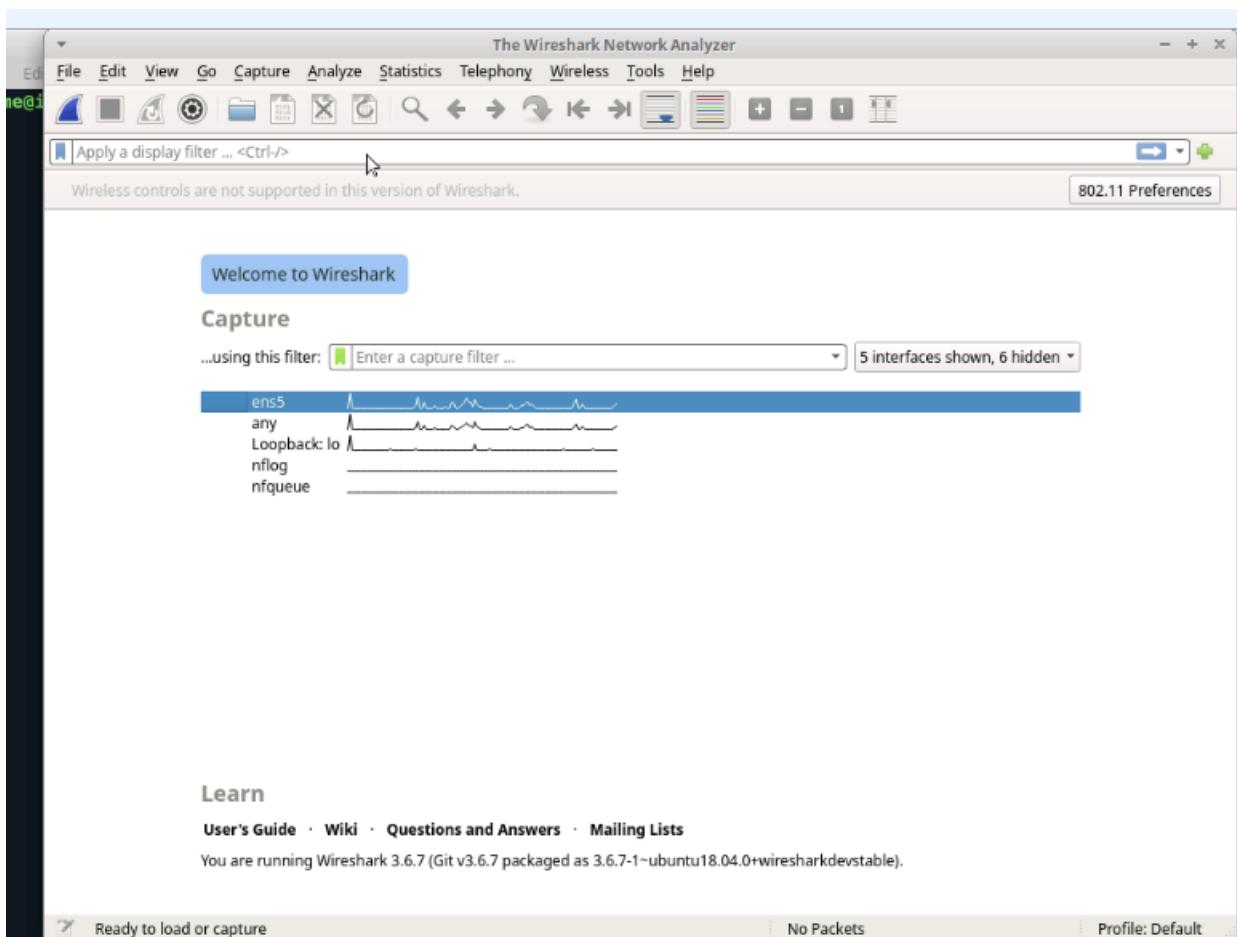


Wireshark for Beginners: Capture Packets

Task 1

Install and set up Wireshark on Ubuntu:

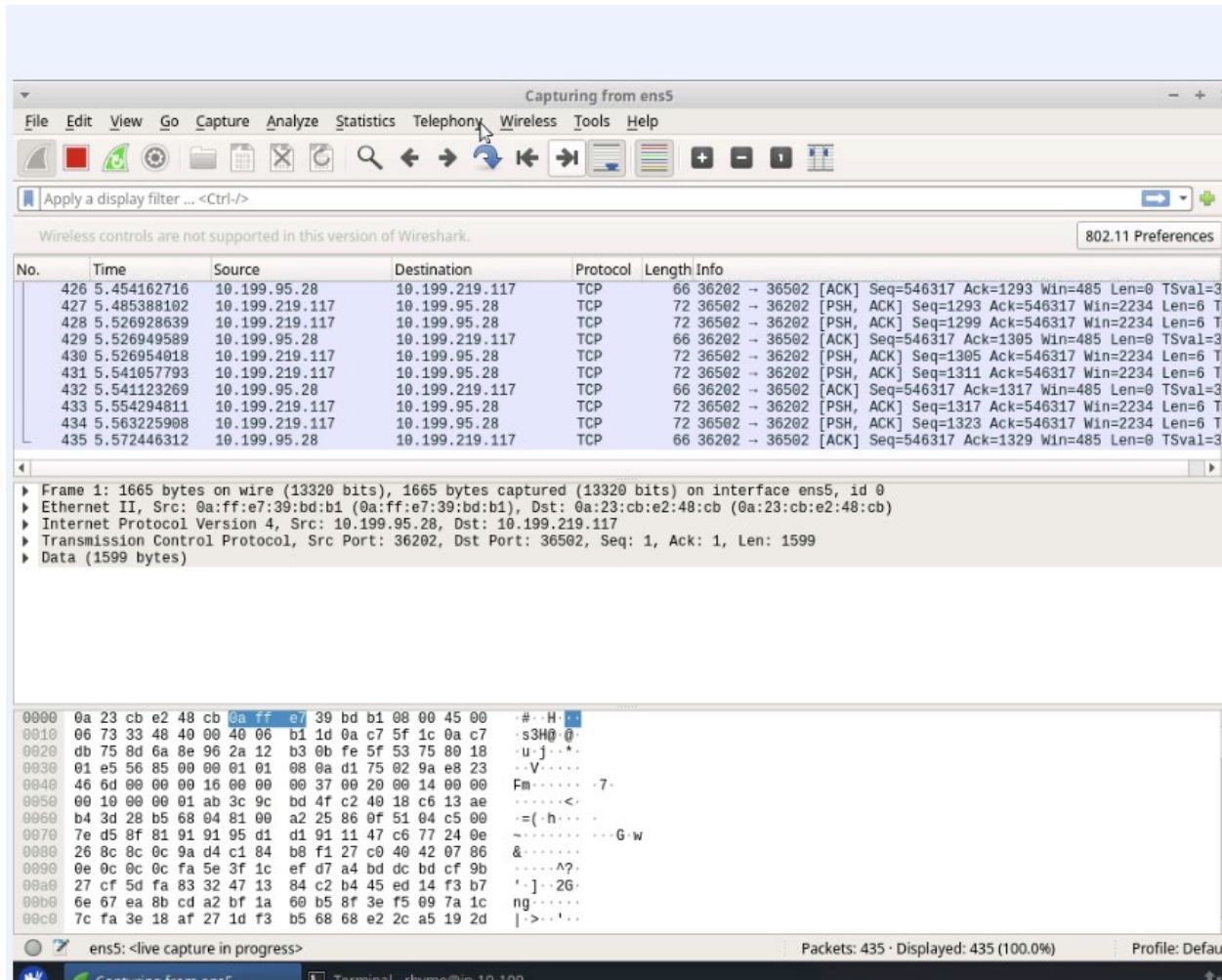
- To get the latest stable version of Wireshark on Ubuntu Linux, use the add-apt-repository command: ***sudo add-apt-repository ppa:wireshark-dev/stable***
- Wireshark should not be run as superuser for security reasons.
- The user can be added to the Wireshark group to add packet capture capabilities: ***sudo usermod -aG wireshark \$USER***

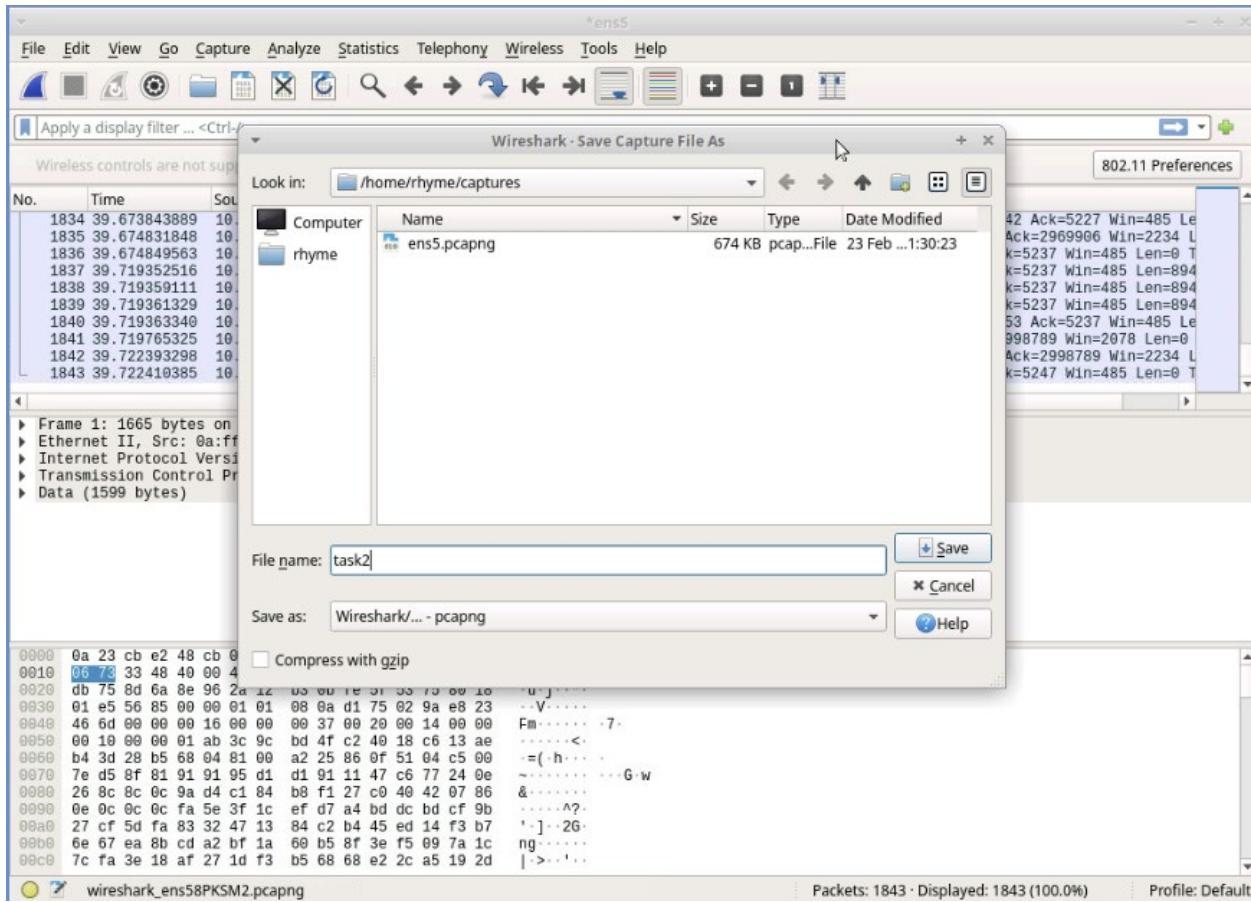


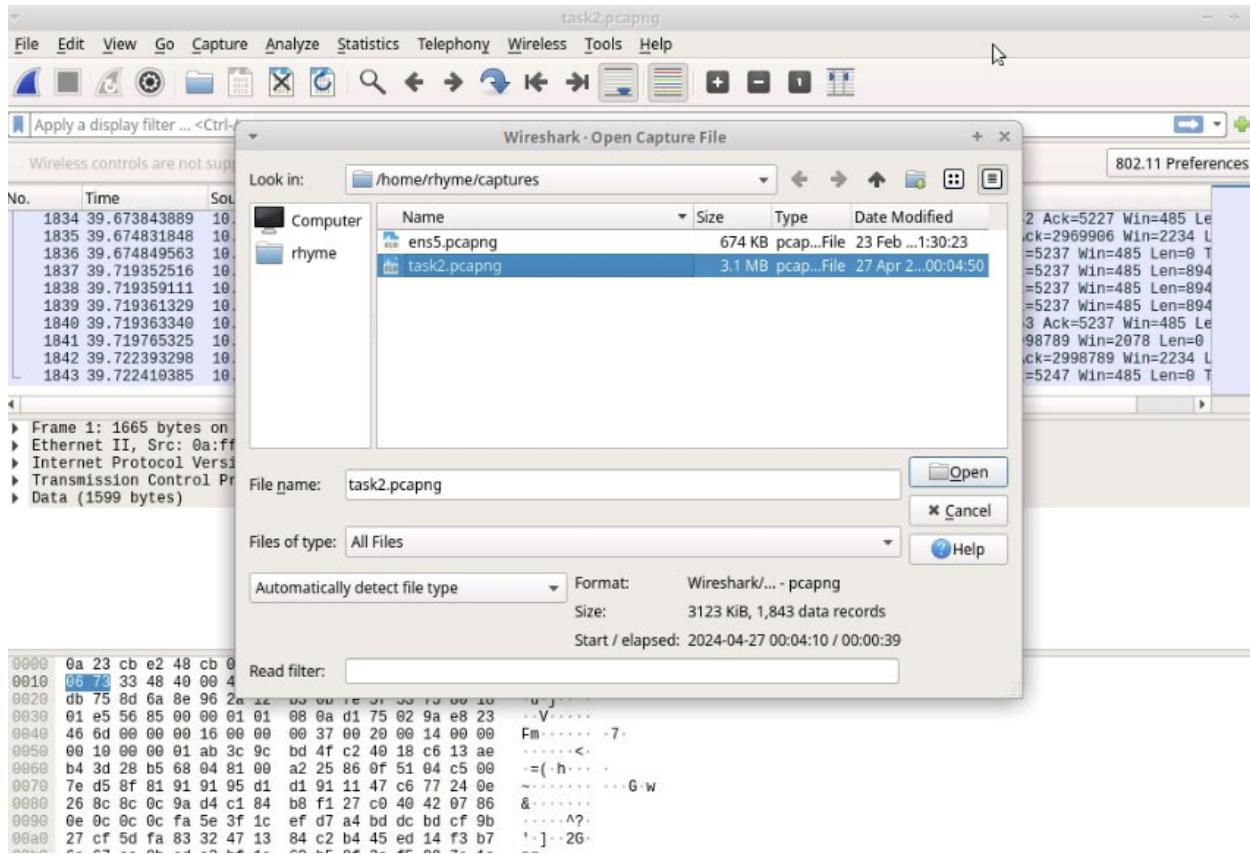
Task 2

Start a packet capture on an ethernet port and save it to file:

- The wired interface includes the ethernet packet capture, which begins with ‘en’ in Wireshark.
- The Wireshark app includes controls to start packet capture, stop capture, save the packets to a file, and load the capture file.
- A capture can only be saved once the capture has stopped.







Task 3

Use a display filter to detect HTTPS packets:

- To display certain packets in an existing packet capture, use a display filter.
- To display only HTTPS traffic, use a filter on TCP port 443: ***tcp.port == 443***

DuckDuckGo → Privacy, simplified. - Mozilla Firefox

DuckDuckGo — Privacy, simp × +

https://duckduckgo.com

Search without being tracked

DuckDuckGo

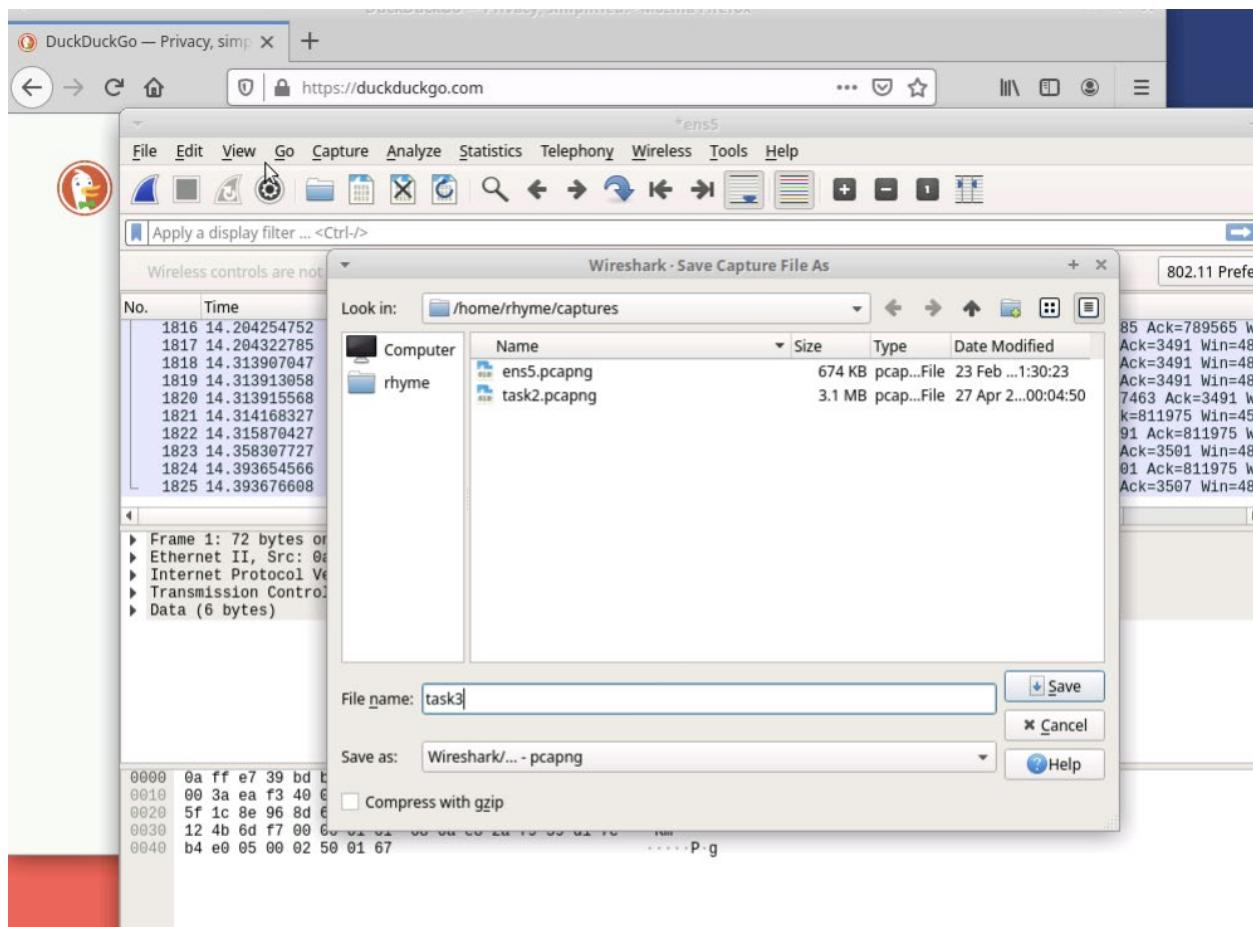
Switch to DuckDuckGo. It's private and free!

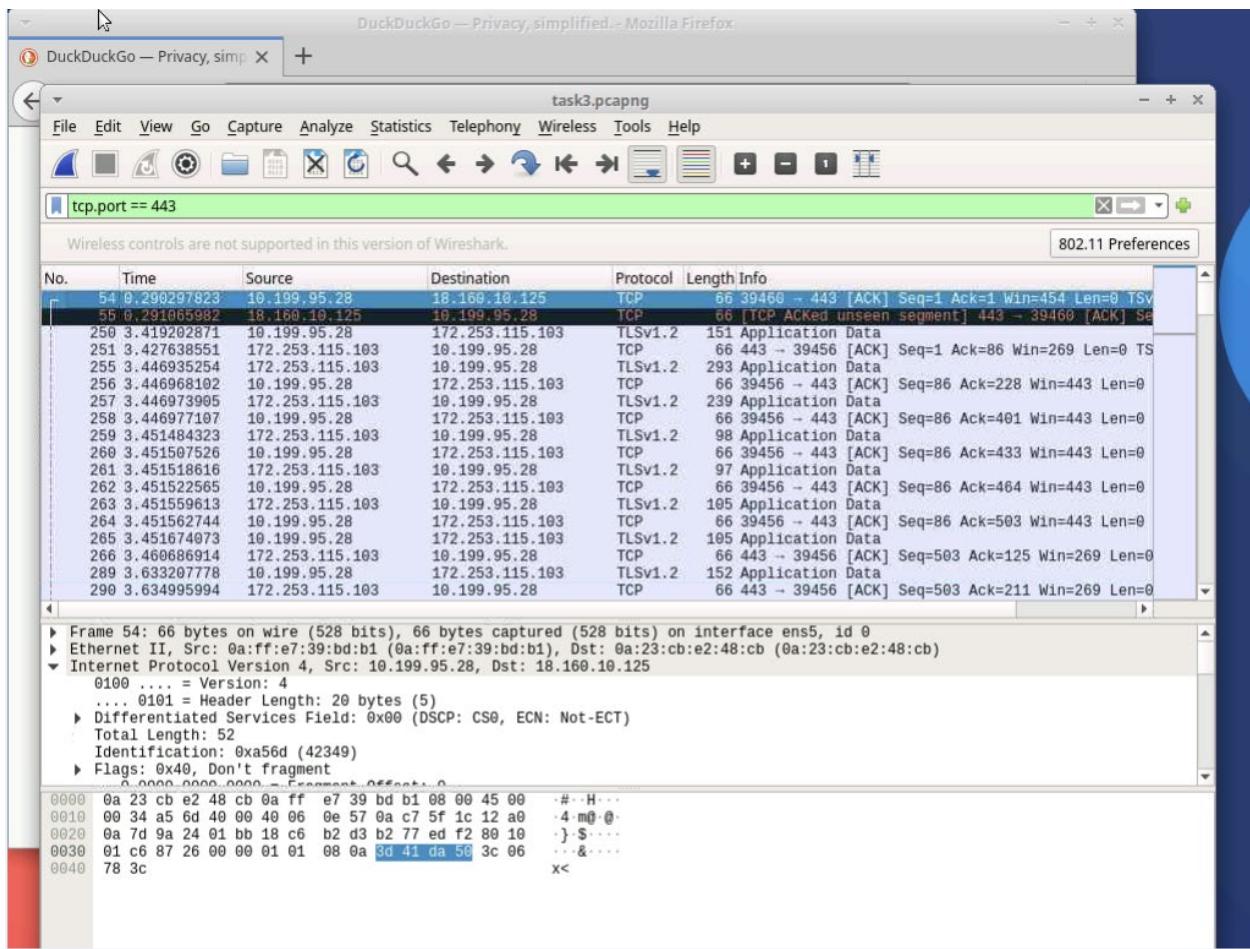
Make DuckDuckGo your default search engine.

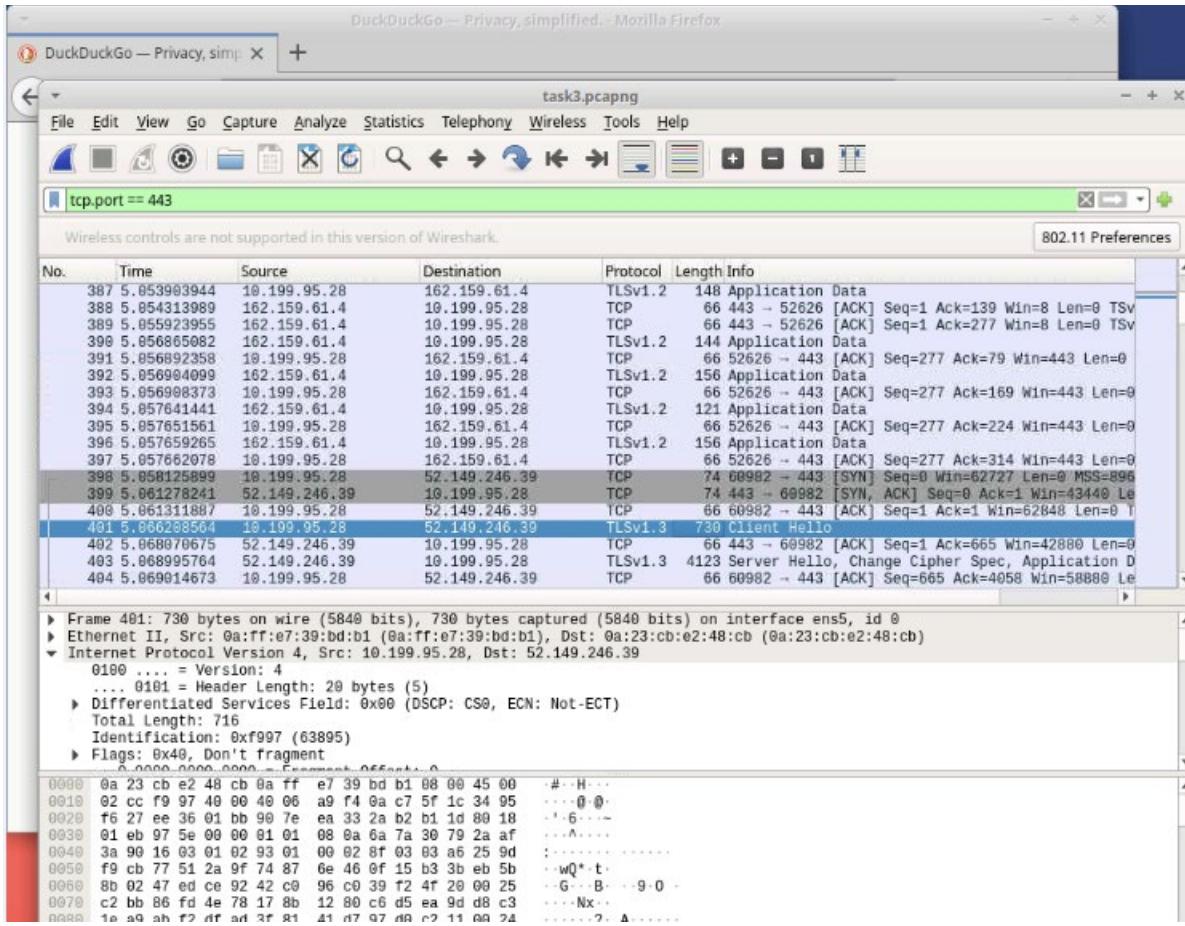
Set As Default Search

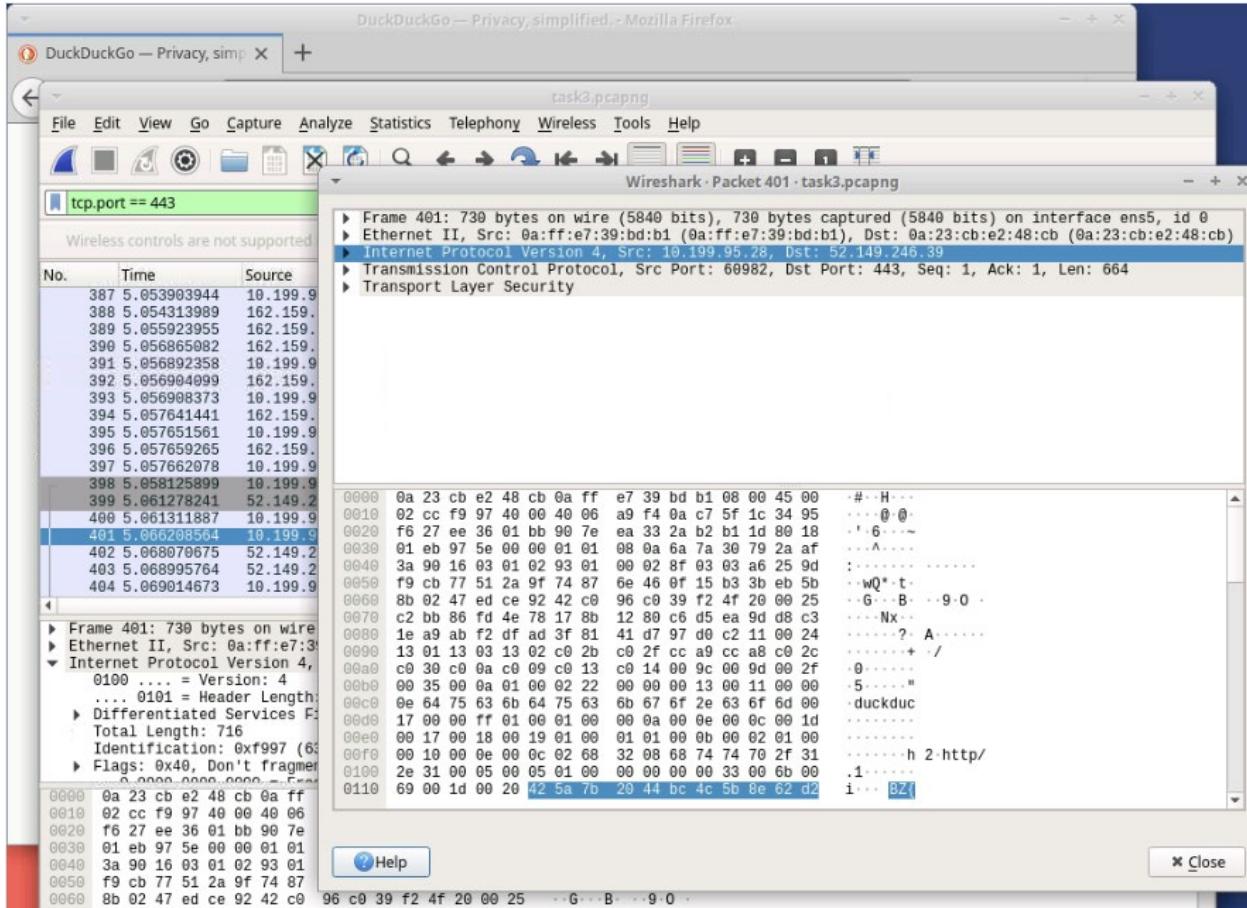
NEW Privacy Pro! Get a VPN + 2 more protections in 1 easy subscription.

0000 0a ff e7 39 bd b1 0a 23 cb e2 48 cb 08 00 45 00 ...9...#
0010 00 3a ea f3 40 00 40 06 ff aa 0a c7 db 75 0a c7 ::::@@
0020 5f 1c 8e 96 8d 6a fe 5f ea a3 2a 84 06 2d 80 18j.....*...
0030 12 4b 6d f7 00 00 01 01 08 0a e8 2a f9 59 d1 7c Km....
0040 b4 e0 05 00 02 50 01 67P.g





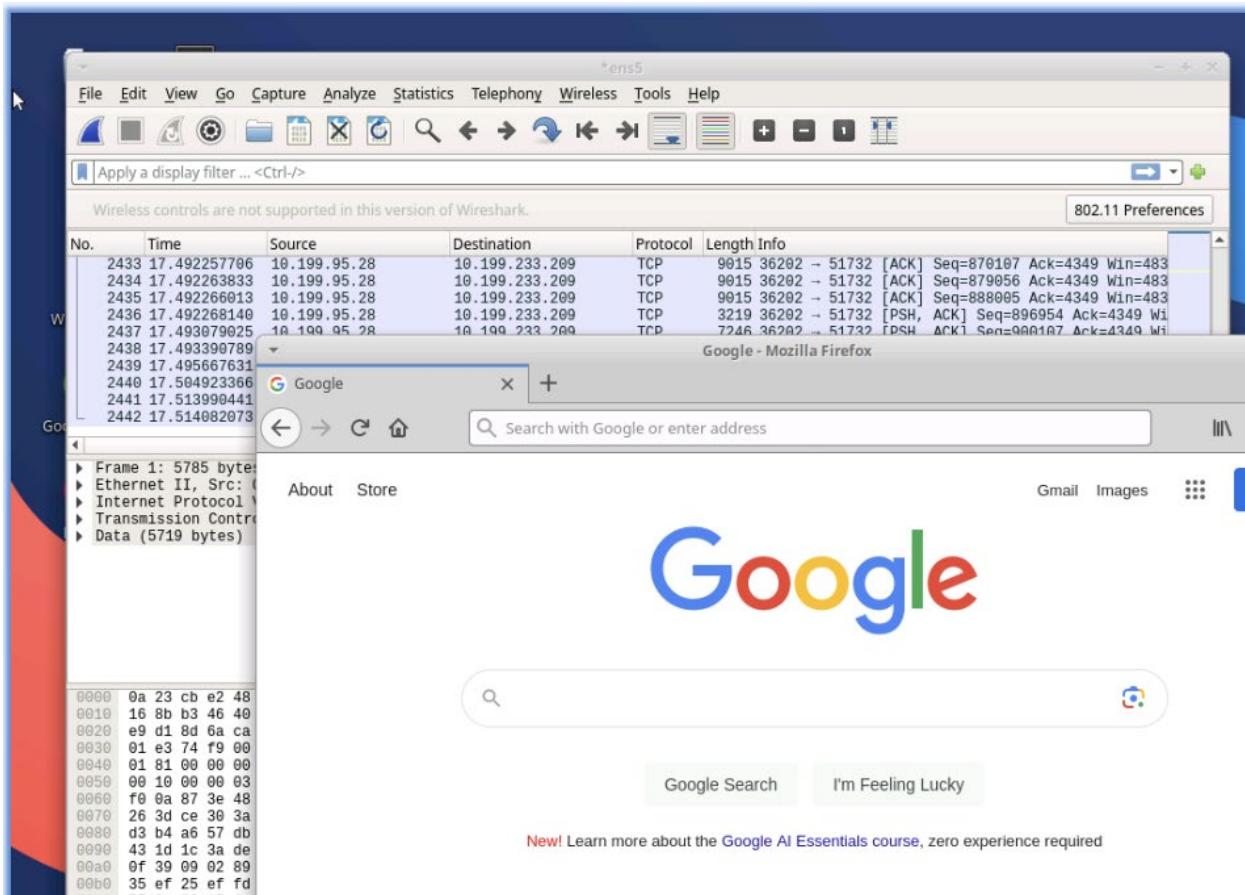


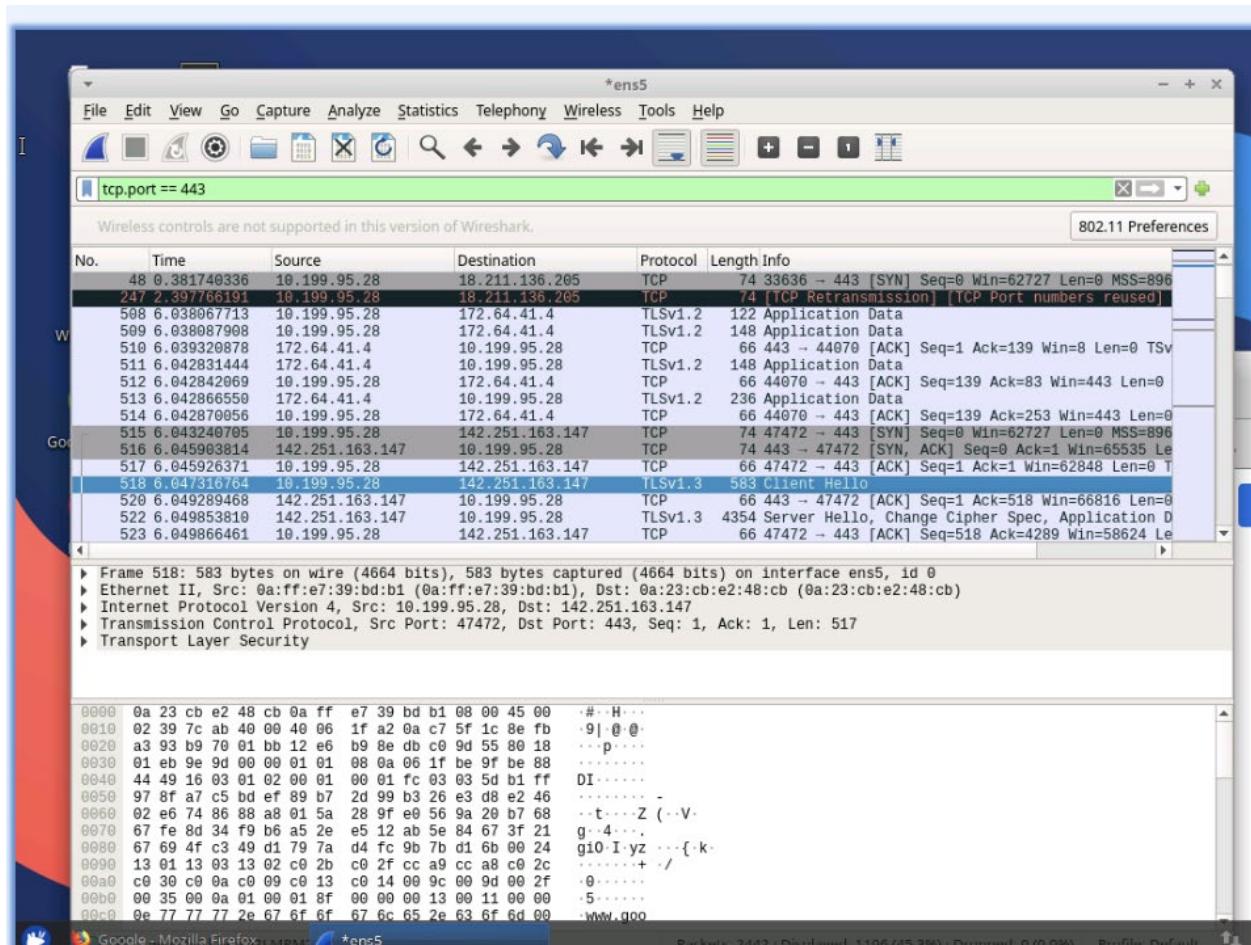


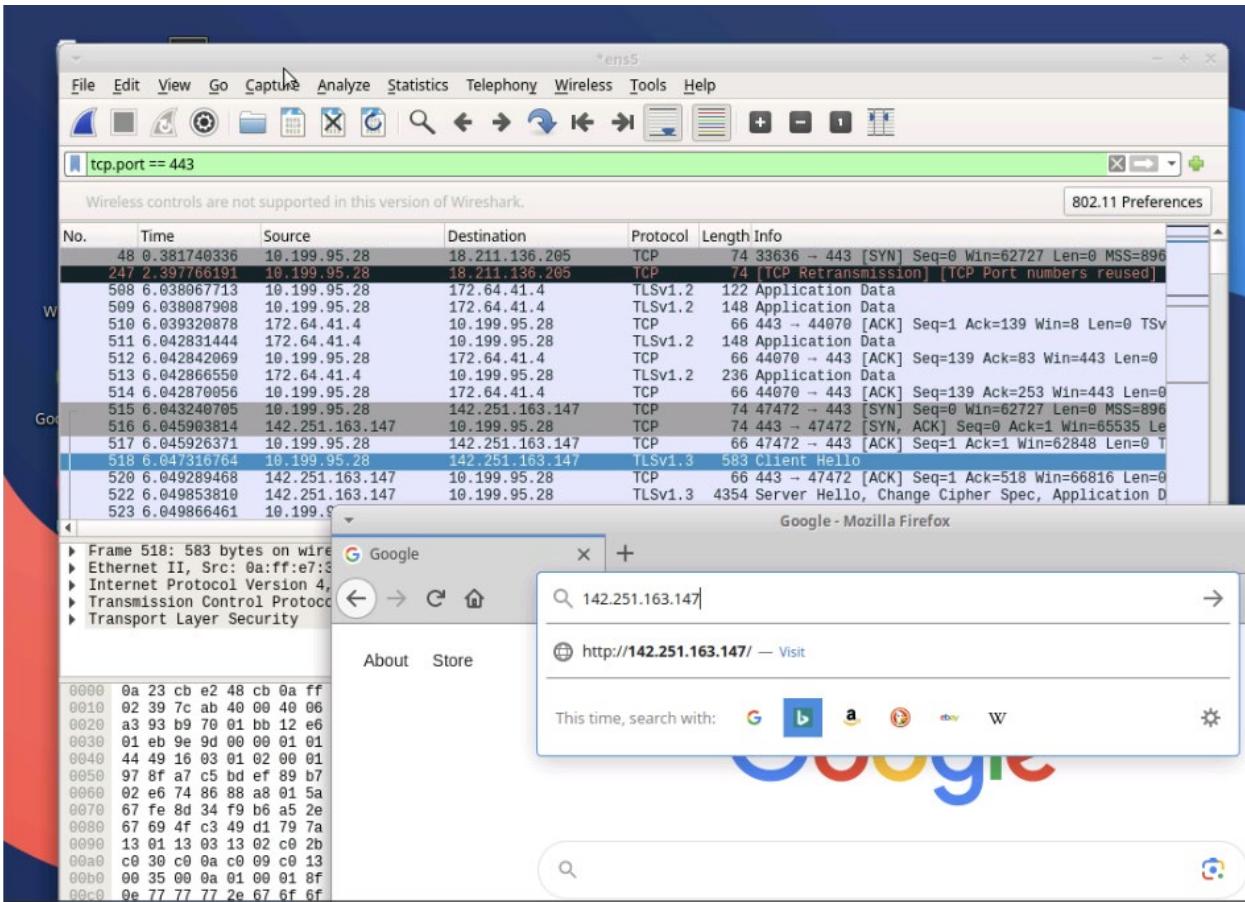
Task 4

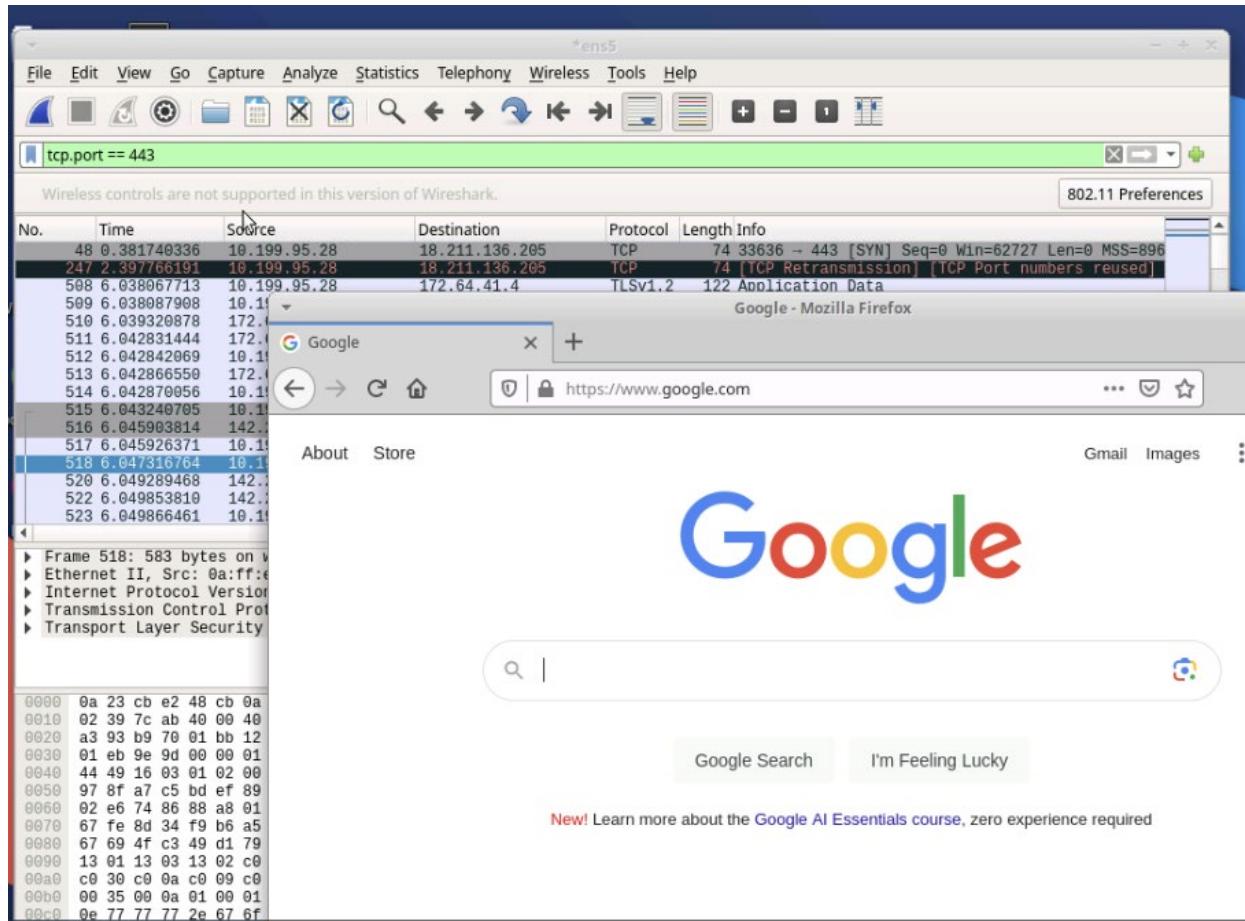
Visit a web page and detect its IP address using a display filter:

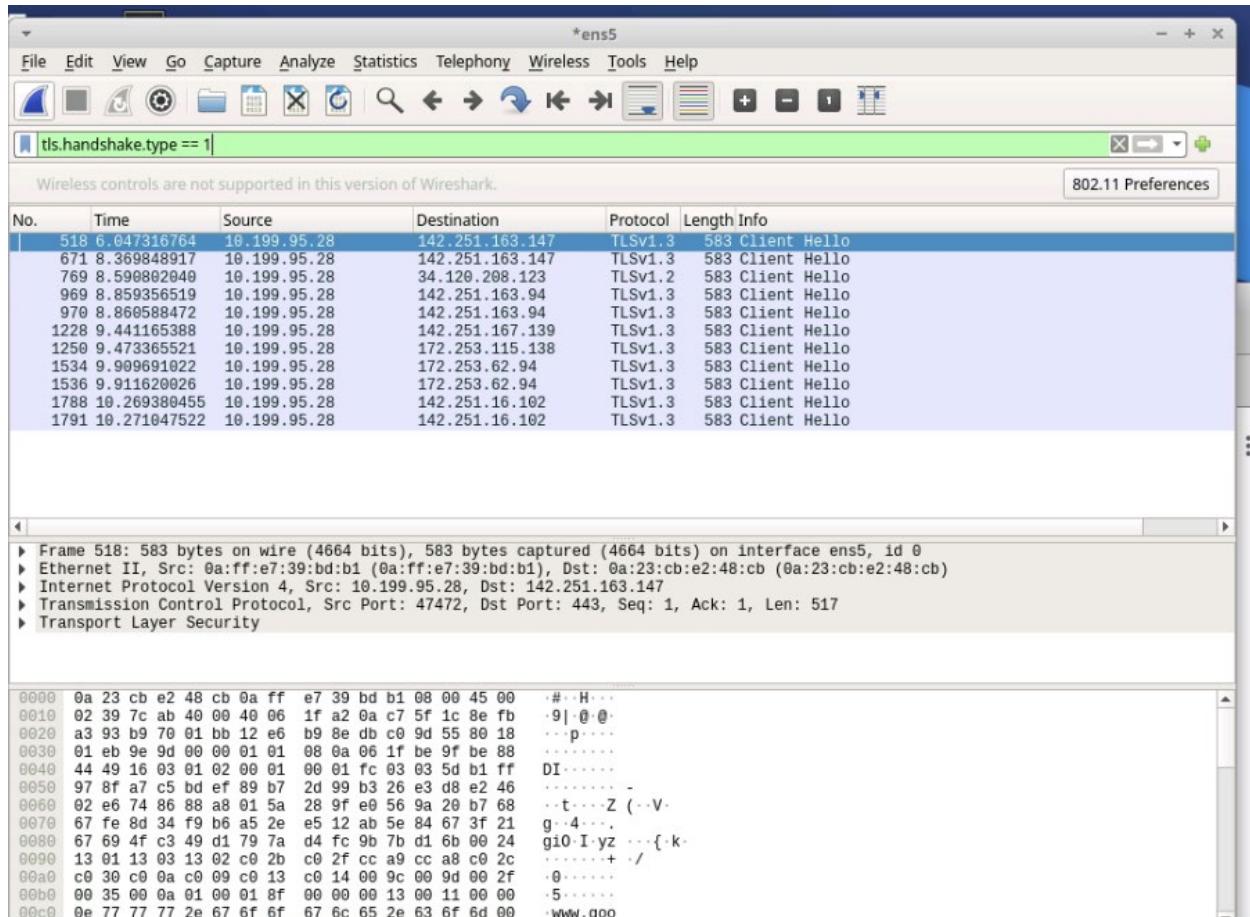
- A TLS handshake display filter may be used to detect a website visit in a packet list:
tls.handshake.type ==1
- The IP address is used in a filter to obtain packet information for a particular website: ip.addr == 142.251.163.105

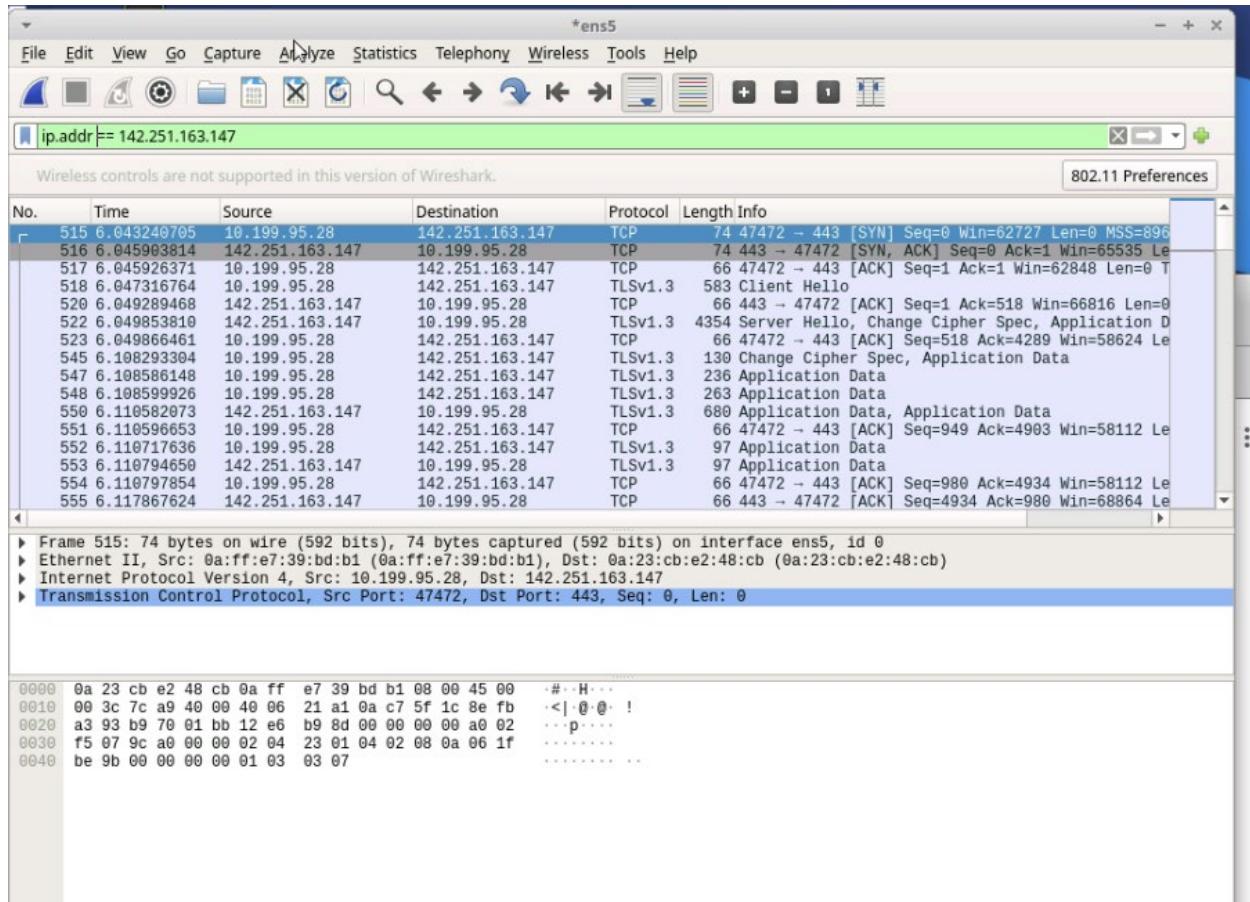


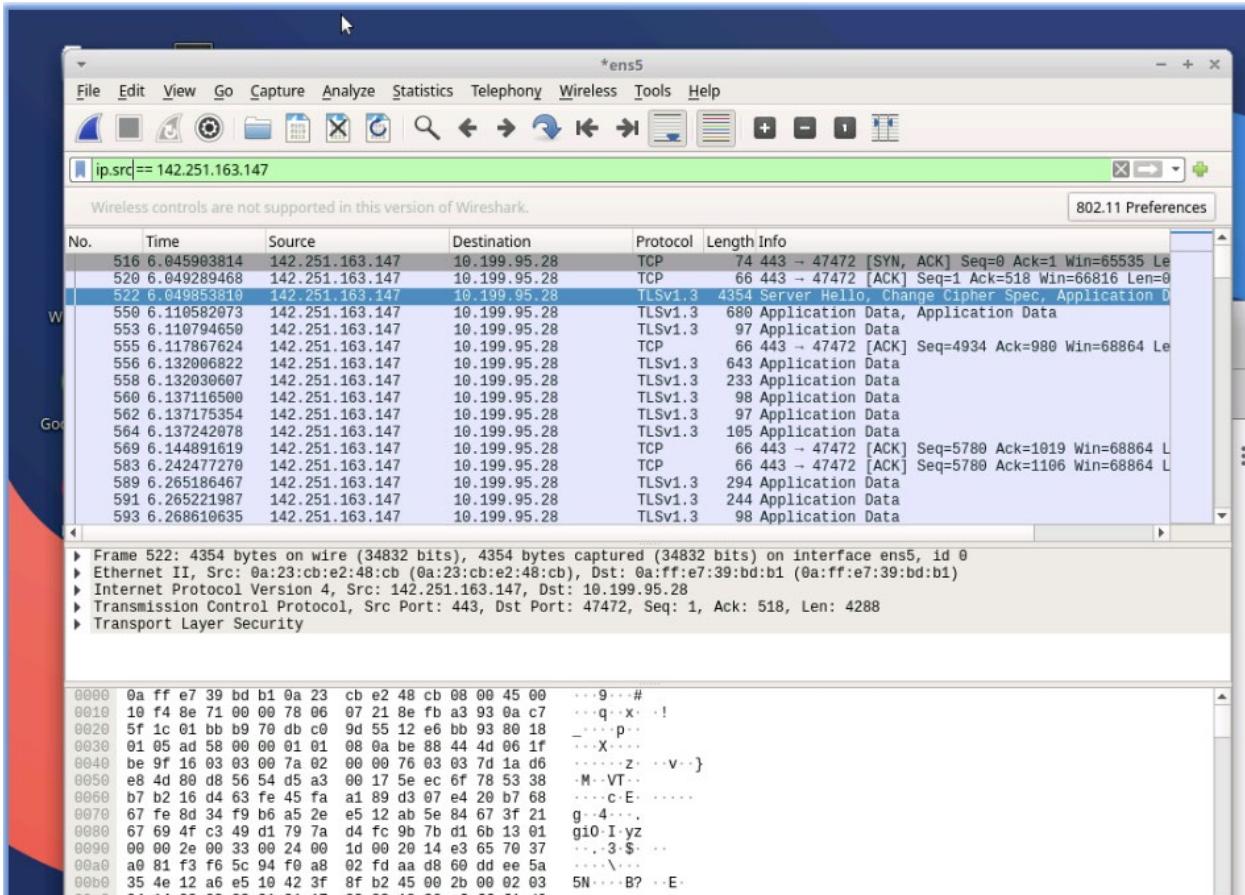


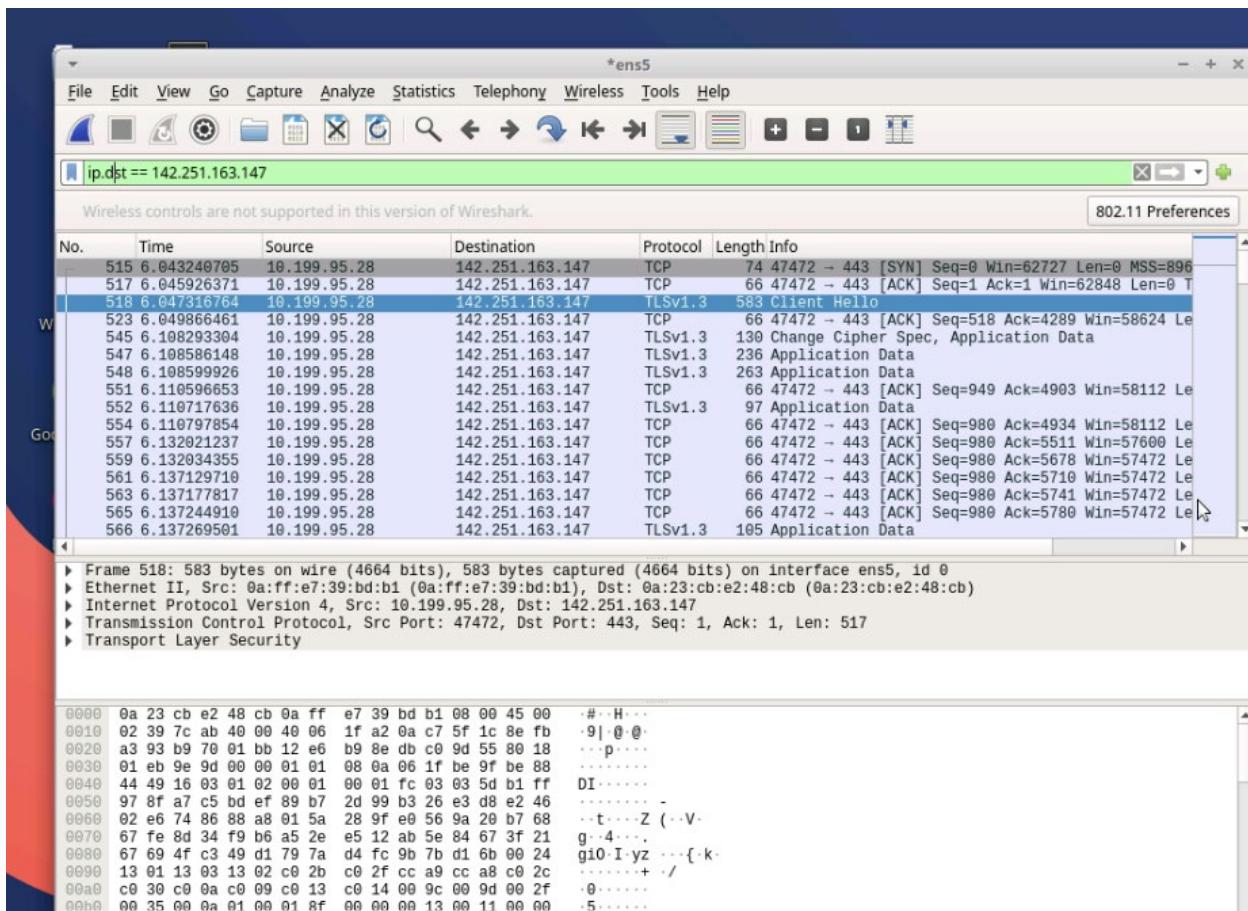








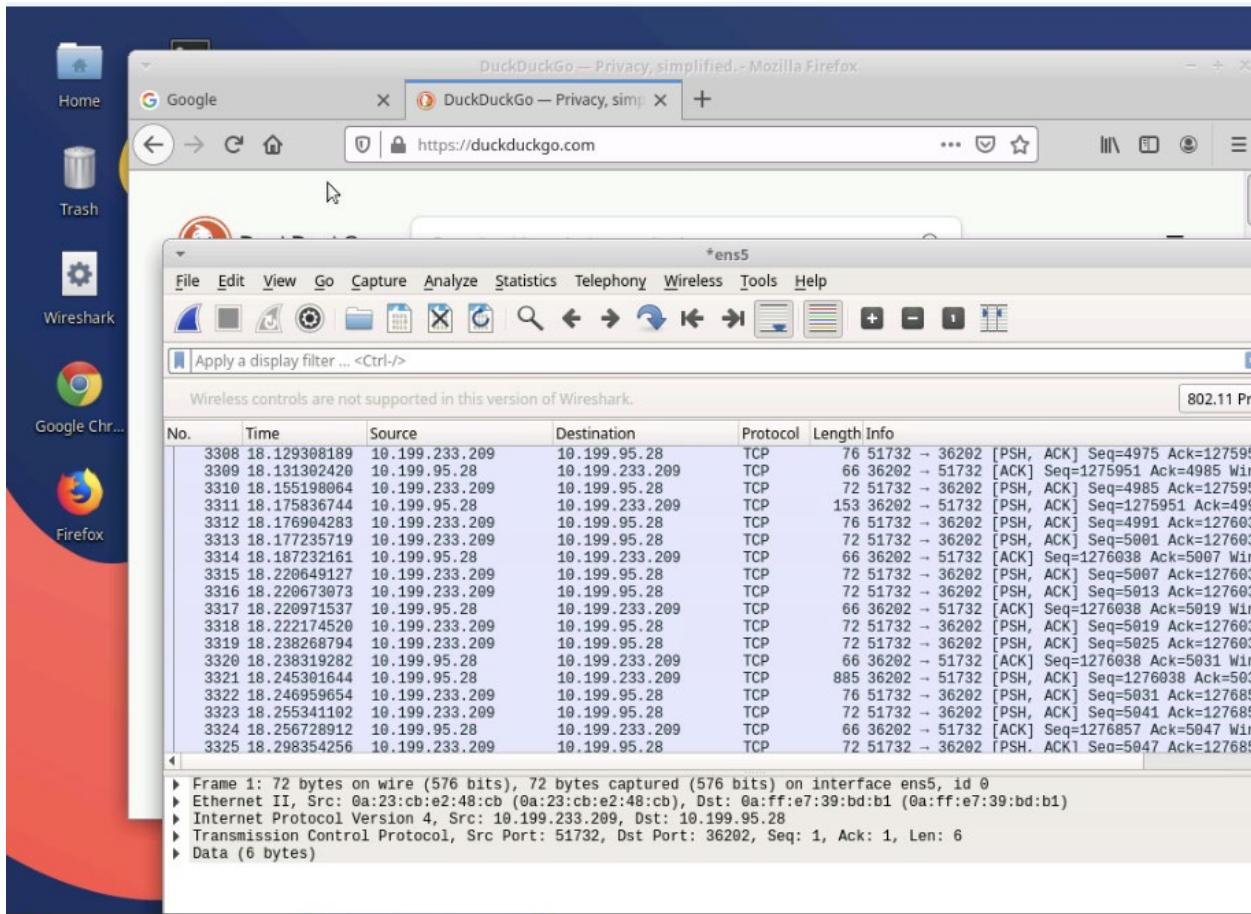


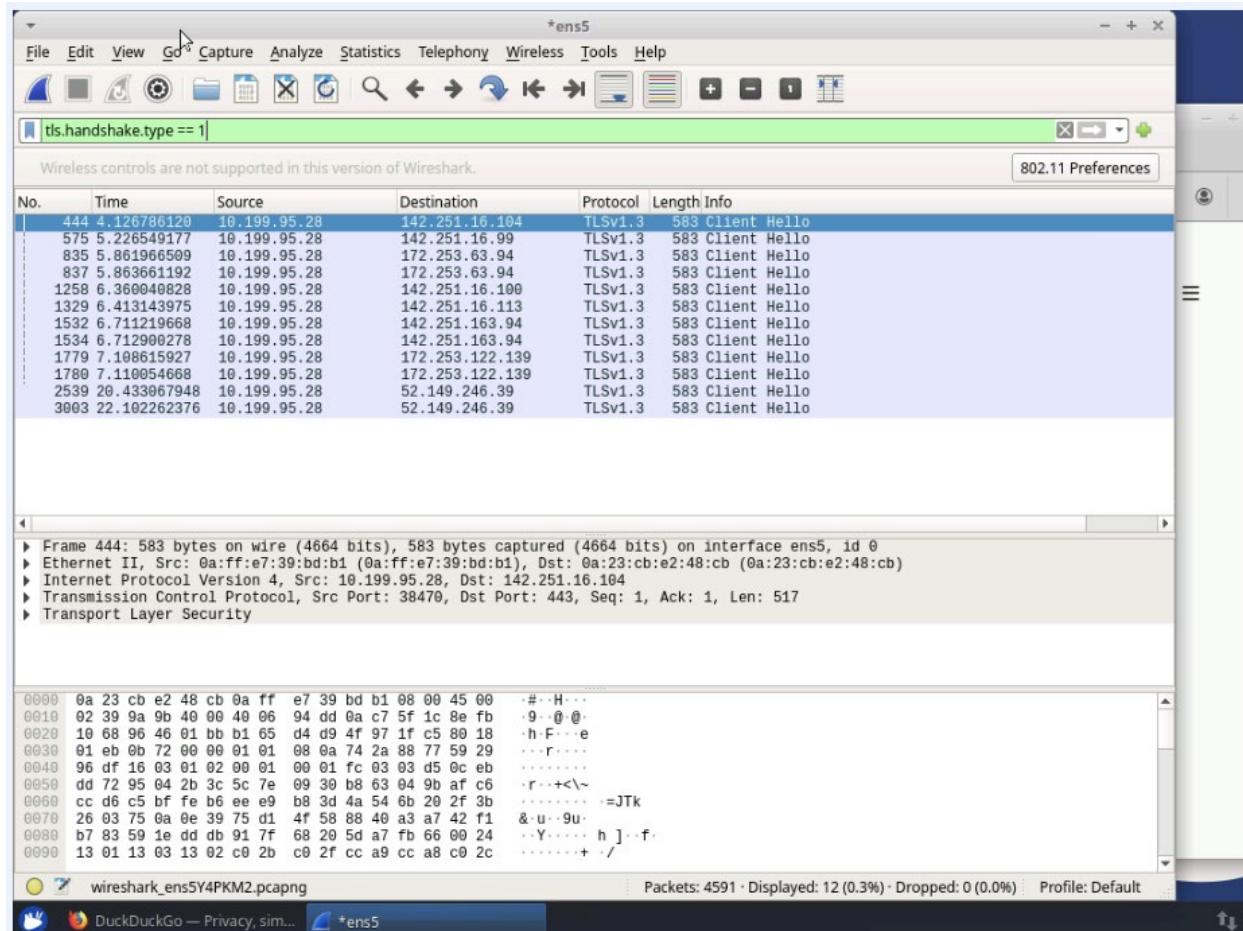


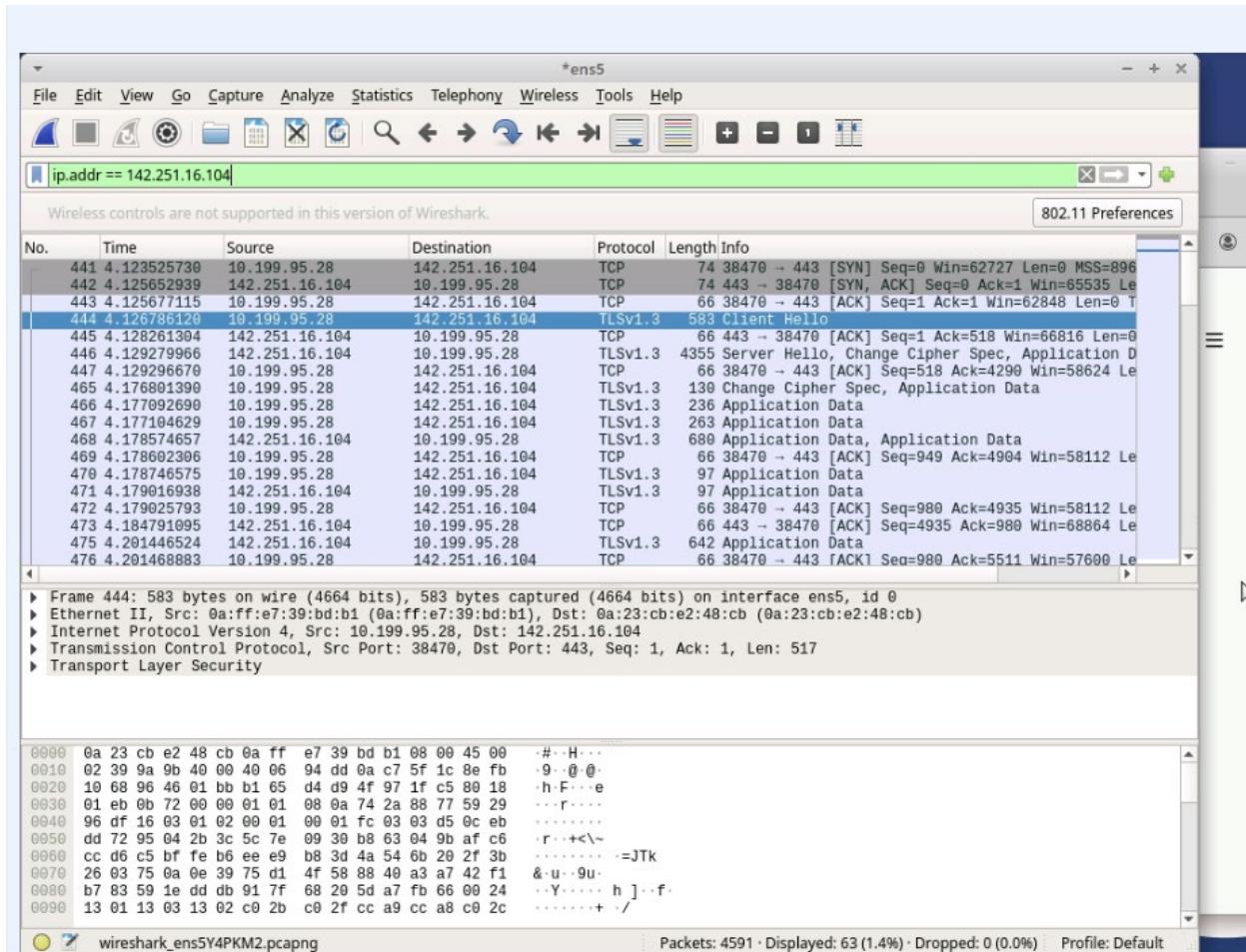
Task 5

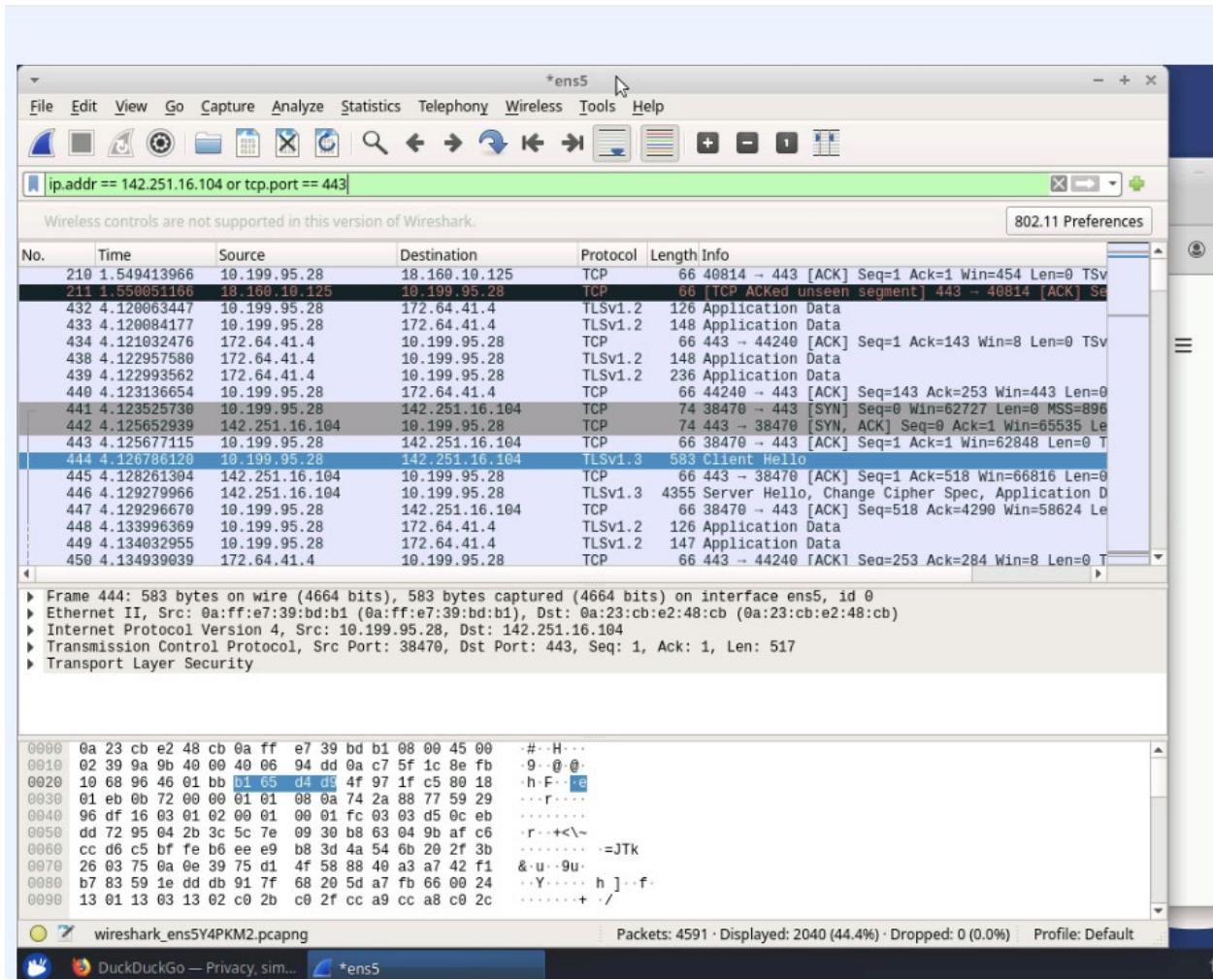
Locate all HTTPS packets from a capture not containing a certain IP address:

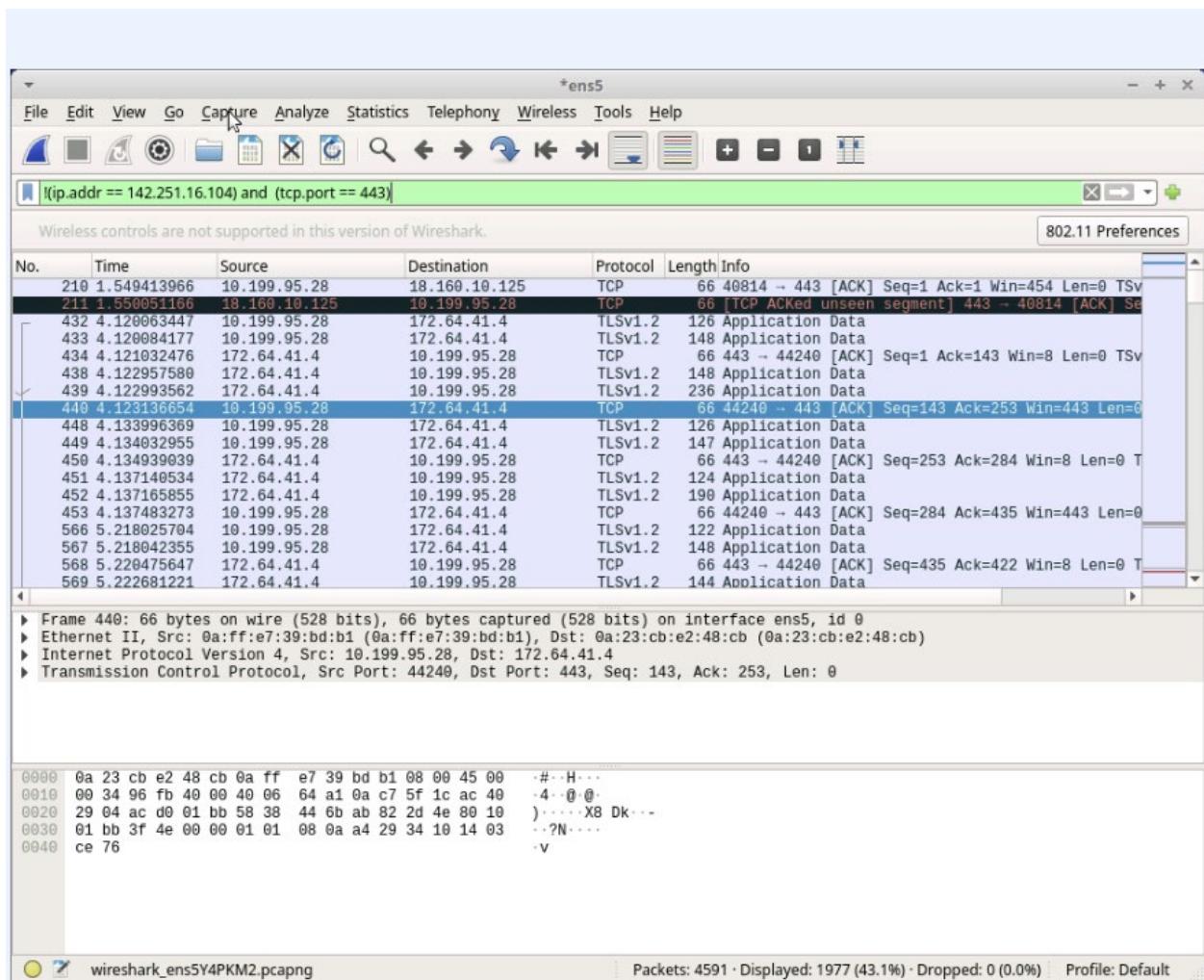
- A Conditional statement may be used to include and eliminate packets from a Wireshark capture: !(ip.addr == 8.43.85.97) and tcp.port == 443
- A compound conditional should include parentheses to avoid order of execution errors: !(ip.addr == 8.43.85.97) and (tcp.port == 80 or tcp.port == 443)

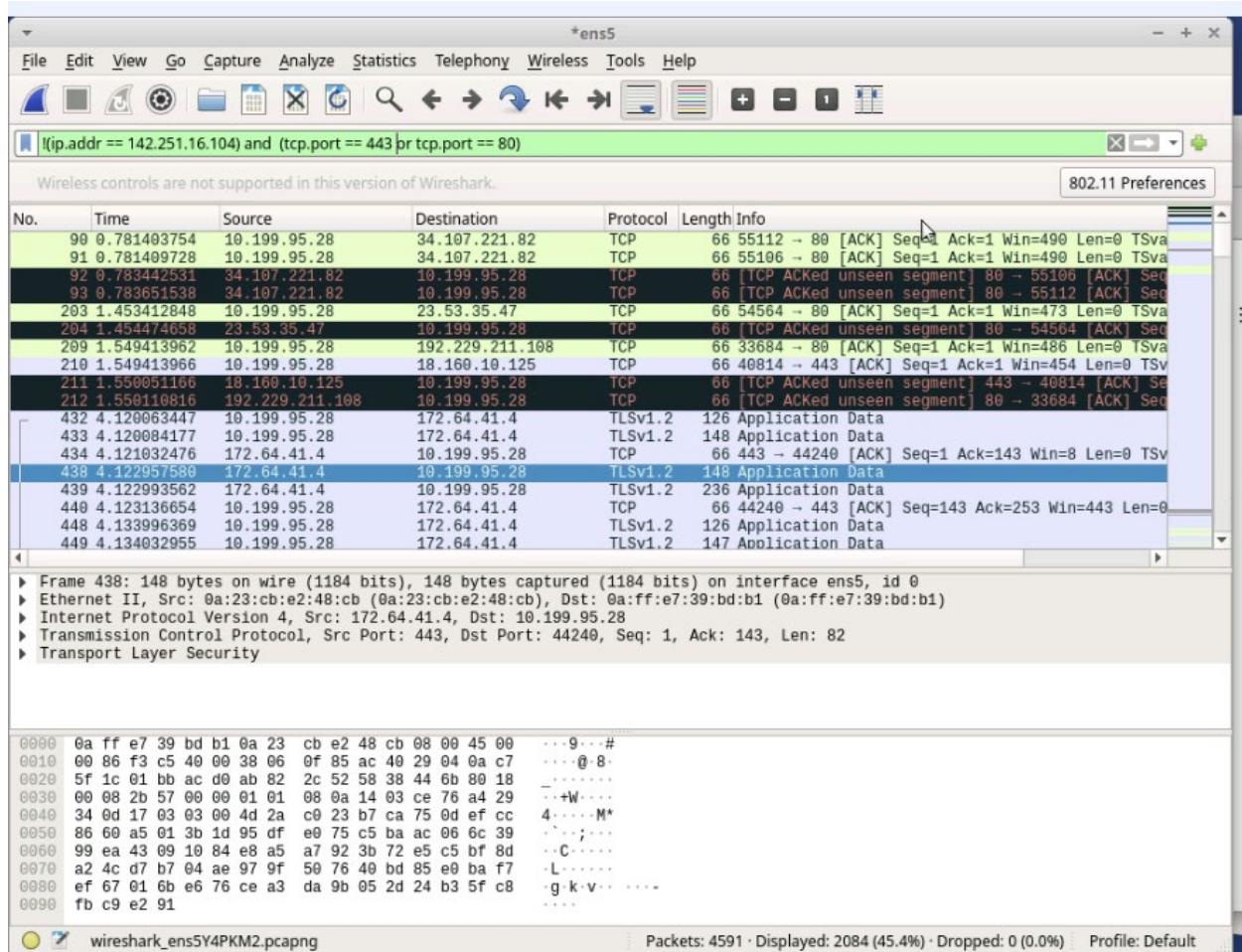






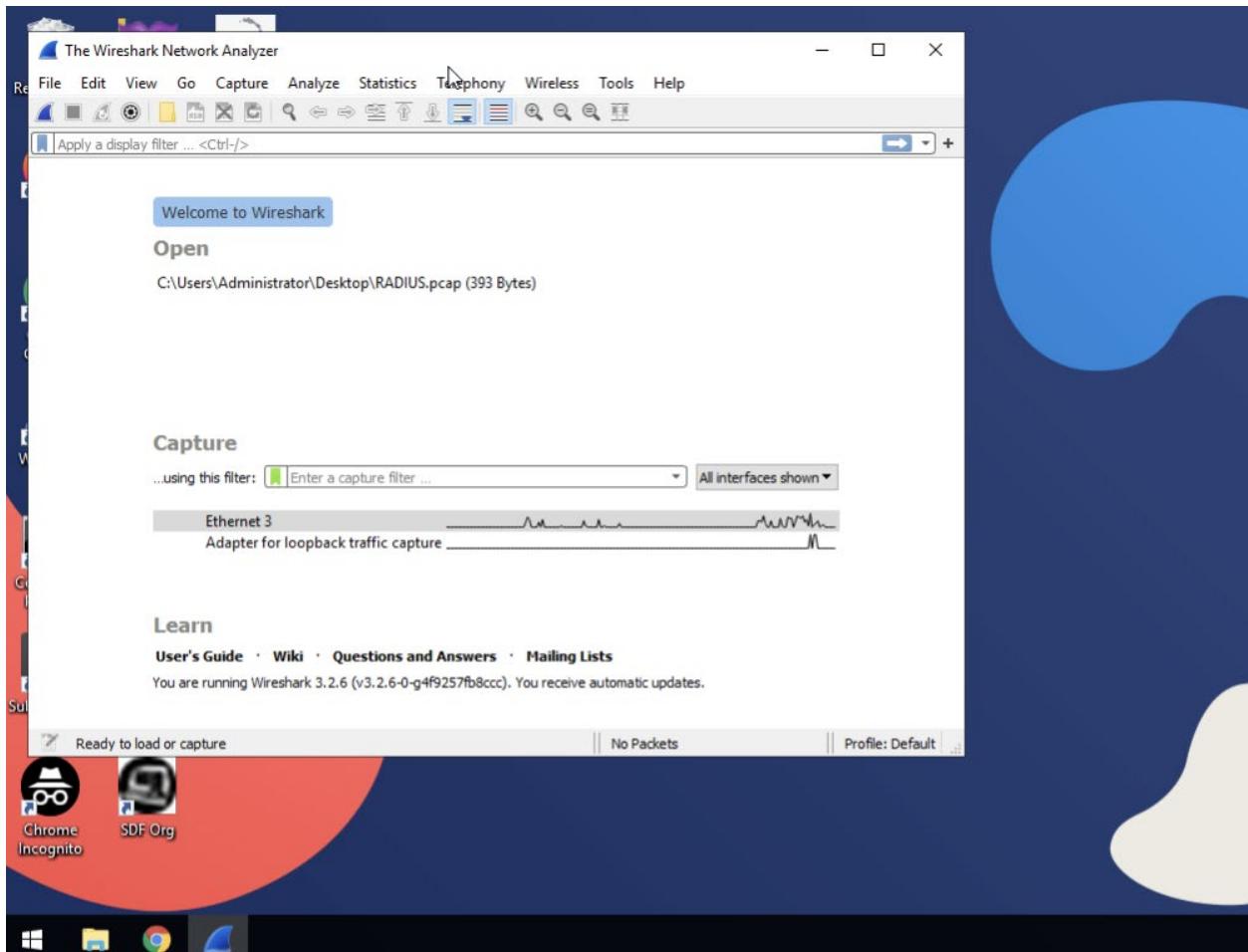


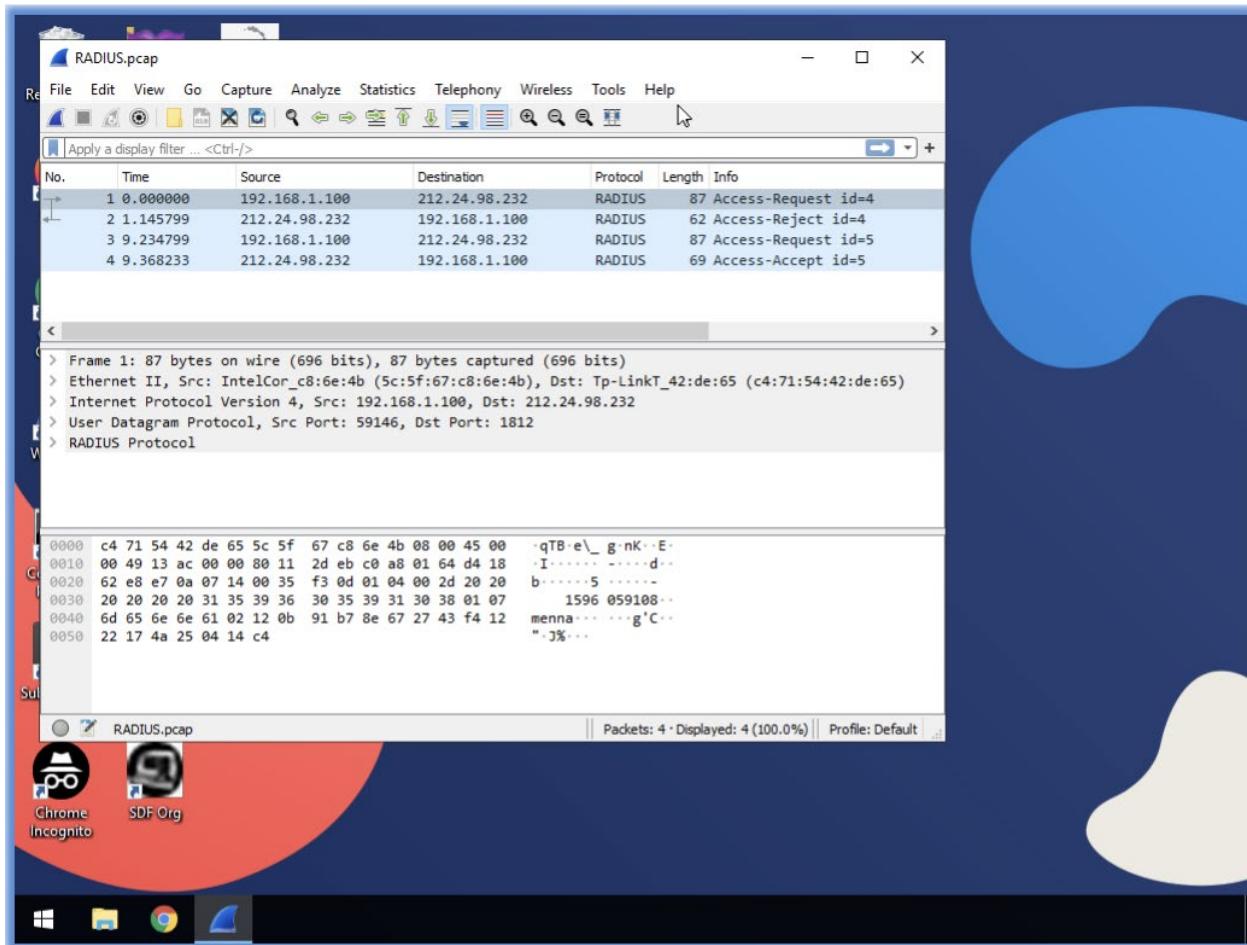


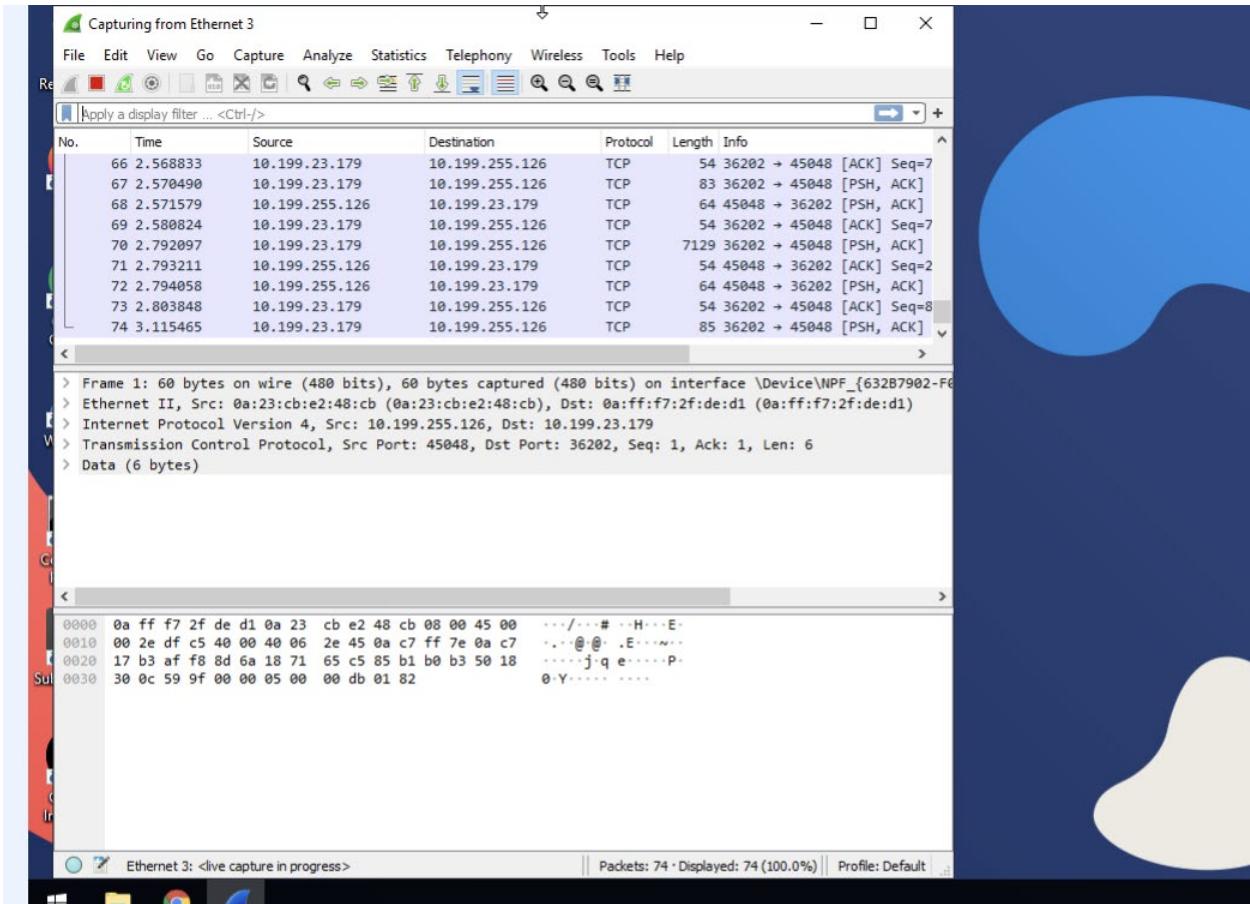


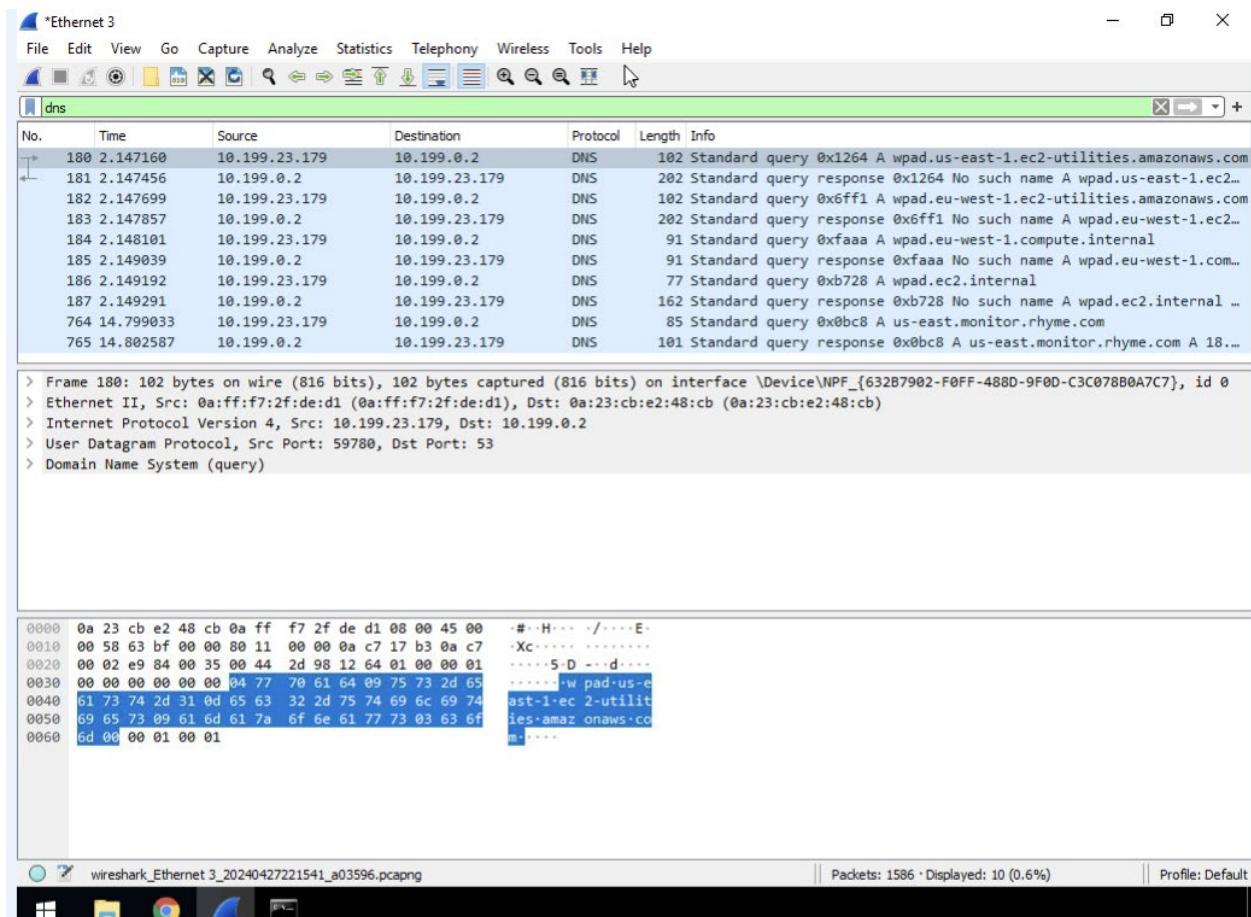
Wireshark for Basic Network Security Analysis

Task 1: Get to know Wireshark and its basic functionalities









Task 2: Generate and Capture RADIUS Traffic

Free tools and utilities for RADIUS

idblender.com/tools/public-radius

Test RADIUS online Monitor RADIUS **Public RADIUS online** Attributes Dictionary

Public RADIUS server

Add attributes to a public RADIUS server for testing and troubleshooting.

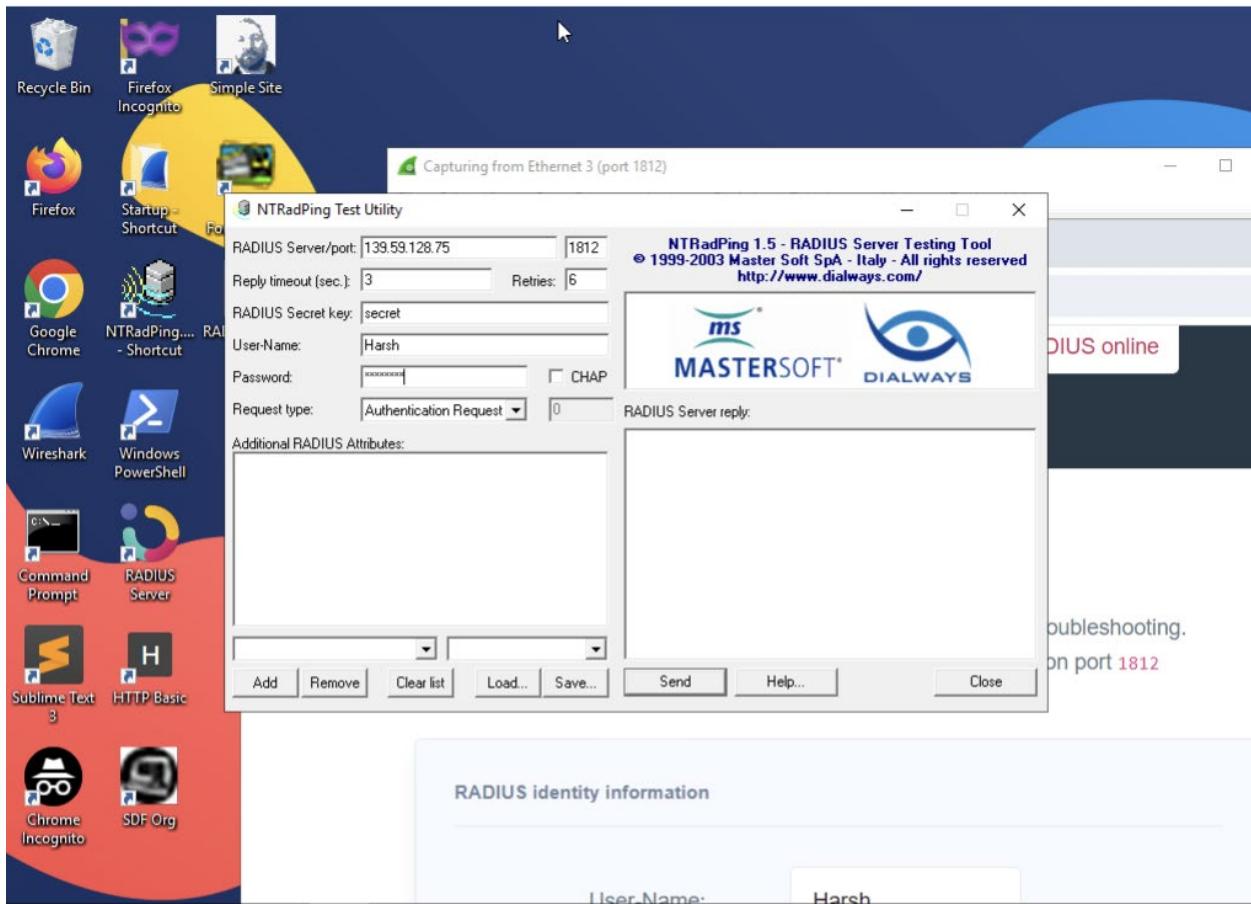
Server is available via IP **139.59.128.75** and authorization port **1812**

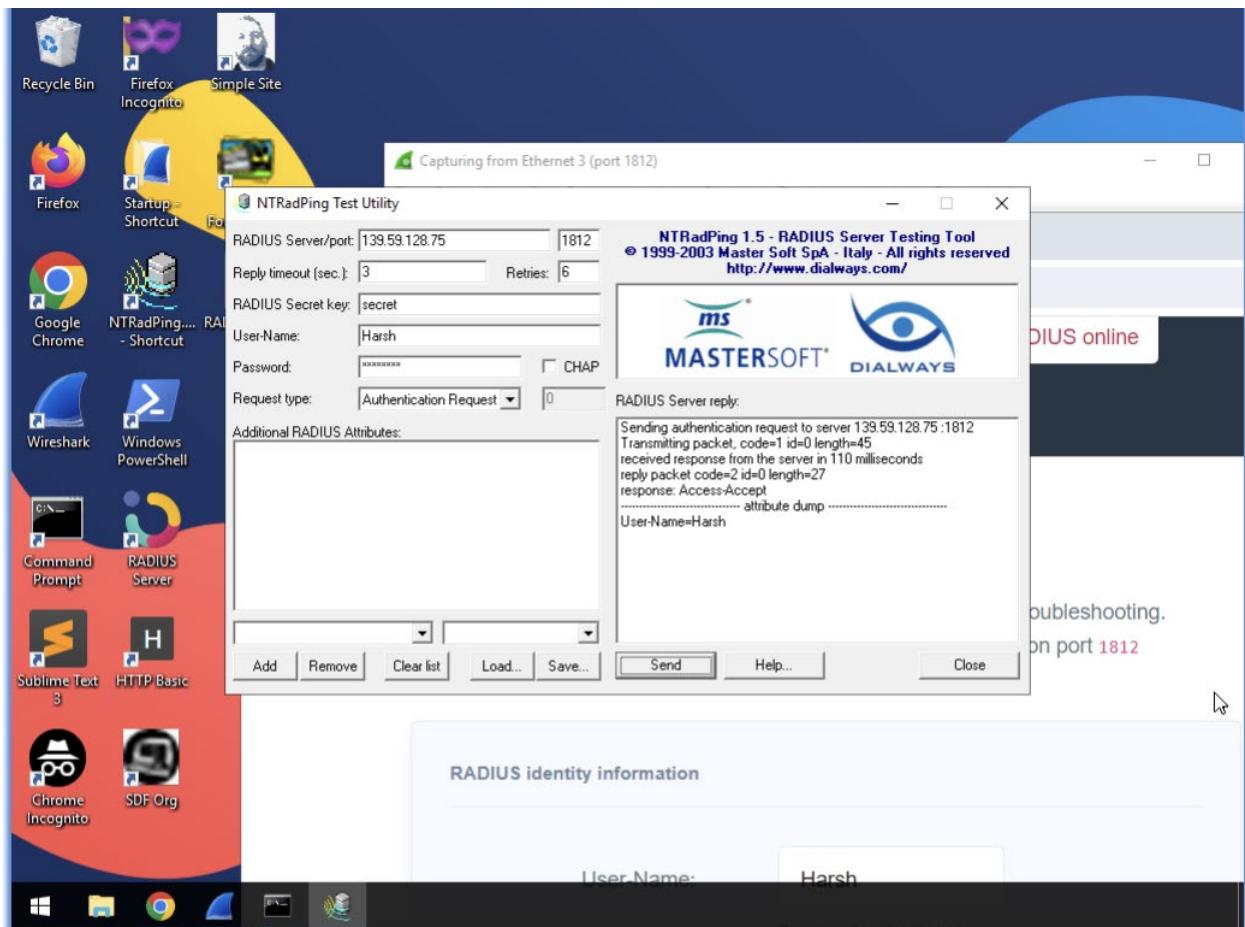
RADIUS identity information

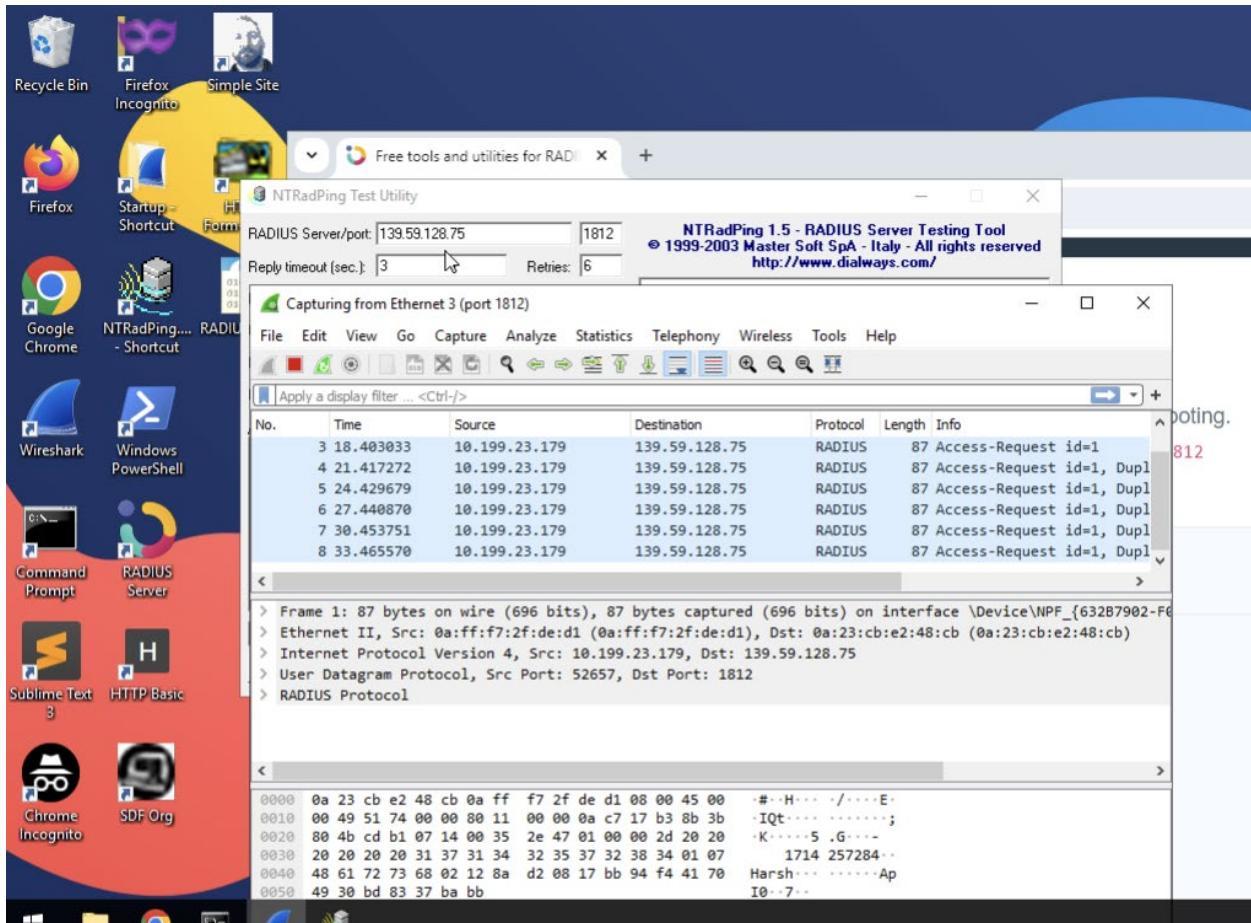
User-Name: Please enter identity user name

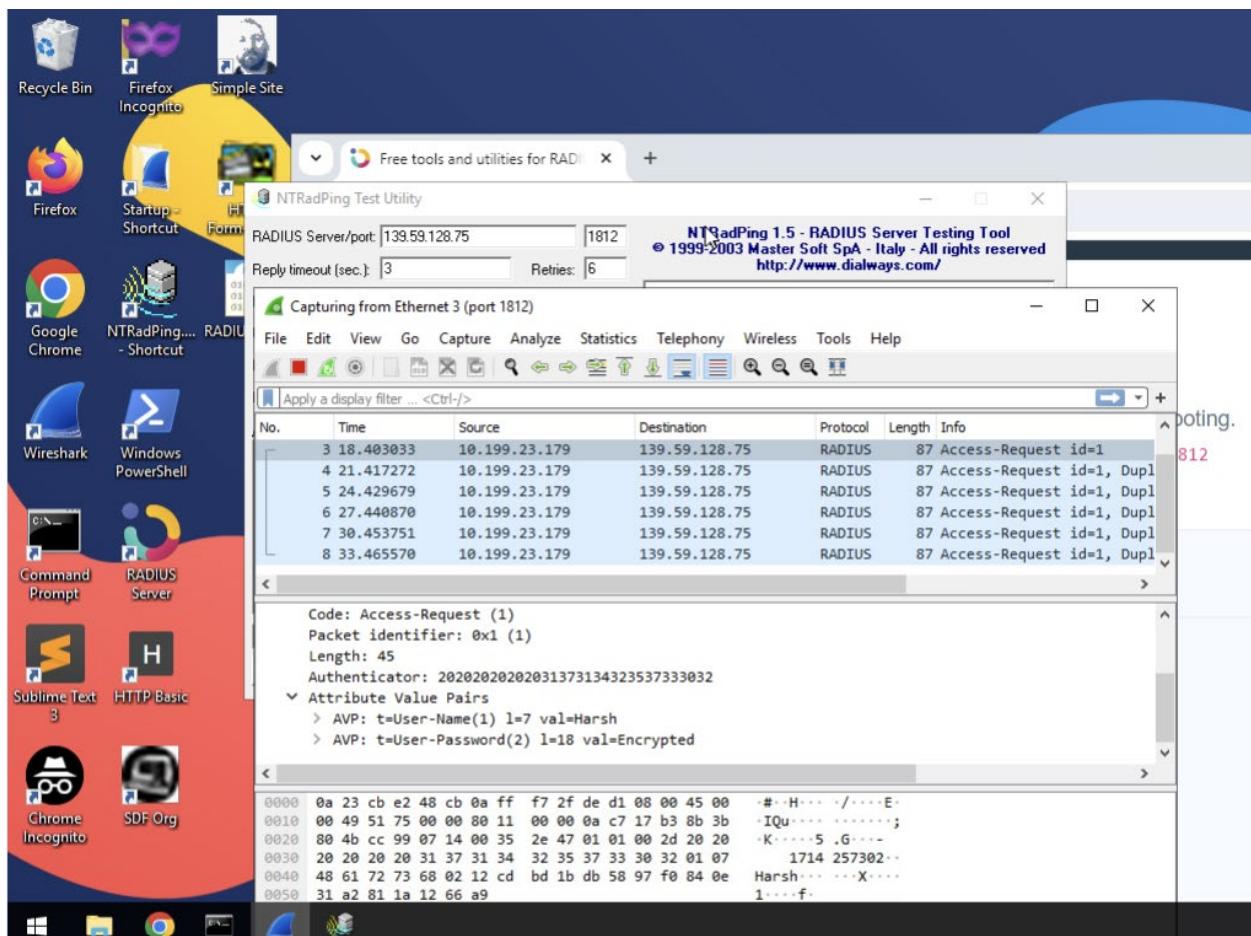
Cleartext-Password: Please enter identity password

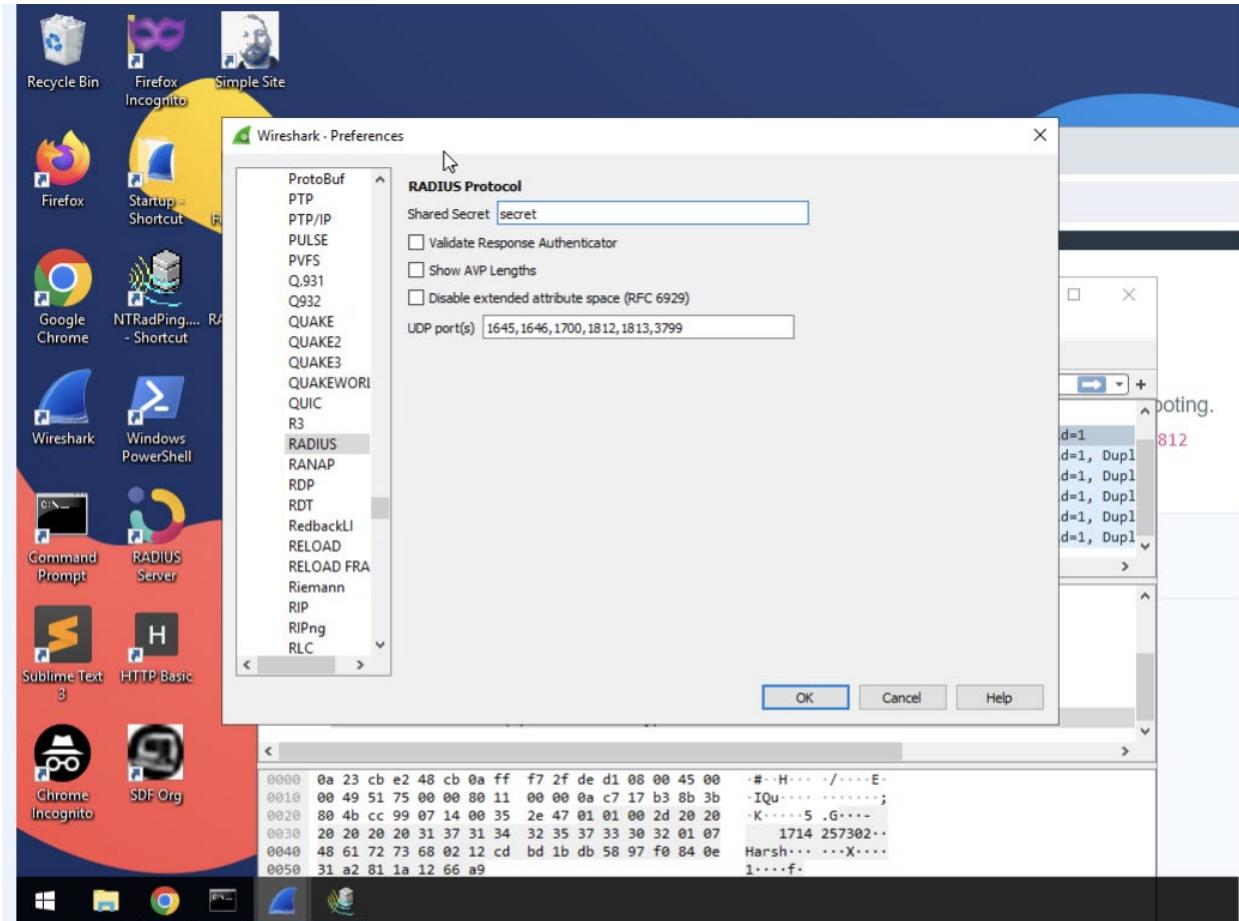


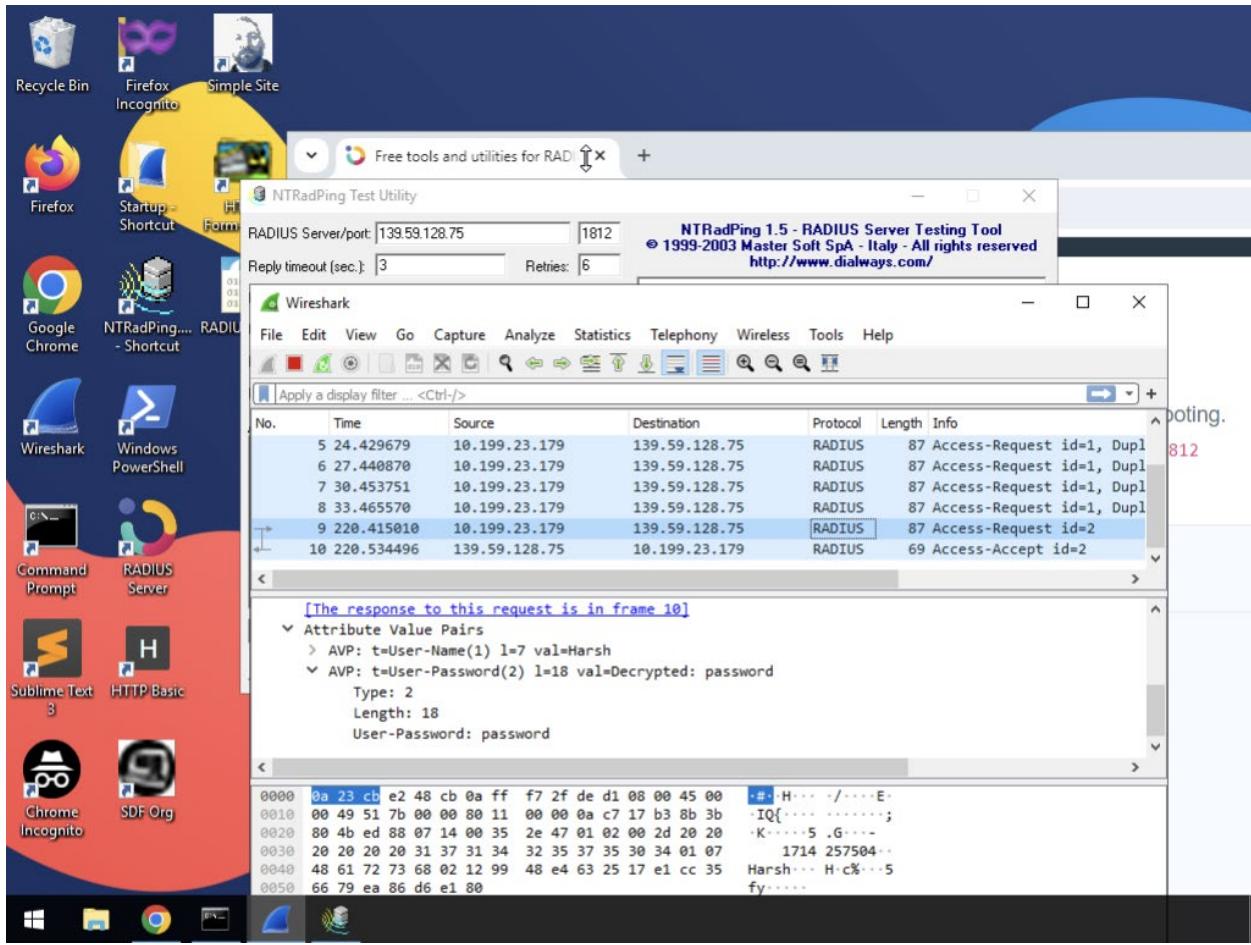




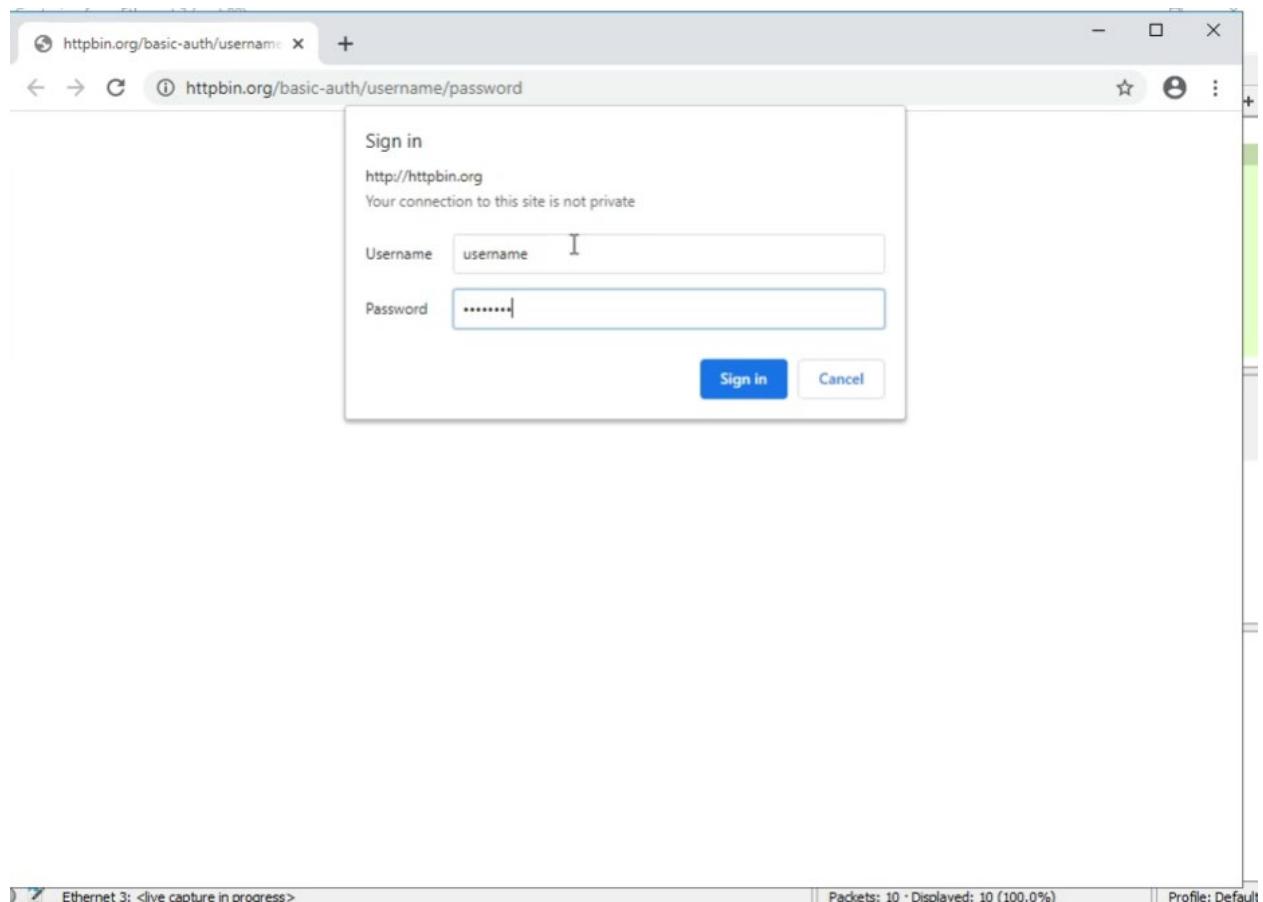








Task 3: Analyze a HTTP Basic Authentication



Capturing from Ethernet 3 (port 80)

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

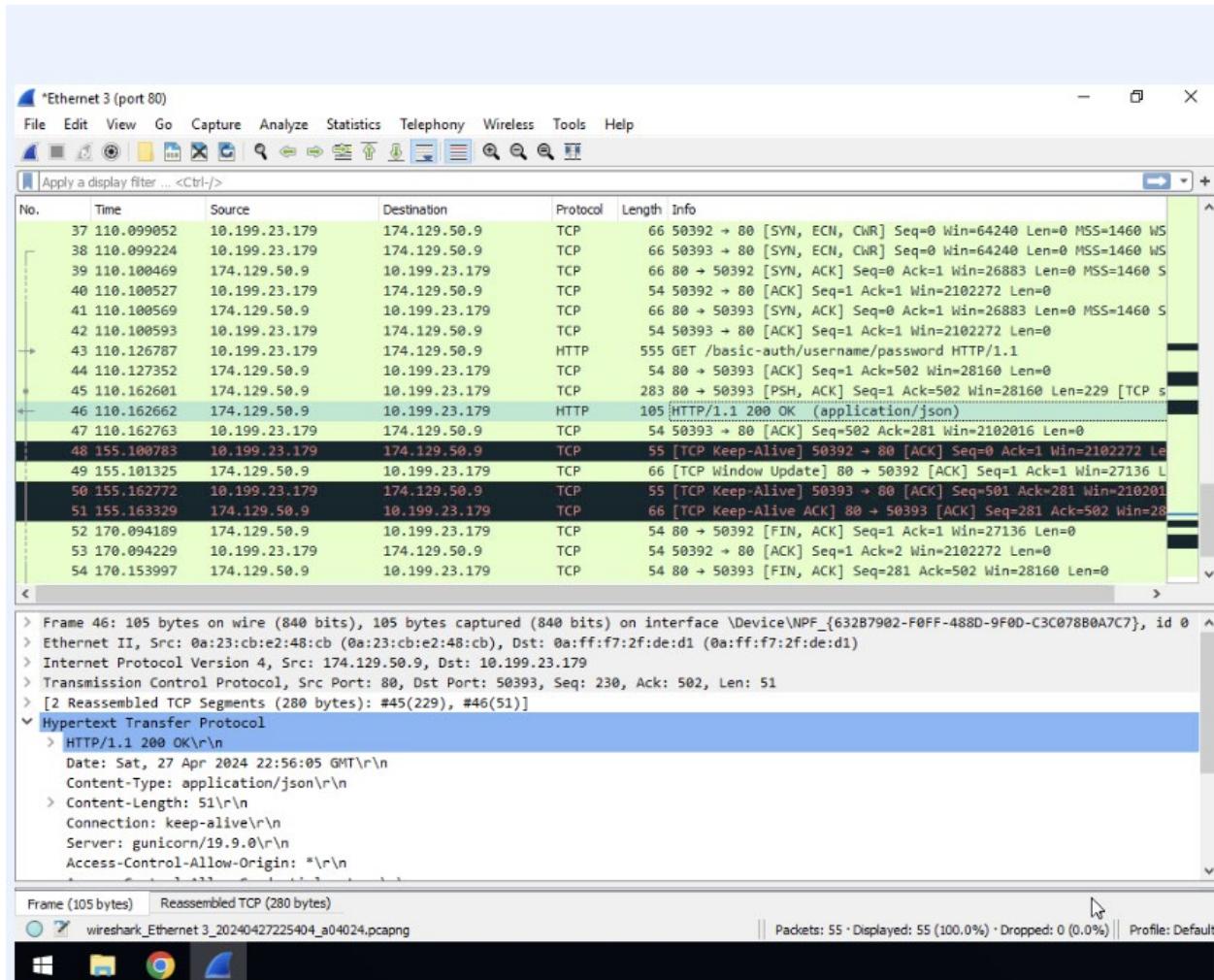
Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

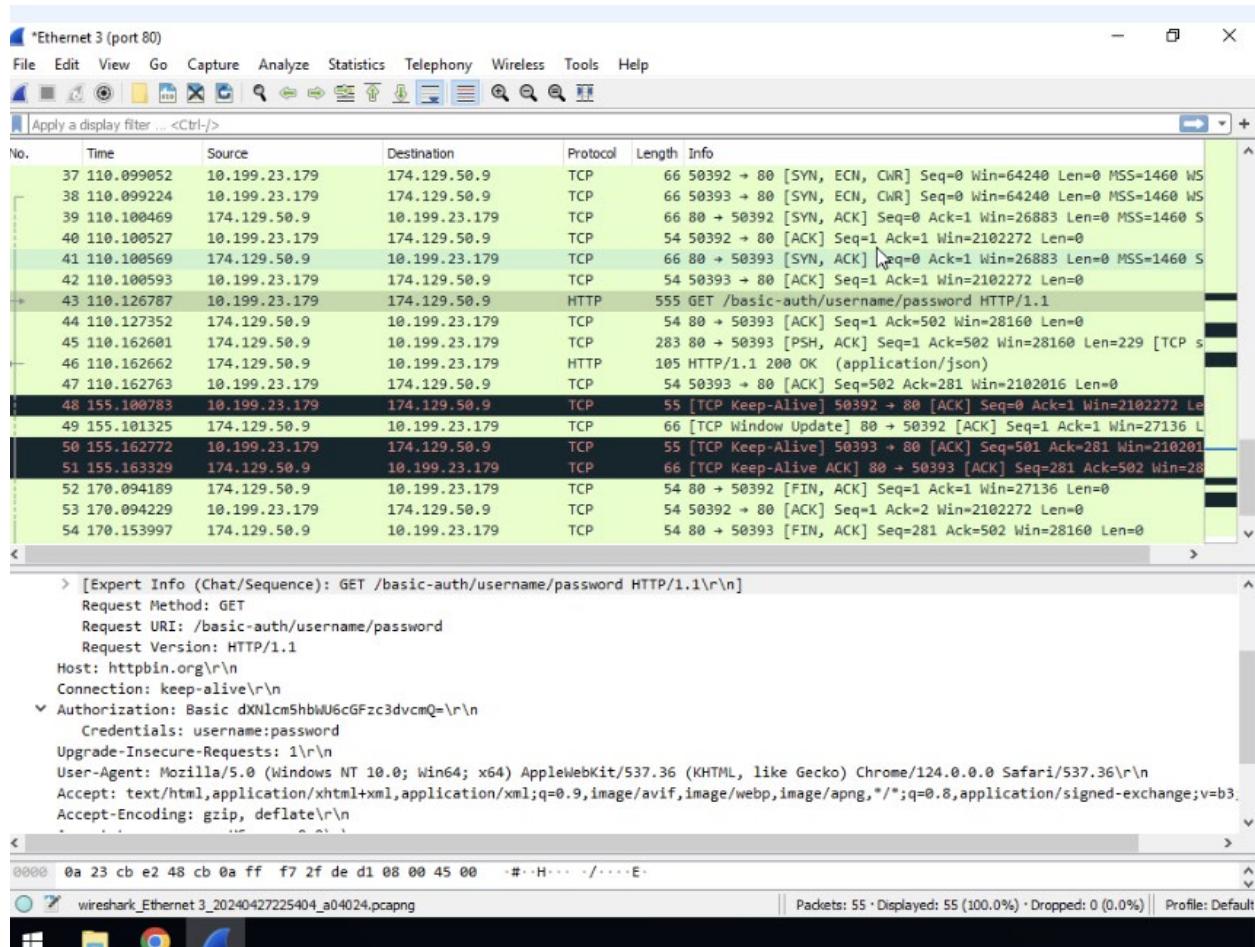
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.001876	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	TCP	66	80 → 50380 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=26883 Len=0 MSS=1460 SAC...
5	0.001133	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	TCP	54	50381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2102272 Len=0
6	0.001142	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	TCP	54	50380 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2102272 Len=0
7	0.004040	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	HTTP	508	GET /basic-auth/username/password HTTP/1.1
8	0.004517	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	TCP	54	80 → 50381 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=455 Win=28160 Len=0
9	0.105238	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	HTTP	304	HTTP/1.1 401 UNAUTHORIZED
10	0.114789	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	TCP	54	50381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=455 Ack=251 Win=2102016 Len=0
11	12.025903	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	HTTP	585	GET /basic-auth/username/password HTTP/1.1
12	12.026393	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	TCP	54	80 → 50381 [ACK] Seq=251 Ack=986 Win=29184 Len=0
13	12.027790	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	HTTP	304	HTTP/1.1 401 UNAUTHORIZED
14	12.037787	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	TCP	54	50381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=986 Ack=501 Win=2101760 Len=0
15	21.444723	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	HTTP	581	GET /basic-auth/username/password HTTP/1.1
16	21.446486	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	TCP	283	80 → 50381 [PSH, ACK] Seq=501 Ack=1513 Win=30208 Len=229 [TCP ...
17	21.446543	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	HTTP	105	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/json)
18	21.446559	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	TCP	54	50381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1513 Ack=781 Win=2101504 Len=0
19	21.576761	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	HTTP	448	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
20	21.578861	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	TCP	284	80 → 50381 [PSH, ACK] Seq=781 Ack=1907 Win=31232 Len=230 [TCP ...
21	21.578926	174.129.50.9	10.199.23.179	HTTP	287	HTTP/1.1 404 NOT FOUND (text/html)
22	21.578942	10.199.23.179	174.129.50.9	TCP	54	50381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1907 Ack=1244 Win=2100992 Len=0

Ethernet 3: <live capture in progress>

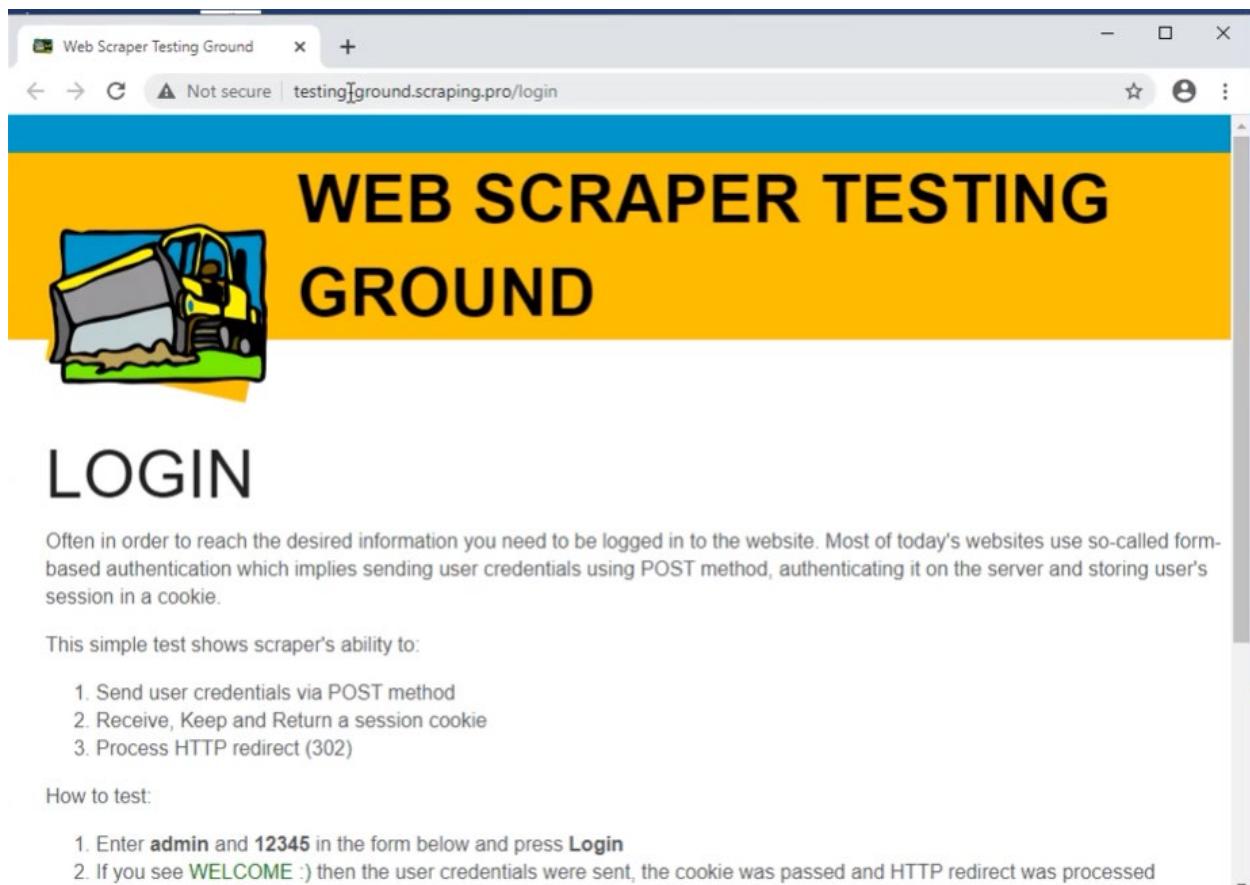
Packets: 22 · Displayed: 22 (100.0%)

Profile: Default





Task 4: HTTP Form-Based Authentication and DNS



LOGIN

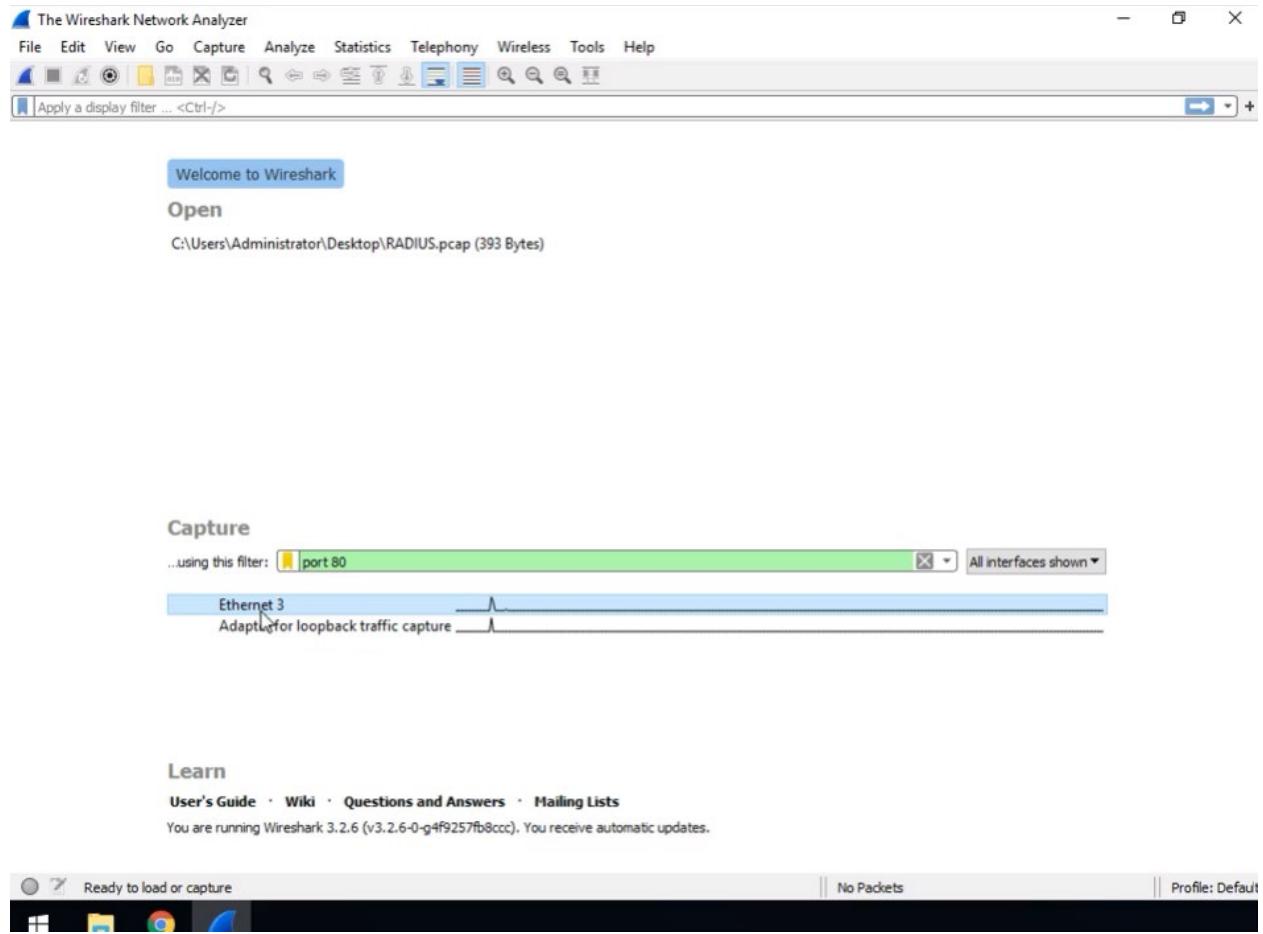
Often in order to reach the desired information you need to be logged in to the website. Most of today's websites use so-called form-based authentication which implies sending user credentials using POST method, authenticating it on the server and storing user's session in a cookie.

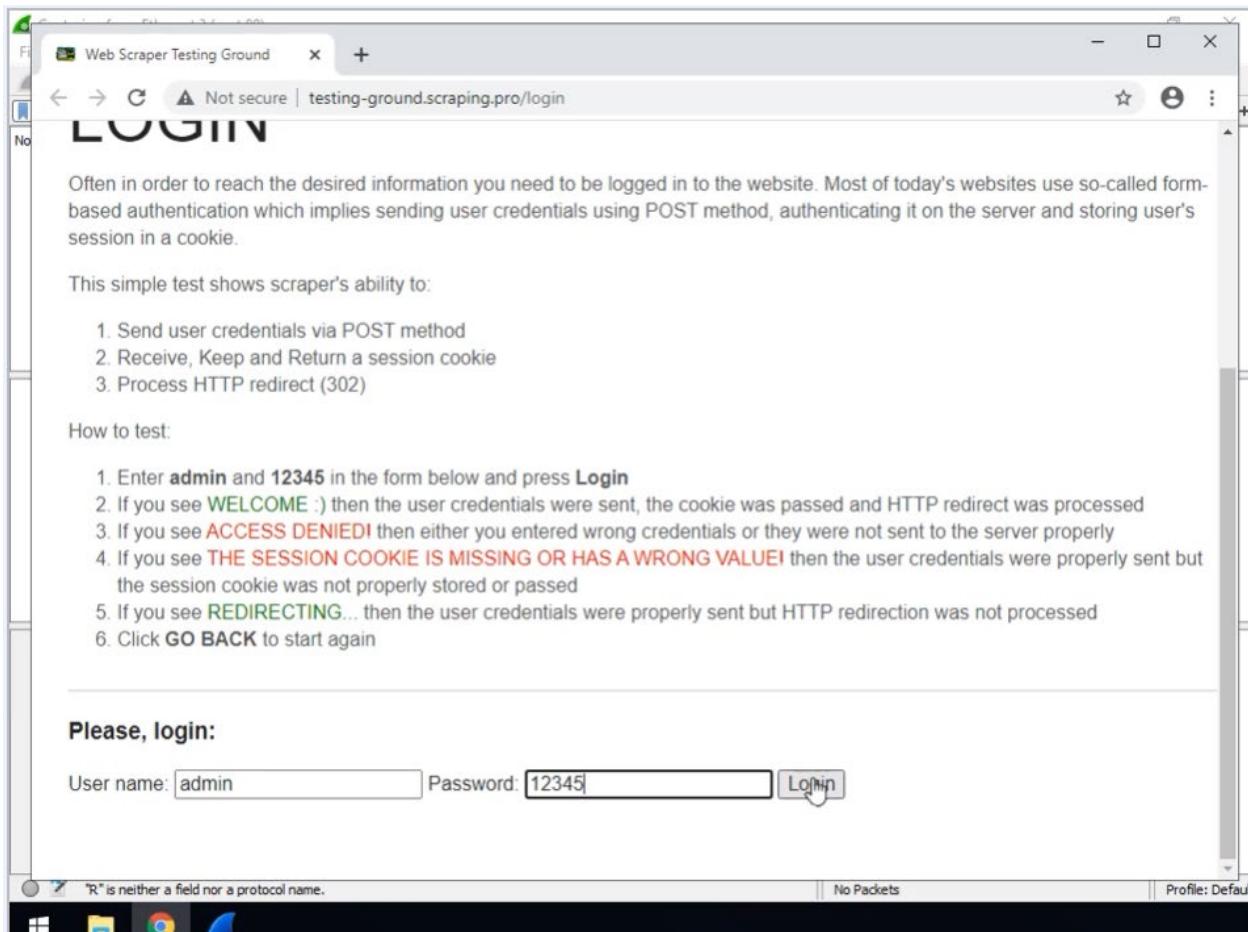
This simple test shows scraper's ability to:

1. Send user credentials via POST method
2. Receive, Keep and Return a session cookie
3. Process HTTP redirect (302)

How to test:

1. Enter **admin** and **12345** in the form below and press **Login**
2. If you see **WELCOME :)** then the user credentials were sent, the cookie was passed and HTTP redirect was processed





Web Scraper Testing Ground Not secure | testing-ground.scraping.pro/login?mode=welcome

LOG IN

Often in order to reach the desired information you need to be logged in to the website. Most of today's websites use so-called form-based authentication which implies sending user credentials using POST method, authenticating it on the server and storing user's session in a cookie.

This simple test shows scraper's ability to:

1. Send user credentials via POST method
2. Receive, Keep and Return a session cookie
3. Process HTTP redirect (302)

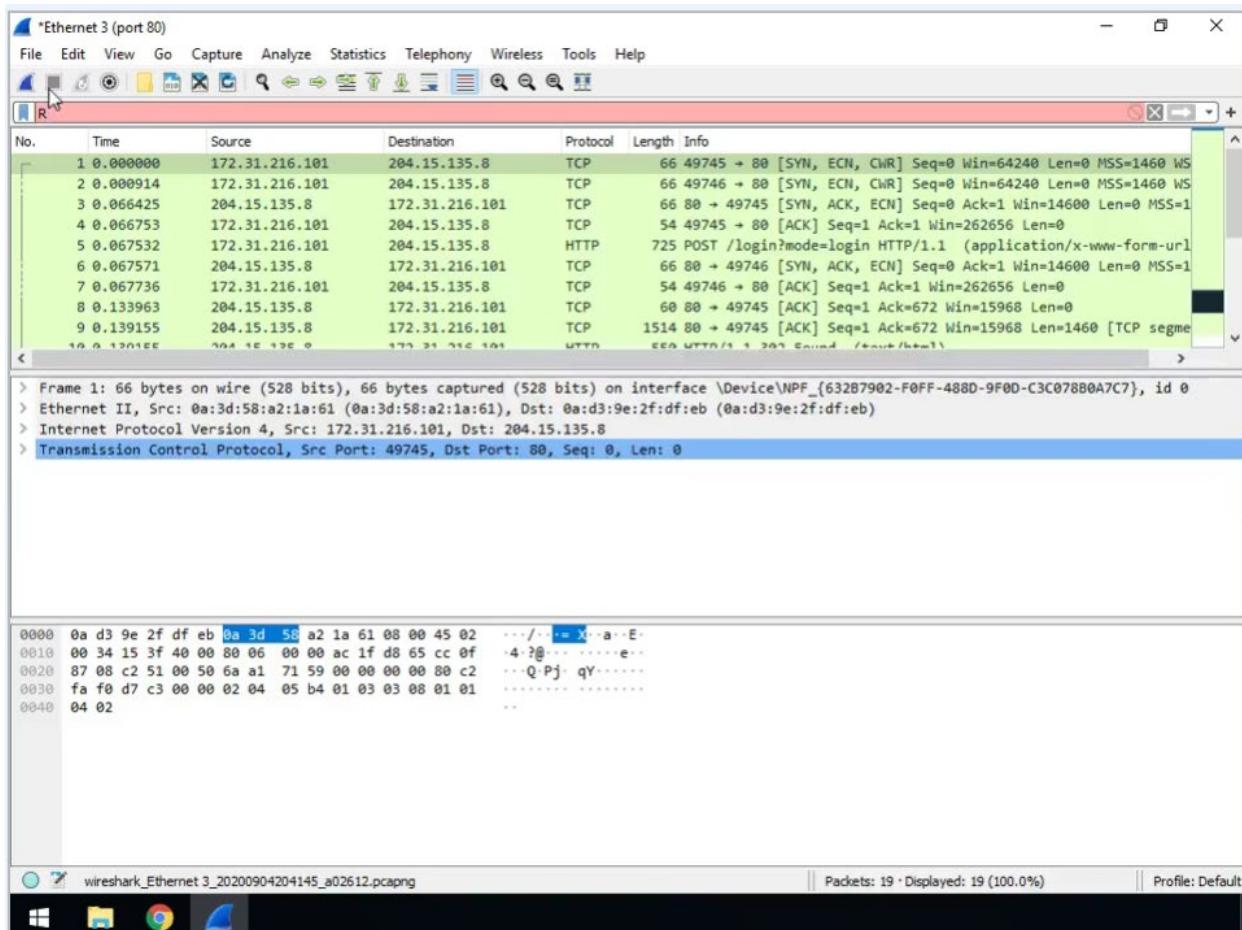
How to test:

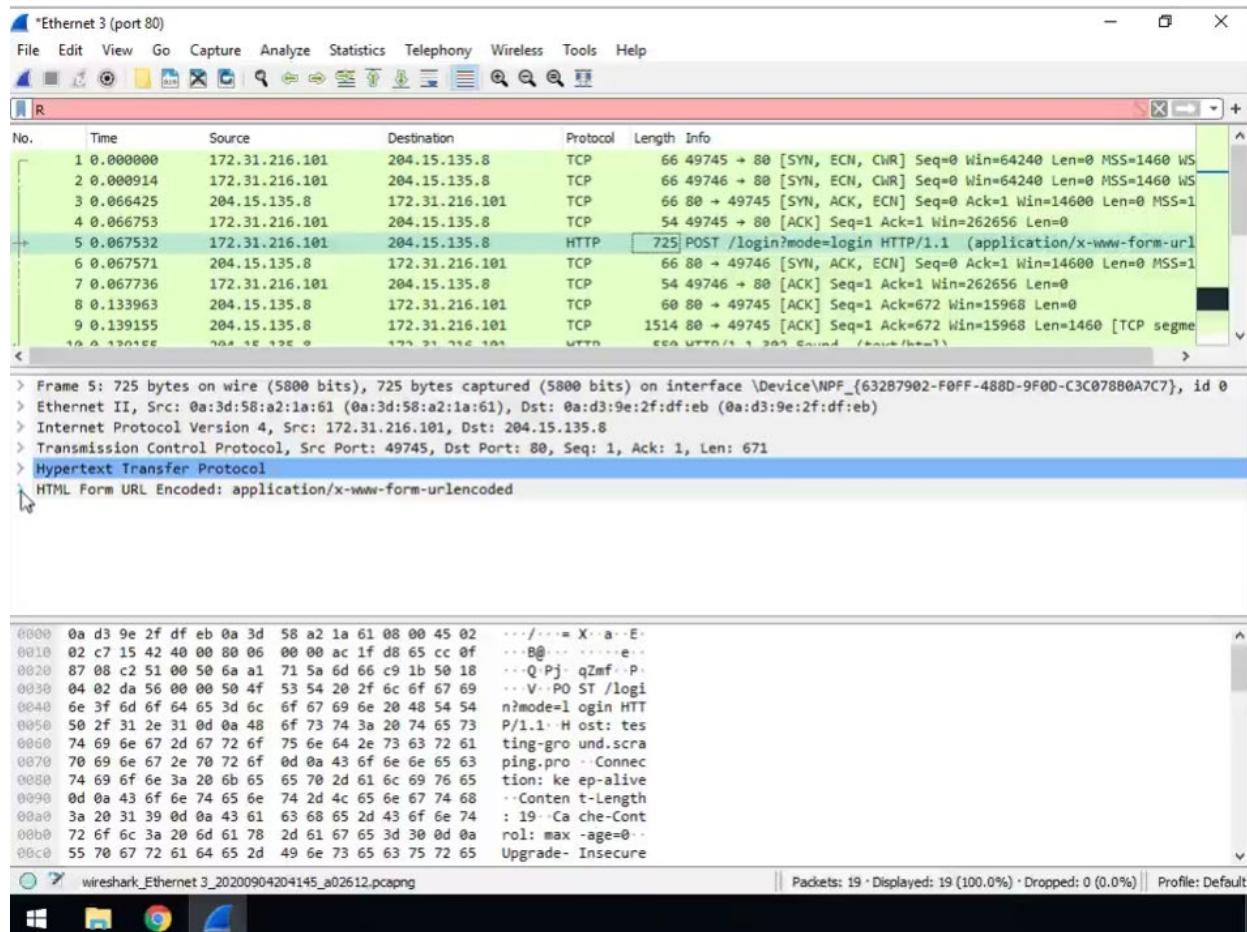
1. Enter **admin** and **12345** in the form below and press **Login**
2. If you see **WELCOME :)** then the user credentials were sent, the cookie was passed and HTTP redirect was processed
3. If you see **ACCESS DENIED!** then either you entered wrong credentials or they were not sent to the server properly
4. If you see **THE SESSION COOKIE IS MISSING OR HAS A WRONG VALUE!** then the user credentials were properly sent but the session cookie was not properly stored or passed
5. If you see **REDIRECTING...** then the user credentials were properly sent but HTTP redirection was not processed
6. Click **GO BACK** to start again

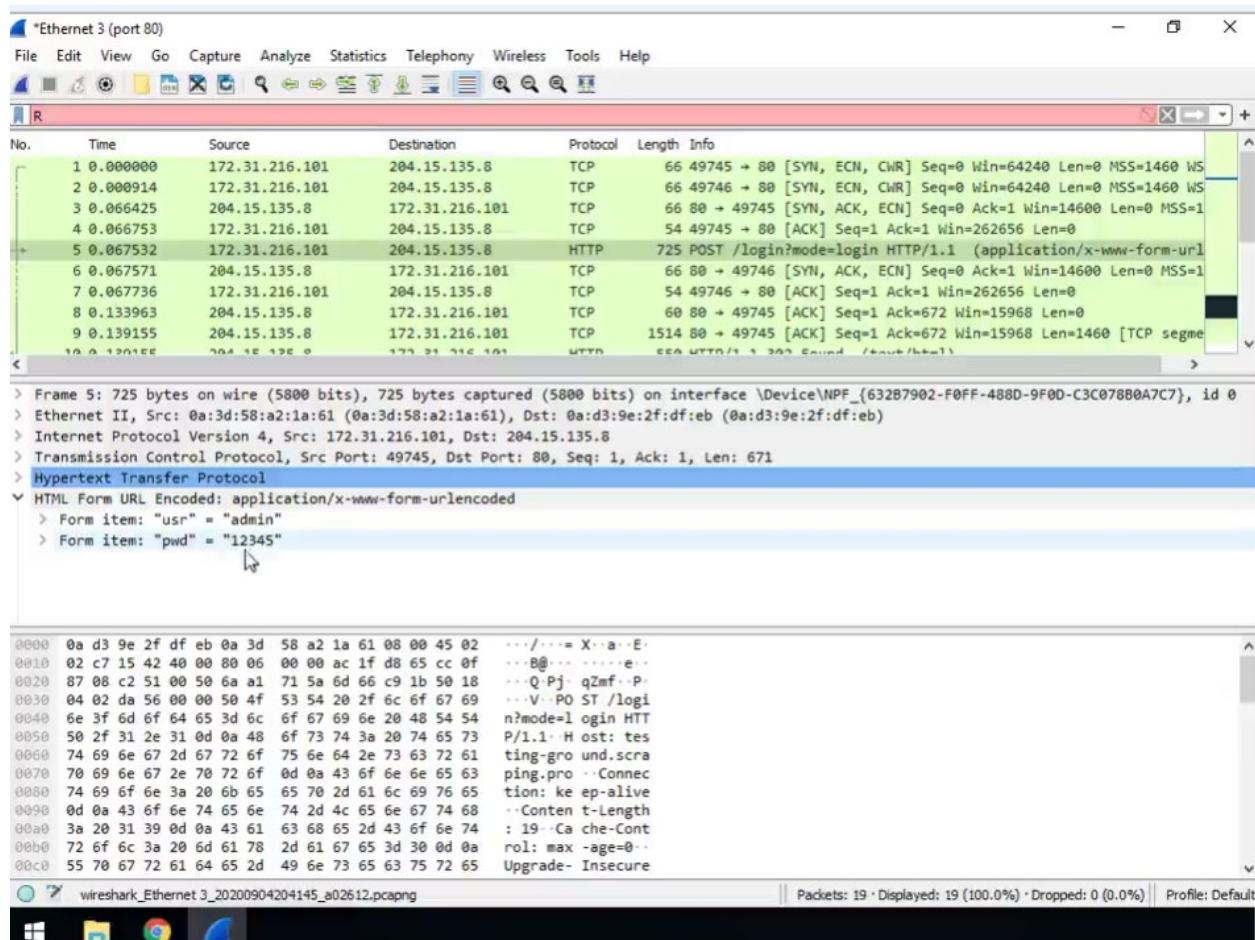
WELCOME :)

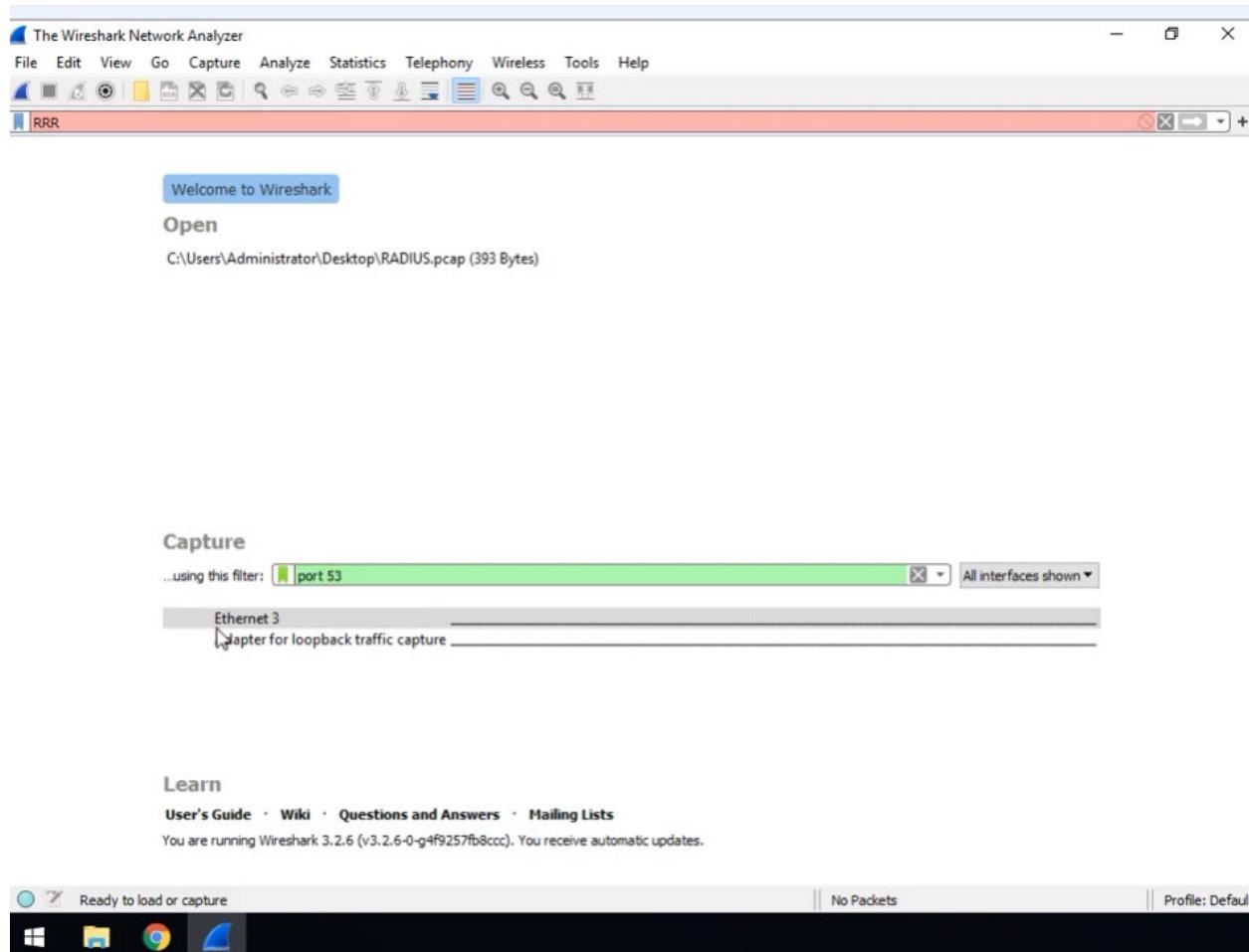
[<< GO BACK](#)

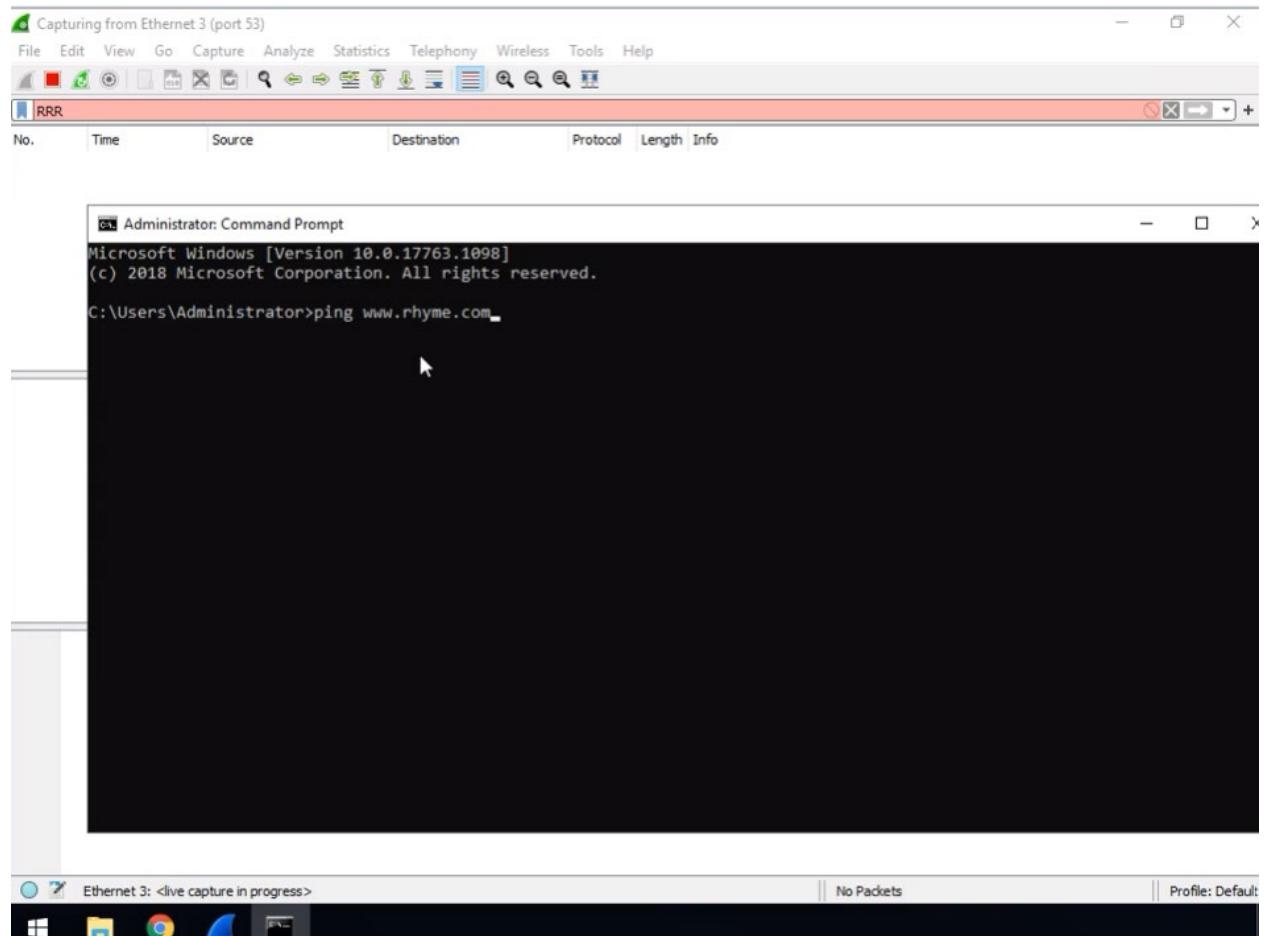


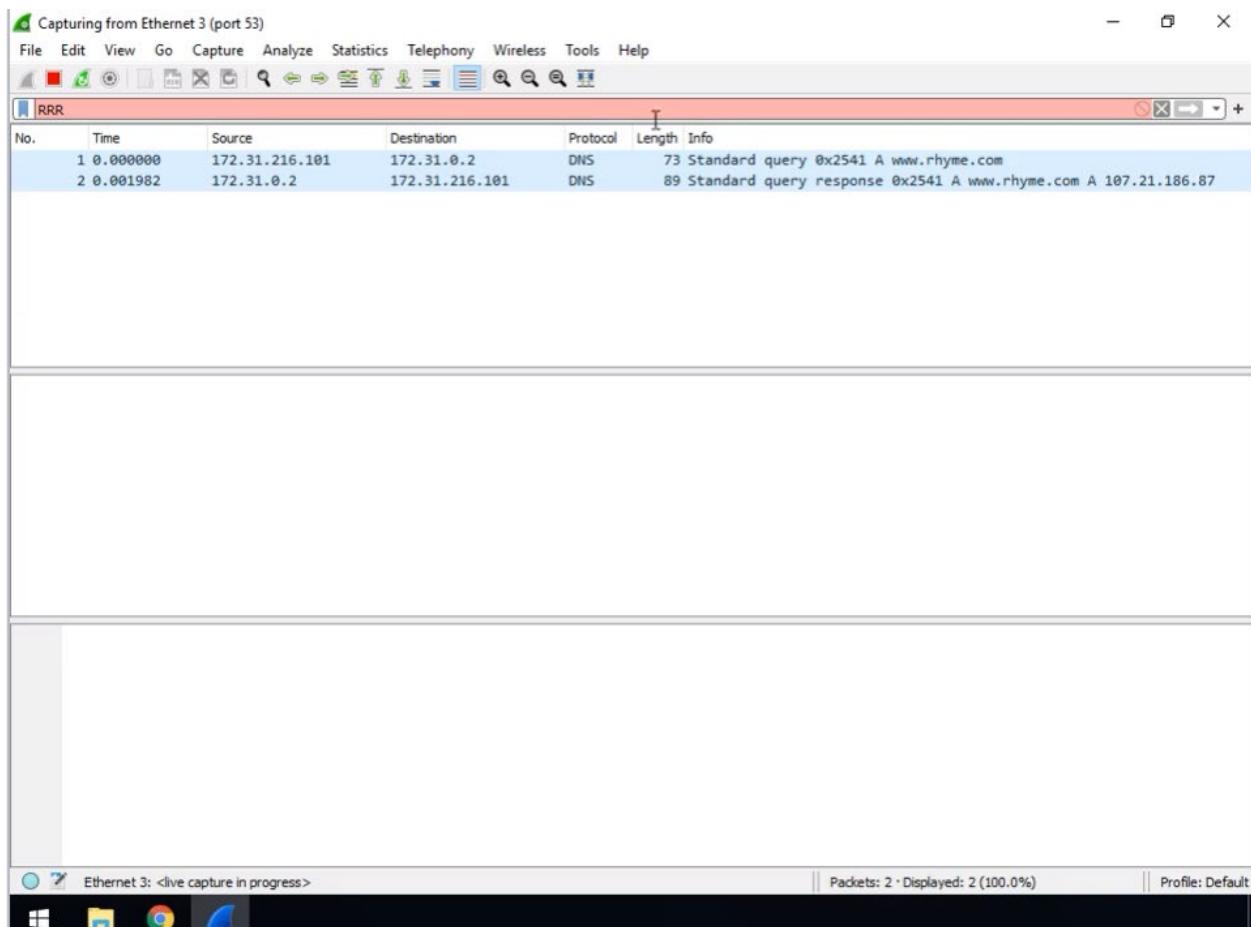












Task 5: Initiate, Capture and Analyze Telnet Sessions

SDF Public Access UNIX System [join](#) [welcome](#) [faq](#) [status](#) [members](#) [projects](#) [store](#) [tour](#) [gopher](#) [abuse](#) [dialup](#) [minecraft](#) [social](#) [tilde](#) [nihongo](#) [europa](#) [webmail](#) [gallery](#) [usermap](#) [irc](#) [tutorials](#) [telnet](#) [gtt](#) [ssh](#)

— a community platform for inspiring, facilitating and implementing new ideas —

Create a Free UNIX Shell Account

Your E-Mail:
Preferred Login:

Alternative methods

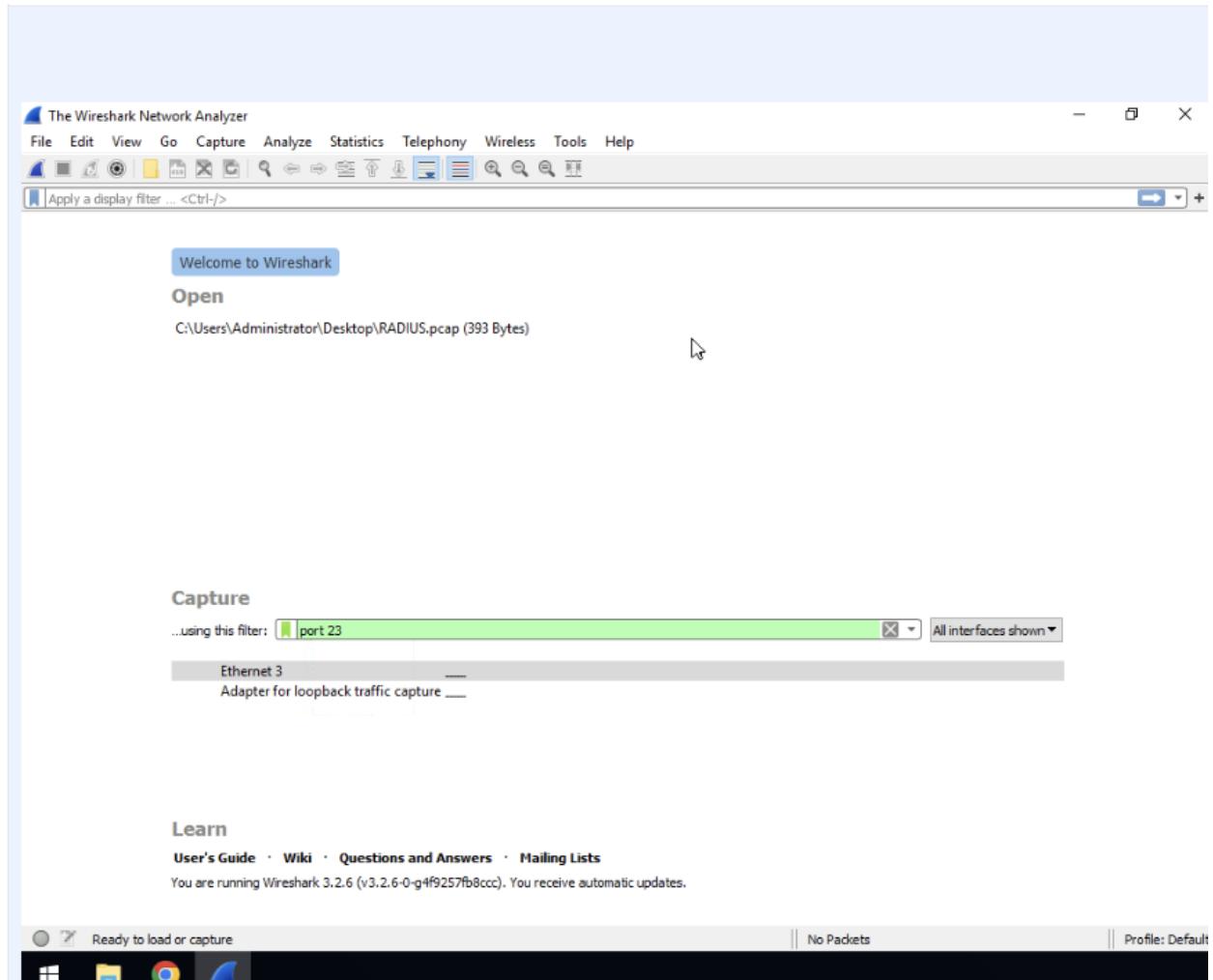
- MacOS X users, click here: <ssh://new@sdf.org>
- Web Browser users may use our HTML5 SSH client: <https://ssh.sdf.org>
- Linux/UNIX users can type 'ssh new@sdf.org' at their shell prompts.

For Microsoft Windows we highly recommend the free SSH client [putty.exe](#).

If you have any questions or cannot figure out how to use SSH, live help is available on IRC via [irc.sdf.org](#) in the #helpdesk channel.

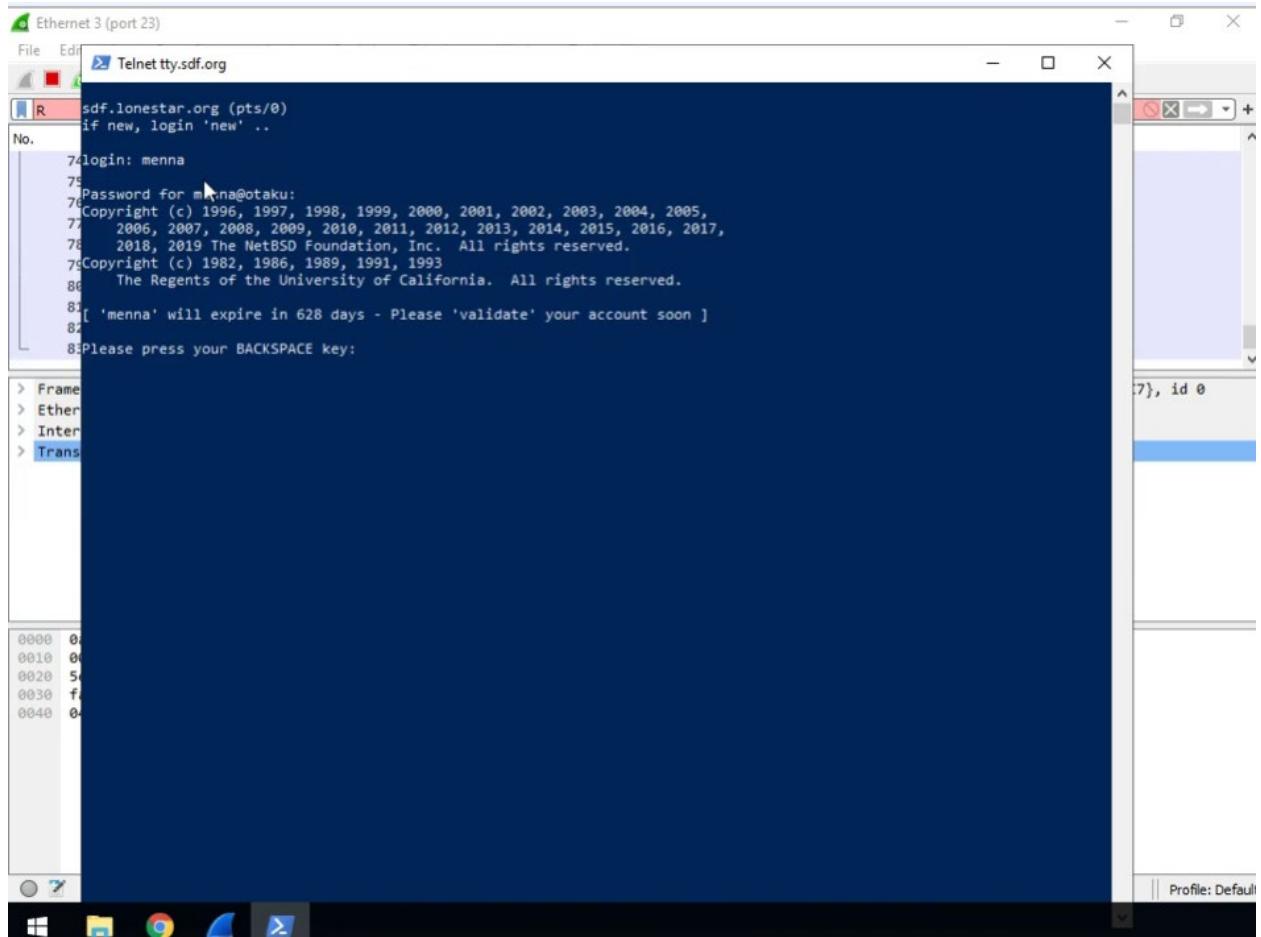
Please be sure fill in the description with your login and membership option.

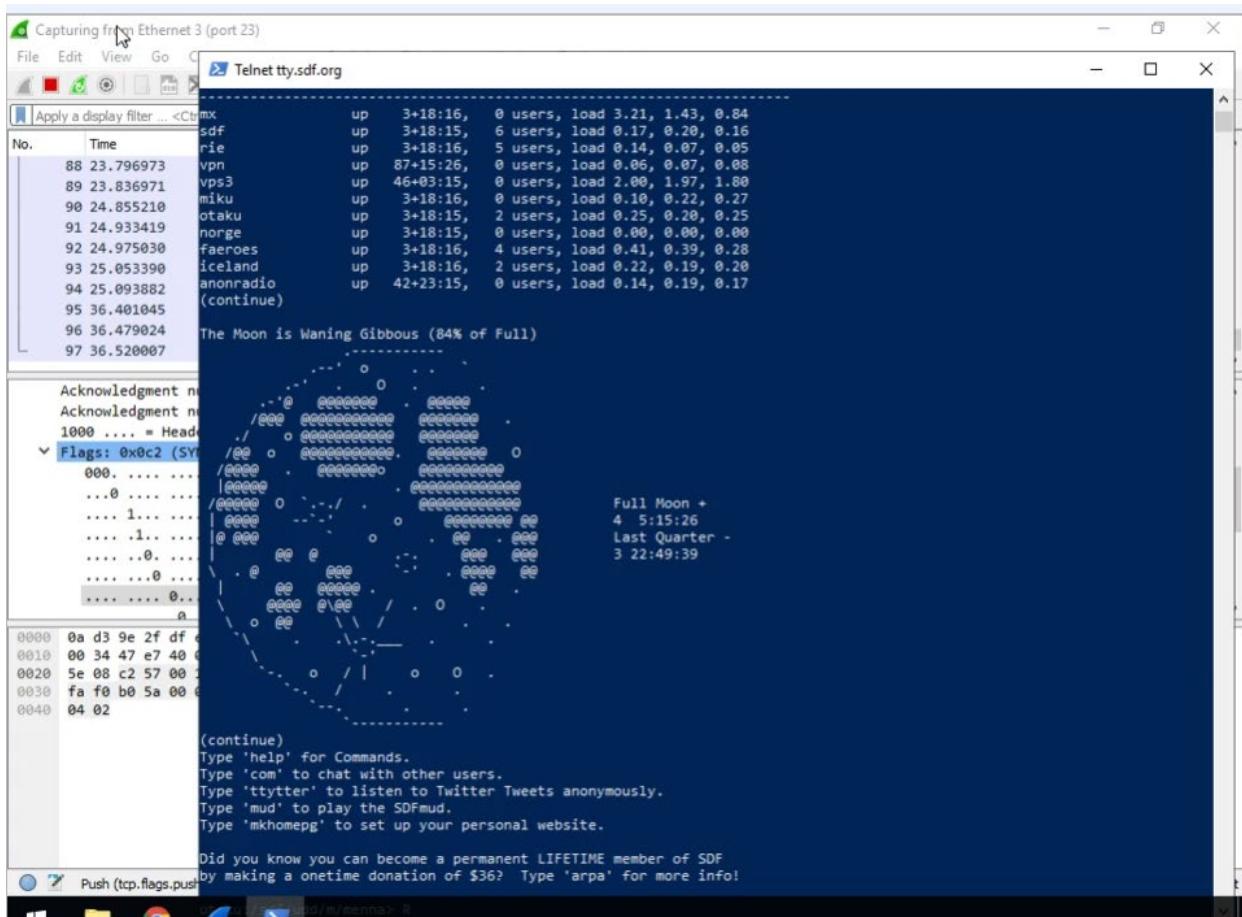
©1987-2065 [SDF Public Access UNIX System](#), Inc. 501(c)(7)
(this page was generated using ksh, sed and awk)

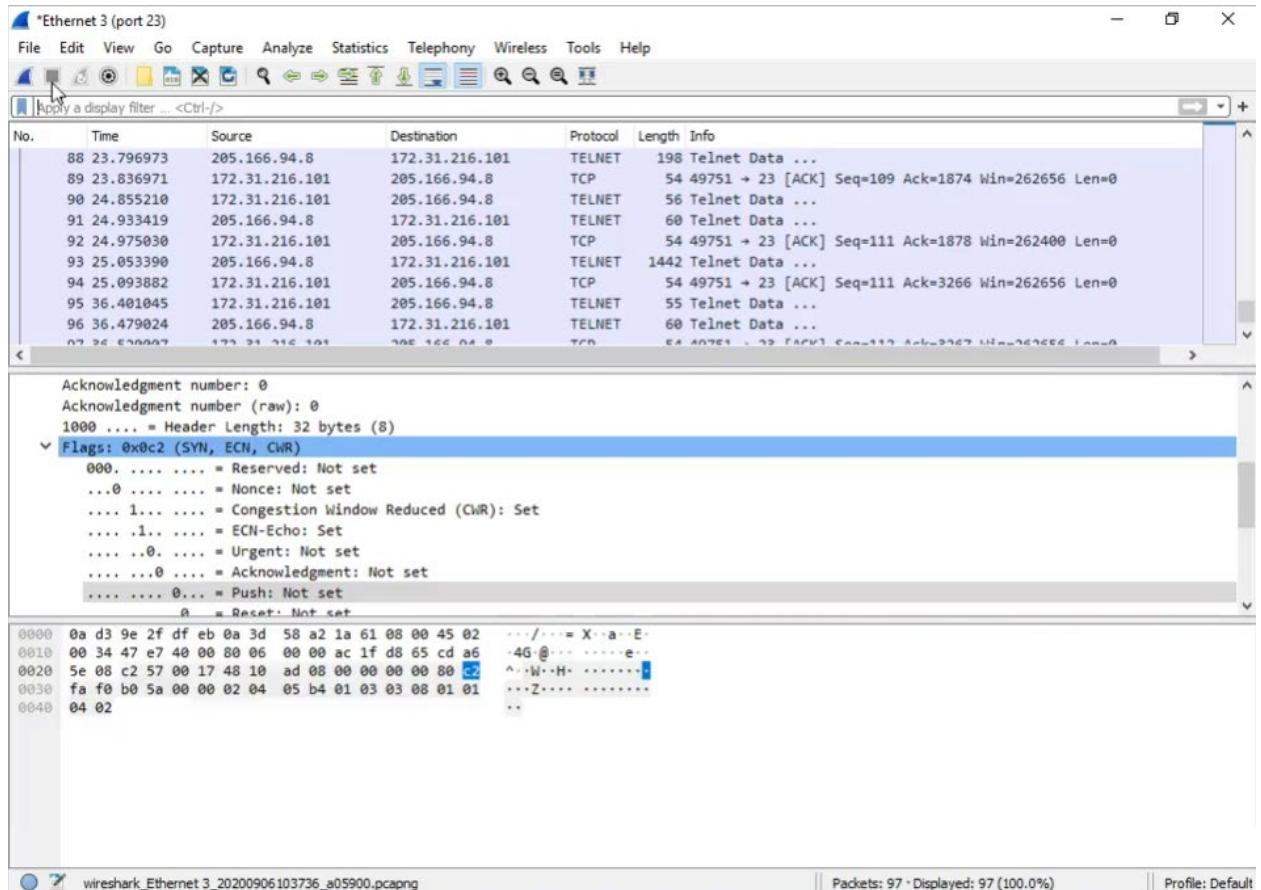


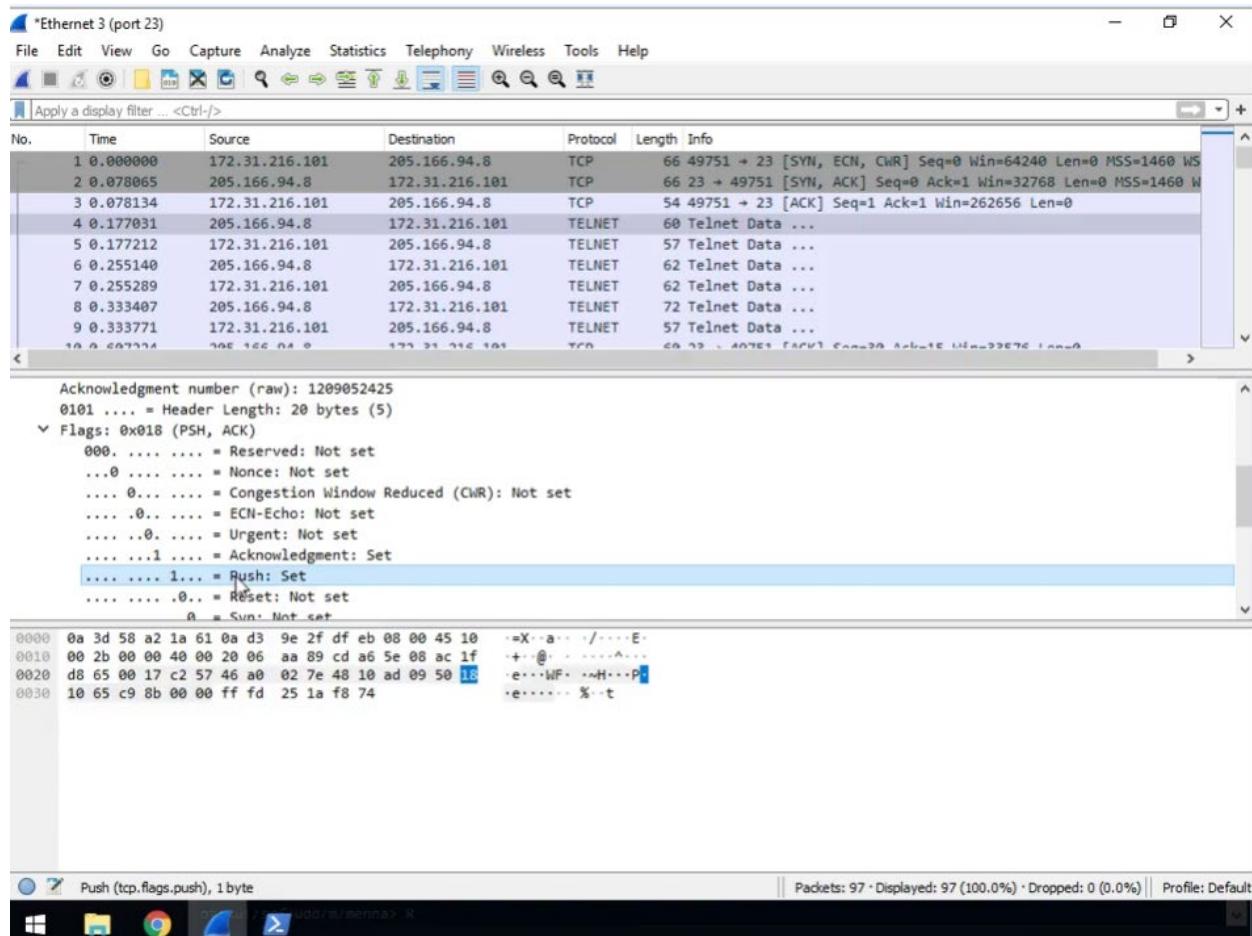
 Administrator: Windows PowerShell

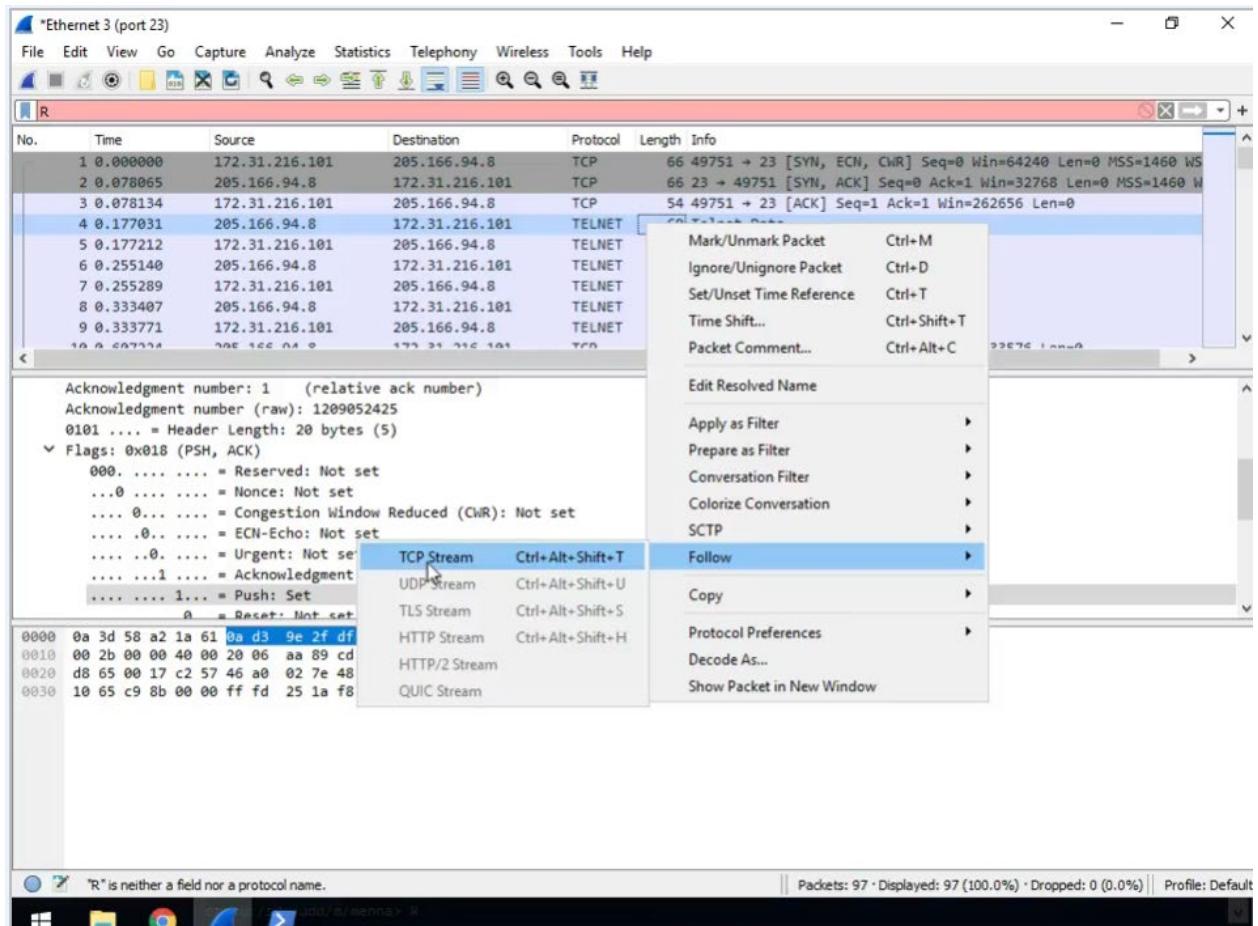
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
PS C:\Users\Administrator> telnet tty.sdf

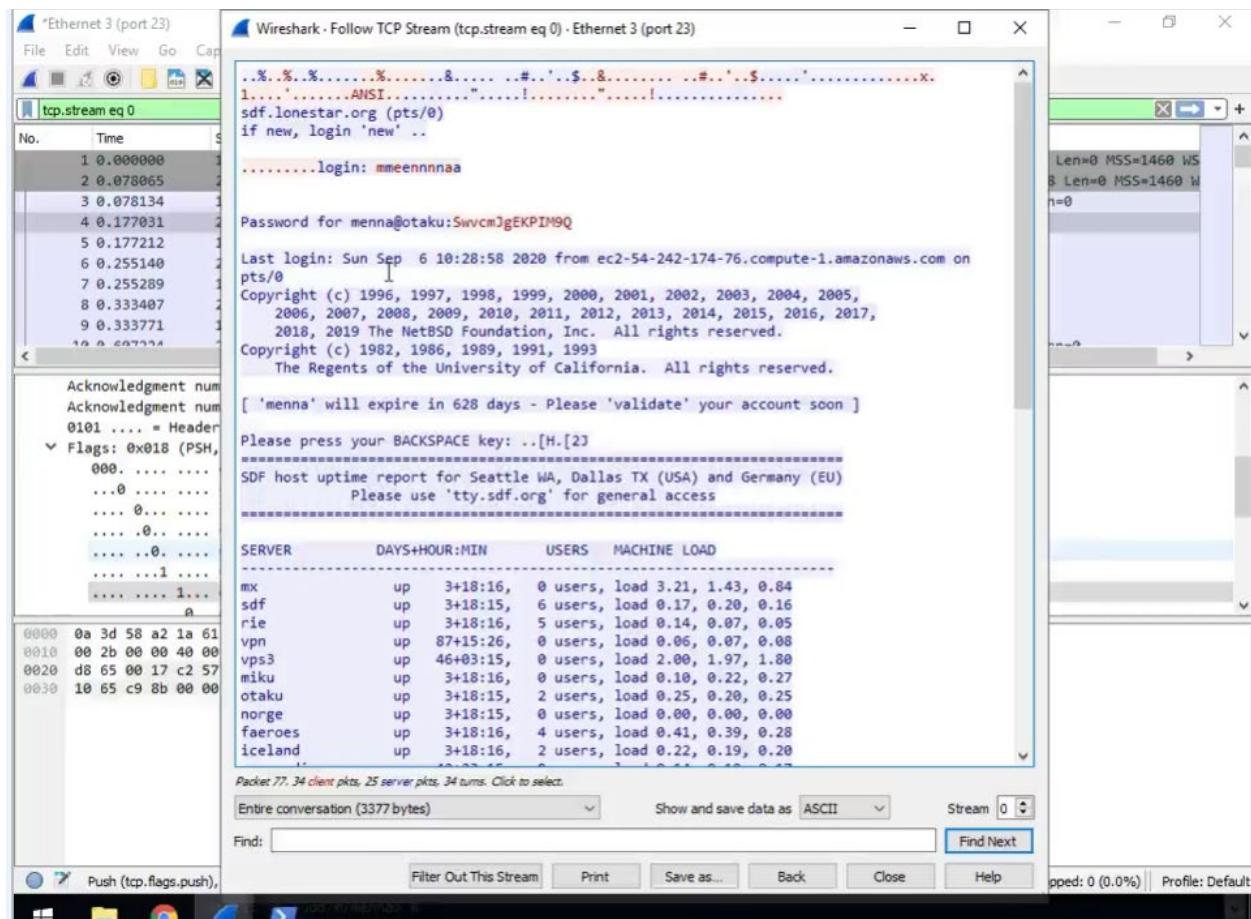


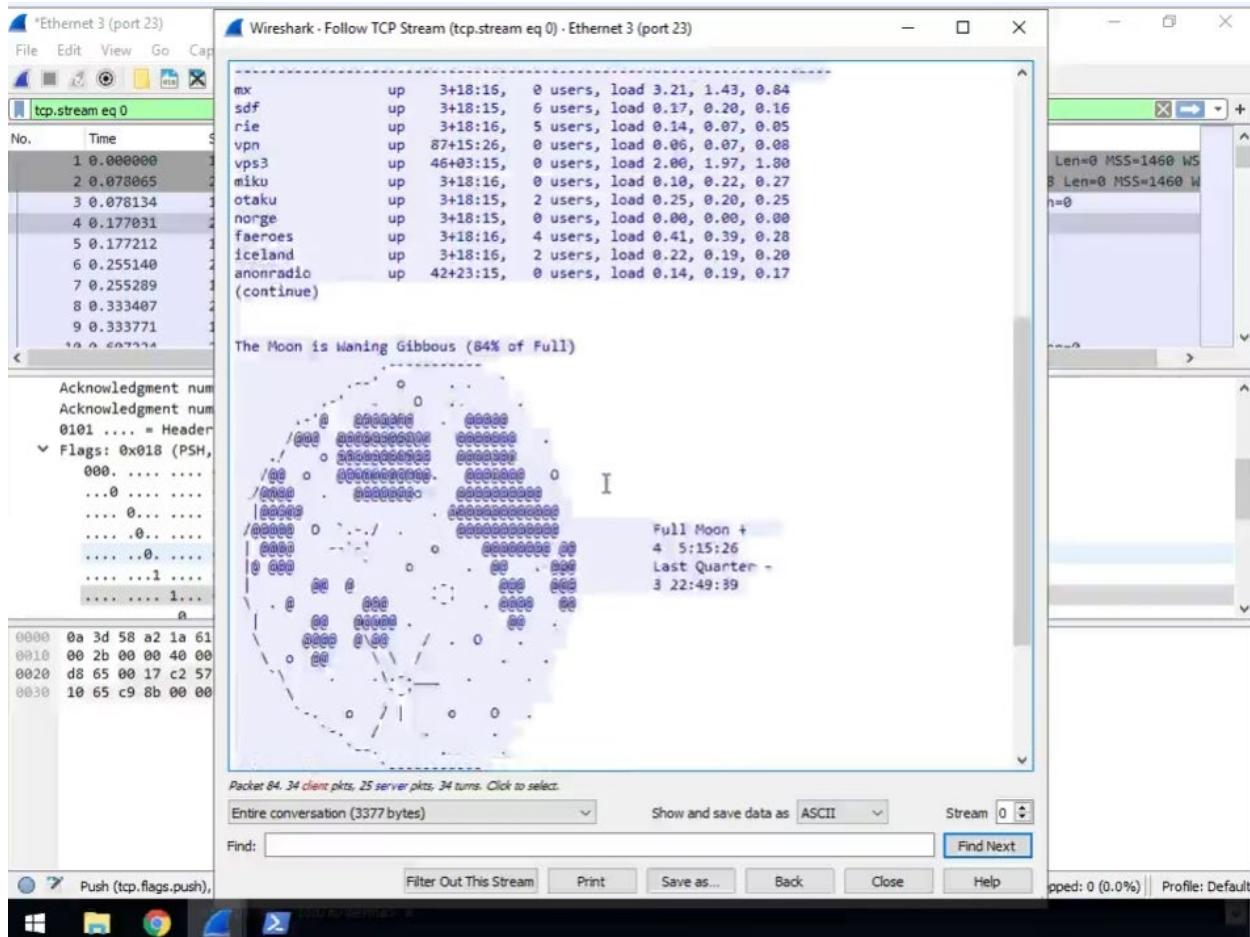




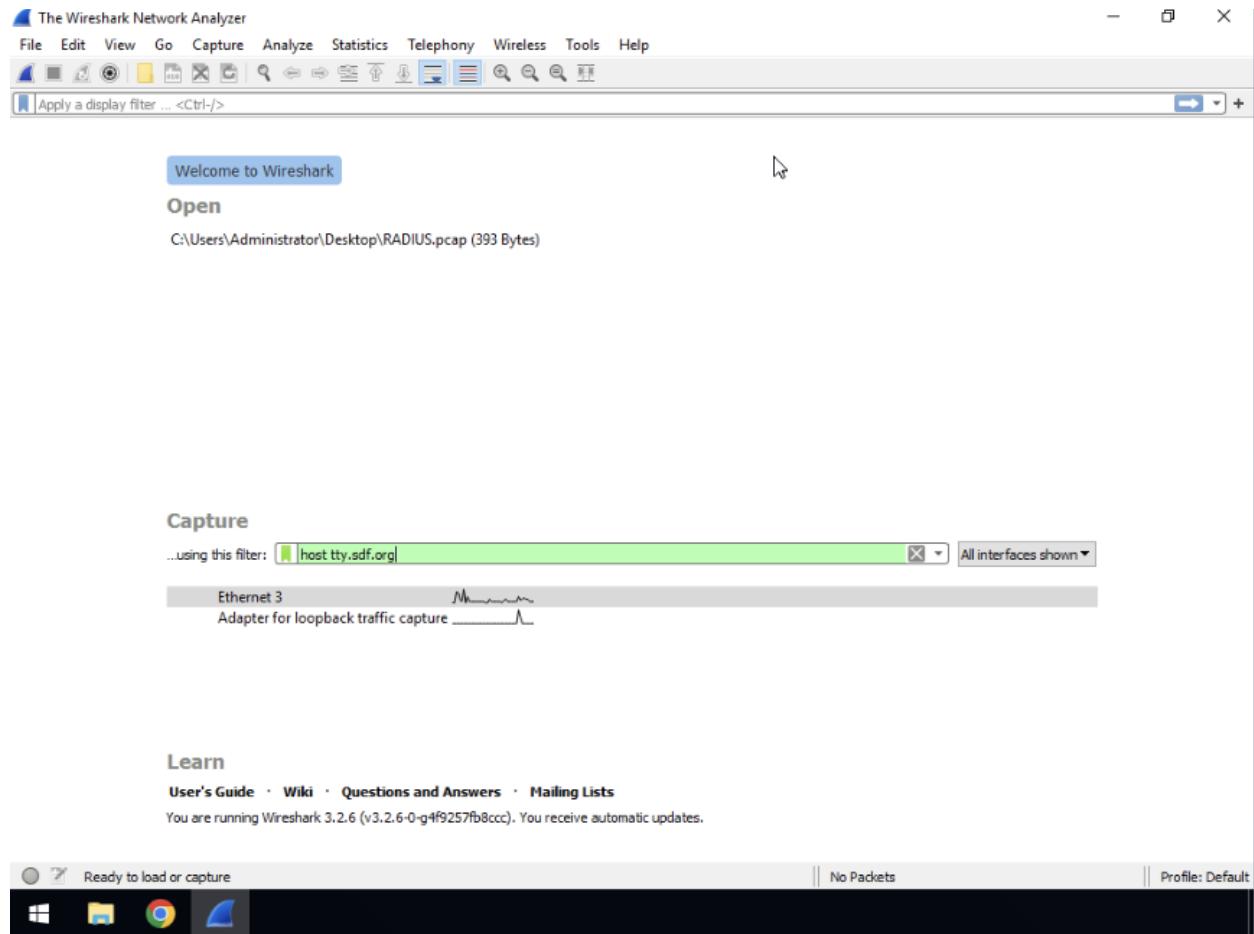








Task 6: Capturing and Analyzing SSH Sessions



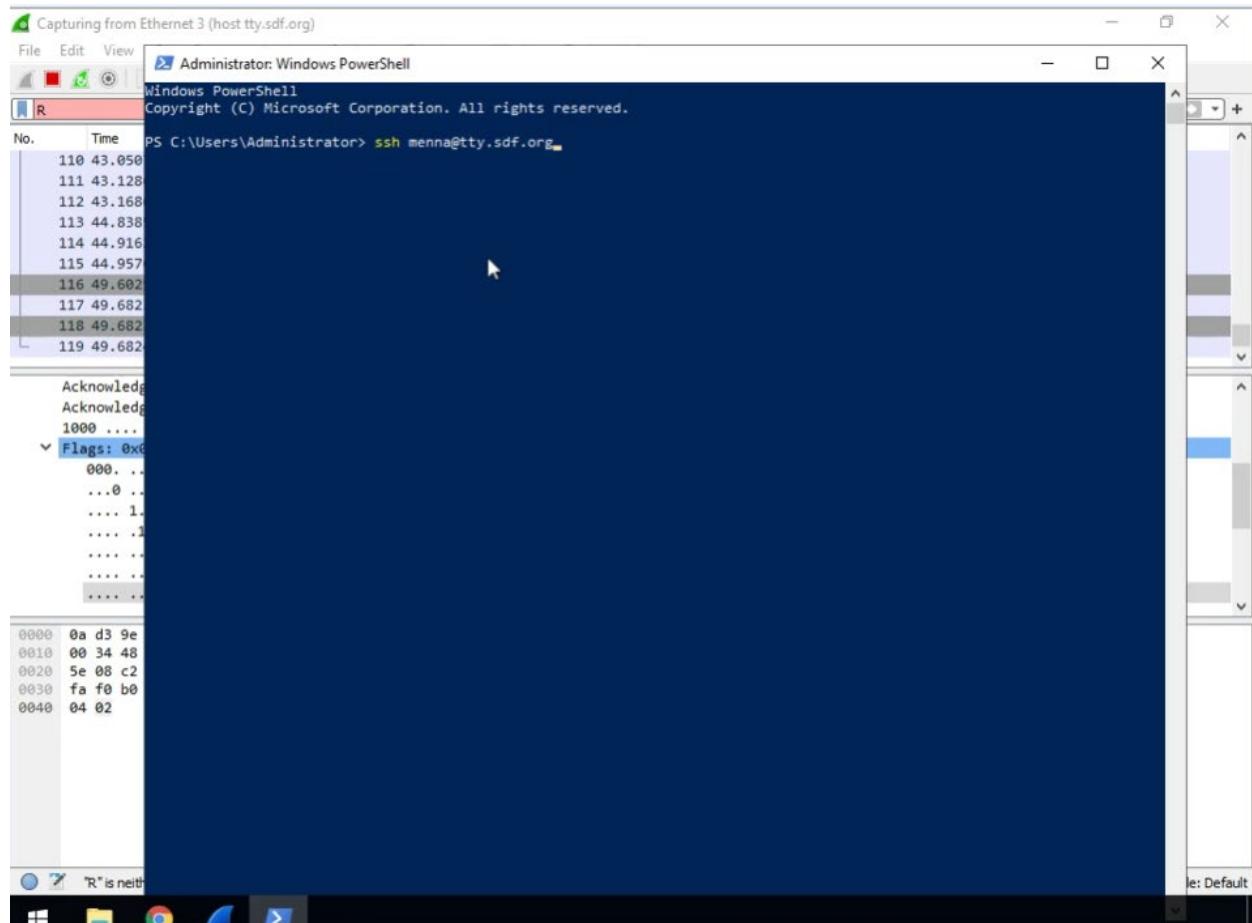
Capturing from Ethernet 3 (host tty.sdf.org)

File Edit

Telnet tty.sdf.org

```
rie      up  3+19:05,  2 users, load 0.02, 0.02, 0.02
Apply vpn      up  87+16:15,  0 users, load 0.07, 0.08, 0.08
vps3      up  46+04:04,  0 users, load 2.03, 2.01, 1.97
No.      miku      up  3+19:05,  0 users, load 0.15, 0.14, 0.15
9iotaku    up  3+19:04,  2 users, load 0.14, 0.19, 0.24
9norge     up  3+19:04,  0 users, load 0.09, 0.03, 0.00
10faeroes   up  3+19:05,  3 users, load 0.47, 0.26, 0.23
10iceland   up  3+19:05,  2 users, load 0.39, 0.30, 0.25
10anonradio up  43+00:04,  0 users, load 0.29, 0.24, 0.25
10(continue)
10The Moon is Waning Gibbous (84% of Full)
105
106
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121
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279Type 'help' for Commands.
280Type 'com' to chat with other users.
281Type 'ttyter' to listen to Twitter Tweets anonymously.
282Type 'mud' to play the SDFmud.
283Type 'mkhomepg' to set up your personal website.
284
285Did you know you can become a permanent LIFETIME member of SDF
286by making a onetime donation of $36? Type 'arpa' for more info!
287
otaku:sdf/udd/m/menna> exit.
```

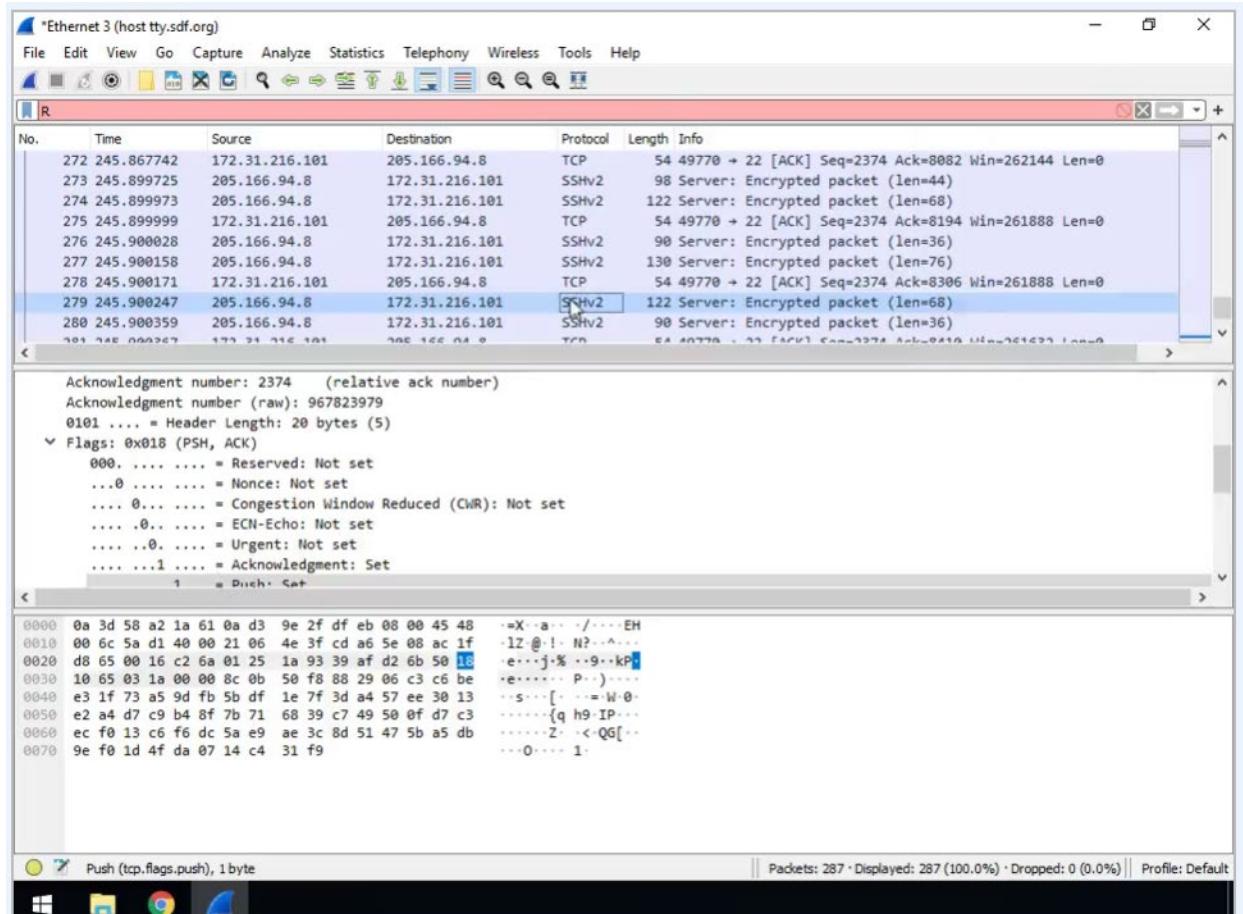
Profile: Default

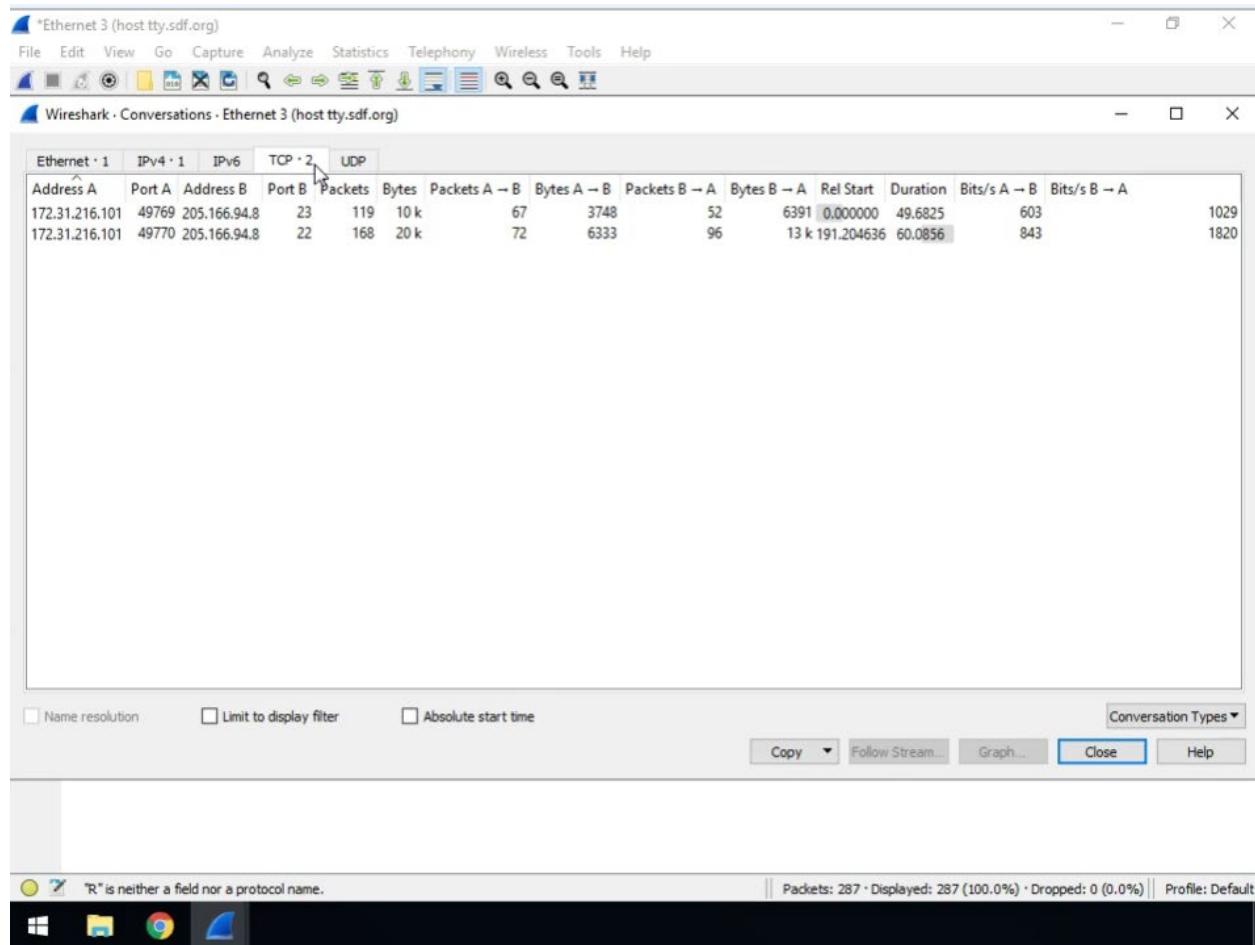


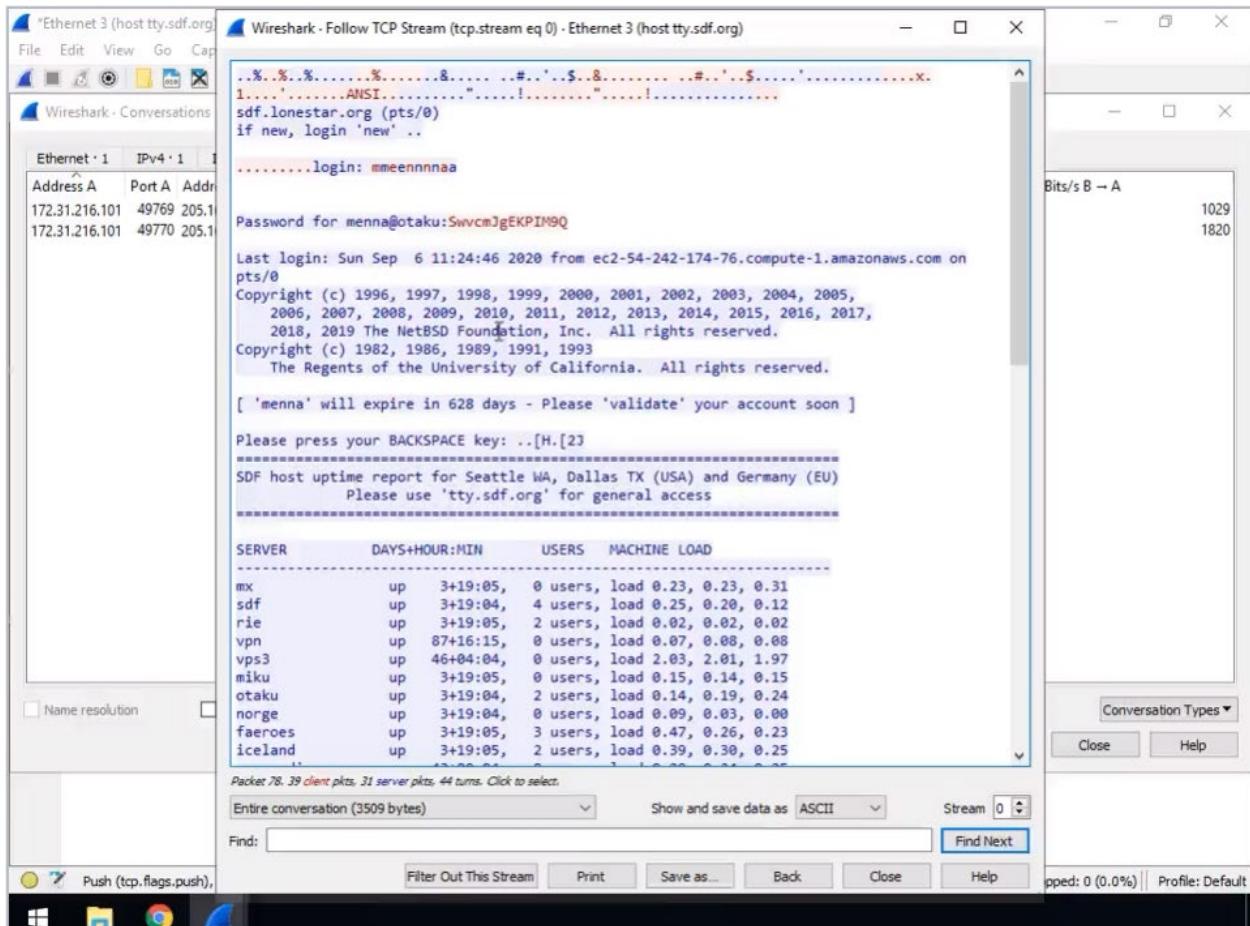
Capturing from Ethernet 3 (host tty.sdf.org)

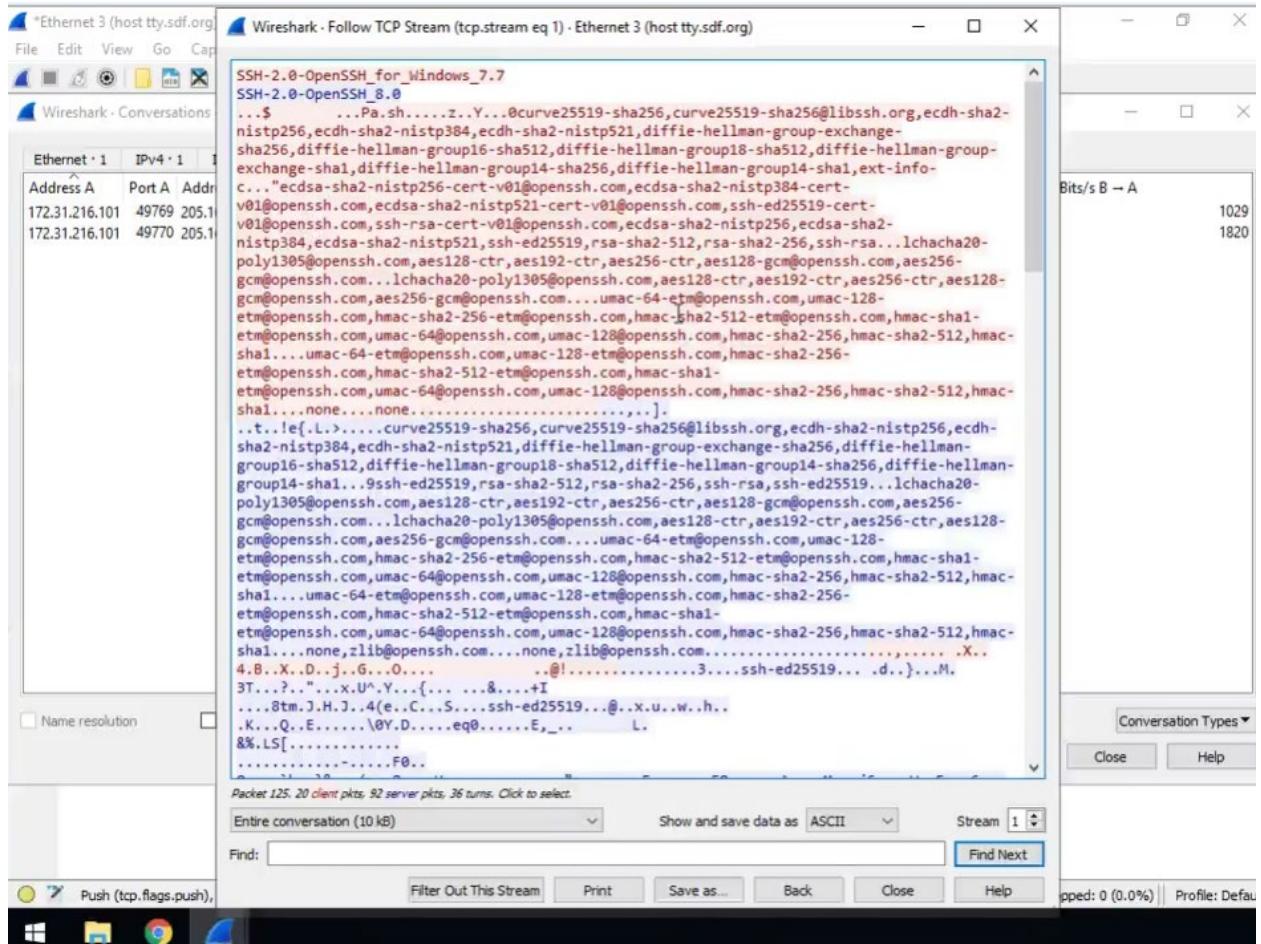
File Edit View OpenSSH SSH client

No.	Time	Line
235	225.91	rie up 3+19:09, 2 users, load 0.04, 0.03, 0.01
236	225.91	vpn up 87+16:18, 0 users, load 0.17, 0.10, 0.09
237	225.91	vps3 up 46+04:08, 0 users, load 2.03, 2.01, 1.97
238	225.91	miku up 3+19:09, 0 users, load 0.12, 0.19, 0.17
239	225.91	otaku up 3+19:08, 2 users, load 0.12, 0.16, 0.22
240	225.91	horge up 3+19:07, 0 users, load 0.04, 0.02, 0.00
241	225.91	faeroes up 3+19:09, 3 users, load 0.58, 0.34, 0.27
242	225.91	iceland up 3+19:09, 2 users, load 0.42, 0.38, 0.29
243	225.91	anonradio up 43+00:08, 0 users, load 0.20, 0.20, 0.23
244	225.91	(continue)
245	225.91	The Moon is Waning Gibbous (84% of Full)
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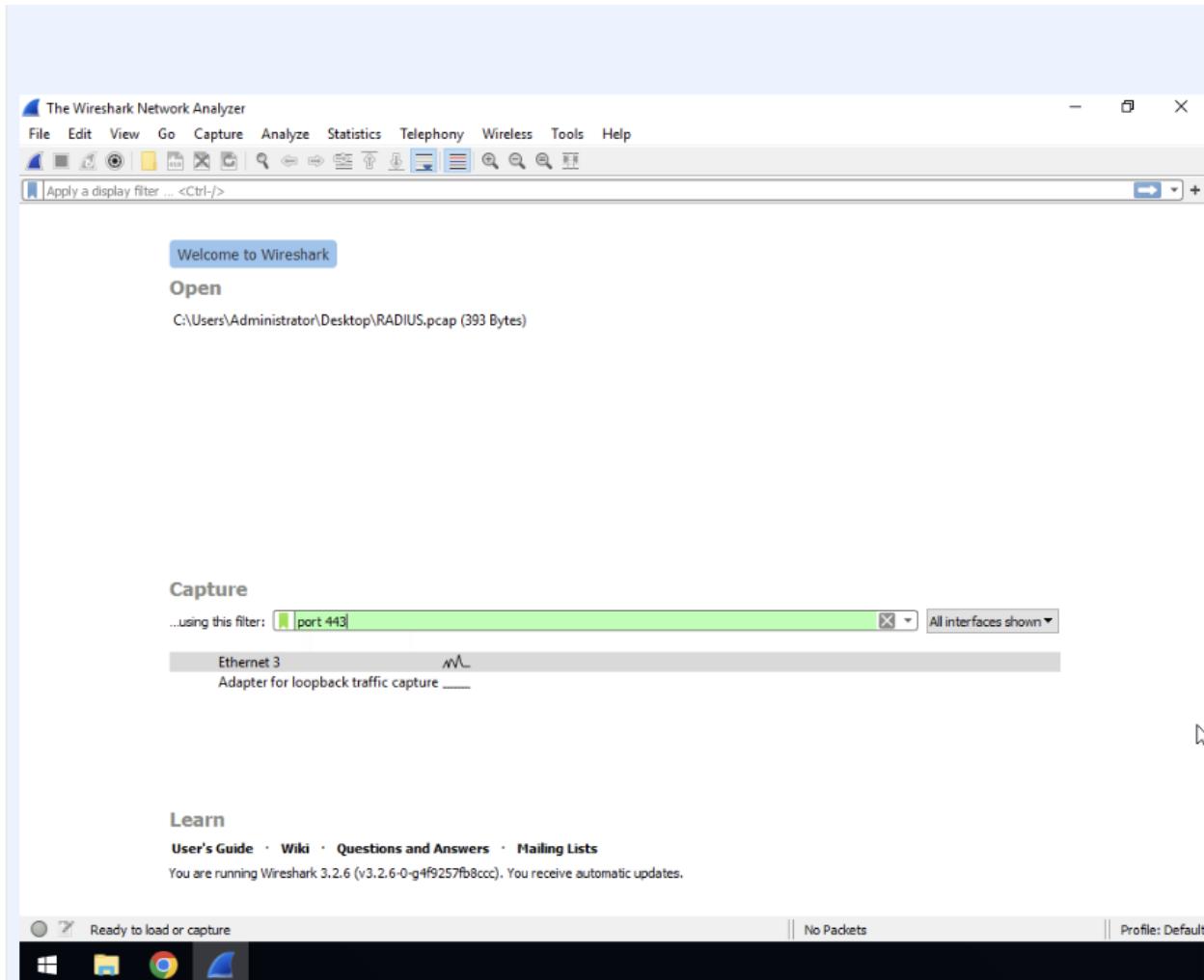


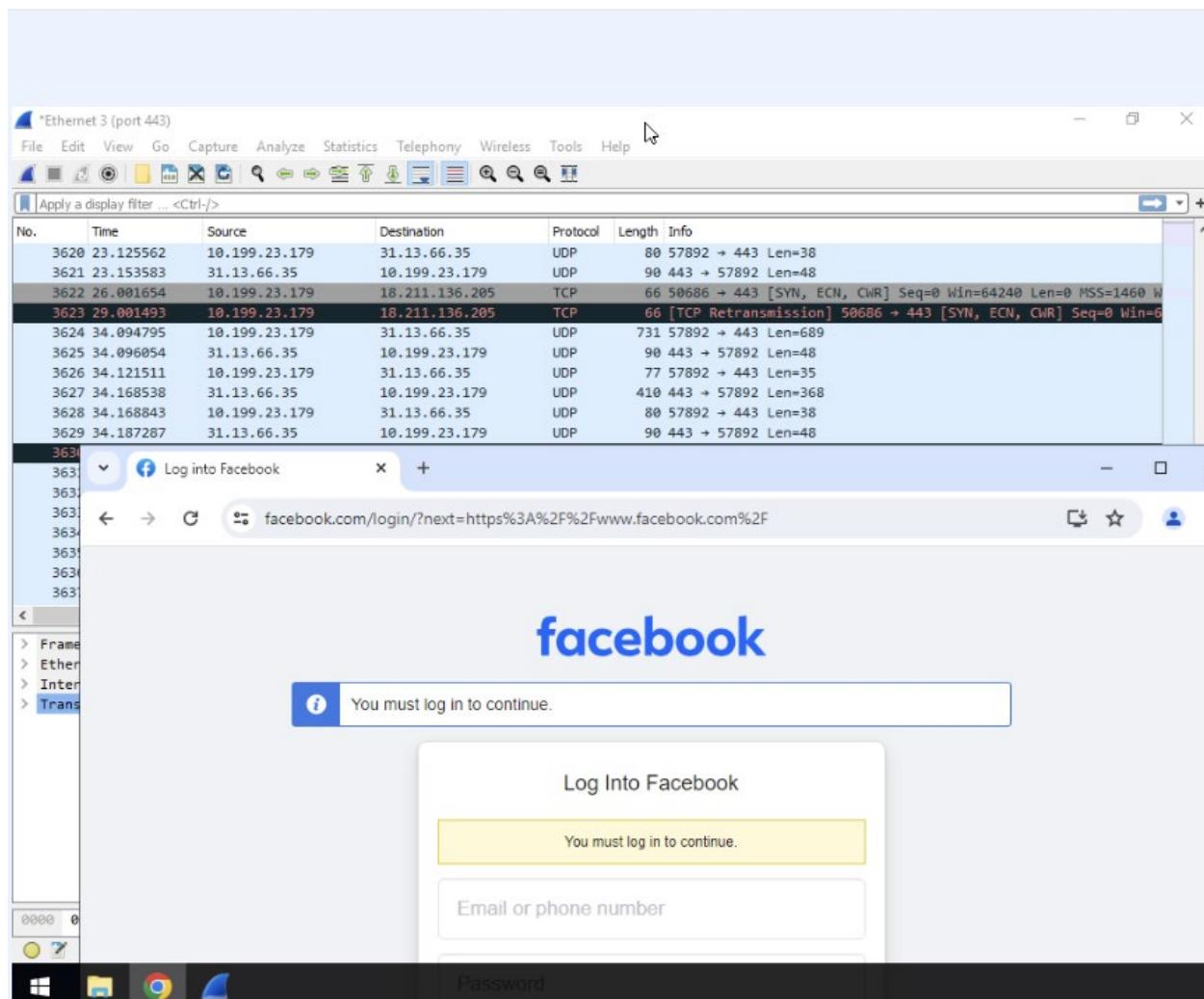


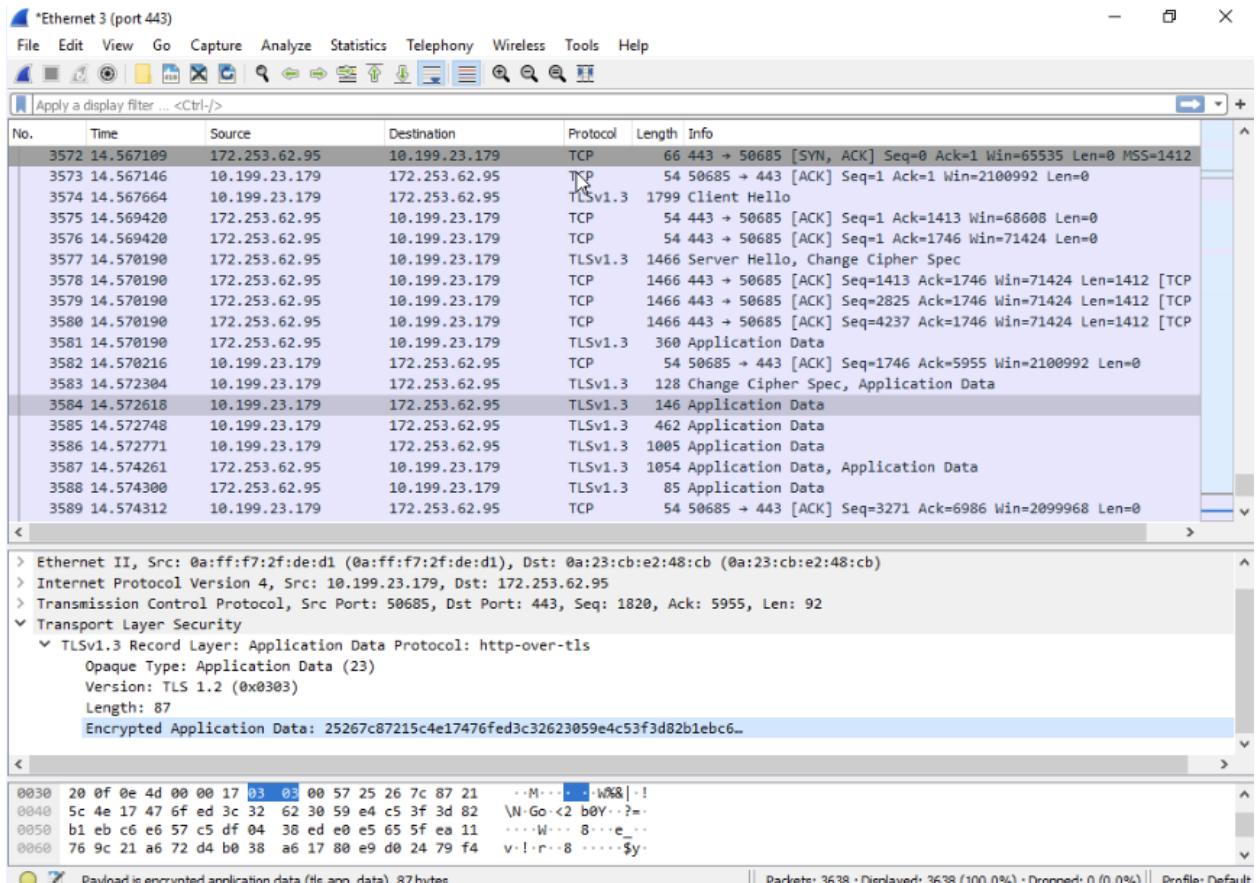


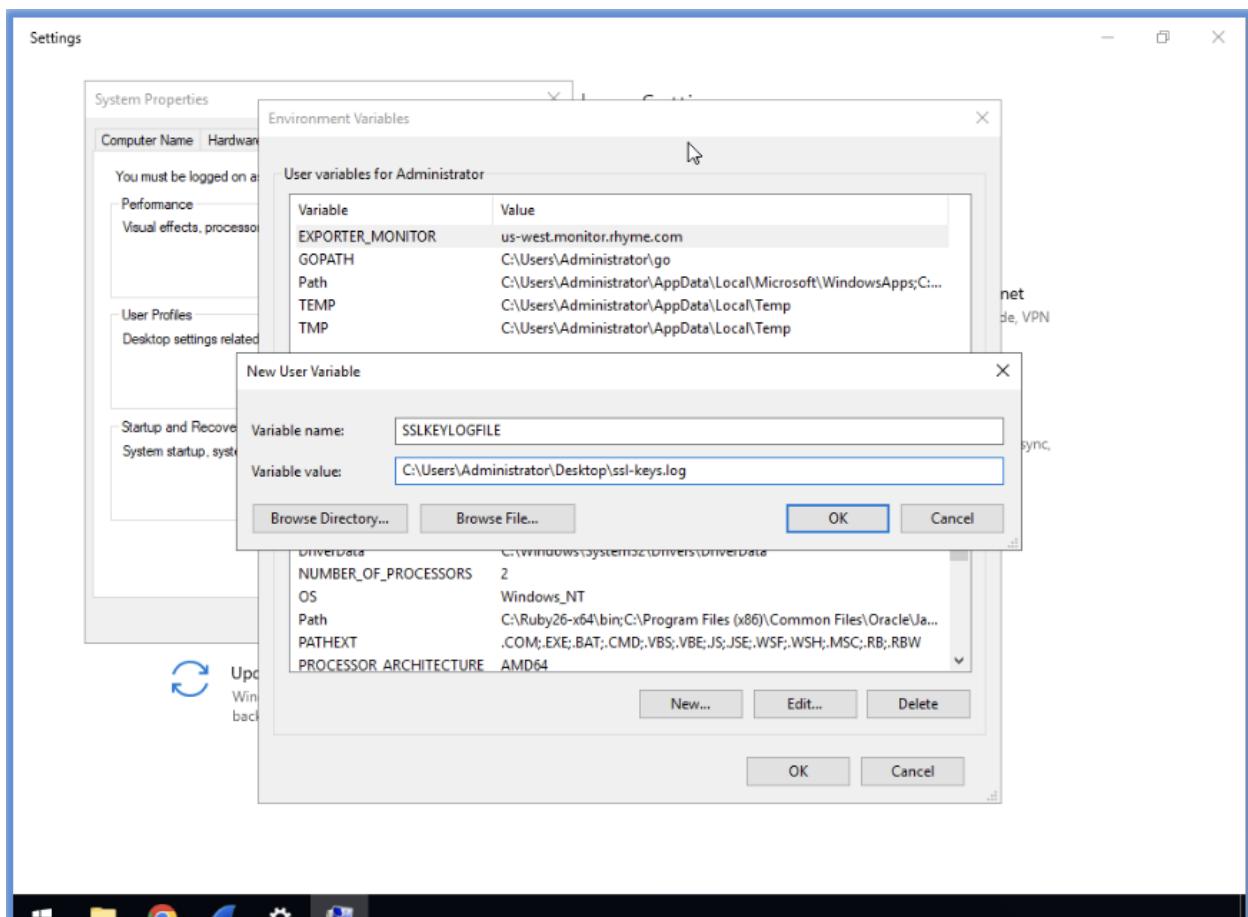


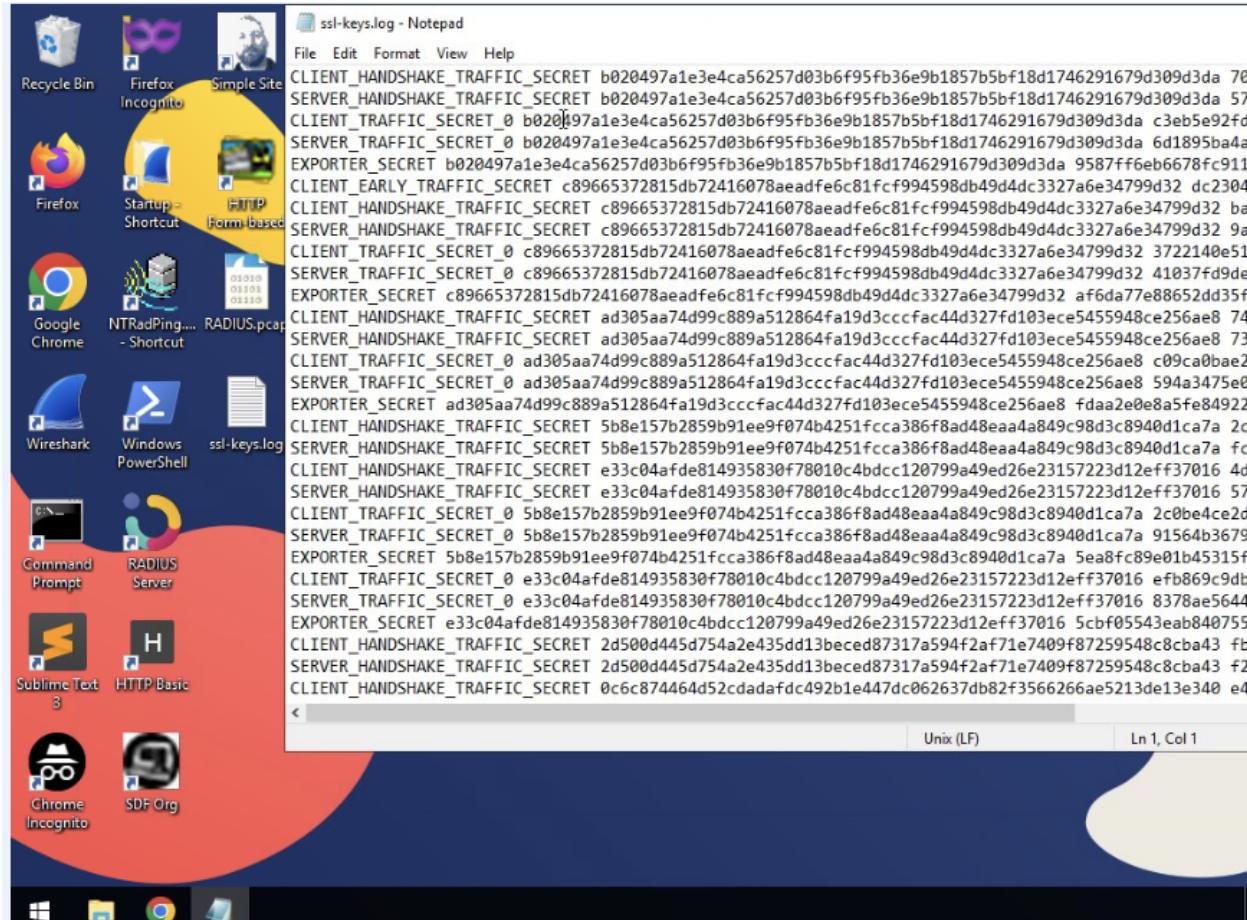
Task 7: Generate, Capture, Analyze then Decrypt HTTPS Traffic

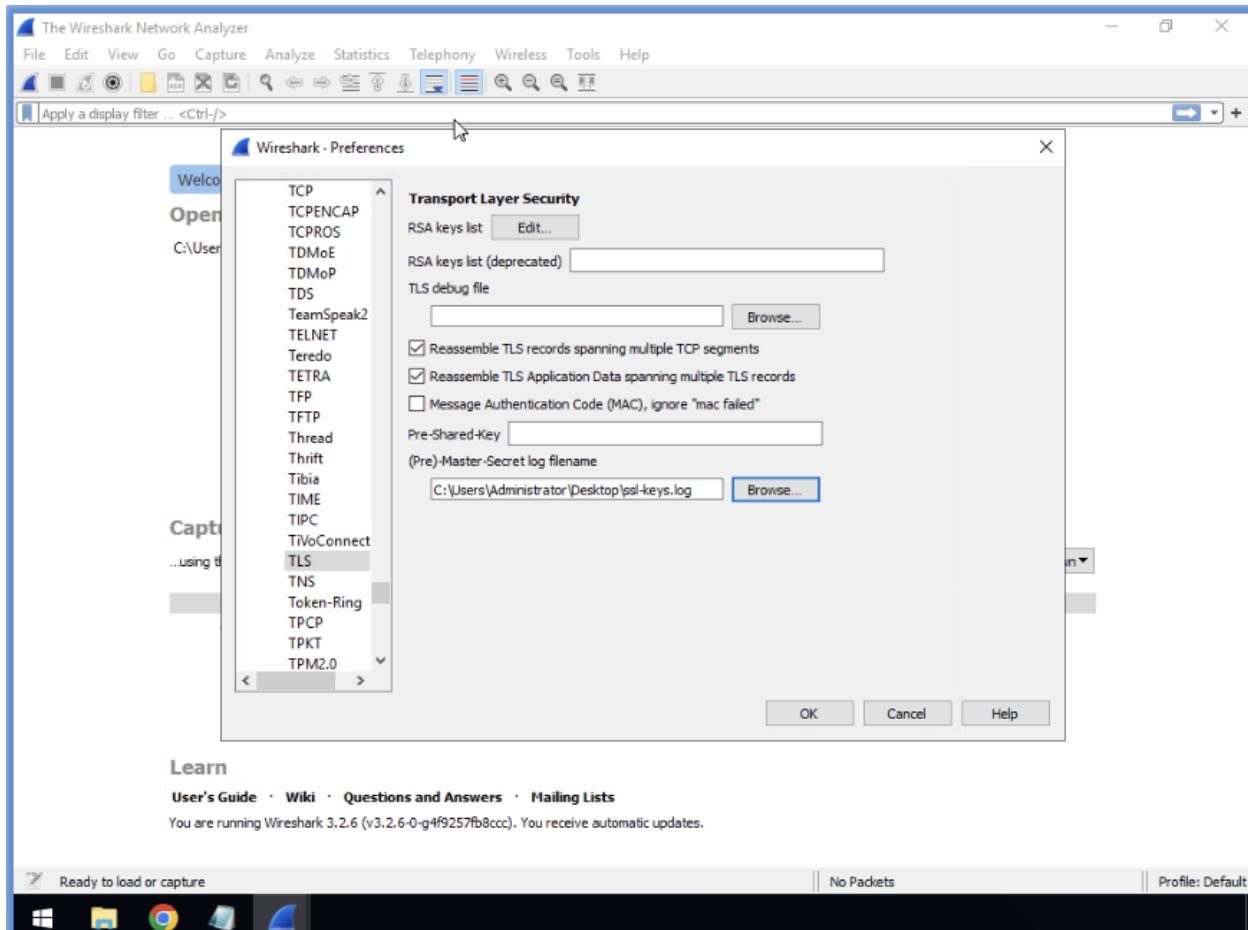


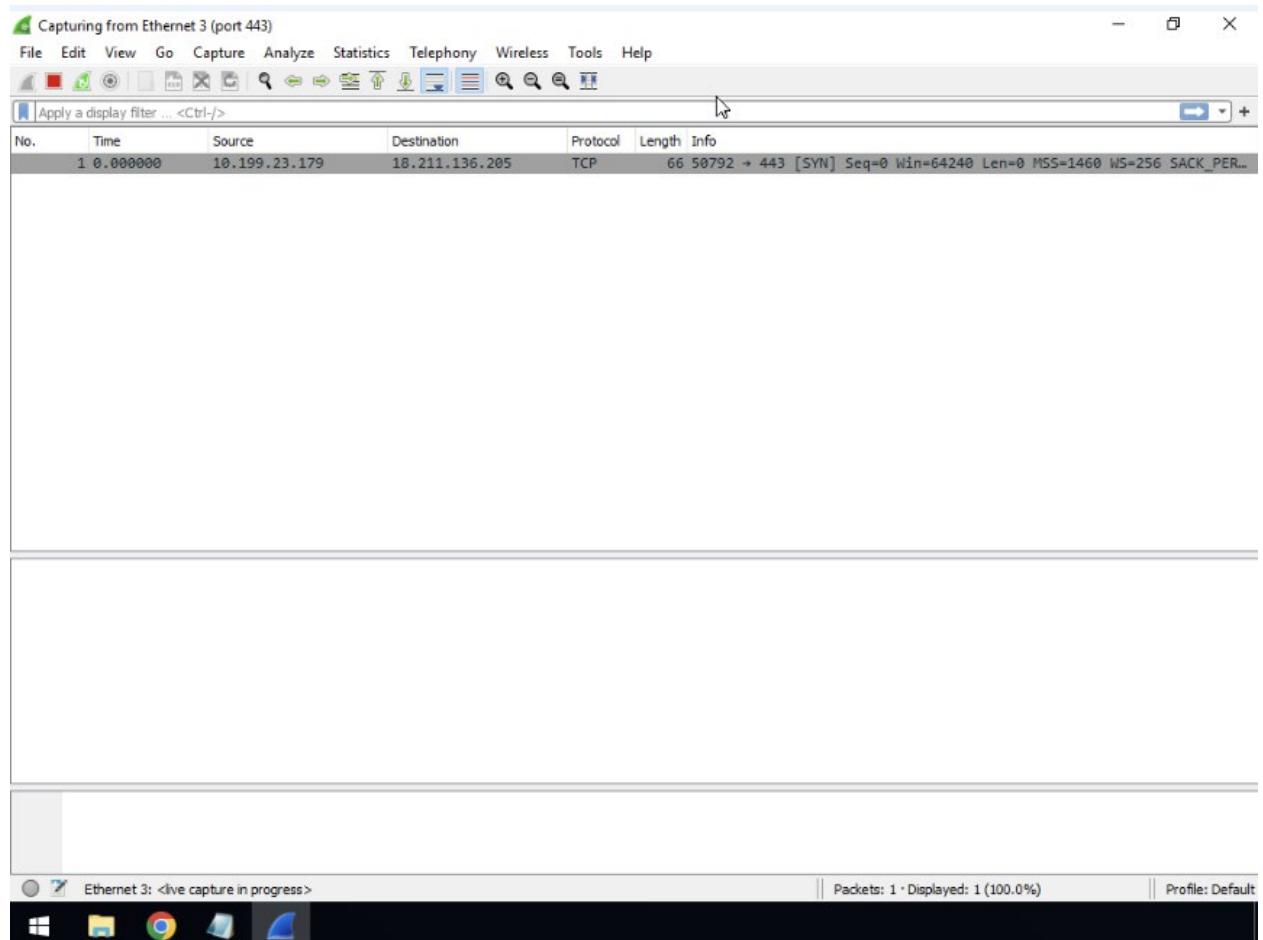


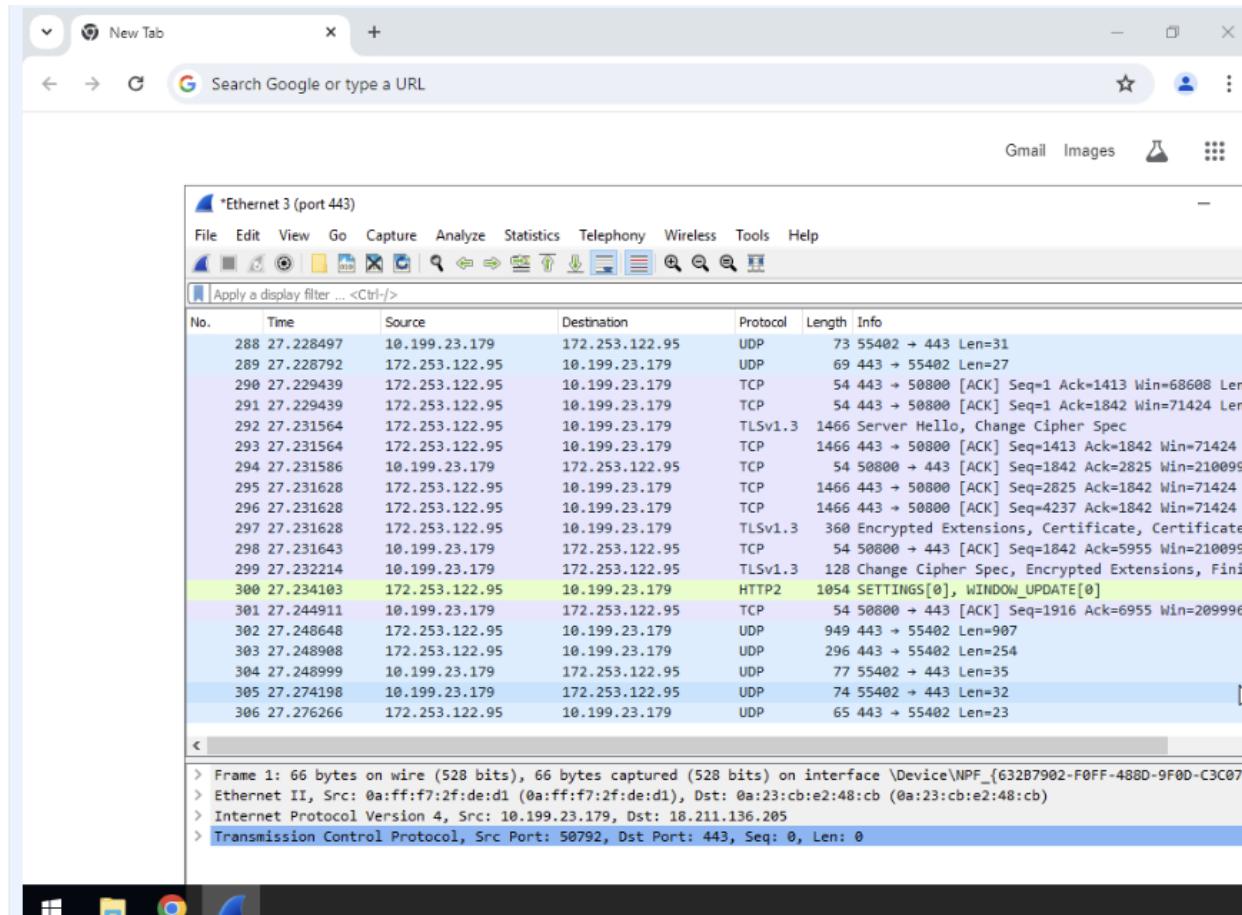












*Ethernet 3 (port 443)

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Wireshark · Conversations · Ethernet 3 (port 443)

Ethernet · 1	IPv4 · 7	IPv6	TCP · 7	UDP · 2									
Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
172.31.216.101	49866	18.211.136.205	443	12	2299	8	1487	4	812	0.000000	15.0155	792	432
172.31.216.101	49870	172.217.164.141	443	11	4447	6	917	5	3530	4.769736	0.0246	297 k	1146 k
172.31.216.101	49871	185.199.109.153	443	74	68 k	20	2768	54	65 k	4.794880	0.3898	56 k	1344 k
172.31.216.101	49872	172.67.34.140	443	22	5316	10	1567	12	3749	4.932127	0.0236	530 k	1269 k
172.31.216.101	49873	104.26.4.214	443	21	6311	9	1511	12	4800	4.966872	0.0185	651 k	2070 k
172.31.216.101	49874	172.217.13.67	443	23	6238	11	1655	12	4583	6.740849	0.0256	516 k	1430 k
172.31.216.101	49875	172.217.2.99	443	12	4758	6	917	6	3841	15.681095	0.0185	396 k	1661 k

Name resolution Limit to display filter Absolute start time Conversation Types ▾

Copy Follow Stream... Graph... Close Help

```
00b0 69 62 ae a4 a3 99 c6 49 89 89 f7 14 3d d9 fc cb ib.....I .....=...
00c0 c8 c2 ec 9f 16 34 69 c2 e6 1a 95 fb c7 93 61 3b .....41. ....a;
00d0 a4 8d 93 96 b1 34 4f 35 cf d7 fc cf 59 57 48 9e .....405 .....YiH.
00e0 f9 dd 03 2e e6 af d4 28 da 3e 1b f5 0d 63 d8 b2 .....( .->....c...
00f0 a6 df 02 b8 99 bf 35 bb 0c 8d 79 70 32 3d 5f 57 .....5. ..yp2=_W
```

wireshark Ethernet 3 20200906122244 a05700.pcapng || Packets: 205 · Displayed: 205 (100.0%) || Profile: Default

