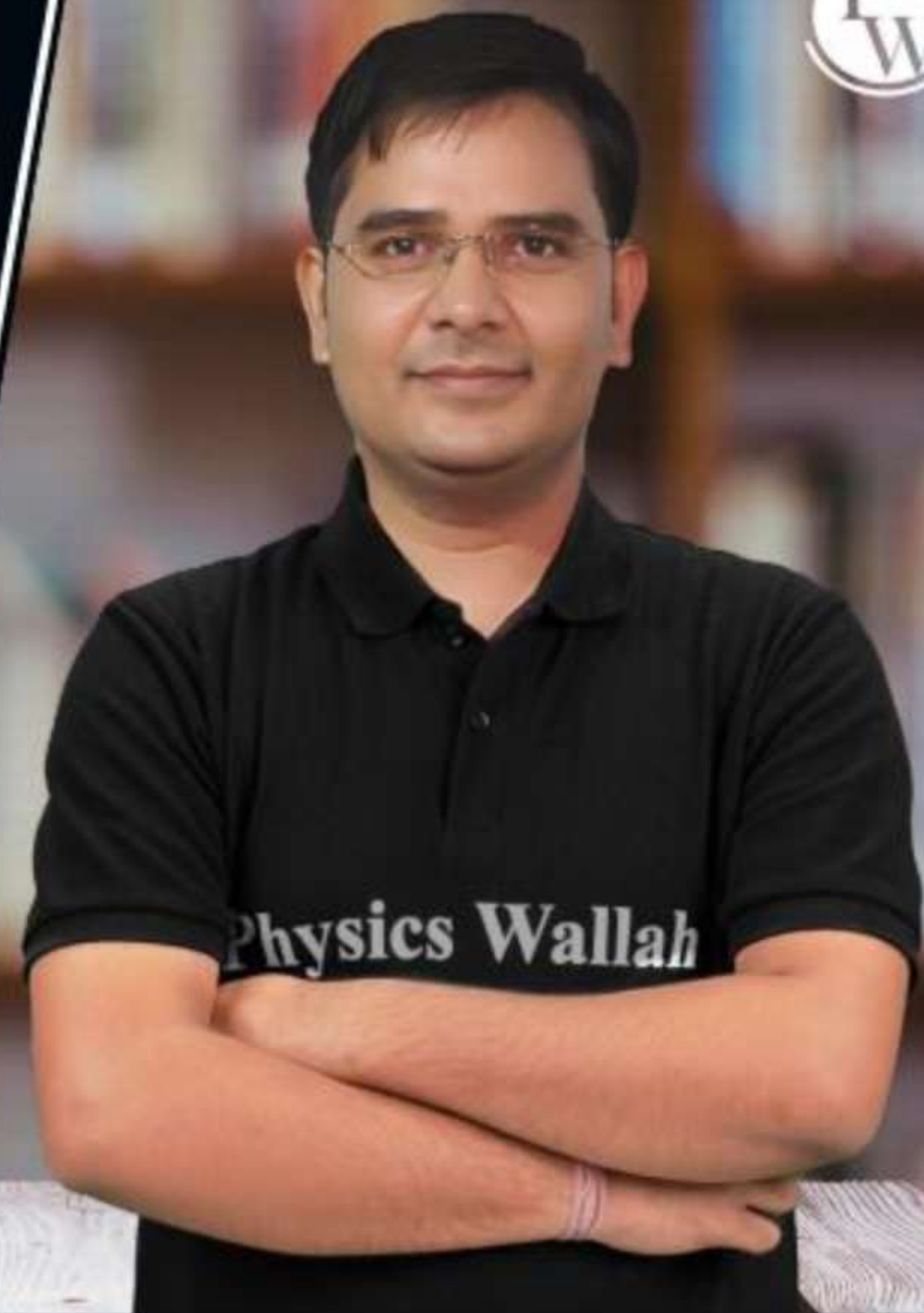


BPSC



Lecture No. 01

**Topic :- Later Mughals and
Provincial Kingdom**



By: Avinash Singh Sir

Recap of Previous Lecture



BPSC

PRELIMS

> from 1707 to 1857

> from 1857 to 1947

> after Independence

Mains

> from 1857 ✓✓

Topics to be Covered



Topic

One

Modern History

Topic

Two

→ Later Mughals

Topic

Three

→ Regional States

Topic

Four

Topic

Five



Topic :



Modern History

* Advent of the Europeans =

→ Later Mughal

→ Regional States → Bengal

↳ Awadh

↳ Maratha → Peshwa

↳ Mysore

↳ Hyderabad

↳ Carnatic

↳ Punjab

→ Sindh

* Lecture Order : — Unit I

1. Post Mughal / Later Mughal / Decline Mughal

2. Advent of the Europeans

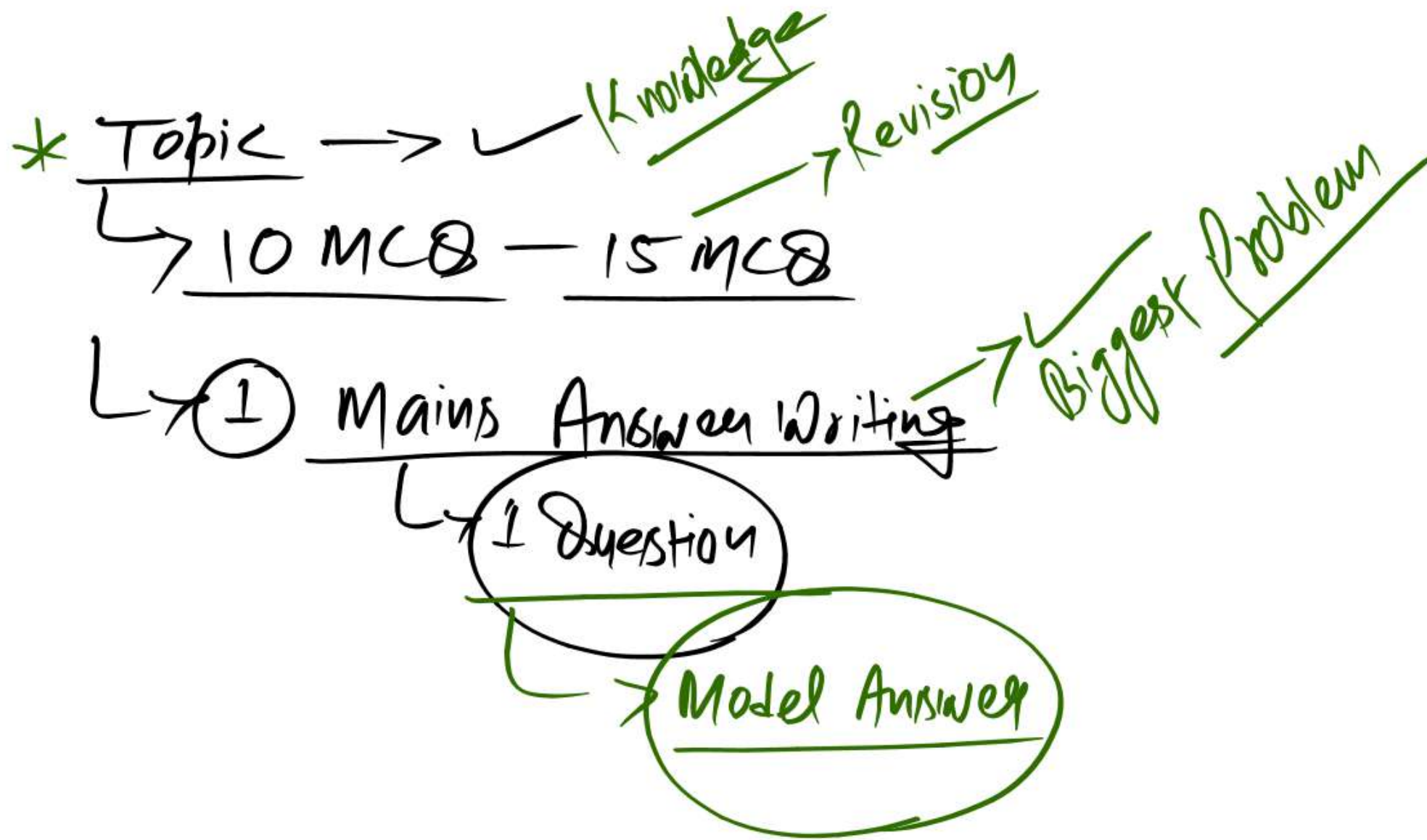
3. Regional States

A. Foreign Policy of British



Unit II

* British Policy



Telegram id
↳ Avinash Sir Pw Psc

Post Mughal
→ 1707-1857 →

Mughal Period [1526 to 1540 & 1555-1857]

↓
Grap Period :- 1540 to 1555
↳ Sur Dynasty
↳ founder
↳ Shayshah Suri

Mughals

* Early Mughals

- ① Babur → 1526 to 1530
- ② Humayun → 1530-1540
→ 1555-1556
- ③ Akbar → 1556-1605
- ④ Jahangir → 1605-1627
- ⑤ Shahjahan → 1627-1658
- ⑥ Aurangzeb / Alamgir I → 1658-1707

6 Ruler

* Post Mughal

→ 1707-1857

① Bahadur Shah I

→ 1707-1712

② Jahandar Shah

→ 1712-1713

③ Farrukhsiyar

→ 1713-1719

④ Rabi-ud-Dawlat

→ 1719

⑤ Rabi-ud-Daula

→ 1719

⑥ Muhammed Shah → 1719-1748

⑦ Ahmed Shah

→ 1748-1754

⑧ Alamgir II

→ 1754-1759

⑨ Shah Alam II

→ 1759-1806

⑩ Akbar II → 1806-1837

⑪ Bahadur Shah II / Zafar

→ 1837-1857

11 Ruler

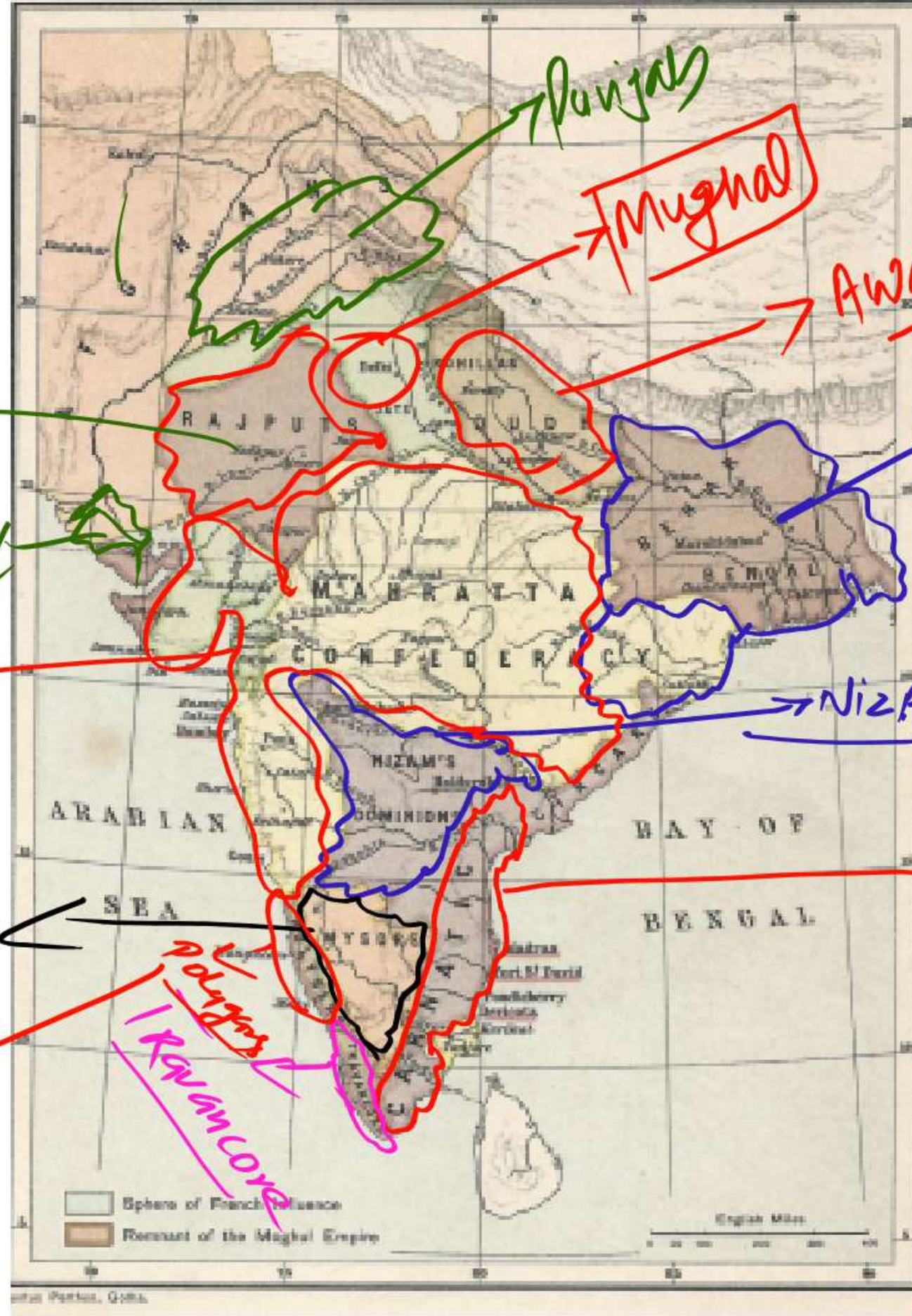
Mughal

Weakness

→ emergence of Regional States

↳ Bengal

↳ Awadh



Rajputana

Maratha

Mysore

Polygar

Punjab

Mughal

Awadh → Oudh

Bengal

Hyderabad

Nizam

Carnatic

Sindh

Rajawade

Rajawade

Post Mughal
1707 - 1857

→ After the Death of Aurangzeb

* 1707 → 3 March

↳ Death of Aurangzeb
✓

* Memorable facts

↳ Aurangzeb's two sons—Muhammed Sultan and Akbar, died during his lifetime.

* At this time, three sons of Aurangzeb were alive.

✓
① Muazzam

✓
② Azam

✓
③ Kambakhsh

* Muazzam :-

- ↳ He was the eldest alive son of Aurangzeb.
- ↳ He was the Governor of Kabul.
- ↳ According to 'the will' of the empire, Muazzam had 12 important-provinces.

* Azam :-

- ↳ He was the Governor of Ahmednagar.
- ↳ according to the will of the empire, he had 8 imp provinces.

* Kambakhsh :-

- ↳ Governor of Bijapur-Hyderabad.

War of Succession

↓
Mainly Muazzam vs Azam

↓
Decisive Battle

↳ Battle of Jajau (Near Agra)

↳ 18 June 1707

↓
Result: - Azam defeated by Muazzam and Muazzam became the Mughal emperor with the name of Shah Alam I or Bahadur Shah I.

THANK - you

