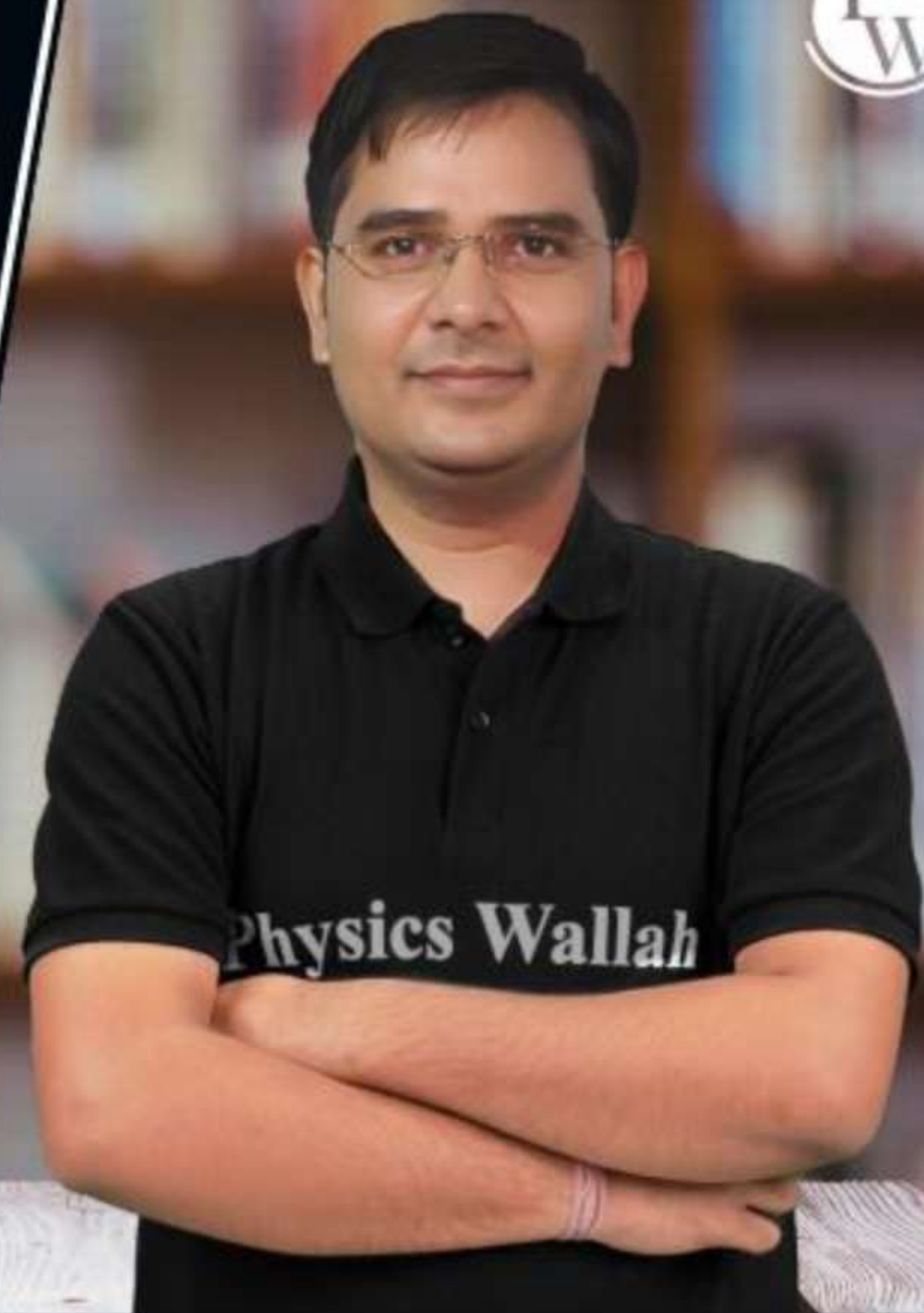


BPSC



Lecture No. 10

Topic :- Carnatic War - 2



By: Avinash Singh Sir

Recap of Previous Lecture



Carnatic Way - I



Topics to be Covered



Topic

One

Cartoonic Day

Topic

Two

Topic

Three

Topic

Four

Topic

Five



Topic :



Carnatic War II

1749-1754

* Reason → Succession struggle
of Carnatic and
Hyderabad

* Succession Struggle of Carnatic

Anwaruddin Vs
[Nawab of
Carnatic]

↓
British Supporter

✓
Chanda Sahib
↳ [Brother-in-
law]

↓
French Supporter

* Succession Struggle of Hyderabad :-



Nasir Jung vs Muzaffar Jung



Son of Chinklich Khan



British Supporters



Nephew of Nasir Jung



French Supporters

* There was two factions

* British Supporter



Anwaruddin + Nasir Jung



led by Robert Clive

* French Support



Chanda Sahib + Muzaffar Jung



led by Dupleix

* Decisive Battle :-

↳ Battle of Ambur → 3 August 1749

Event :-

- Anwaruddin was killed.

- Nizam Jung was removed from the throne of Hyderabad.

- in Dec, 1750, Nizam Jung was killed in a battle.

* Caunatic → Chanda Sahib became Nawab.

* Hyderabads → Mirzafar Jung became Nawab. But he was killed in Feb 1751.

↳ Duplex had deployed a battalion in Hyderabad under the leadership of Bussy.

* Condition of Carnatic after the battle of Ambur :-

↓
Nawab :- Chanda Sahib

↳ But British supported Mohammed Ali Khan (Son of Anwaruddin) for the post of the Nawab of Carnatic.

↳ After the death of Anwaruddin, Mohammed Ali Khan took refuge in Tiruchinnapalli.

↳ Chanda Sahib surrounded Tiruchinnapalli with the help of French army.

→ To protect Tiruchinnapalli, Chanda captured Arcot (Capital of Carnatic).
With the help of only 200 soldiers.

↳ Chanda Sahib's army of 4000 soldiers could not capture Arcot for 53 days.

↳ In Nov. 1751, French-backed army was forced to surrender.

↳ In 1752, Pratap Singh of Tanjore killed Chanda Sahib.

↳ In June 1752, the British army saved Tiruchinapalli under the leadership of Major Stringer Lawrence.

↳ Mohammed Ali Khan was appointed the Nawab of Carnatic.

↳ Dupleix was called back to France and Godeheu was made the French Governor in his place.

* Cessative Treaty :— The Treaty of Pondicherry — 1754.

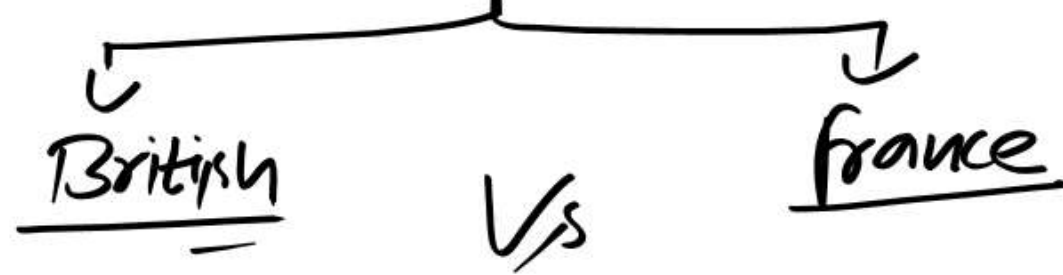
Third Carnatic War

↓

1758-1763

* Reason :-

↳ It was the result of 7 year war (1756-1763) in Europe.



* Event :- During the war, French Commander Lally captured the British colony Fort St. David. Lally also attacked on Tanjore but he was failed.

* British Commander :- Sir Eyre Coote

* French Commander :- Comte de Lally

* Decisive Battle :-

↳ Battle of Wandiwash [22 January, 1760]

↳ British Vs France

↓

Eyre Coote

↳ Lally

↳ During this war, Bussy prisoned by the British army.

↳ Result:- The French army defeated by the British army
↳ British captured the French colony of Pondicherry, Mahe and Caricce.

* Truce Treaty :-

↳ Treaty of Paris [1763]

↳ The British returned the area of Pondicherry, Mahe and Caricce.

* Arrival of European Traders in Bihar:-

↳ The European Company first started arriving in Bihar in 17th Century.

↳ Reason of arrival:- To collect the Salt Peter / shora [Used in making gun powder]
+ Opium + grain + Silk

↳ Portuguese traders first arrived in Bihar. [from Hooghly to Patna by Boat]

↓
Dutch Company → 1632 ^{factory} → Northern part of the present building of the Patna college.

↓
British → 1620 factory → Alamganj → Closed in 1621.

↓
British → 1651 factory → Govt Printing Press, Gwalzarbagh

↓
Danish → 1774 factory → Nepali Kothi, Patna City

Gol Ghar:-

↳ Purpose :- To store the grain to deal with the problem of famine.

↳ Creator :- Captain John Crashtin

↳ Date :- 1786 [Built after the famine of 1770]

* Speciality :-

↳ Pillarless Structure.

↳ Wall thickness :- 3.6 meters

↳ Base Height :- 29 meters

↳ Total Stairs :- 145





2 mins Summary



Topic

One

Regional States

↳ Bengal

Topic

Two

↳ Awadh

Topic

Three

↳ Mysore

↳ Punjab

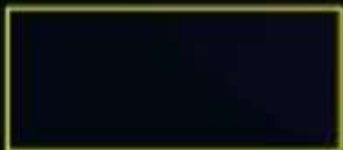
Topic

Four

↳ Mauritius

Topic

Five



DCA → 7:30 PM 7:45 PM
Daily current affairs → BPSC
 ↳ Avinash Sir (History male) → Wallah
 YT channel

THANK - you