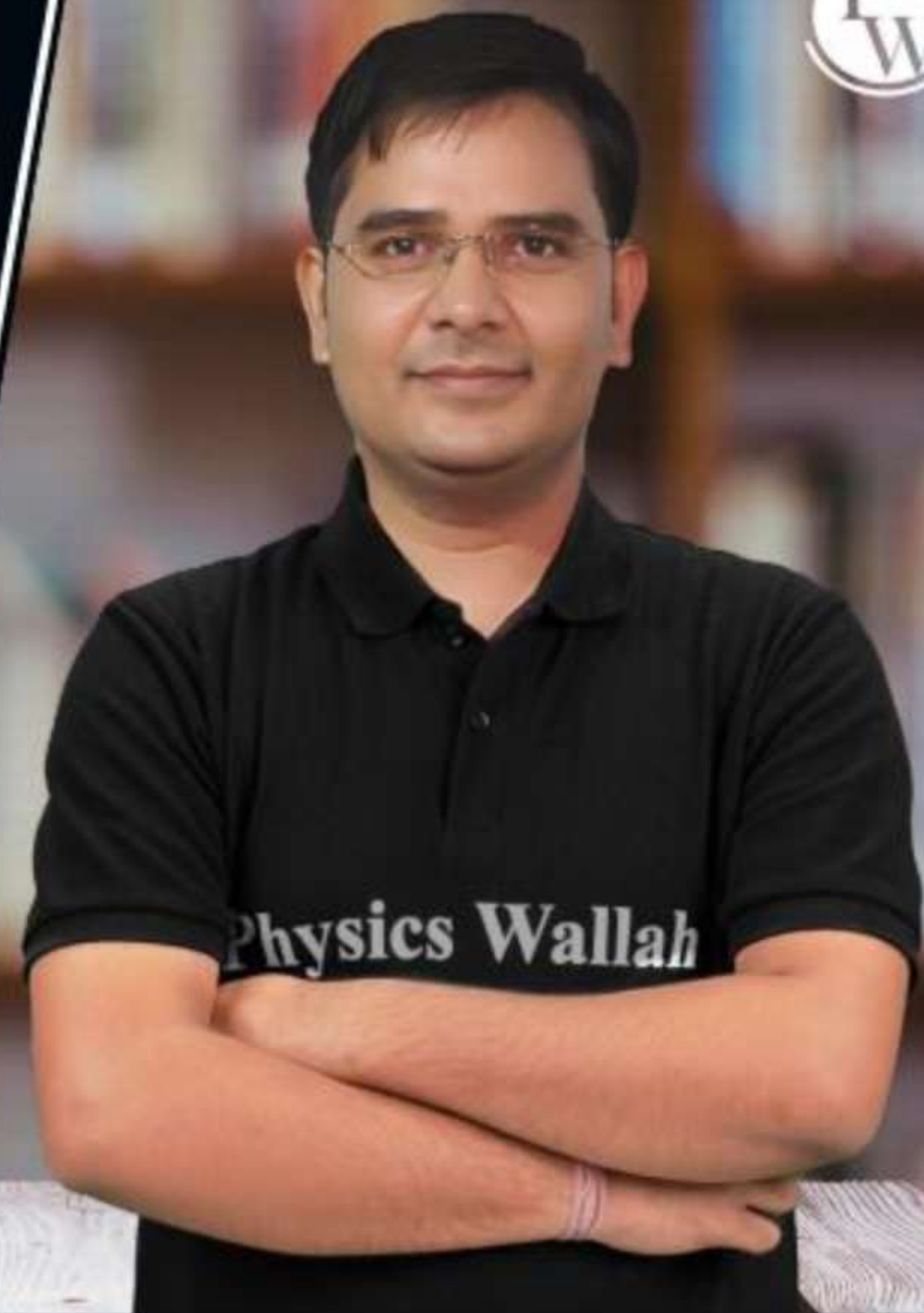


# BPSC



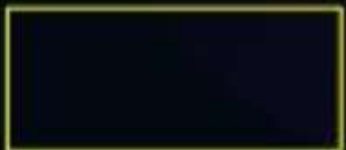
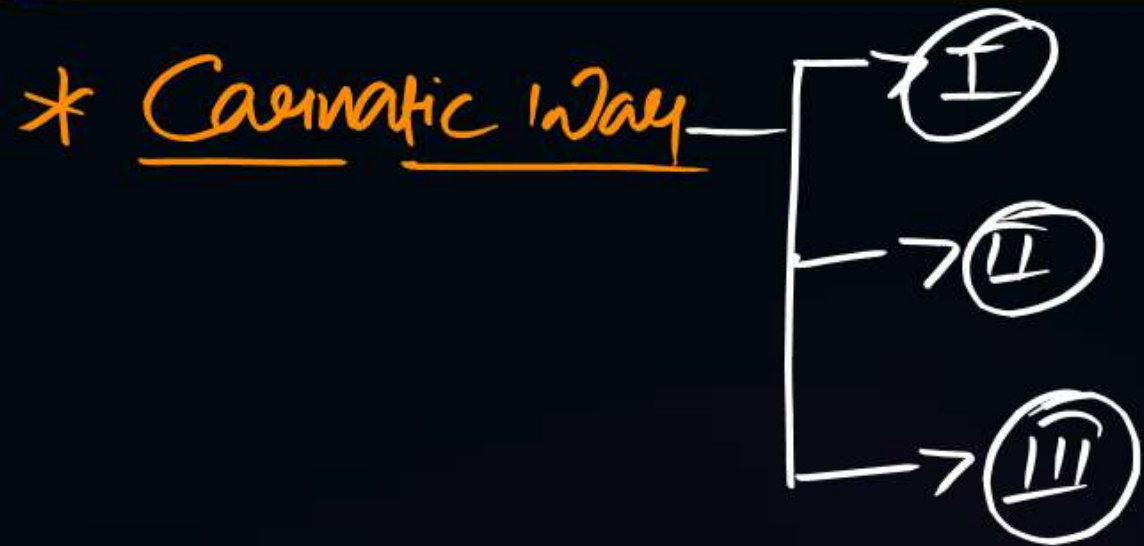
**Lecture No. 11**

**Topic :- Regional State**



**By: Avinash Singh Sir**

# Recap of Previous Lecture





# Topics to be Covered



Topic

One

Regional States

Topic

Two

Topic

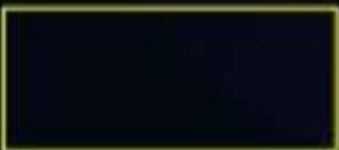
Three

Topic

Four

Topic

Five





Topic :



Consolidation of the British Empire in India

↓  
Regional States

↓  
\* Bengal

↓  
\* Maratha

↓  
\* Awadh /  
Oudh

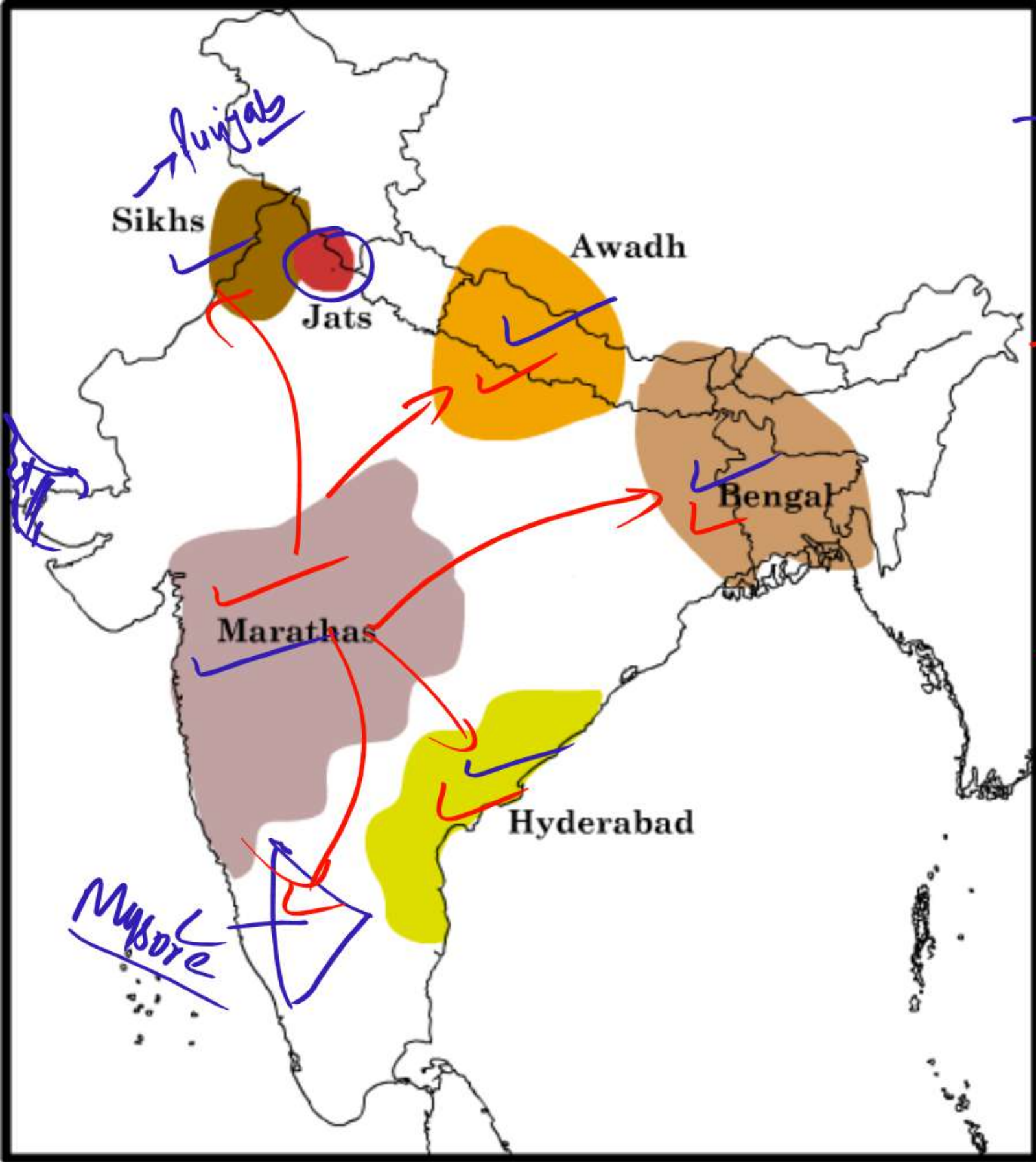
↓  
\* Mysore

↓  
\* Punjab

↓  
\* Hyderabad

↓  
\* Sindh





→ Result of the Decline of Mughal Empire

→ Conflicts

→ lack of proper unity

→ which regional states was considered as the real successor of the Mughal Empire?

↳ Marathas



# Bengal

↳ Territory :- ① West Bengal

② Bihar

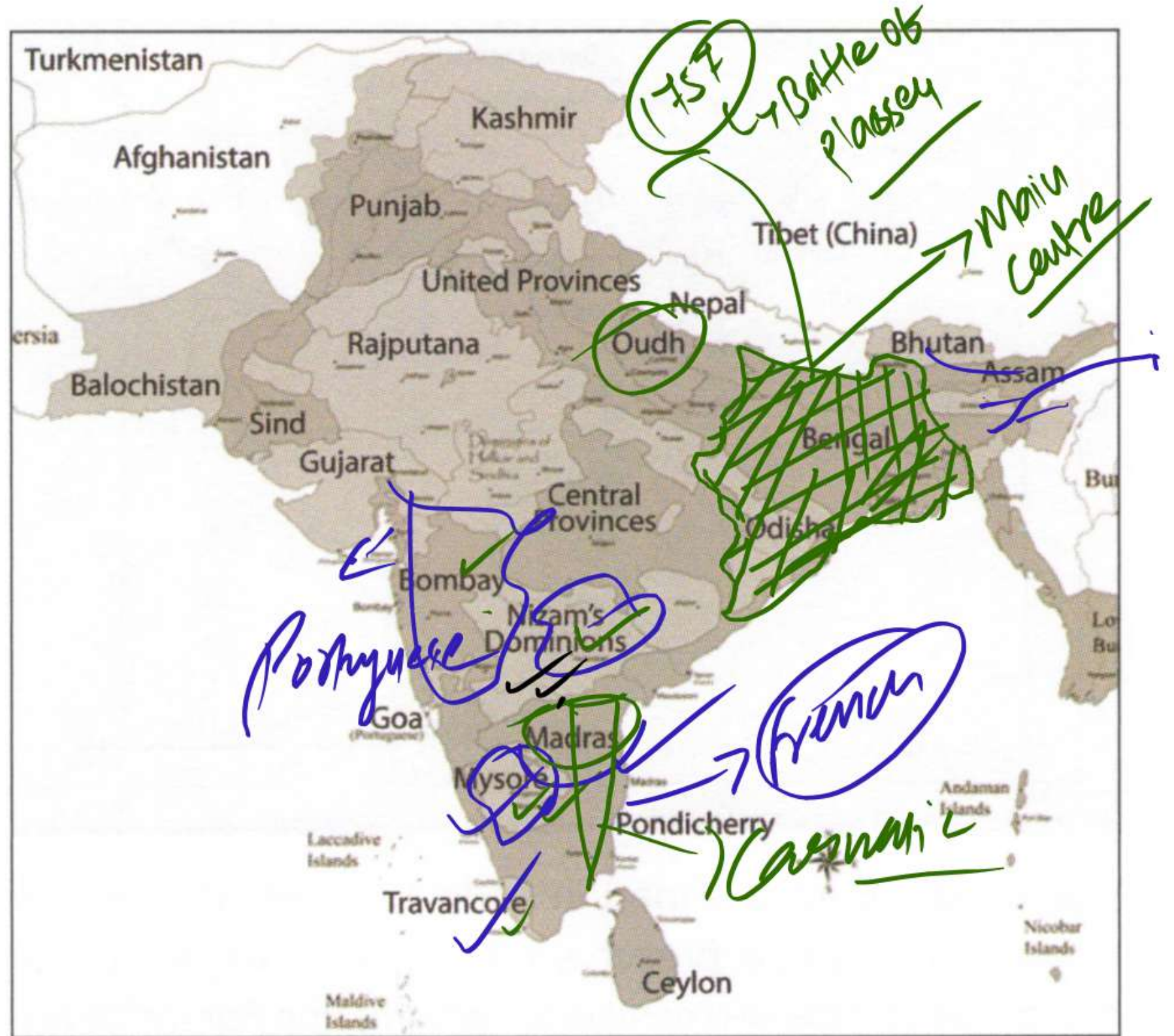
③ Jharkhand

④ Odisha

⑤ Bangladesh

\* Why Bengal was so important?

\* Why British choosed Bengal as a main centre?





# \* Importance of Bengal :- Mains

## \* Political Factors

- ① far away from the Delhi.
- ② Power Struggle  
सत्ता का संघर्ष
- ③ Existence of Decline Mughal Power
- ④ Lack of other regional powers like Marathas in South.
- ⑤ Lack of other European Powers

## \* Economic Factor

- ① Rich resources
  - ↳ agriculture
    - ↳ Mid and Lower Gangetic Plain Region
  - ↳ Minerals

⑤ Profitable trade

⑥ Financial Power

↳ maximum tax paying region during Mughal period

## \* Strategic and Geographical Factor

- ↳ ① Coastal Region
- ② River access route



\* Bengal

↳ Mughal Suba → State / राज = Province / प्रान्त

↳ appoint  
Subedar = Governor  
↳ Administration  
↳ Nizamat

↳ Head of Suba  
↳ Only administrative head

State Bihar

↳ Governor  
राज्यपाल  
↳ Representator of the Central Govt.

↳ Chief Minister  
मन्त्री

↳ Finance / राज  
↳ in the hand of → Diwan

↳ Diwani Matter  
↳ Revenue matter

↳ Tax collect → Centre / Delhi

↳ Nawab  
↳ Local Ruler



\* Mains Exam : —

↳ GS Paper I

↳ Section I

↳ Art & Culture

↳ National Movement

Constitutional  
Reform

↳ Polity +

Modern  
History

↳ Education +  
Press

↳ 1857

↳ Santal Revolt

↳ Munda Revolt

↳ Peasant Revolt

↳ Socio-religious  
Reform Movement

↳ from 1885 to 1947

↳ important Personality

↳ Gandhi, Nehru, Tagore,  
JP, Ram Manohar Lohia

↳ Srijanand Saraswati

*THANK - you*

