

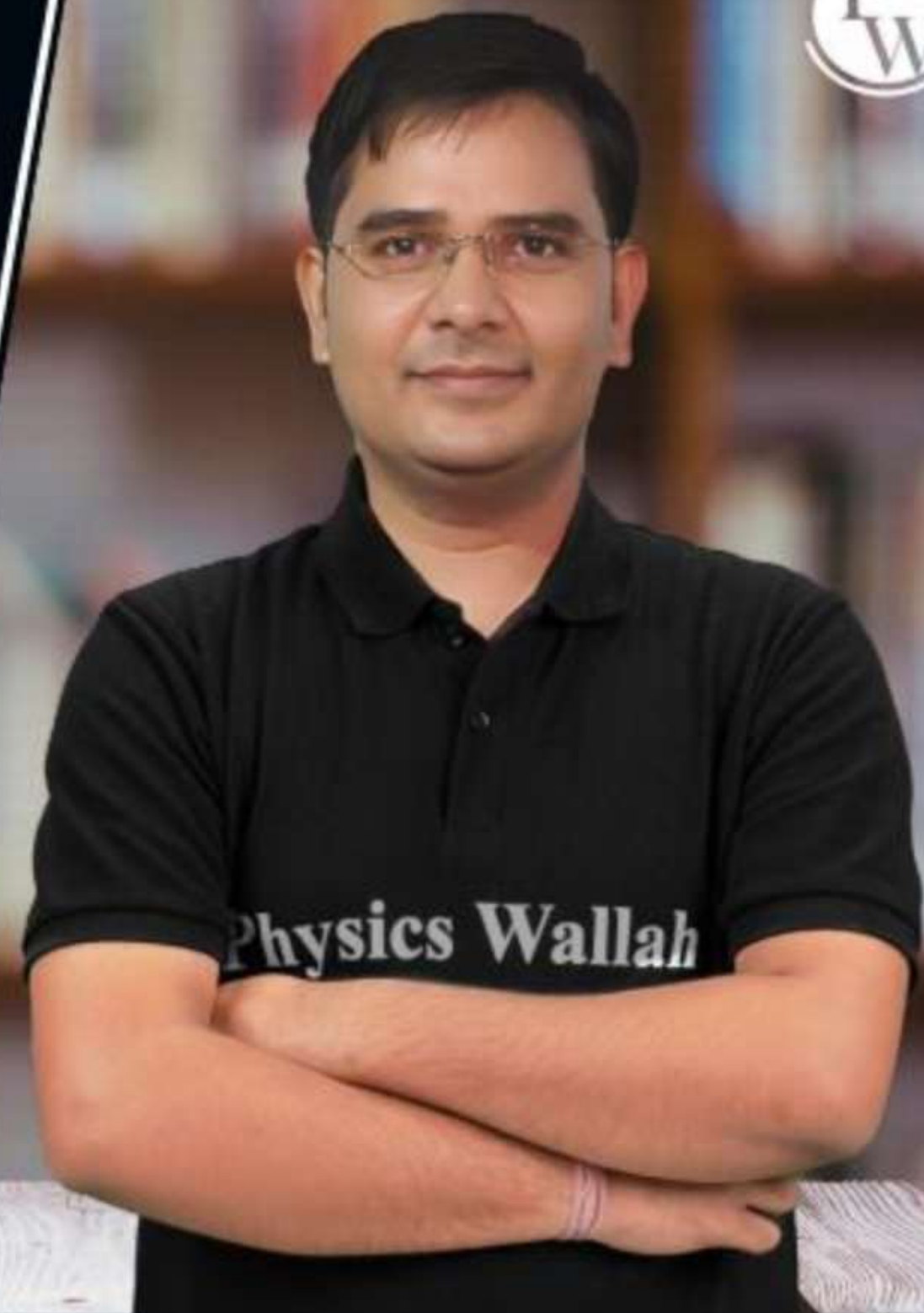
BPSC



Lecture No. 06

Topic :-

European Company 4



By: Avinash Singh Sir

Topics to be Covered



Topic

One

Advent of the Europeans



Topic

Two

① Dutch Company

Topic

Three

② Danish Company

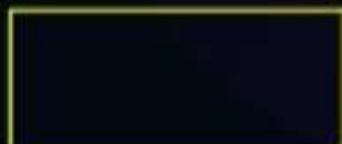
Topic

Four

③ French Company

Topic

Five



Recap of Previous Lecture



→ Portuguese Company





Topic :

Avinash Sir Pw PSC →



Dutch Company

→ A company of Netherlands / Holland

new name

old name

→ Company

10cr

5cr

2.5cr

2.5cr

* 1595-96

→ Dutch fleet → towards East



Led by Cornelis de Houtman

→ Spice island of Indonesia

→ Sumatra + Bantam

* Dutch Company



→ Dutch East India Company → 1602

→ 21 year trading monopoly in Asia

* First factory in India → 1605

→ Masulipatnam [Andhra Pradesh]

* Sector of interest of the Dutch Company :-

↳ at initial level → Spice

↳ after some time → Textile ✓

↳ In 1619, → Dutch conquered Jakarta and established Batavia city here.

* Dutch Trade in India :-

↳ spice, cotton, silk, opium, Rile

↳ Dutch exported heavily → Coromandel coast

↳ The Dutch introduced their gold coin 'Piyada' in Pulicat.



* Dutch factories in India:-

- ① Masulipatnam → 1605 → first factory

- ② Pulicat \rightarrow 1610

- ③ Surat [West Coast] → 16/6

- ④ Pipli [Bengal] - 71627

↳ first Dutch factory at Bengal.

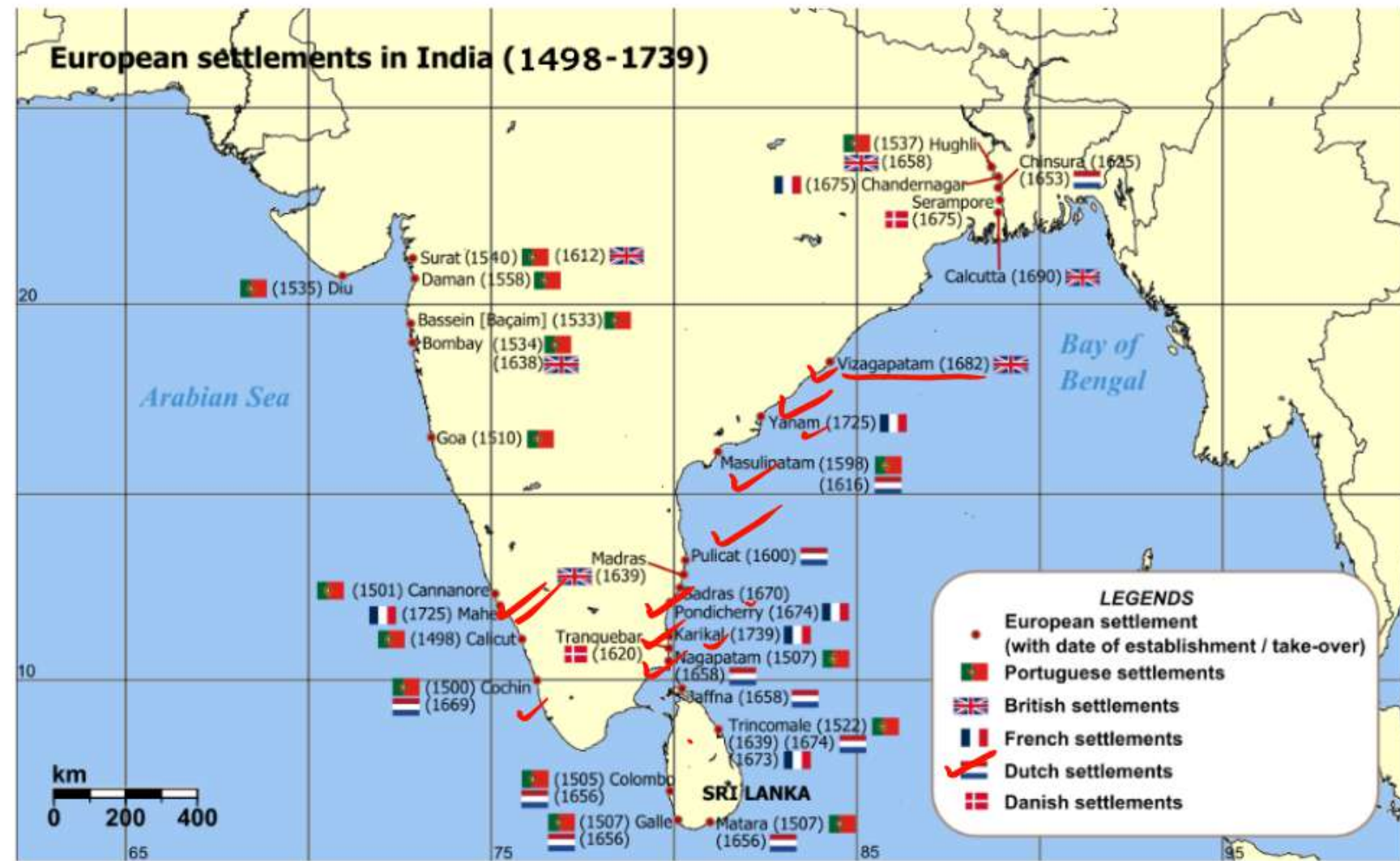
- ⑤ Patna - 71632

- ⑥ Bimlipatnam \rightarrow 1641

- ⑥ Bimlipatnam → 1641
⑦ Chinguray → 1653 [special Dutch factory]
↳ Renamed it as Gustavus port.

- ⑧ Cochich $\rightarrow 1663$

- ⑧ Cochin → 1663
- ⑨ Negapatnam → In 1690, Dutch shifted their
headquarters from Pulicat to Negapatnam.
LX 1658



↳ Guptavul Fort

* Competition of Dutch with other European Companies:-

* With Portuguese :- The Dutch expelled the Portuguese from maritime trade in India.

* With the British :- Dutch could not stand before the naval power of the British.

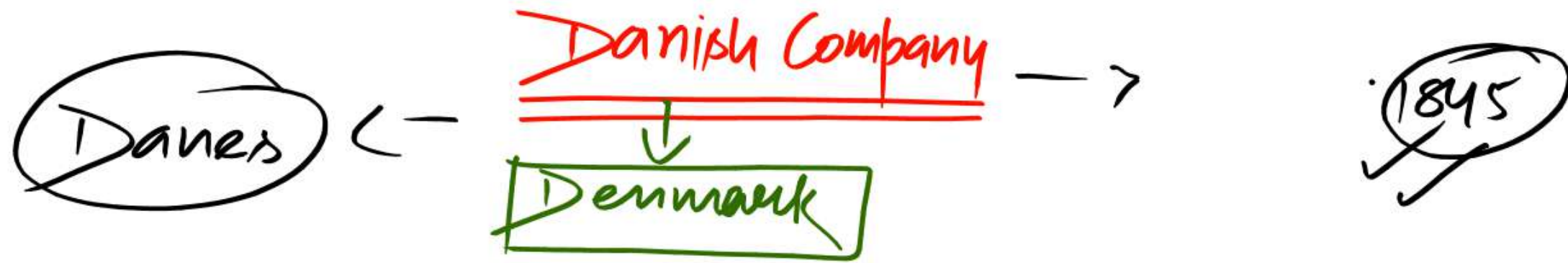
Battle → Battle of Vedana / Battle of Chinsura → 1759

↳ Dutch forces defeated by the British forces.

↳ Decisive defeat for the Dutch.

↳ In 1795, the British took control over the Dutch factory situated on Malabar Coast.

↳ In 1824-25, Dutch finally departured from India. [forwards South-East Asia]



↳ 1616 → Came India

↳ 1620 → Tranquebar / Tamilnadu → First factory of Danish
↳ Fort Dansborg

↳ 1676 → Serampore (Bengal) ✓

↳ 17th century → Cossimbazar → Largest producer of silk thread

French Company \rightarrow State controlled Company.

* Establishment :- 1664 [Last Company that come to India]

↓

French Dynasty

7

Bourbon Dynasty

4

Ruley :-

Louis XIV (1643-1715)

↳ famous slogan: — "I am the state" and "my word is law"

Prime Minister

↳ Colbert

↳ 1667 → Francis CARO → Came to India

FRANCOIS CARON

1 → 1668 → First French Factory in Surat

* Major French Settlements :-

1. Surat :- first french factory → in 1668

2. Masulipatnam :- 1669 → Mamcayy

3. Chandernagor [Bengal] → 1673 → from the then Nawab of Bengal
Sahibza Khan
↳ 'Fort Orientales'

4. Pondicherry → 1674 → frank Martin
↳ main centre of French in India.

5. Mauritius → 1721

6. Yanam → 1723 and 1731

7. Mahe → 1725

8. Kannikal → 1739

* 1741 → Joseph Francois Dupleix



* Battle of Wandiwash and Decline of the French power:-

↳ Date:- 22 January, 1760

↳ It was the part of the Third Carnatic War.

↳ French army led by → Comte de Lally

↳ British army led by → Sir Eyre Coote.

↳ Result:- French army defeated by the British army.

THANK - you

