

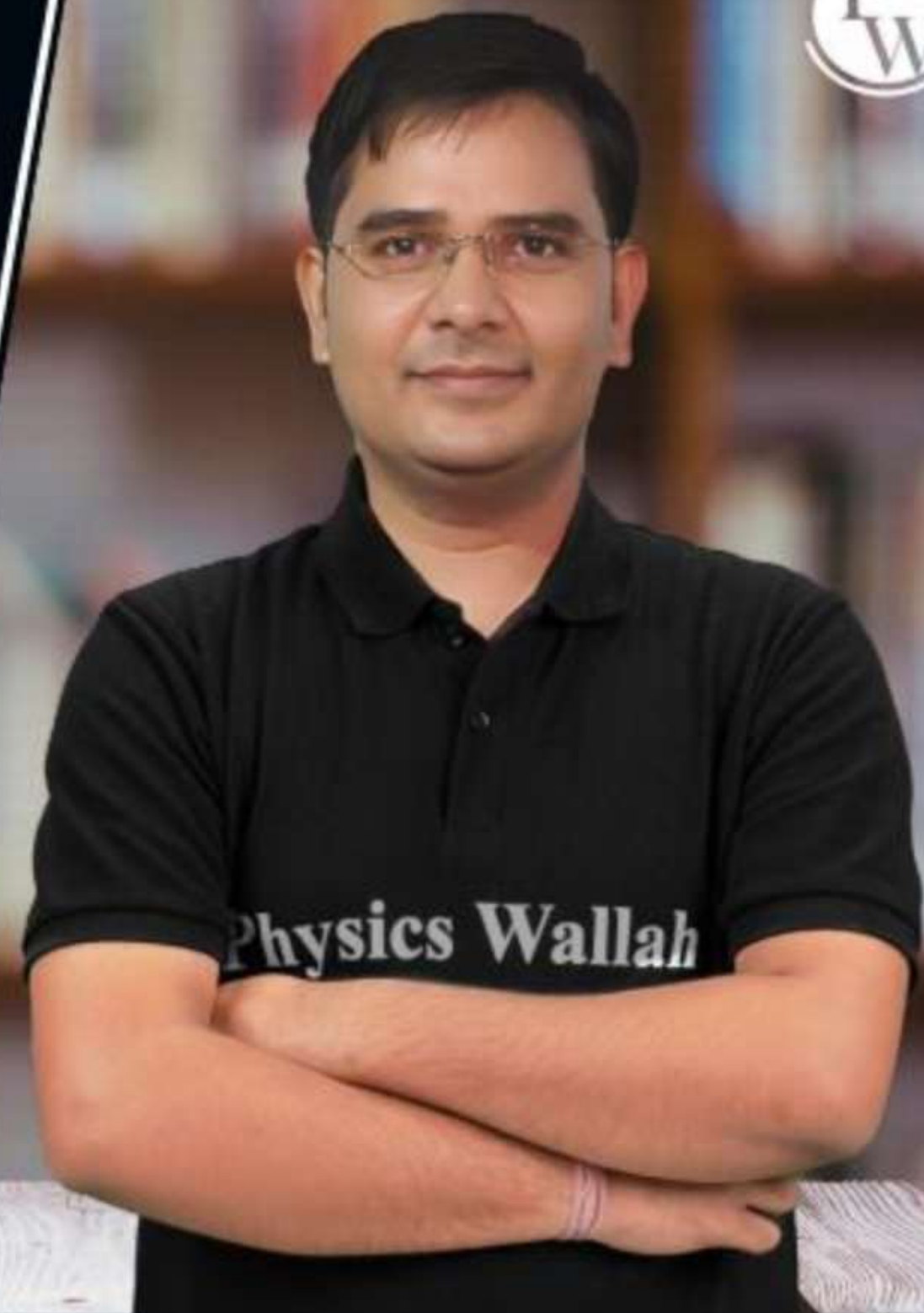
BPSC



Lecture No. 06

Topic :-

European Company 3



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Recap of Previous Lecture



Voyage
↳ Sea Campaign

→ Timeline : —

→ Portuguese ✓

↓
Calicut → Zamorin
↓
Welcomed Vasco da Gama

Topics to be Covered



Topic

One

Advent of the Europeans

Topic

Two

Portuguese

Topic

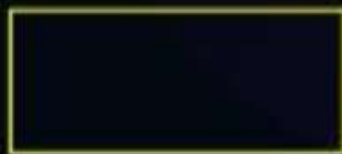
Three

Topic

Four

Topic

Five





Topic :

Portuguese

↳ Goods → 60 times the cost of the entire expedition.

2nd Portuguese expedition → 1500 → Pedro Alvares Cabral

↳ Bombarding / fight

↓
Discoverer of Brazil

1500

factory

→ Production House? (X)

↓
Colony

↓
Settlement

→ Ware House → profit ✓

↳ Military Base ✓

↳ Rest house ✓

→ 1502

→ Vasco da Gama

↓
Fight with Zamorin

→ 1503

→ Albuquerque

↓
first factory in Cochin.

* Vasco da Gama

↳ Cargo

↳ meted out

* 1505 → appointment of Governor

* Objectives of the Portuguese :-

① To end the influence of the Arabs and the Venetian trades in India.

② To propagate Christianity in India.

* Method of Portuguese Control :-

1. The Portuguese named their maritime empire as "Estado de India"

↳ [State of India]

↳ Method :- Cartaz (Permit) → Armada [Military force]

↳ Convoy System
[Ship]

↳ Batila

* Portuguese Governor in India :—

① Francisco de Almeida [1505-1509]

↳ Blue Water Policy → Peace Policy.

① Battle of Diu — 7/1509

↳ Almeida defeated the combined muslim fleet.

② Control over Hormoz/Ormuz ↳ Under the leadership of Albuquerque
↳ (1507)

* Albuquerque :- 1509-1515

↳ Goa — 1510

↳ Adil Shah

↳ abolished the practice of sati — 1515

↳ marriage with Indian Women

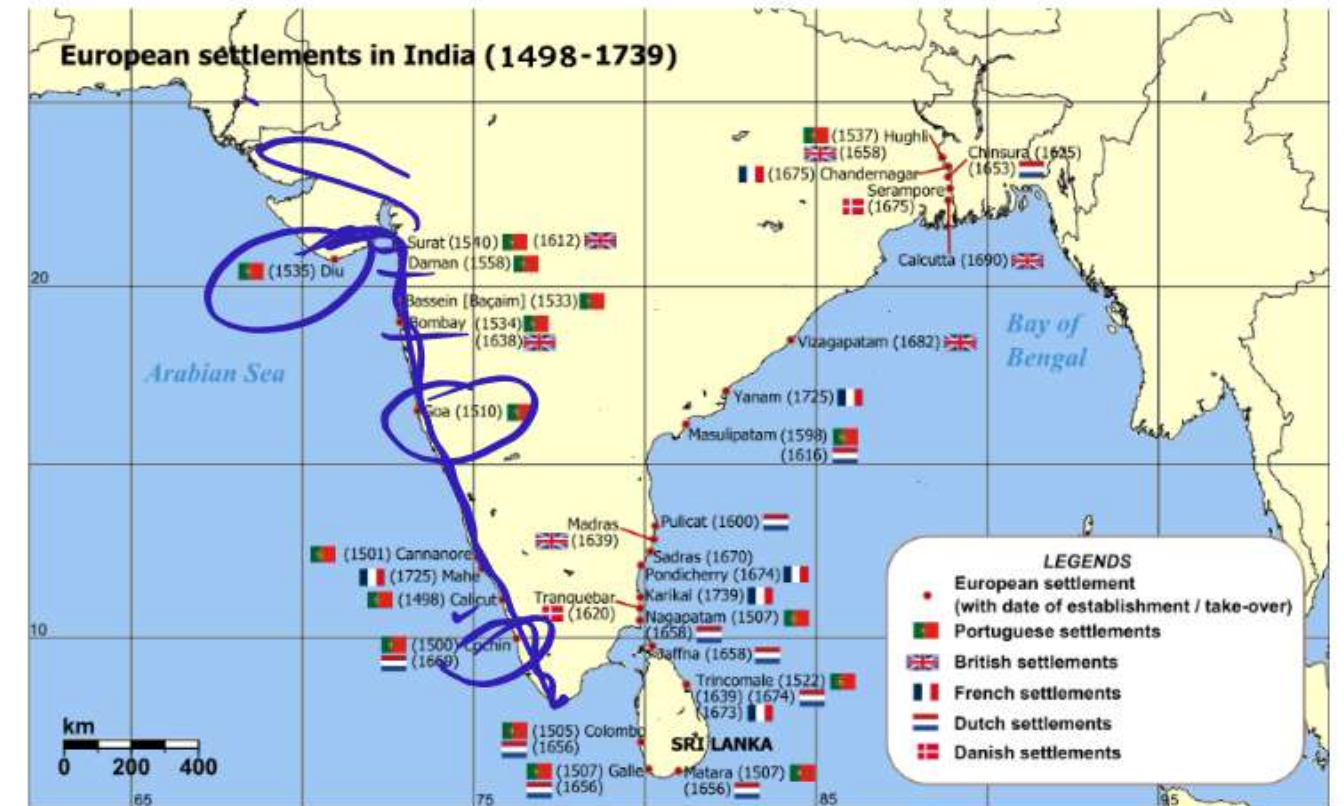
Nuno da Cunha [1529-1538] :-

↳ 1530 → Goa as capital

↳ 1534 → Bassein, Bombay

↳ 1535 → Diu

↳



Portuguese → Dutch → British

* Portuguese Settlements in India :—

- ① Cochin (Kochi) → 1503
- ② Cannanore (Kannur) → 1505
- ③ Goa → 1510
- ④ Bassein + Bombay → 1534
- ⑤ Diu → 1535
- ⑥ Surat → 1540
- ⑦ Daman → 1558

Eastern Coast
↓

- ① Chittagong (Porto Grande)
→ 1537
- ② Hooghly → 1579

* Major Defeat of Portuguese:-

① Battle of Swally / Survali :- 29th Nov. 1612 [in Surat]

↳ British vs Portuguese

↳ Result :- Portuguese Naval Power defeated by the British Captain Thomas Best.

② Battle of Hooghly — 1632

↳ During the time of Shahjahan, Mughal forces attacked on the Portuguese colony of Hooghly and drove them out of Hooghly.

③ Fight for Malacca :- 1641

↳ Dutch defeated the Portuguese.

④ Fight for Sorilanka → 1658

↳ Dutch defeated the Portuguese.

⑤ 1739 :- Maratha won the area of Salsette and Bassein from the Portuguese.

⑥ 1961 :- Operation Vijay

↳ Started by the Govt. of India against the Portuguese forces of Goa, Daman & Diu.

Note :- The first European traders to come to India and the last to leave were the Portuguese.

* Reason for the defeat of the Portuguese :—

- ① Religious intolerance
- ② Method of Commercial Looting
- ③ Rivalry with the other European powers.

* Contribution of the Portuguese :-

① In the food and Agriculture Sector :-

↳ introduced new crops → Potato, Tomato, Maize, Papaya, peanuts, Guava, Avocado, Tobacco, Pineapple, Cashew, chilli

② Fermentation Technique

③ Culinary influences → Use of vinegar, Bada Pao, Pao Bhazi

④ Alphonso Mango

⑤ Printing press → First in Goa in 1556.

⑥ Art Sector :- Gothic architecture style introduced by Portuguese but popularized by the British.

* Other important facts:-

↳ In 1662, Portuguese princess Catherine of Braganza married British Prince Charles II and the British got Bombay as dowry.

↳ Charles II leased Bombay to East India Company in 1668 AD on the annual rent of 10 pounds.

THANK - you

