Cloud Computing Msc. Computer Science Roll Number: 31031521005

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Class: Msc. Computer Science

Subject: Cloud Computing

Year: 2022-23

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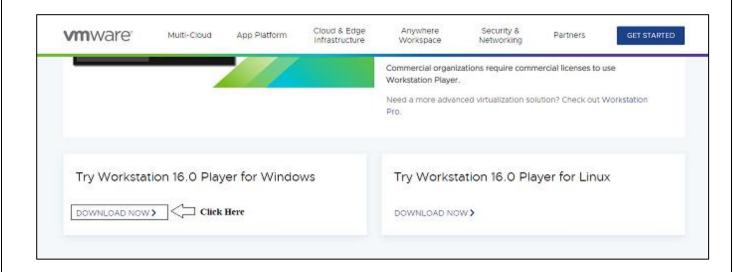
Practical 1

Aim: Implementation of Bare-metal and hosted virtualization

Code:

Installation of VMWare WorkStation

Step 1: Click here and download the Work Station

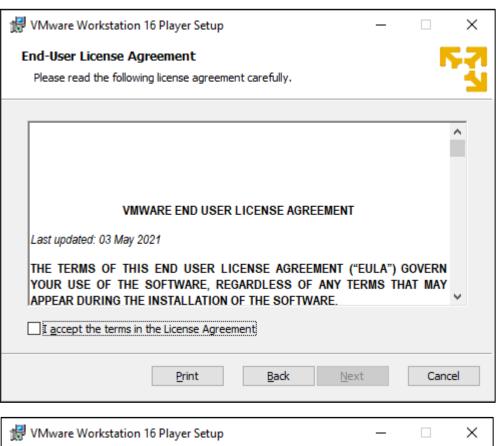


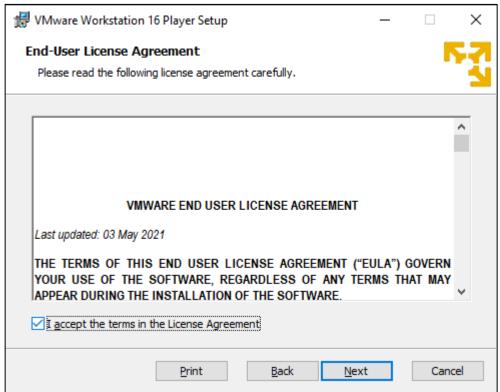
Step 2: Once Downloaded double tap to start the installation

Step 3: Click on Next

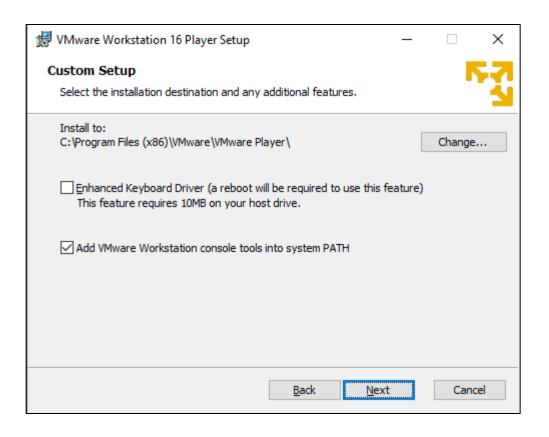


Step 4: Check the terms and conditions and click on NEXT

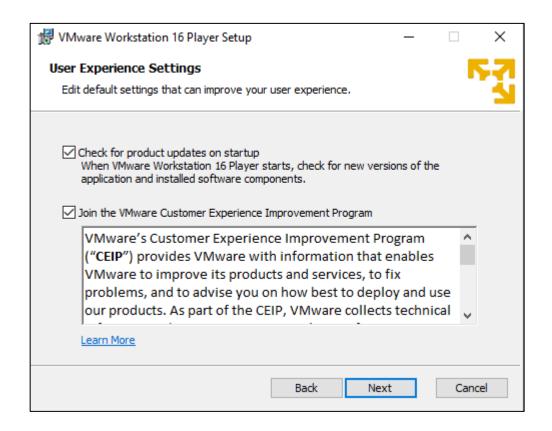




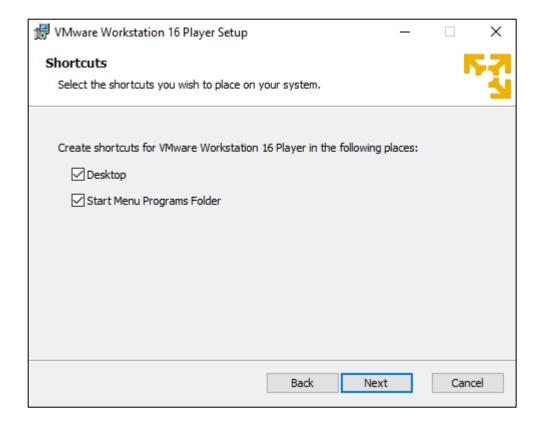
Step 5: Keep the default setup and Click on NEXT



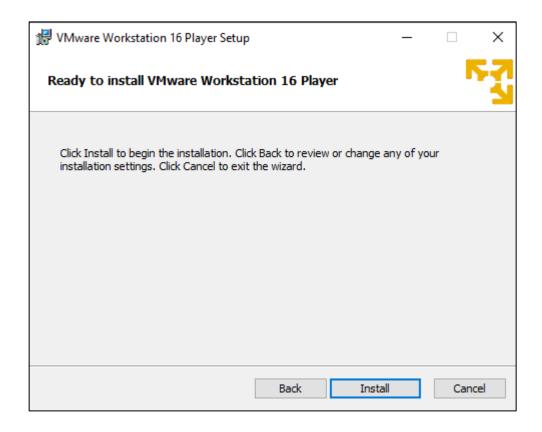
Step 6: Click on NEXT



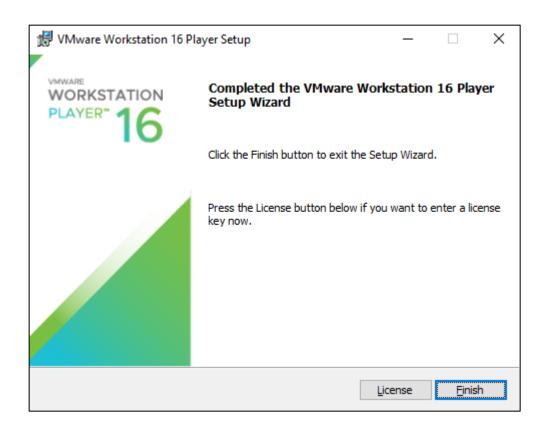
Step 7: Click on NEXT



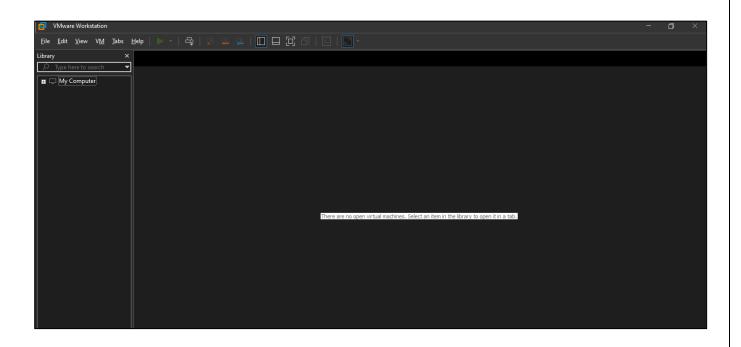
Step 8: Click on INSTALL



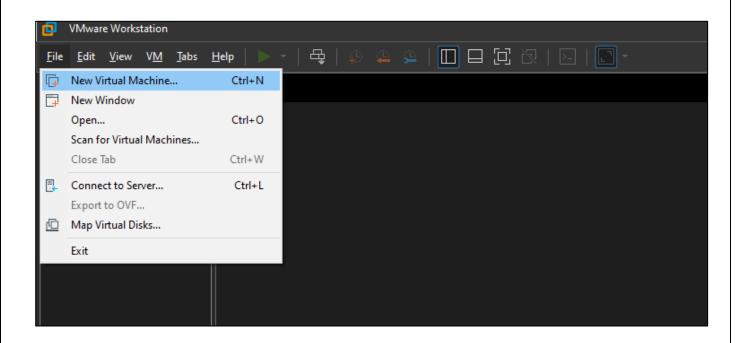
Step 9: Once Finish the installation and you have the License Key then CLICK on the License Button and add the license key else click on FINISH



Creation of the Virtual Machine in VMWare Workstation Pro Step 1: Open VM Ware WorkStation



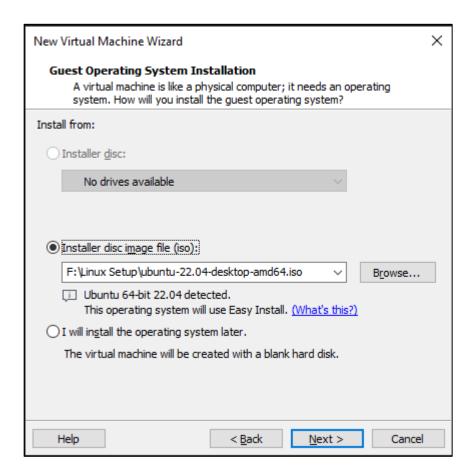
Step 2: Click on File → Create New Virtual Machine



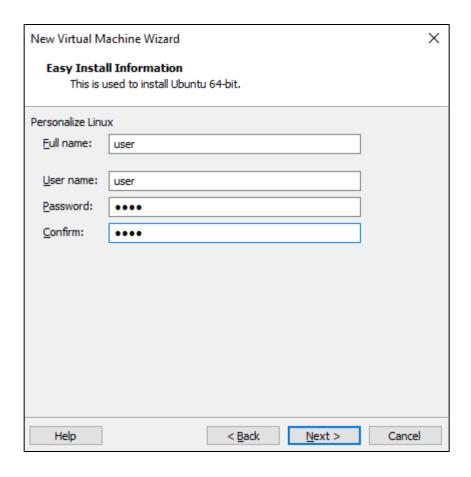
Step 3: Select Typical and click on NEXT



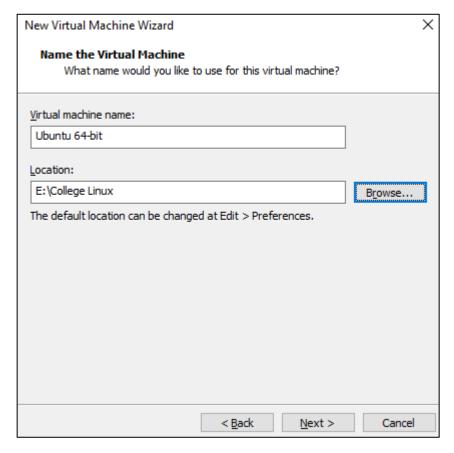
Step 4: Click on Installer Disc_Image file and provide the ISO file path and click on NEXT



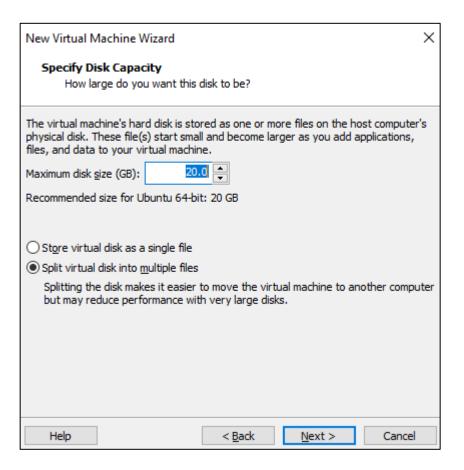
Step 5: Provide the Full Name, Username and password and click on NEXT



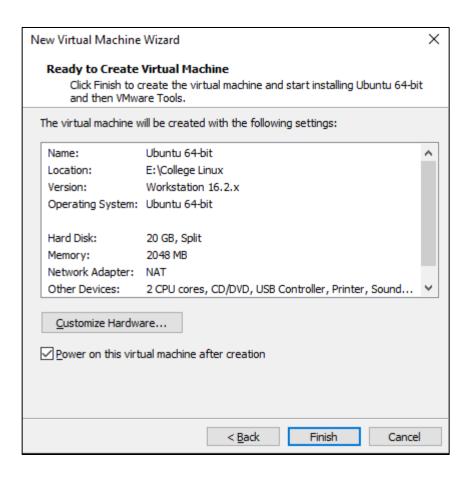
Step 6: Provide the Virtual Machine Name and the path where to save the image



Step 7: Provide the disk Size (Recommended 20GB) and click on NEXT



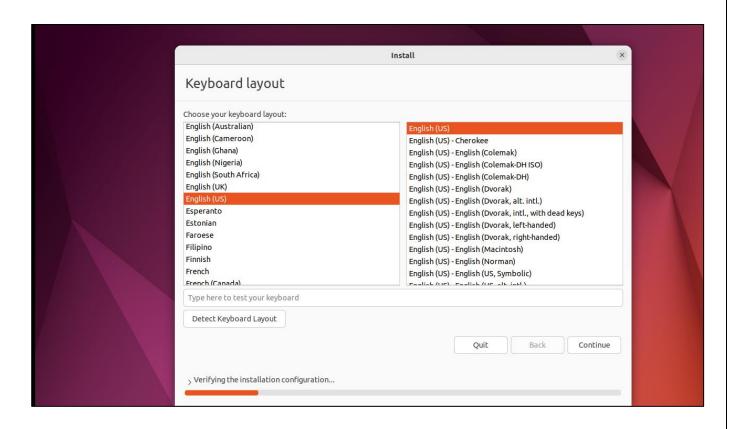
Step 8: Click on FINISH



Configuring and Installing Ubuntu

Step 1: Run the Machine

Step 2: Select the language and click on CONTINUE



Step 3: Click on CONTINUE

Cloud Computing Msc. Computer Science Roll Number: 31031521005 Name: Harsh Chheda Install Updates and other software What apps would you like to install to start with? Normal installation Web browser, utilities, office software, games, and media players. Minimal installation Web browser and basic utilities. Other options Download updates while installing Ubuntu This saves time after installation. ☐ Install third-party software for graphics and Wi-Fi hardware and additional media formats This software is subject to license terms included with its documentation. Some is proprietary.

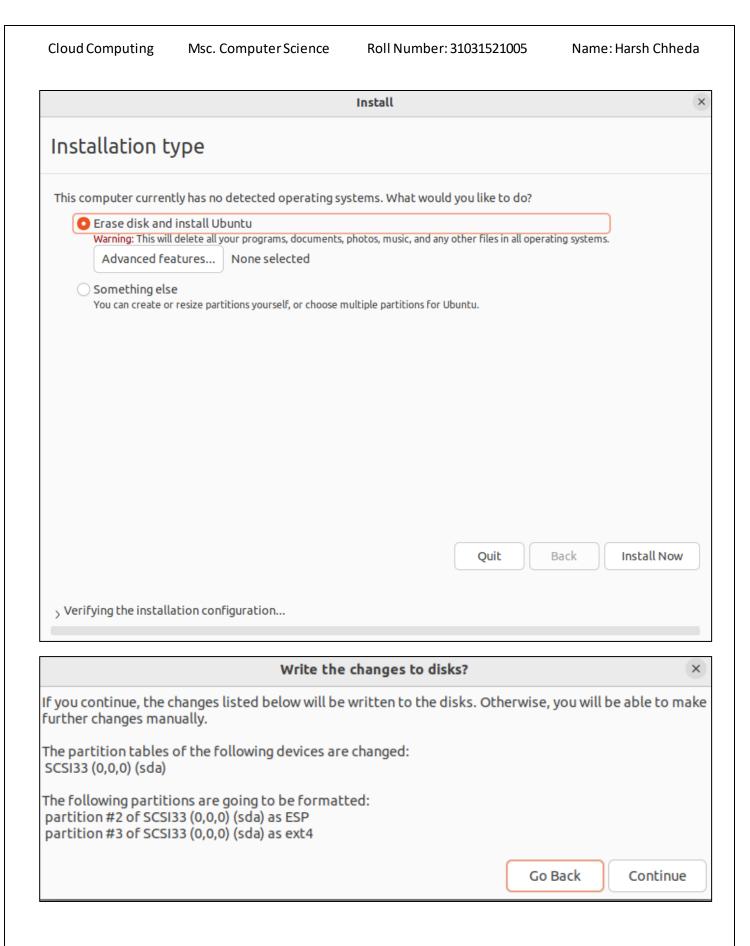
Continue

Back

Quit

Step 4: Click on Erase Disk and click on INSTALL

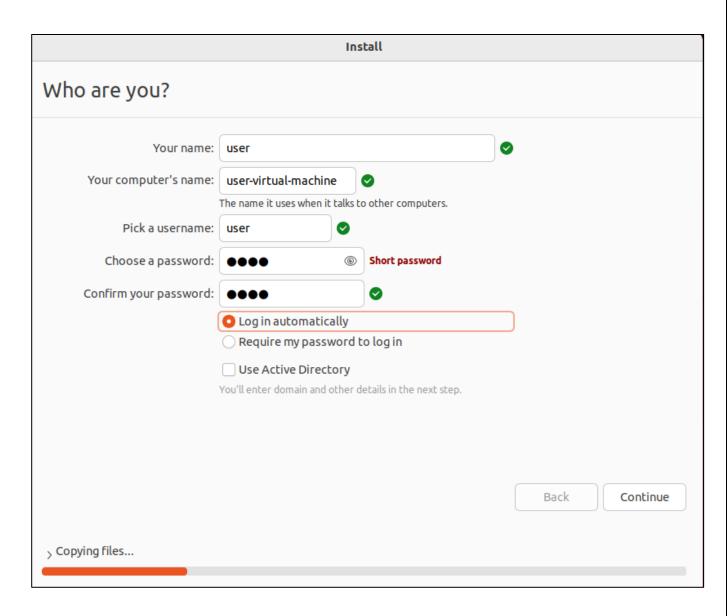
> Verifying the installation configuration...

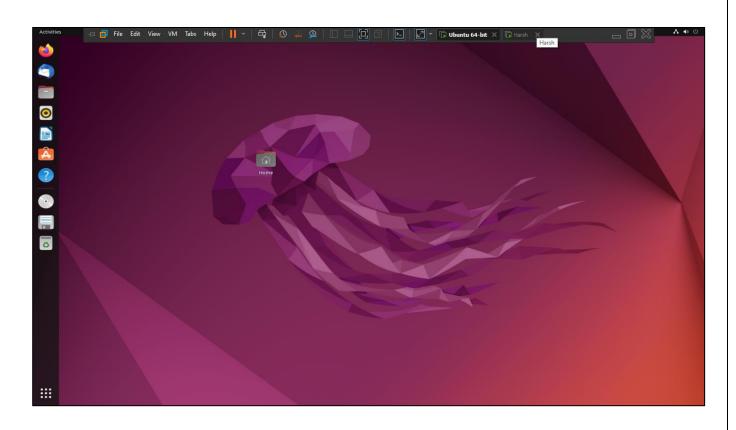


Step 5: Select the Country and click on Continue



Step 6: Provide the Name, Username, and Password and click on Continue





Practical 2

Aim: Implementation of containerization using Docker

Code:

Installation of Docker

```
apt -y install docker.io
```

Docker Version

docker version

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker version
Client:
Version:
                    20.10.12
API version:
                   1.41
Go version:
                   go1.17.3
Git commit:
                   20.10.12-0ubuntu4
                   Mon Mar 7 17:10:06 2022
Built:
                   linux/amd64
OS/Arch:
Context:
                   default
Experimental:
                   true
Server:
Engine:
 Version:
                   20.10.12
                   1.41 (minimum version 1.12)
 API version:
                  go1.17.3
 Go version:
 Git commit:
                   20.10.12-0ubuntu4
 Built:
                   Mon Mar 7 15:57:50 2022
 OS/Arch:
                   linux/amd64
 Experimental:
                   false
containerd:
 Version:
                   1.5.9-0ubuntu3
 GitCommit:
runc:
                   1.1.0-0ubuntu1
 Version:
 GitCommit:
docker-init:
                   0.19.0
 Version:
 GitCommit:
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Download an official image and create a container and output the words [Welcome to the Docker World] inside the container

Downloading the official image

```
docker pull ubuntu
```

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker pull ubuntu
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
2b55860d4c66: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:20fa2d7bb4de7723f542be5923b06c4d704370f0390e4ae9e1c833c8785644c1
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
docker.io/library/ubuntu:latest
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Run echo inside the Container

```
docker run ubuntu /bin/echo "Welcome to the Docker World!"
```

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker run ubuntu /bin/echo "Welcome to the Docker World!"
Welcome to the Docker World!
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Connect to the interactive session of a Container with [i] and [t] option like follows. If exit from the Container session, the process of a Container finishes.

```
docker run -it ubuntu /bin/bash
uname -a
exit
```

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker run -it ubuntu /bin/bash
root@657d7215c3dc:/# uname -a
Linux 657d7215c3dc 5.15.0-25-generic #25-Ubuntu SMP Wed Mar 30 15:54:22 UTC 2022 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
root@657d7215c3dc:/# exit
exit
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

If exit from the Container session with keeping container's process, push [Ctrl+p] and [Ctrl+q] key.

docker run -it ubuntu /bin/bash

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker run -it ubuntu /bin/bash
root@6f6b3bb2cbce:/#
root@6f6b3bb2cbce:/# root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# CTRL+p,CTRL+q
```

Show docker processes

docker ps

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
6f6b3bb2cbce ubuntu "/bin/bash" 3 minutes ago Up 3 minutes serene_hodgkin
5db3fece30ce ubuntu "/bin/bash" 3 minutes ago Up 3 minutes dazzling_hamilton
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Connect to container's Session

docker attach 6f6b3bb2cbce

```
virtual-machine:~# docker ps
ID IMAGE COMMAND
ce ubuntu "/bin/bash"
ce ubuntu "/bin/bash"
CONTAINER ID
6f6b3bb2cbce
                                                                          CREATED
                                                                                                        STATUS
                                                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                                                                                                       NAMES
                                                                                                        Up 3 minutes
Up 3 minutes
                                                                          3 minutes ago
3 minutes ago
                                                                                                                                                        serene_hodgkin
 5db3fece30ce
                                                                                                                                                       dazzling_hamilton
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker attach 6f6b3bb2cbce root@6f6b3bb2cbce:/#
                    virtual-machine:~# docker
[D IMAGE COMMAND
root@harsh-v
CONTAINER ID
6f6b3bb2cbce
6f6b3bb2cbce ubuntu "/bin/bash" 3 minutes ago U
5db3fece30ce ubuntu "/bin/bash" 3 minutes ago U
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker attach 6f6b3bb2cbce
root@6f6b3bb2cbce:/#
                                                                                                        STATUS
                                                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                                                                                                      NAMES
                                                                                                       Up 3 minutes
Up 3 minutes
                                                                                                                                                        serene_hodgkin
                                                                                                                                                       dazzling_hamilton
```

Shutdown container's process from Host's console

docker kill 6f6b3bb2cbce

```
virtual-machine:~# docker
D IMAGE COMMAND
e ubuntu "/bin/bash"
e ubuntu "/bin/bash"
root@harsh-vi
CONTAINER ID
6f6b3bb2cbce
5db3fece30ce
                                                                               CREATED
                                                                                                                STATUS
                                                                                                                                             PORTS
                                                                                                                                                                  NAMES
                                                                               3 minutes ago
3 minutes ago
                                                                                                               Up 3 minutes
Up 3 minutes
                                                                                                                                                                  serene_hodgkin
dazzling_hamilton
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker attach 6f6b3bb2cbce
root@6f6b3bb2cbce:/# read escape sequence
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker kill 6f6b3bb2cbce
6f6b3bb2cbce
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
5db3fece30ce ubuntu "/bin/bash"
                                                                                                               STATUS
Up 7 minutes
CONTAINER ID
5db3fece30ce
                                                                               CREATED
                                                                                                                                             PORTS
                                                                                                                                                                  NAMES
                                                                               7 minutes ago
                                                                                                                                                                  dazzling_hamilton
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Add Container images you created.

For example, update official image with installing Nginx and add it as a new image for container. The container is generated every time for executing docker run command, so add the latest executed container like follows.

Show images

docker images

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
ubuntu latest 2dc39ba059dc 2 weeks ago 77.8MB
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Start a container and install nginx

docker run ubuntu /bin/bash -c "apt-get update; apt-get -y install nginx"

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:-# docker run ubuntu /bin/bash -c "apt-get update; apt-get -y install nginx"

Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]

Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [72 kB]

Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main anded Packages [402 kB]

Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main anded Packages [402 kB]

Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main anded Packages [404 kB]

Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/restricted anded Packages [404 kB]

Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/security/main anded Packages [57 kB]

Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/security/mitverse anded Packages [57 kB]

Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/mitverse anded Packages [57 kB]

Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/mitverse anded Packages [404 kB]

Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/mitverse anded Packages [57 kB]

Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/mitverse anded Packages [58 kB]

Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitverse anded Packages [58 kB]

Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitverse anded Packages [58 kB]

Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitverse anded Packages [58 kB]

Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitverse anded Packages [724 kB]

Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitverse anded Packages [727 kB]

Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitverse anded Packages [728 kB]

Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/mitv
```

docker ps -a | head -2

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker ps -a | head -2
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
2ea735f2f51 ubuntu "/bin/bash -c 'apt-g..." 2 minutes ago Exited (0) 35 seconds ago objective_cori
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Add the image

docker commit 2ea735ff2f51 srv.world/ubuntu-nginx

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker ps -a | head -2
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
2ea735ff2f51 ubuntu "/bin/bash -c 'apt-g..." 2 minutes ago Exited (0) 35 seconds ago objective_cori
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker commit 2ea735ff2f51 srv.world/ubuntu-nginx
sha256:3efa7fe549f6d2d2ead74c6ea072aa77671f207e4f93ff29622ca0616802bd35
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

docker images

```
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
srv.world/ubuntu-nginx latest 3efa7fe549f6 44 seconds ago 170MB
ubuntu latest 2dc39ba059dc 2 weeks ago 77.8MB
root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#
```

Generate a container from the new image and execute [which] to make sure nginx exists

docker run srv.world/ubuntu-nginx /usr/bin/which nginx

root@harsh-virtual-machine:~# docker run srv.world/ubuntu-nginx /usr/bin/which nginx /usr/sbin/nginx root@harsh-virtual-machine:~#

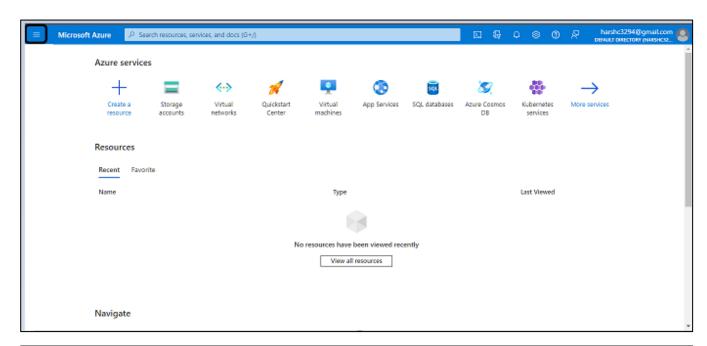
Practical 3

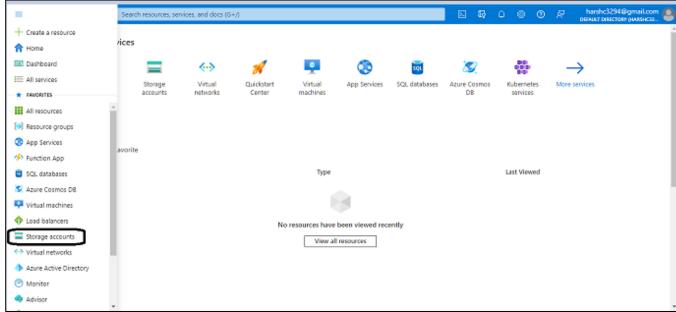
Aim: Demonstration of IaaS cloud

Code:

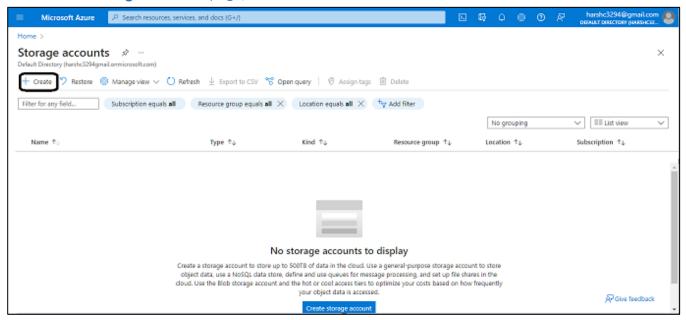
To create an Azure storage account with the Azure portal, follow these steps

1. From the left portal menu, select Storage accounts to display a list of your storage accounts. If the portal menu isn't visible, click the menu button to toggle it on.

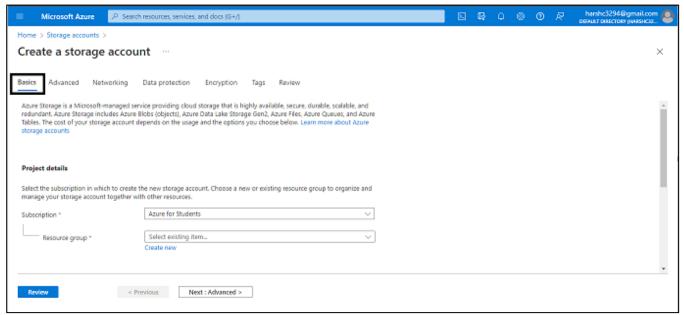


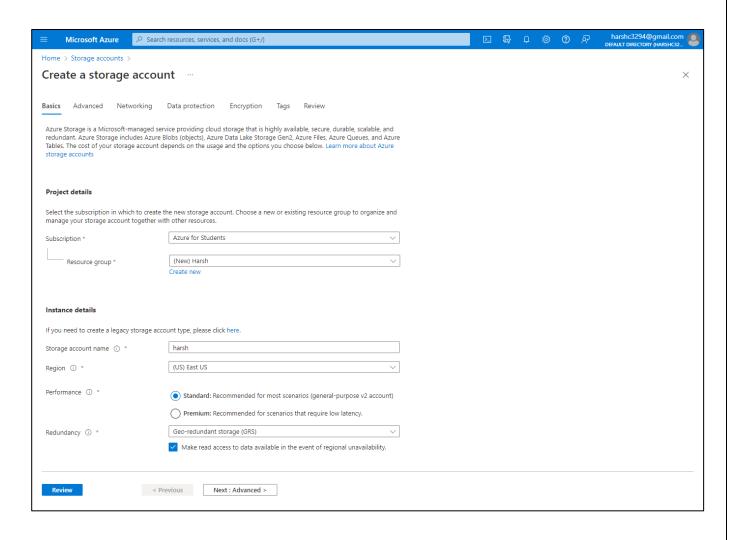


2. On the Storage accounts page, select Create

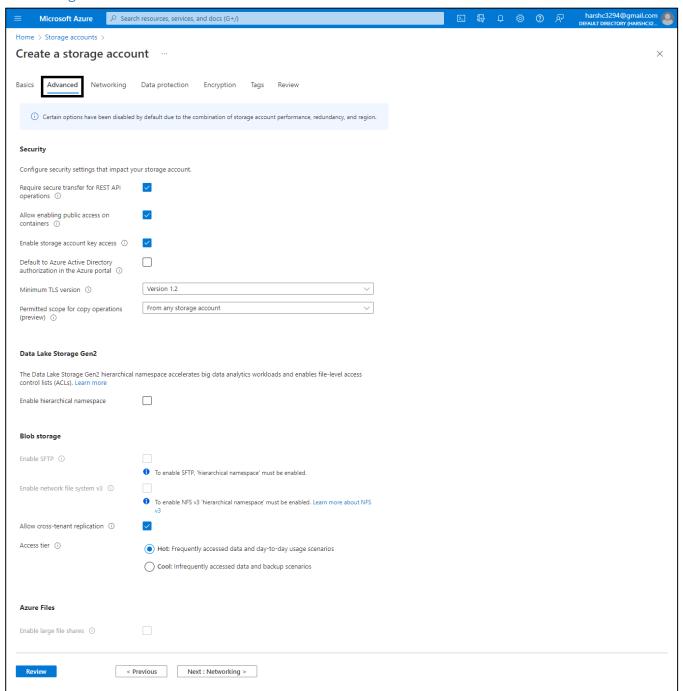


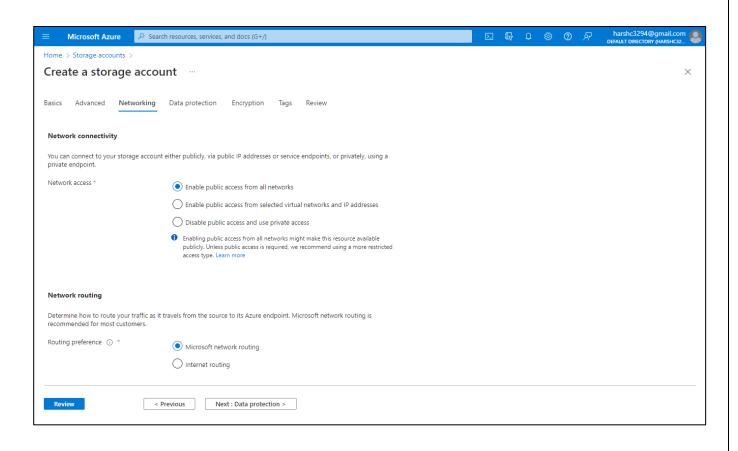
3. The following image shows a standard configuration of the basic properties for a new storage account.

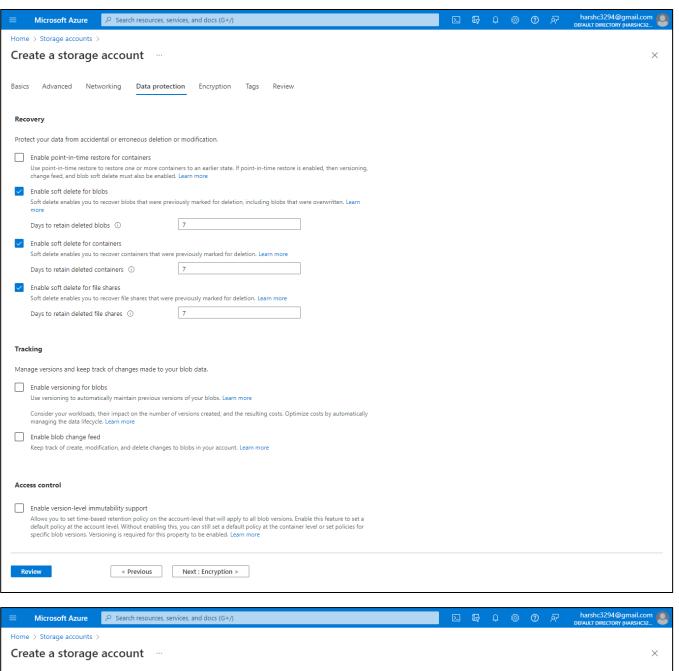


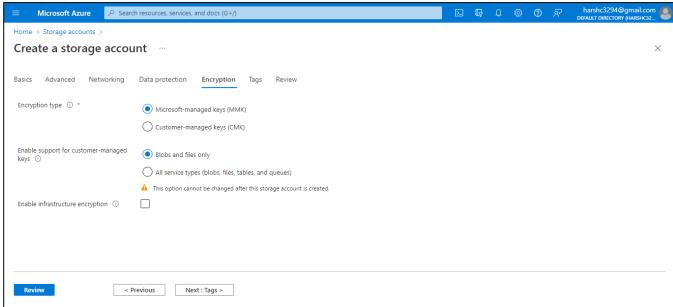


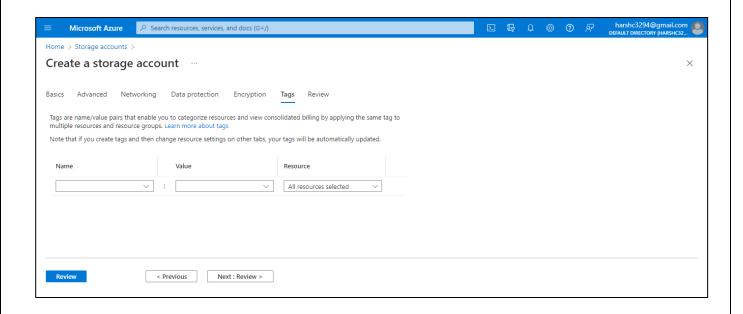
4. The following image shows a standard configuration of the advanced properties for a new storage account.

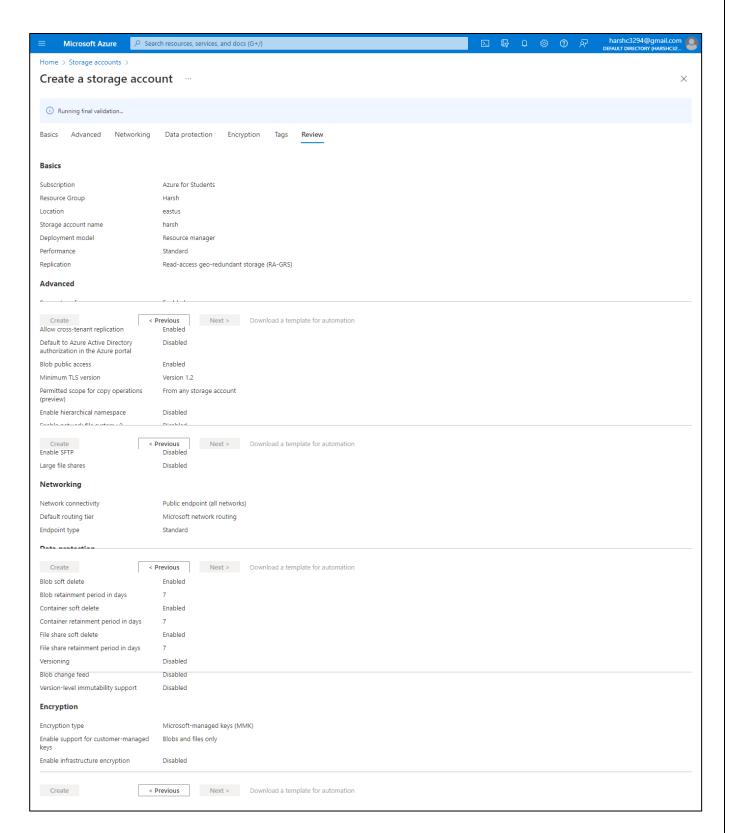












Practical 4

Aim: Demonstration of PaaS cloud

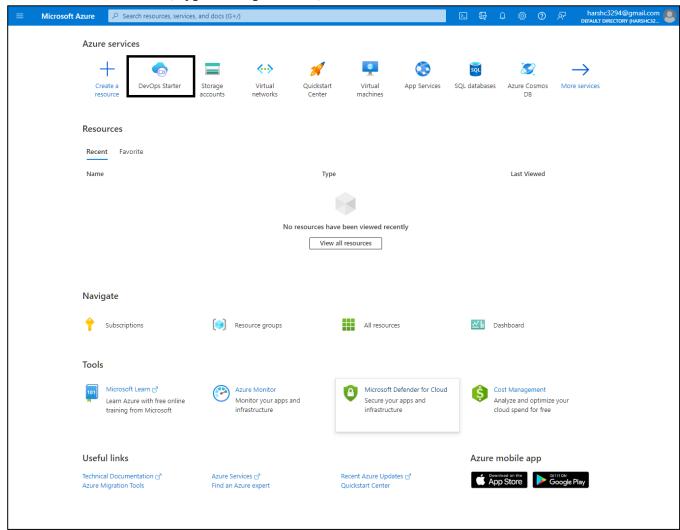
Code:

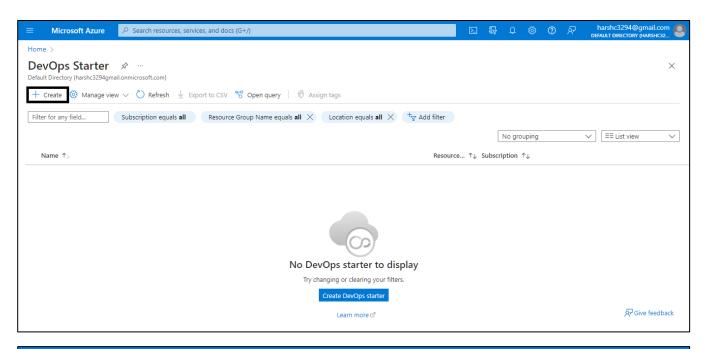
Deploy Node.js app to Azure Web App using DevOps Starter for GitHub Actions

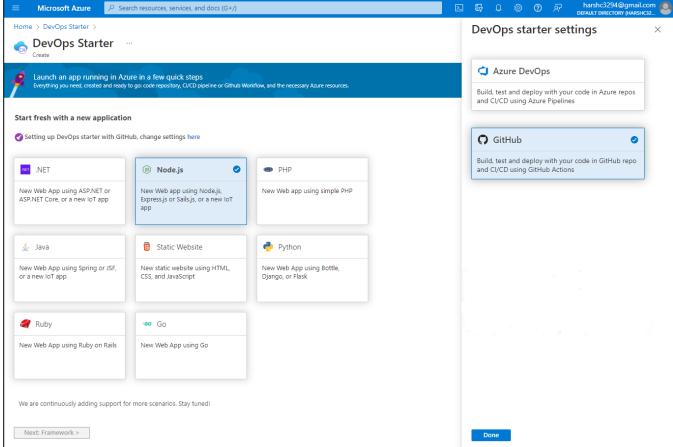
Use DevOps Starter to deploy a Node.js app

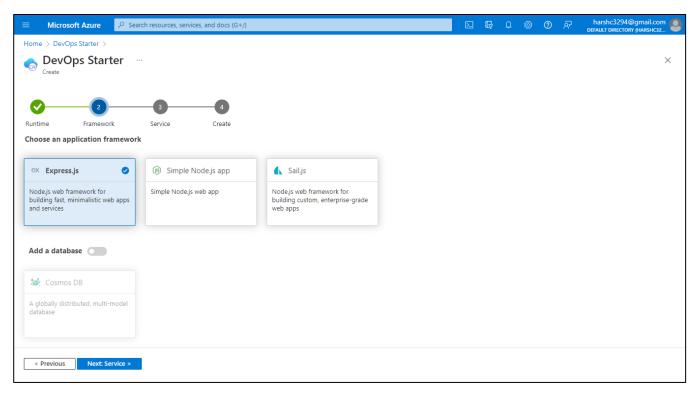
DevOps Starter creates a workflow in GitHub. You can use an existing GitHub organization. DevOps Starter also creates Azure resources such as Web App in the Azure subscription of your choice.

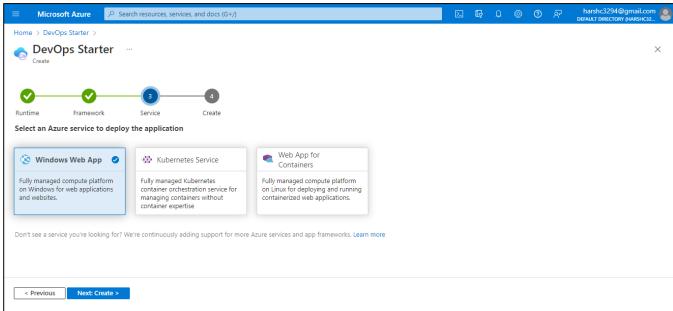
- 1. Sign in to the Azure portal.
- 2. In the search box, type DevOps Starter, and then select. Click on Add to create a new one.

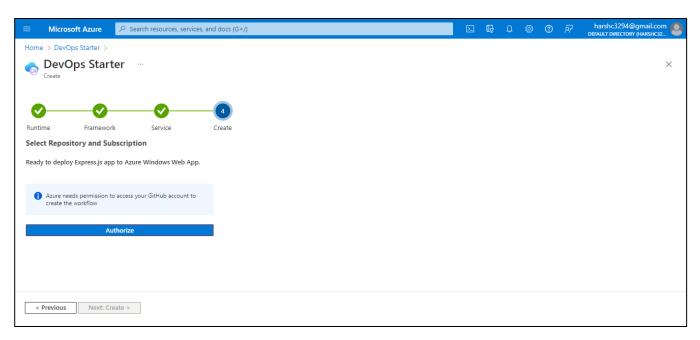


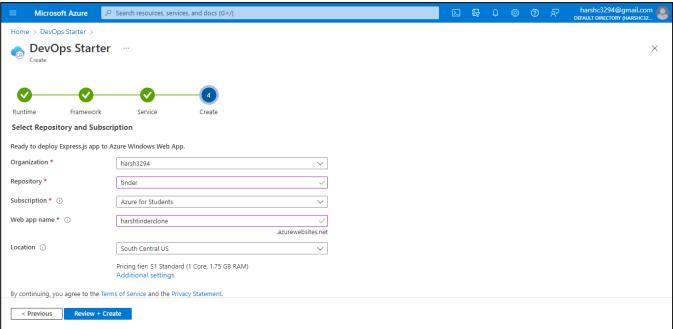












Practical 5

Aim: Demonstration of SaaS cloud

Code:

Manage the Azure app

To manage your web app, go to the Azure portal, and search for and select App Services.

On the App Services page, select the name of your web app.

