(a) Data stream

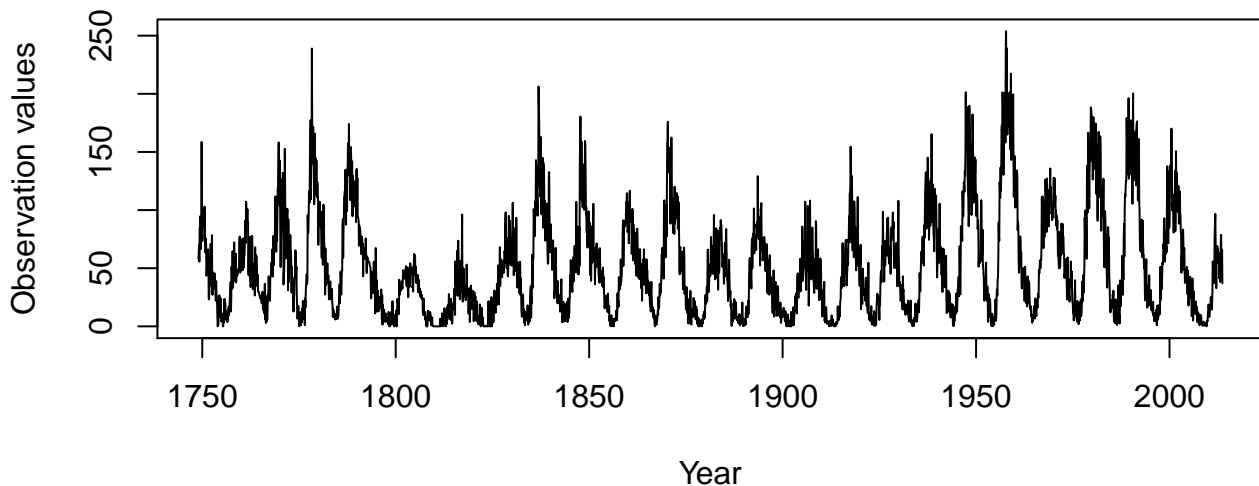**(b) Prediction error**