# (a) Data stream



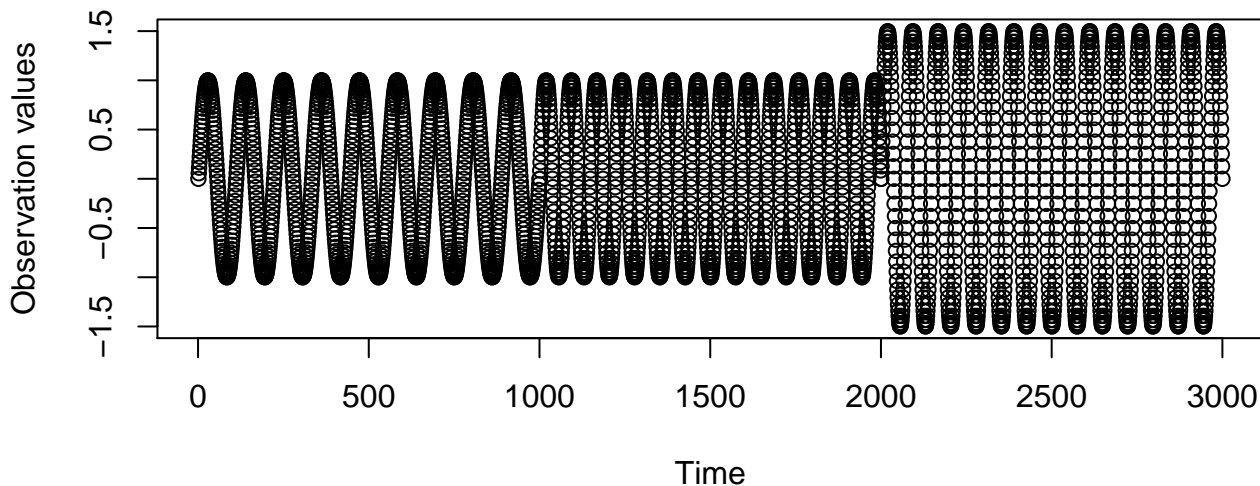# (b) Prediction error