Reference: https://docs.docker.com/v17.09/machine/reference/

Manage your (local) Virtual Machine

docker-machine ip

Find the IP address of your VirtualMachine, required for DockerToolbox users only

docker-machine start

docker-machine stop

docker-machine restart

Manage images

docker image pull <image name>

download an image from DockerHub

docker image Is

list all local images

docker image build -t <image name> .

build an image with a tag (note the dot!)

docker image push <image name>

publish an image to dockerhub

docker image tag <image id> <tag name>

tag an image - either alias an exisiting image or apply a :tag to one

Manage Containers

docker container run -p <public port>:<container port> <imagename>

run a container from an image, publishing the specified ports

docker container Is -a

list all containers, even the stopped ones

docker container stop <container id>

stop a running container

docker container start < container id>

restart a stopped container

docker container rm < container id>

remove a stopped container

docker container prune

remove all stopped containers

docker container run -it <image name>

run a container with interactive terminal

docker container run -d <image name>

run a container detached (or in a daemon like way)

docker container exec -it <container id> <command>

run a command in a container

docker container exec -it <container id> bash

special form of the above, runs a bash shell, connected to your local terminal (your distro needs to have bash, alpine will require /bin/sh)

docker container logs -f <container id>

Follow the log (STDIN/System.out) of the container

docker container commit -a "author" <container id> <imagename>

Take a snapshot image of a container