In [1]:

cd C:\Users\harsha.teja\Desktop\myg\ADVANCED DEEP\Main Project

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Perform Facial Recognition with Deep Learning in Keras Using CNN by Harsha Teja Bolla

Project 2

DESCRIPTION

Facial recognition is a biometric alternative that measures unique characteristics of a human face. Applications available today include flight check in, tagging friends and family members in photos, and "tailored" advertising. You are a computer vision engineer who needs to develop a face recognition programme with deep convolutional neural networks. Objective: Use a deep convolutional neural network to perform facial recognition using Keras. Dataset Details: ORL face database composed of 400 images of size 112 x 92. There are 40 people, 10 images per person. The images were taken at different times, lighting and facial expressions. The faces are in an upright position in frontal view, with a slight left-right rotation. Link to the Dataset: https://www.dropbox.com/s/i7uzp5yxk7wruva/ORL_faces.npz?dl=0 Prerequisites: Keras Scikit Learn Steps to be followed:

- 1. Input the required libraries
- 2. Load the dataset after loading the dataset, you have to normalize every image.
- 3. Split the dataset
- 4. Transform the images to equal sizes to feed in CNN
- 5. Build a CNN model that has 3 main layers:
- i. Convolutional Layer ii. Pooling Layer iii. Fully Connected Layer
 - 1. Train the model
 - 2. Plot the result
 - 3. Iterate the model until the accuracy is above 90%

```
# importing the libraries
In [2]:
         from __future__ import division, print_function
         import numpy as np
         import argparse
         import pandas as pd
         import cv2
         from tensorflow.keras.applications import imagenet utils
         from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception v3 import preprocess input
         from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import img_to_array
         from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import load_img
         import tensorflow as tf
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from tensorflow import keras
         import cv2
         from glob import glob
         import os
         from warnings import filterwarnings
         filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,accuracy_score,classification_report
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, LeakyReLU, PReLU, ELU, Dropout, Activation, Max
from tensorflow.keras.layers import InputLayer, Dense, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam,RMSprop,SGD,Adagrad
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,accuracy_score,classification_report
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input,InputLayer,Dense,Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, RMSprop, SGD, Adagrad
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelBinarizer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

C:\Users\harsha.teja\Anaconda3\envs\deeplearning\lib\site-packages\numpy_distributo
r_init.py:32: UserWarning: loaded more than 1 DLL from .libs:
C:\Users\harsha.teja\Anaconda3\envs\deeplearning\lib\site-packages\numpy\.libs\libop
enblas.NOIJJG62EMASZI6NYURL6JBKM4EVBGM7.gfortran-win_amd64.dll
C:\Users\harsha.teja\Anaconda3\envs\deeplearning\lib\site-packages\numpy\.libs\libop
enblas.PYQHXLVVQ7VESDPUVUADXEVJOBGHJPAY.gfortran-win_amd64.dll
 stacklevel=1)

import numpy as np import torch import torchvision import matplotlib.pyplot as plt from time import time from torchvision import datasets, transforms from torch import nn, optim

version of pytorch

print(torch.version)

```
import numpy as np
In [3]:
          data = np.load('ORL_faces.npz')
        import numpy as np
        data = np.load('ORL_faces.npz', allow_pickle=True) lst = data.files
        for item in lst: print(item) print(data[item])
           data.files
In [4]:
Out[4]: ['testY', 'testX', 'trainX', 'trainY']
         X_train= data['trainX']
In [5]:
          X_test = data['testX']
          y_train = data['trainY']
          y_test = data['testY']
In [6]:
         X train= np.array(X train,dtype="float32")
          y train=np.array(y train)
          X_test= np.array(X_test,dtype="float32")
          y_test=np.array(y_test)
         X train= X train/255
In [7]:
          X_{\text{test}} = X_{\text{test}/255}
```

```
In [8]: | print(X_train.shape)
          y_train.shape
          (240, 10304)
 Out[8]: (240,)
 In [ ]:
         X_train= tf.reshape(X_train, [-1, imq_shape[0], imq_shape[1], channels]) X_test =
         tf.reshape(X_test, [-1, img_shape[0], img_shape[1], channels])
 In [9]:
          X_train.shape
Out[9]: (240, 10304)
          print("unique target number:",np.unique(data['trainY']))
In [10]:
         unique target number: [ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19]
         y_train = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes=20, dtype='float32') y_test =
         tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes=20, dtype='float32')
 In [ ]:
         X_train_img=np.reshape(X_train,(X_train.shape[0],112,-1))
In [11]:
          print ("Reshaped Image of X_Train_img is: ", X_train_img.shape, "\n")
          #plt.imshow(x train[30]
          Reshaped Image of X_Train_img is: (240, 112, 92)
          X_test_img=np.reshape(X_test,(X_test.shape[0],112,92))
In [12]:
          print ("Reshaped Image of X_Test_img is: ", X_test_img.shape, "\n")
          Reshaped Image of X_Test_img is: (160, 112, 92)
 In [ ]:
In [13]:
          def show 20 distinct people(images, unique ids):
            #Creating 2*10 subplots in 18x5 figure size
            fig, axarr=plt.subplots(nrows=2, ncols=10, figsize=(18, 5))
            #For easy iteration flattened 2X10 subplots matrix to 20 array
            axarr=axarr.flatten()
            #iterating over user ids
            for unique_id in unique_ids:
              image index=unique id*12
              axarr[unique id].imshow(images[image index], cmap='gray')
              axarr[unique id].set xticks([])
              axarr[unique_id].set_yticks([])
              axarr[unique_id].set_title("face id:{}".format(unique_id))
              plt.suptitle("There are 20 distinct people in the dataset")
          show_20_distinct_people(X_train_img, np.unique(data['trainY']))
```

There are 20 distinct people in the dataset



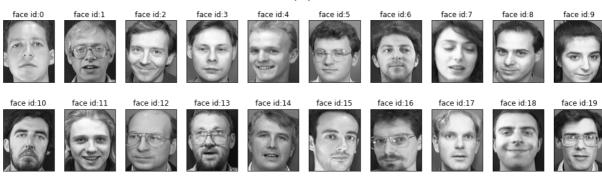
```
In [14]:
    def show_16_distinct_people(images, unique_ids):
        #Creating 2*10 subplots in 18x5 figure size
        fig, axarr=plt.subplots(nrows=2, ncols=10, figsize=(18, 5))

#For easy iteration flattened 2X10 subplots matrix to 20 array
        axarr=axarr.flatten()

#iterating over user ids
        for unique_id in unique_ids:
            image_index=unique_id*8
            axarr[unique_id].imshow(images[image_index], cmap='gray')
            axarr[unique_id].set_xticks([])
            axarr[unique_id].set_yticks([])
            axarr[unique_id].set_title("face_id:{}".format(unique_id))
            plt.suptitle("There are 20 distinct_people in the dataset")

show_16_distinct_people(X_test_img, np.unique(data['testY']))
```

There are 20 distinct people in the dataset

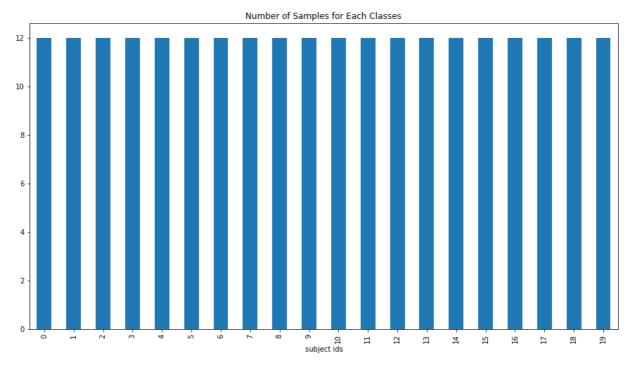


```
face id:0 face i
```



In [18]: y_frame=pd.DataFrame()
 y_frame['subject ids']=y_train
 y_frame.groupby(['subject ids']).size().plot.bar(figsize=(15,8),title="Number of Sam

Out[18]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2516e0ba860>



In [19]: X_train.shape

```
Out[19]: (240, 10304)
In [20]:
          X train= np.array([np.reshape(i, (112, 92, 1)) for i in X train])
                     np.array([np.reshape(i, (112, 92, 1)) for i in X_test])
         y_train_final = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes=20, dtype='float32') y_test_final =
         tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes=20, dtype='float32')
         y_train = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes=20, dtype='float32') y_test=
         tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes=20, dtype='float32')
In [21]:
          print(X train.shape)
           print(X_test.shape)
           print(y_train.shape)
           print(y_test.shape)
          (240, 112, 92, 1)
          (160, 112, 92, 1)
          (240,)
          (160,)
In [22]:
           X_train, X_valid, y_train, y_valid = train_test_split(X_train, y_train, test_size=0
          X_valid.shape
In [23]:
Out[23]: (48, 112, 92, 1)
```

input_shape = (img_height,img_width)

model = Sequential() model.add(Conv2D(32,(5,5),input_shape=(112,92,1),padding='same', activation='relu'))#3x3 is default model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

model.add(Conv2D(64,(5,5), activation='relu')) model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

model.add(Dense(32, activation='relu'))

model.add(Dense(32, activation='relu'))

```
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(32, activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization()) model.add(Dropout(.4)) model.add(Dense(20, activation='softmax'))
```

Model summary

```
model.summary()
```

model.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

```
In [24]: # Set Parameters
```

```
batchSize = 12
epochs = 200
tf.random.set seed(2507)
np.random.seed(2507)
# Initialising the CNN
classifier = tf.keras.models.Sequential()
# Step 1 - Convolution #No of Feature Maps, Filter, color image with channel,
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), input_shape = (112, 92, 1), activa
# Step 2 - Pooling
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size = (2, 2)))
# Adding a second convolutional layer
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation = 'relu'))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool size = (2, 2)))
# Adding a second convolutional layer
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation = 'relu'))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size = (2, 2)))
# Step 3 - Flattening
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())
#classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D())
# Step 4 - Full connection
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 512, activation = 'relu'))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.25))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 256, activation = 'relu'))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.25))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 128, activation = 'relu'))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.25))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 64, activation = 'relu'))
classifier.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 20, activation = 'softmax'))
classifier.summary()
# Compiling the CNN
#classifier.compile(optimizer = "Adam" , loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 110, 90, 32)	320
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 55, 45, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 53, 43, 64)	18496
<pre>max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2</pre>	(None, 26, 21, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 19, 128)	73856
<pre>max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2</pre>	(None, 12, 9, 128)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 13824)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	7078400
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	131328
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32896

(None, 128)

dropout_2 (Dropout)

```
dense_3 (Dense)
                                                                   8256
                                        (None, 64)
         dense_4 (Dense)
                                        (None, 20)
                                                                   1300
          Total params: 7,344,852
          Trainable params: 7,344,852
         Non-trainable params: 0
In [25]:
          aug=ImageDataGenerator(featurewise center=False,
               samplewise center=False,
               featurewise_std_normalization=False,
               samplewise_std_normalization=False,
               zca whitening=False,
               zca_epsilon=1e-06,
               rotation_range=20,
               width_shift_range=0.2,
               height_shift_range=0.2,
               brightness_range=None,
               shear_range=0.15,
               zoom range=0.15,
               channel_shift_range=0.0,
               fill_mode='nearest',
               cval=0.1,
               horizontal flip=True,
               vertical_flip=False,
               rescale=None,
               preprocessing_function=None,
               data_format=None,
               validation_split=0.0,
               dtype=None)
In [26]:
          optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001)
          classifier.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
In [27]:
                         optimizer='adam',
                         metrics=['accuracy'])
In [28]:
          from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
          earlystop = EarlyStopping(monitor = 'val loss', min delta = 0, patience = 3, verbose =
         Using TensorFlow backend.
         h = classifier.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=epochs, verbose=1, validation_split=0.2)
          #Custom Callback
In [29]:
          class MyThresholdCallBack(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
               def __init__(self,cl):
                   super(MyThresholdCallBack, self). init ()
                   self.cl = cl
               def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs=None):
                   test_score = logs["val_accuracy"]
                   train_score = logs["accuracy"]
                   if test_score > train_score and test_score > self.cl:
                   #if test_score > self.cl:
                       self.model.stop_training = True
In [30]:
          X_valid.shape
```

```
Out[30]: (48, 112, 92, 1)
         myR2ScoreMonitor = MyThresholdCallBack(cl=0.90)
In [31]:
         bs =32
In [32]:
         epochs=100
         #callbacks=[myR2ScoreMonitor])
In [ ]:
In [60]:
        h = classifier.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32,
                epochs=epochs, verbose=1, steps_per_epoch=len(X_train) // bs,
             validation_data=(X_valid,y_valid),
             validation steps=len(X valid) // bs)
        Train on 192 samples, validate on 48 samples
        Epoch 1/100
        192/192 [============= ] - 3s 14ms/sample - loss: 0.3248 - accuracy:
        0.8854 - val_loss: 0.1330 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
        Epoch 2/100
        192/192 [=============] - 3s 14ms/sample - loss: 0.2067 - accuracy:
        0.9115 - val_loss: 0.2164 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
        Epoch 3/100
        192/192 [=============== ] - 3s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.2058 - accuracy:
        0.9271 - val_loss: 0.1998 - val_accuracy: 0.9062
        Epoch 4/100
        192/192 [============== ] - 3s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.1881 - accuracy:
        0.9635 - val_loss: 0.2110 - val_accuracy: 0.8438
        Epoch 5/100
        192/192 [=============== ] - 2s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.1730 - accuracy:
        0.9531 - val_loss: 0.1758 - val_accuracy: 0.9062
        Epoch 6/100
        192/192 [============== ] - 3s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.1379 - accuracy:
        0.9479 - val_loss: 0.1022 - val_accuracy: 0.9062
        Epoch 7/100
        192/192 [=============== ] - 3s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.1210 - accuracy:
        0.9635 - val_loss: 0.0850 - val_accuracy: 0.9062
        Epoch 8/100
        192/192 [============== ] - 3s 14ms/sample - loss: 0.0602 - accuracy:
        0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0665 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
        Epoch 9/100
        192/192 [=============== ] - 2s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.0488 - accuracy:
        0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0261 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
        Epoch 10/100
        192/192 [============== ] - 2s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.0969 - accuracy:
        0.9688 - val_loss: 0.0348 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
        Epoch 11/100
        192/192 [=============== ] - 2s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.1085 - accuracy:
        0.9635 - val_loss: 0.0819 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
        Epoch 12/100
        192/192 [============= ] - 2s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.0853 - accuracy:
        0.9740 - val loss: 0.0627 - val accuracy: 0.9375
        Epoch 13/100
        192/192 [============= ] - 2s 13ms/sample - loss: 0.0893 - accuracy:
        0.9583 - val loss: 0.0305 - val accuracy: 1.0000
        Epoch 14/100
        192/192 [============= ] - 3s 15ms/sample - loss: 0.0934 - accuracy:
        0.9688 - val loss: 0.0894 - val accuracy: 0.9688
        Epoch 15/100
        192/192 [============= ] - 3s 15ms/sample - loss: 0.1171 - accuracy:
        0.9635 - val loss: 0.0374 - val accuracy: 1.0000
        Epoch 16/100
        192/192 [============== ] - 3s 14ms/sample - loss: 0.0405 - accuracy:
        0.9896 - val loss: 0.0487 - val accuracy: 1.0000
        Epoch 17/100
        0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1936 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
```

```
Epoch 18/100
192/192 [=======================] - 3s 15ms/sample - loss: 0.0605 - accuracy:
0.9740 - val_loss: 0.3005 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 19/100
0.9792 - val_loss: 0.1253 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 20/100
0.9844 - val_loss: 0.0370 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 21/100
0.9740 - val_loss: 0.1978 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 22/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1531 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 23/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1417 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 24/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.2137 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 25/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0514 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 26/100
192/192 [============] - 3s 15ms/sample - loss: 0.0361 - accuracy:
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0541 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 27/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.1361 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 28/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0938 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 29/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0715 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 30/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0481 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 31/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1388 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 32/100
0.9792 - val loss: 0.1364 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 33/100
0.9844 - val loss: 0.1218 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 34/100
0.9844 - val loss: 0.1302 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 35/100
0.9792 - val loss: 0.0613 - val accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 36/100
0.9635 - val loss: 0.2166 - val accuracy: 0.9062
Epoch 37/100
0.9792 - val loss: 0.1730 - val accuracy: 0.9062
Epoch 38/100
0.9792 - val loss: 0.0960 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 39/100
0.9844 - val loss: 0.1014 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 40/100
0.9844 - val loss: 0.0834 - val accuracy: 0.9375
```

```
Epoch 41/100
192/192 [=======================] - 5s 23ms/sample - loss: 0.0325 - accuracy:
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0758 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 42/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1064 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 43/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0937 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 44/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1059 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 45/100
0.9844 - val loss: 0.0361 - val accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 46/100
0.9948 - val loss: 0.0089 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 47/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0993 - val_accuracy: 0.9062
Epoch 48/100
0.9844 - val_loss: 0.0489 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 49/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.0417 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 50/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0889 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 51/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.2507 - val_accuracy: 0.9062
Epoch 52/100
0.9740 - val_loss: 0.1084 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 53/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0839 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 54/100
0.9844 - val_loss: 0.0171 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 55/100
0.9844 - val_loss: 0.0733 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 56/100
0.9896 - val loss: 0.1196 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 57/100
0.9844 - val loss: 0.1248 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 58/100
192/192 [================= ] - 4s 19ms/sample - loss: 0.0175 - accuracy:
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1496 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 59/100
0.9896 - val loss: 0.1049 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 60/100
0.9948 - val loss: 0.0609 - val accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 61/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.0521 - val accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 62/100
0.9948 - val loss: 0.0382 - val accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 63/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.0305 - val accuracy: 0.9688
```

```
Epoch 64/100
192/192 [=======================] - 4s 22ms/sample - loss: 0.0091 - accuracy:
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1509 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 65/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2493 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 66/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2291 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 67/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2851 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 68/100
0.9948 - val loss: 0.2722 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 69/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.2241 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 70/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1504 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 71/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1934 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 72/100
192/192 [============] - 3s 18ms/sample - loss: 0.0070 - accuracy:
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2090 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 73/100
acy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.2124 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 74/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.2043 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 75/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1985 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 76/100
1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1976 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 77/100
0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2408 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 78/100
0.9896 - val_loss: 0.2657 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 79/100
192/192 [================== ] - 4s 19ms/sample - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy:
1.0000 - val loss: 0.2669 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 80/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1874 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 81/100
192/192 [================== ] - 3s 16ms/sample - loss: 0.0023 - accuracy:
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1618 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 82/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1598 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 83/100
192/192 [================== ] - 3s 18ms/sample - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy:
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1487 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 84/100
0.9948 - val loss: 0.1692 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 85/100
1.0000 - val loss: 0.1943 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 86/100
0.9948 - val loss: 0.2384 - val accuracy: 0.9375
```

```
Epoch 87/100
      192/192 [=======================] - 4s 19ms/sample - loss: 0.0027 - accuracy:
      1.0000 - val_loss: 0.2776 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 88/100
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0806 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
      Epoch 89/100
      acy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0335 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
      Epoch 90/100
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.0294 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
      Epoch 91/100
      0.9896 - val loss: 0.1430 - val accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 92/100
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2703 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 93/100
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.2368 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 94/100
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1672 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 95/100
      192/192 [============] - 5s 26ms/sample - loss: 0.0214 - accuracy:
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1462 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 96/100
      1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1259 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 97/100
      0.9844 - val_loss: 0.1242 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 98/100
      1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0953 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 99/100
      0.9948 - val_loss: 0.1617 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
      Epoch 100/100
      192/192 [=============== ] - 5s 24ms/sample - loss: 0.0136 - accuracy:
      1.0000 - val_loss: 0.2174 - val_accuracy: 0.9375
In [61]: # training accuracy after final epoch
      h.history['accuracy'][-1]
Out[61]: 1.0
In [62]: # test accuracy after final epoch
      h.history['val accuracy'][-1]
Out[62]: 0.9375
      trainloss, train acc=classifier.evaluate(X train, y train, verbose=0)
In [63]:
      testlossloss, test acc=classifier.evaluate(X valid, y valid, verbose=0)
      print("train:%3f,Test:%3f"%(train_acc,test_acc))
      train:1.000000, Test:0.958333
      print('test loss',testlossloss)
In [64]:
      print('accuracy',test_acc*100)
      test loss 0.2184815804939717
      accuracy 95.83333134651184
      loss_train,train_acc=classifier.evaluate(X_train, y_train,verbose=0)
      loss test,test acc=classifier.evaluate(X valid, y valid,verbose=0)
```

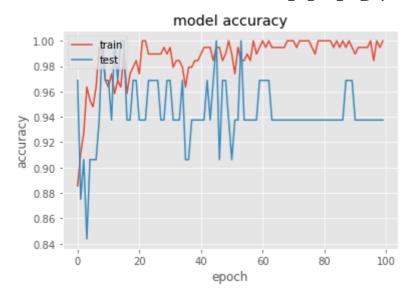
```
print("train_accurcy:%.3f,Testaccury:%.3f"%(train_acc,test_acc*100))
print("loss_train:%.3f,loss_acctest:%.3f"%(loss_train,loss_test))
```

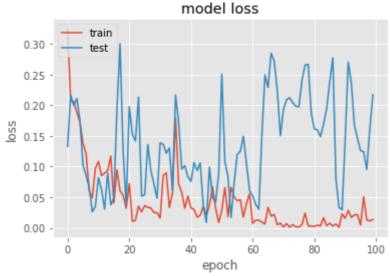
```
train_accurcy:1.000,Testaccury:95.833
loss_train:0.000,loss_acctest:0.218
```

```
In [66]: plt.figure(figsize =(6,6))
    plt.plot(h.history['accuracy'])
    plt.plot(h.history['val_accuracy'])
    plt.title('Model Accury')
    plt.ylabel('accurcy')
    plt.xlabel('epcho')
    plt.legend(['train','test'],loc = 'upper left')
    plt.show()
```

Model Accury train 1.00 0.98 0.96 0.94 0.92 0.90 0.88 0.86 0.84 ó 20 40 60 80 100 epcho

```
# summarize history for accuracy
In [67]:
          plt.plot(h.history['accuracy'])
          plt.plot(h.history['val_accuracy'])
          plt.title('model accuracy')
          plt.ylabel('accuracy')
          plt.xlabel('epoch')
          plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
          plt.show()
          # summarize history for loss
          plt.plot(h.history['loss'])
          plt.plot(h.history['val_loss'])
          plt.title('model loss')
          plt.ylabel('loss')
          plt.xlabel('epoch')
          plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
          plt.show()
```

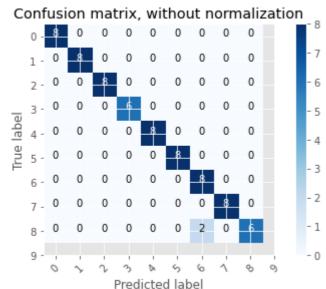




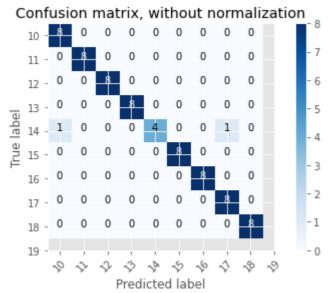
```
In [68]:
          predicted1 =np.array( classifier.predict_classes(X_test))
In [69]:
          print("accuracy : ",accuracy_score(y_test,predicted1)*100)
         accuracy: 94.375
          prediction = classifier.predict_classes(X_test)
In [70]:
          print("accuracy : ",accuracy score(y test,prediction)*100)
         accuracy: 94.375
In [71]:
          from keras.utils import np_utils
          y_test1 = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, 20)
In [72]:
          ynew= classifier.predict_classes(X_test)
          print("accuracy : ",accuracy_score(y_test,ynew)*100)
         accuracy: 94.375
          cnf_matrix=confusion_matrix(np.array(y_test), ynew)
In [73]:
          import itertools
          def plot_confusion_matrix(cm, classes,
In [74]:
```

```
normalize=False,
                        title='Confusion matrix',
                        cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
    This function prints and plots the confusion matrix.
    Normalization can be applied by setting `normalize=True`.
    if normalize:
        cm = cm.astype('float') / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
        #print("Normalized confusion matrix")
        print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
    #print(cm)
    plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
    plt.title(title)
    plt.colorbar()
    tick_marks = np.arange(len(classes))
    plt.xticks(tick_marks, classes, rotation=45)
    plt.yticks(tick_marks, classes)
    fmt = '.2f' if normalize else 'd'
    thresh = cm.max() / 2.
    for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
        plt.text(j, i, format(cm[i, j], fmt),
                horizontalalignment="center"
                color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.ylabel('True label')
    plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
    plt.show()
print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
print(cnf_matrix)
plt.figure()
plot_confusion_matrix(cnf_matrix[1:10,1:10], classes=[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9],
                     title='Confusion matrix, without normalization')
plt.figure()
plot_confusion_matrix(cnf_matrix[11:20,11:20], classes=[10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,1
                     title='Confusion matrix, without normalization')
print("Confusion matrix:\n%s" % confusion matrix(np.array(y test), ynew))
print(classification report(np.array(y test), ynew))
Confusion matrix, without normalization
[0800000000000000000000]
```

```
[0 0 0 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0]
[2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 4 0 0 1 0]
[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0]
```



Confusion matrix, without normalization



Confusion matrix:

support

8

0.78 0.88 0.82

0

```
1.00
           1
                               1.00
                                          1.00
           2
                                          1.00
                    1.00
                               1.00
                                                        8
                    1.00
                                          1.00
                                                        8
           3
                               1.00
                                                        8
           4
                    1.00
                               0.75
                                          0.86
                                                        8
           5
                    1.00
                               1.00
                                          1.00
           6
                    1.00
                               1.00
                                          1.00
                                                        8
           7
                    0.80
                               1.00
                                          0.89
                                                        8
           8
                    1.00
                                                        8
                               1.00
                                          1.00
           9
                    1.00
                                                        8
                               0.75
                                          0.86
                    1.00
           10
                                                        8
                               1.00
                                          1.00
                    0.89
                                          0.94
                                                        8
                               1.00
           11
                    1.00
                                                        8
           12
                               1.00
                                          1.00
                    1.00
                                                        8
          13
                               1.00
                                          1.00
                                                        8
                    1.00
                               1.00
                                          1.00
           14
                                                        8
          15
                    1.00
                               0.50
                                          0.67
                                                        8
                    1.00
                               1.00
                                          1.00
          16
                    0.80
                                          0.89
                                                        8
                               1.00
           17
                    0.80
                               1.00
                                          0.89
                                                        8
           18
                    1.00
                               1.00
                                          1.00
                                                        8
           19
                                          0.94
    accuracy
                                                      160
                    0.95
                               0.94
                                          0.94
   macro avg
                                                      160
                    0.95
                               0.94
                                          0.94
weighted avg
                                                      160
```

```
In [75]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
    confusion_matrix(y_test,prediction)
```

```
[0, 8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                      0,
                                        0,
                                          0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
            [0, 0, 8,
                   0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                      0,
                                        0,
                                          0,
                                            0, 0, 0, 0,
                                                     0, 0],
                   8,
                     0, 0, 0, 0,
                               0, 0, 0,
                                      0,
                                        0, 0,
                                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
                   0,
                      6,
                        0, 0, 0,
                               0, 0,
                                   0,
                                      0,
                                        0,
                                          0,
                                            0, 0, 0, 2,
            [0,
               0,
                 0,
                    0,
                      0,
                        8, 0, 0,
                               0,
                                 0,
                                   0,
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                                        0,
                                          0,
                                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
            [0,
            [0,
               0,
                 0,
                    0,
                      0,
                        0, 8, 0,
                               0,
                                 0,
                                   0,
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            [0,
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            [0,
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                                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
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                    0,
                      0,
                        0, 0,
                             2,
                               0, 6,
                                   0,
                                      0,
                                        0,
                                          0,
                                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
            [0,
               0,
                 0,
                    0,
                      0,
                        0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 8,
                                      0,
                                        0, 0,
                                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
            [0,
               0,
                 0,
                   0,
                      0,
                        0, 0, 0,
                               0, 0,
                                   0, 8,
                                        0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
            [0,
               0,
                 0,
                   0,
                      0,
                        0, 0, 0,
                               0, 0,
                                   0,
                                      0,
                                        8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
            [0,
            [0, 0,
                   0,
                      0,
                        0, 0, 0,
                               0, 0,
                                   0,
                                      0, 0, 8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
                 0,
            [0, 0, 0,
                   0,
                      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                   0,
                                      0, 0, 0, 8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
                     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 1, 0],
            [2, 0, 0, 0,
            dtype=int64)
```

```
In [76]: import seaborn as sns
    c = confusion_matrix(y_test,prediction)
    sns.heatmap(c,annot = True)
```

Out[76]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x25104312080>

```
In [77]: #predictios
  classifier.save('FaceRecognition.tf2')
```

INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: FaceRecognition.tf2\assets

```
In [78]: predictions = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [79]:
           def plot_image(i, predictions, trueLabel, img):
             predictions_array, true_label, image = predictions[i], trueLabel[i], img[i]
             plt.xticks([])
             plt.yticks([])
             #plt.imshow(x_test_edited[0].reshape(112,92))
             plt.imshow(image.reshape(112,92), cmap="gray")
             actual_label = np.argmax(true_label)
             predicted_label = np.argmax(predictions_array)
             # print("True Label: ",y_test_final[1],"\n")
# print("Prediction: ", predictions[1], "\n")
             print("Actual Label is: ", actual_label)
             print("Predicted Label is: ", predicted_label)
             if predicted_label == actual_label:
               color = "blue"
             else:
               color = "red"
             plt.xlabel("Face ID {} predicted matches {:2.0f}% to ({})".format(predicted_label,
```

```
In [80]: i = 0
   plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
   plot_image(i, predictions, y_test, X_test)
```

Actual Label is: 0
Predicted Label is:



Face ID 0 predicted matches 96% to (0)

```
In [81]: j = 34
    plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
    plot_image(j, predictions, y_test, X_test)
```

Actual Label is: 0 Predicted Label is: 4



Face ID 4 predicted matches 100% to (0)

```
In [83]: k = 2
    plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
    plot_image(k, predictions, y_test, X_test)
```

Actual Label is: 0 Predicted Label is: 0



Face ID 0 predicted matches 84% to (0)

by Harsha Teja Bolla

In []: