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Mid-point Circle Algorithm

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>

int centerX, centerY, radius;

// Function to plot points in all octants
void plotCirclePoints(int x, int y) {
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
    glVertex2i(centerX + x, centerY + y);
    glVertex2i(centerX - x, centerY + y);
    glVertex2i(centerX + x, centerY - y);
    glVertex2i(centerX - x, centerY - y);
    glVertex2i(centerX + y, centerY + x);
    glVertex2i(centerX - y, centerY + x);
    glVertex2i(centerX + y, centerY - x);
    glVertex2i(centerX - y, centerY - x);
    glEnd();
}

// Midpoint Circle Drawing Algorithm
void drawCircle() {
    int x = 0;
    int y = radius;
    int p = 1 - radius; // Initial decision parameter

    plotCirclePoints(x, y); // Plot initial point

    while (x < y) {
        x++;
        if (p < 0) {
            p += 2 * x + 1; // Midpoint is inside the circle
        } else {
            y--;
            p += 2 * (x - y) + 1; // Midpoint is outside the circle
        }
        plotCirclePoints(x, y); // Plot points in all octants
    }
}

// Initialization function
```

```
void init() {  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0); // Set background color to white  
    glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f); // Set point color to black  
    glPointSize(1.0); // Set point size  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluOrtho2D(0.0, 640.0, 0.0, 480.0); // Set the coordinate system  
}
```

```
// Display callback function  
void display() {  
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT); // Clear the color buffer  
    drawCircle(); // Draw the circle  
    glFlush(); // Render now  
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {  
    printf("Enter the coordinates of the center:\n");  
    printf("X-coordinate: ");  
    scanf("%d", &centerX);  
    printf("Y-coordinate: ");  
    scanf("%d", &centerY);  
    printf("Enter radius: ");  
    scanf("%d", &radius);
```

```
    glutInit(&argc, argv); // Initialize GLUT  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB); // Set display mode  
    glutInitWindowSize(640, 480); // Set window size  
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 150); // Set window position  
    glutCreateWindow("Midpoint Circle Drawing"); // Create window with title
```

```
    init(); // Call initialization function  
    glutDisplayFunc(display); // Register display function
```

```
    glutMainLoop(); // Enter the GLUT event loop  
    return 0;  
}
```

