

# Apache Cassandra CQL Cheat Sheet

by nbmqsbwxpzhecjdig (edendekker) via cheatography.com/69159/cs/17432/

# Symbolic Link to an Encrypted LVM Volume

```
ls -lrtah /var/lib/cassandra
lrwxrwxrwx 1 cassandra cassandra 34 Sep 9 19:13
/var/lib/cassandra -> /media/SecureDataStore/cass-
andra
sudo chown -R cassandra:cassandra /var/lib/cas-
sandra
sudo chown -R cassandra:cassandra /media/SecureDa-
taStore/cassandra
```

# Logging Into CQLSH

```
export CQLSH_HOST=<rpc address>
export CQLSH_PORT=9042
cqlsh -u cassandra
Password:
cassandra@cqlsh> exit
```

### Creating DB Users, Roles, and Access

```
https://www.datastax.com/dev/blog/role-based-
access-control-in-cassandra

CREATE ROLE supervisor;

GRANT MODIFY ON warehouse.orders TO supervisor;

GRANT SELECT ON warehouse.addresses TO supervisor;

CREATE ROLE bob WITH PASSWORD = 'password' AND

LOGIN = true;

GRANT supervisor TO bob;

LIST ALL PERMISSIONS OF bob;

CREATE ROLE office_admin;

GRANT SELECT ON KEYSPACE office TO office_admin;

GRANT MODIFY ON KEYSPACE office TO office_admin;

GRANT office_admin TO bob;

REVOKE MODIFY ON KEYSPACE office TO office_admin;
```

#### **Exploring Key Spaces and Tables**

```
DESCRIBE keypsaces;
USE <yourkeyspace>;
DESCRIBE tables;
```

## Minimum Dev Configuration

#### Start Stop Service

```
sudo -u cassandra cassandra
ps -ef | grep cassandra
sudo kill -9 <PID of cassandra>
```

#### Python Batch Inserts

```
from cassandra.auth import PlainTextAuthProvider
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster
from cassandra.query import BatchStatement
auth provider omni = PlainTextAuthProvider(
   username=settings.cassandra_username,
   password=settings.cassandra password
cluster omni = Cluster(
   [settings.cassandra host],
   auth provider=auth provider omni,
   port=settings.cassandra port
    # ssl options=ssl opts
conn = self.cluster_omni.connect(
   settings.cassandra_keyspace_name
batch = BatchStatement()
sql_str = (
                'INSERT INTO ' + TABLE PREFIX +
                location.lower() + ' ' +
                demographic.lower() +
                ' (date, value) VALUES (?,?)'
sql = conn.prepare(sql str)
for value in values:
   batch.add(sql, value['date'], value['value'])
conn.execute(batch)
batch.clear()
conn.shutdown()
```

```
sudo nano /etc/cassandra/cassandra.yaml
cluster_name: 'Name of Cluster'
rpc_address: <Your IP. Do not use a FQDN>
authenticator: PasswordAuthenticator
sudo chmod 777 /etc/security/limits.conf
echo "* - memlock unlimited" >> /etc/security/l-
imits.conf
echo "* - nofile 100000" >> /etc/security/limi-
ts.conf
echo "* - nproc 32768" >> /etc/security/limi-
ts.conf
echo "* - as unlimited" >> /etc/security/limi-
ts.conf
sudo chmod 644 /etc/security/limits.conf
```



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