

## Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)

### Assumptions in ANOVA

#### ① Normality of Sampling Distribution of Means

The distribution of sample mean is normally distributed.

#### ② Absence of Outliers

Outlying score need to be removed from dataset.

#### ③ Homogeneity of Variance

Each one of the population has same variance

$$[\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2 = \sigma_3^2]$$

Population Variance in different levels of each independent Variable are equal

#### ④ Samples are independent and random.