

```
create table dept(  
    deptid int primary key,  
    deptname varchar(10)  
);
```

```
create table emp(  
    empid int primary key,  
    empname varchar(10),  
    empsal int,  
    empdeptid int,  
    foreign key (empdeptid) references dept(deptid)  
);
```

```
alter table emp  
modify empname varchar(10) not null;
```

```
describe emp;
```

```
insert into dept(deptid,deptname)  
values(1, 'hr');
```

```
insert into dept(deptid,deptname)  
values(2, 'finance');
```

```
alter table dept  
modify deptname varchar(20);
```

```
insert into dept(deptid,deptname)  
values(3, 'engineering');
```

```
insert into emp(empid, empname, empsal,empdeptid)  
values (101, 'Alice', 50000, 1);
```

```
insert into emp(empid, empname, empsal,empdeptid)  
values (102, 'Bob', 60000, 2);
```

```
insert into emp(empid, empname, empsal, empdeptid)
values (103, 'Charlie', 55000, 3);
```

```
select * from dept;

select * from emp;
```

```
alter table dept
add deptloc varchar(10);
```

```
alter table dept
add constraint unique_deptloc unique(deptloc);
```

```
describe dept;
```

```
update dept
set deptloc='New York'
where deptid=1;
```

```
update dept
set deptloc='London'
where deptid=2;
```

```
update dept
set deptloc='China'
where deptid=3;
```

