

Product Requirements Prompt (PRP)

Project: Smart Reasoning System (SRS)

Version: 1.0

Type: College MVP (2-Day Build)

1. Project Objective

Build a web-based AI system that:

- Accepts complex textual problems
- Breaks them into smaller logical components
- Solves step-by-step
- Explains why each step is logically valid
- Validates reasoning using a secondary verification step
- Displays structured output in a clean UI

2. Core Functional Requirements

FR-1 Input Handling:

- Multiline text input (up to 4000 words)
- Reasoning modes: Basic, Deep

FR-2 Problem Analysis:

- Identify problem type
- Extract constraints and assumptions

FR-3 Decomposition Layer:

- Break problem into logical sub-units
- List assumptions and edge cases

FR-4 Reasoning Engine:

- Solve sequentially
- Explain why each step is valid

FR-5 Validation Layer:

- Re-check logic
- Identify gaps
- Confirm final answer

FR-6 Structured Output:

- Problem Understanding
- Decomposition
- Step-by-Step Reasoning
- Edge Cases
- Validation Summary
- Final Answer

3. Non-Functional Requirements

- Response time under 15 seconds
- Modular architecture
- Replaceable LLM provider
- Secure environment variables

- Clean and responsive UI

4. System Architecture

```

Frontend (HTML/JS)
↓
FastAPI Backend
↓
Decomposition Prompt Call
↓
Reasoning Prompt Call
↓
Validation Prompt Call
↓
Structured Response

```

5. Technical Stack

Backend:

- Python 3.10+
- FastAPI
- Uvicorn
- python-dotenv
- LLM API

Frontend:

- HTML
- CSS
- JavaScript (Fetch API)

6. Folder Structure

```

smart-reasoning-system/
└──
    ├── backend/
    │   ├── main.py
    │   ├── prompts.py
    │   ├── reasoning.py
    │   ├── validator.py
    │   ├── config.py
    │   └── utils.py
    └── frontend/
        ├── index.html
        ├── style.css
        └── script.js
    └── .env
    └── requirements.txt
    └── README.md

```

7. Success Criteria

- Works for math, coding, and logic problems
- Produces structured reasoning
- Includes validation layer
- Clean UI display

8. Academic Positioning

"A Modular Multi-Agent Explainable AI Framework for Structured Problem Decomposition and Logical Val