

# CODE IMPLEMENTATION



```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <limits.h>
4
5  #define MAX_VERTICES 100
6
7  // Structure to represent an edge
8  typedef struct {
9      int u, v; // vertices connected by the edge
10     int weight; // weight of the edge
11 } Edge;
12
13 // Structure to represent a graph
14 typedef struct {
15     int numVertices;
16     int numEdges;
17     int adjMatrix[MAX_VERTICES][MAX_VERTICES];
18 } Graph;
19
20 // Function to create a new graph
21 Graph createGraph(int numVertices) {
22     Graph graph;
23     graph.numVertices = numVertices;
24     graph.numEdges = 0;
25
26     // Initialize adjacency matrix with -1 (indicating no edge)
27     for (int i = 0; i < numVertices; i++) {
28         for (int j = 0; j < numVertices; j++) {
29             graph.adjMatrix[i][j] = -1;
30         }
31     }
32
33     return graph;
34 }
35

```



```

36 // Function to add an edge to the graph
37 void addEdge(Graph* graph, int u, int v, int weight) {
38     graph->adjMatrix[u][v] = weight;
39     graph->adjMatrix[v][u] = weight;
40     graph->numEdges++;
41 }
42
43 // Function to find the minimum distance vertex from the set of vertices
44 int minDistance(int dist[], int visited[], int numVertices) {
45     int min = INT_MAX, minIndex;
46
47     for (int v = 0; v < numVertices; v++) {
48         if (!visited[v] && dist[v] <= min) {
49             min = dist[v];
50             minIndex = v;
51         }
52     }
53
54     return minIndex;
55 }
56
57 // Function to find the shortest route and distance using Dijkstra's algorithm
58 void chinesePostman(Graph* graph) {
59     int numVertices = graph->numVertices;
60     int numEdges = graph->numEdges;
61
62     // Array to store the distance of vertices from the source
63     int dist[numVertices];
64
65     // Array to track whether a vertex is visited or not
66     int visited[numVertices];
67
68     // Initialize the distance and visited arrays
69     for (int v = 0; v < numVertices; v++) {
70         dist[v] = INT_MAX;
71         visited[v] = 0;
72     }

```





```

74 // Start with the first vertex
75 int src = 0;
76 dist[src] = 0;
77
78 // Calculate the shortest path for all vertices
79 for (int count = 0; count < numVertices - 1; count++) {
80     int u = minDistance(dist, visited, numVertices);
81     visited[u] = 1;
82
83     for (int v = 0; v < numVertices; v++) {
84         if (!visited[v] && graph->adjMatrix[u][v] != -1 && dist[u] != INT_MAX
85             && dist[u] + graph->adjMatrix[u][v] < dist[v]) {
86             dist[v] = dist[u] + graph->adjMatrix[u][v];
87         }
88     }
89 }
90
91 // Calculate the sum of all edge weights
92 int sumOfEdges = 0;
93 for (int i = 0; i < numVertices; i++) {
94     for (int j = i + 1; j < numVertices; j++) {
95         if (graph->adjMatrix[i][j] != -1) {
96             sumOfEdges += graph->adjMatrix[i][j];
97         }
98     }
99 }
100
101 // Calculate the total distance of the shortest route
102 int totalDistance = sumOfEdges + dist[src] * (numEdges - 1);
103
104 printf("Shortest route distance: %d\n", totalDistance);
105 }

```

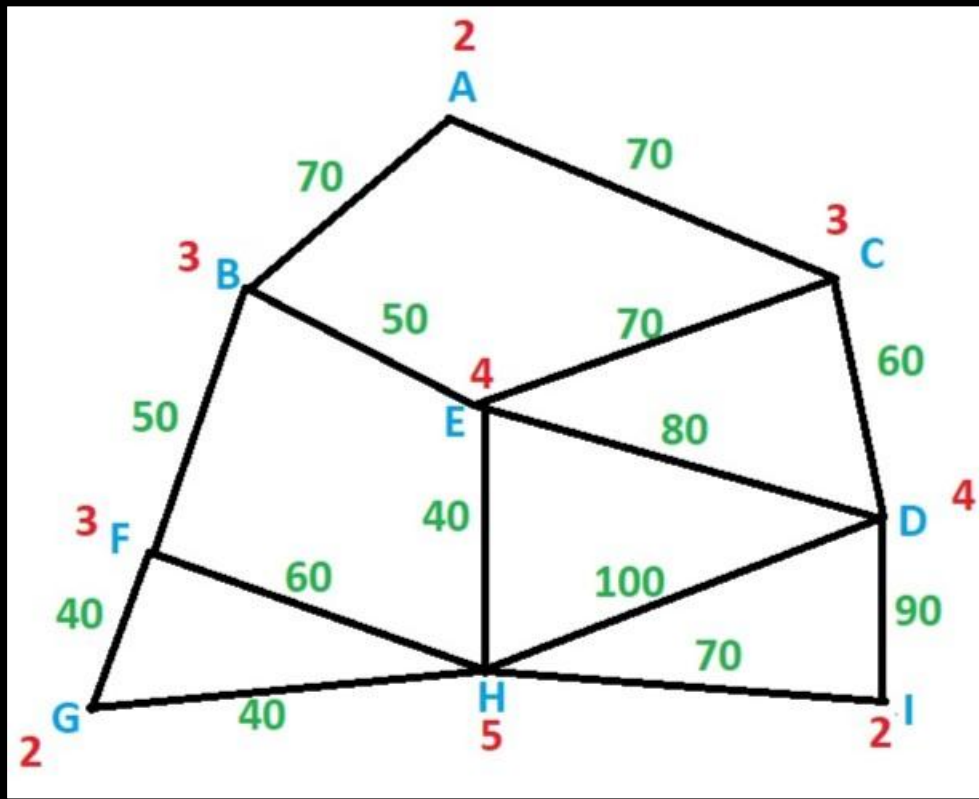


```
107 int main() {
108     int numVertices, numEdges;
109     printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
110     scanf("%d", &numVertices);
111     printf("Enter the number of edges: ");
112     scanf("%d", &numEdges);
113
114     Graph graph = createGraph(numVertices);
115
116     for (int i = 0; i < numEdges; i++) {
117         int u, v, weight;
118         printf("Enter edge %d (u, v, weight): ", i + 1);
119         scanf("%d %d %d", &u, &v, &weight);
120         addEdge(&graph, u, v, weight);
121     }
122
123     chinesePostman(&graph);
124
125     return 0;
126 }
```



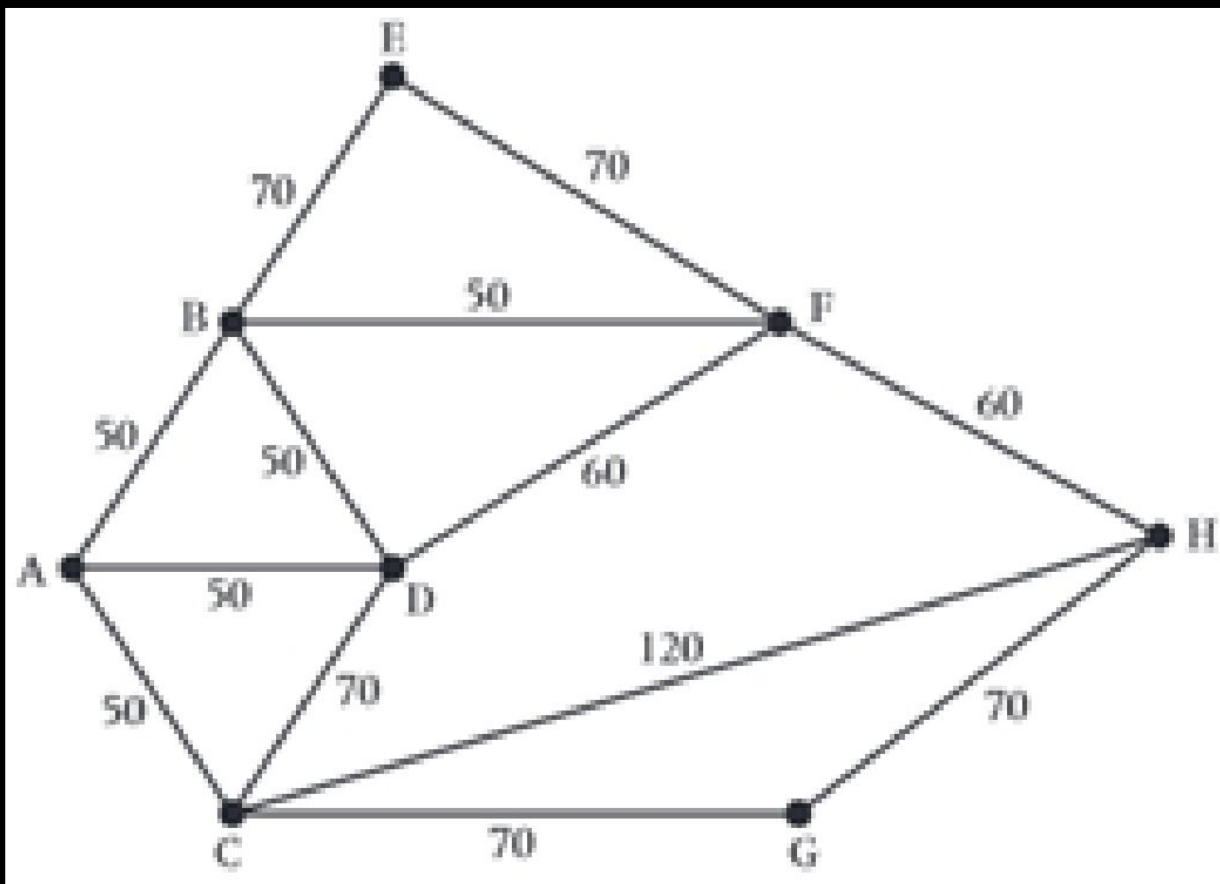


# INPUTS



```
Enter the number of vertices: 9
Enter the number of edges: 14
Enter edge 1 (u, v, weight): 0 1 70
Enter edge 2 (u, v, weight): 0 2 70
Enter edge 3 (u, v, weight): 1 4 50
Enter edge 4 (u, v, weight): 1 5 50
Enter edge 5 (u, v, weight): 4 7 40
Enter edge 6 (u, v, weight): 5 7 60
Enter edge 7 (u, v, weight): 5 6 40
Enter edge 8 (u, v, weight): 6 7 40
Enter edge 9 (u, v, weight): 2 3 60
Enter edge 10 (u, v, weight): 3 4 80
Enter edge 11 (u, v, weight): 2 4 70
Enter edge 12 (u, v, weight): 3 8 90
Enter edge 13 (u, v, weight): 7 8 70
Enter edge 14 (u, v, weight): 3 7 100
Shortest route distance: 1050
```





Enter the number of vertices: 8

Enter the number of edges: 13

Enter edge 1 (u, v, weight): 0 1 50

Enter edge 2 (u, v, weight): 0 3 50

Enter edge 3 (u, v, weight): 0 2 50

Enter edge 4 (u, v, weight): 1 3 50

Enter edge 5 (u, v, weight): 2 3 70

Enter edge 6 (u, v, weight): 1 5 50

Enter edge 7 (u, v, weight): 1 4 70

Enter edge 8 (u, v, weight): 3 5 60

Enter edge 9 (u, v, weight): 4 5 70

Enter edge 10 (u, v, weight): 5 7 60

Enter edge 11 (u, v, weight): 2 7 120

Enter edge 12 (u, v, weight): 2 6 70

Enter edge 13 (u, v, weight): 6 7 70

Shortest route distance: 1000

