

COMP 474 UU,COMP 6741 UU 2214

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Lab Session #08

Introduction

Welcome to Lab #8: This week, we'll practice more machine learning with [scikit-learn](#).

Note: we haven't covered the theory for the kNN algorithm yet (to be completed this week), but you can already start experimenting with its implementation.

Follow-up Lab #7

Solution Task #1 (TF-IDF Vectors)

Here's a [sample program](#) for this task from last week that prints out various intermediate steps.

Solution Task #2 (Search)

Here's a [solution](#) for the "re-implementation of Google"

Solution Task #3 (k-Means)

Here's an [example solution](#) for the first part (clustering the test sentences).

Task #1: kNN Regression

The goal here is to implement the kNN regression exercise from lecture Worksheet #6. To start, use the statements below to import the required libraries (here is a nice [cheat sheet for working with scikit-learn](#) from [Datacamp](#)):

```
import numpy as np

from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
```

Now, create a dataset using the samples from the worksheet and train the dataset with the KNeighborsRegressor with `n_neighbors = 2`.

```
dataset = np.array([[135,0,5,3],[90,123,2,5],[159,2,1,1]])
```

For the feature vectors, we need the first three columns:

```
X = dataset[:,0:3]
```

And for the training labels, we use the last column from the dataset:

```
y = dataset[:, 3]
```

Create a regressor object and train the model:

```
clf = KNeighborsRegressor(2)
```

```
clf.fit(X, y)
```

Make predictions on the test data features

```
test data features = [109,5,3]
```

Task #2: kNN Classification

For these experiments, we will use the kNN algorithm as discussed in the lecture. Luckily, it's already implemented for us in [scikit-learn](#):

```
import numpy as np
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

To see how this works, let's start with some real data, using one of the example datasets available with *scikit-learn*. Here, we will be using the [wine dataset](#):

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_wine

X, y = load_wine(return_X_y=True)
```

Now create the train and test data. Use scikit-learn's [train_test_split](#) helper function to split the wine dataset into a training and testing subset:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
```

Here, the data is split into 80% training data and 20% testing data.

It is always a good practice to scale the features so that all of them can be uniformly evaluated:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X_train)

X_train = scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

Now you can "train" a classifier (for kNN, this simply stores the vectors with their labels):

```
clf = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Here, "3" is k , the number of neighbors voting when classifying unseen data (see the [documentation](#)). Note that this is a standard pattern when creating a ML model with scikit-learn, you can use other algorithms (e.g., Naive Bayes, SVM) in the same way.

To make predictions on the test data:

```
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

Evaluate the performance of your classifier

Now run an evaluation to compute the Precision, Recall, F1-measure, and Accuracy of your classifier using the [evaluation tools in scikit-learn](#). Finally, compute and print out the confusion matrix.

Task #3: Project Team Meeting

We will use the remaining time of the lab session for meetings between your TA and team members to discuss any outstanding issues and plan for the remaining week ahead.

Please post any open questions you still have regarding the project in the Moodle Discussion Forum!

That's all for this lab!

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