

ChatGPT

Online C Compiler - Programiz

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C Online Compiler

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main.c

Run

Output

Clear

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 typedef struct {
4     int src, dest, weight;
5 } Edge;
6 typedef struct {
7     int parent;
8     int rank;
9 } Subset;
10 int find(Subset subsets[], int i);
11 void Union(Subset subsets[], int x, int y);
12 int compareEdges(const void *a, const void *b);
13
14 int main() {
15     int V, E;
16     printf("Enter the number of vertices and edges: ");
17     scanf("%d %d", &V, &E);
18     Edge edges[E];
19     printf("Enter the edges (source destination weight):\n");
20     for (int i = 0; i < E; i++) {
21         scanf("%d %d %d", &edges[i].src, &edges[i].dest, &edges[i].weight);
22     }
23     qsort(edges, E, sizeof(Edge), compareEdges);
24     Subset *subsets = (Subset *)malloc(V * sizeof(Subset));
25     for (int i = 0; i < V; i++) {
26         subsets[i].parent = i;
27         subsets[i].rank = 0;
28     }
29     Edge result[V - 1];
30     int e = 0;
```

/tmp/wS2wliPA7se.o

Enter the number of vertices and edges:

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main.c

```
28
29
30 Edge result[V - 1];
31 int e = 0;
32 int i = 0;
33 while (e < V - 1) {
34     Edge next_edge = edges[i++];
35     int x = find(subsets, next_edge.src);
36     int y = find(subsets, next_edge.dest);
37     if (x != y) {
38         result[e++] = next_edge;
39         Union(subsets, x, y);
40     }
41     printf("Edges in the constructed MST:\n");
42     for (int i = 0; i < e; i++) {
43         printf("%d -- %d -- %d\n", result[i].src, result[i].dest, result[i].weight);
44     }
45     Free(subsets);
46     return 0;
47 }
48
49 int find(Subsets subsets[], int i) {
50     if (subsets[i].parent != -1) {
51         subsets[i].parent = find(subsets, subsets[i].parent);
52     }
53     return subsets[i].parent;
54 }
55
56 void Union(Subsets subsets[], int x, int y) {
57     int xroot = find(subsets, x);
58     int yroot = find(subsets, y);
59     if (subsets[xroot].rank < subsets[yroot].rank) {
60         subsets[xroot].parent = yroot;
61     } else if (subsets[xroot].rank > subsets[yroot].rank) {
62         subsets[yroot].parent = xroot;
63     } else {
64         subsets[yroot].parent = xroot;
65         subsets[xroot].rank++;
66     }
67 }
68
69 int compareEdges(const void *a, const void *b) {
70     return ((Edge *)a)->weight - ((Edge *)b)->weight;
71 }
72 }
```

Output

Enter the number of vertices and edges:

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main.c

Run

Output

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```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #define MAX_VERTICES 100
4 #define MAX_EDGES 100
5 typedef struct {
6     int u, v, weight;
7 } Edge;
8 typedef struct {
9     int num_vertices;
10    int num_edges;
11    Edge edges[MAX_EDGES];
12 } Graph;
13 void prim(Graph *g, int start_vertex) {
14     int visited[MAX_VERTICES];
15     int distance[MAX_VERTICES];
16     int parent[MAX_VERTICES];
17     int i, j, min_distance, min_vertex;
18     for (i = 0; i < g->num_vertices; i++) {
19         visited[i] = 0;
20         distance[i] = INT_MAX;
21         parent[i] = -1;
22     }
23     distance[start_vertex] = 0;
24     for (i = 0; i < g->num_vertices; i++) {
25         min_distance = INT_MAX;
26         min_vertex = -1;
27         for (j = 0; j < g->num_vertices; j++) {
28             if (!visited[j] && distance[j] < min_distance) {
29                 min_distance = distance[j];
30                 min_vertex = j;
31             }
32         }
33         visited[min_vertex] = 1;
34         for (j = 0; j < g->num_edges; j++) {
35             if (g->edges[j].u == min_vertex && !visited[g->edges[j].v]) {
36                 if (g->edges[j].weight < distance[g->edges[j].v]) {
37                     distance[g->edges[j].v] = g->edges[j].weight;
```

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```
32 }
33 visited[min_vertex] = 1;
34 for (j = 0; j < g->num_edges; j++) {
35     if (g->edges[j].u == min_vertex && !visited[g->edges[j].v]) {
36         if (g->edges[j].weight < distance[g->edges[j].v]) {
37             distance[g->edges[j].v] = g->edges[j].weight;
38             parent[g->edges[j].v] = min_vertex;
39         }
40     }
41 }
42 }
43 printf("Minimum Spanning Tree:\n");
44 for (i = 1; i < g->num_vertices; i++) {
45     printf("%d - %d : %d\n", parent[i], i, distance[i]);
46 }
47 }
48 int main() {
49     Graph g;
50     int num_vertices, num_edges, i;
51
52     printf("Enter number of vertices: ");
53     scanf("%d", &num_vertices);
54     g.num_vertices = num_vertices;
55
56     printf("Enter number of edges: ");
57     scanf("%d", &num_edges);
58     g.num_edges = num_edges;
59     printf("Enter edges (u v weight):\n");
60     for (i = 0; i < num_edges; i++) {
61         scanf("%d %d %d", &g.edges[i].u, &g.edges[i].v, &g.edges[i].weight);
62     }
63     printf("Enter start vertex: ");
64     int start_vertex;
65     scanf("%d", &start_vertex);
66     prim(&g, start_vertex);
67     return 0;
68 }
```

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main.c

1 #include <stdio.h>

2 #include <stdlib.h>

3 typedef struct Edge {

4 int u, v, weight;

5 } Edge;

6 typedef struct Graph {

7 int V, E;

8 Edge* edges;

9 } Graph;

10 Graph* createGraph(int V, int E) {

11 Graph* graph = (Graph*) malloc(sizeof(Graph));

12 graph->V = V;

13 graph->E = E;

14 graph->edges = (Edge*) malloc(E * sizeof(Edge));

15 return graph;

16 }

17 void addEdge(Graph* graph, int u, int v, int weight) {

18 graph->edges[graph->E].u = u;

19 graph->edges[graph->E].v = v;

20 graph->edges[graph->E].weight = weight;

21 graph->E++;

22 }

23 int find(int* parent, int i) {

24 if (parent[i] == -1)

25 return i;

26 return find(parent, parent[i]);

27 }

28 void union(int* parent, int* rank, int x, int y) {

29 int xroot = find(parent, x);

30 int yroot = find(parent, y);

31 }

32 if (xroot == yroot)

33 return;

34 }

35 if (rank[xroot] < rank[yroot])

36 parent[xroot] = yroot;

37 else if (rank[xroot] > rank[yroot])

38 parent[yroot] = xroot;

39 else {

40 parent[yroot] = xroot;

41 rank[xroot]++;

42 }

43 }

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```
44 void kruskal(Graph* graph) {
45     int* parent = (int*) malloc(graph->V * sizeof(int));
46     int* rank = (int*) malloc(graph->V * sizeof(int));
47     int i, j, u, v, weight;
48     for (i = 0; i < graph->V; i++) {
49         parent[i] = i;
50         rank[i] = 0;
51     }
52     for (i = 0; i < graph->E; i++) {
53         for (j = i + 1; j < graph->E; j++) {
54             if (graph->edges[i].weight > graph->edges[j].weight) {
55                 Edge temp = graph->edges[i];
56                 graph->edges[i] = graph->edges[j];
57                 graph->edges[j] = temp;
58             }
59         }
60     }
61     for (i = 0; i < graph->E; i++) {
62         u = graph->edges[i].u;
63         v = graph->edges[i].v;
64         weight = graph->edges[i].weight;
65         if (find(parent, u) != find(parent, v)) {
66             printf("%d -- %d == %d\n", u, v, weight);
67             union(parent, rank, u, v);
68         }
69     }
70     free(parent);
71     free(rank);
72 }
73
74 int main() {
75     int V = 4;
76     int E = 5;
77     Graph* graph = createGraph(V, E);
78     addEdge(graph, 0, 1, 10);
79     addEdge(graph, 0, 2, 6);
80     addEdge(graph, 0, 3, 5);
81     addEdge(graph, 1, 3, 15);
82     addEdge(graph, 2, 3, 4);
83     kruskal(graph);
84     return 0;
85 }
```

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