

8/17/24

Binary Tree Traversal :-

Ex :-



Inorder Traversal :-

left \rightarrow Root \rightarrow Right

- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the root node.
- Visit the right subtree.

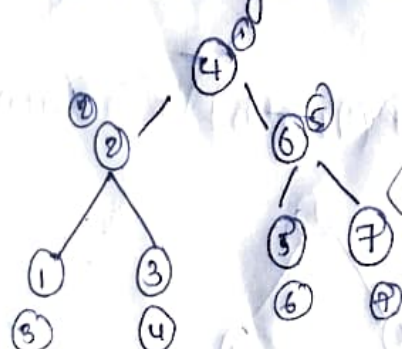


Inorder Traversal :- 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

Preorder Traversal :-

Root \rightarrow left \rightarrow Right

- Visit the root node.
- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the right subtree.

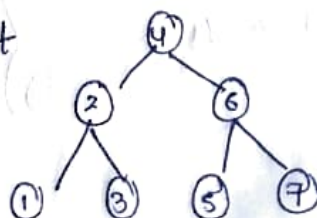


Preorder Traversal : 4, 2, 1, 3, 6, 5, 7

Postorder Traversal :-

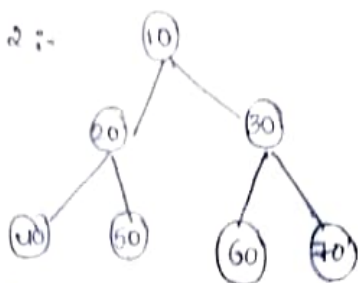
left \rightarrow right \rightarrow Root

- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the right subtree.
- Visit the root node.



Post Traversal : 1, 3, 2, 5, 7, 6, 4

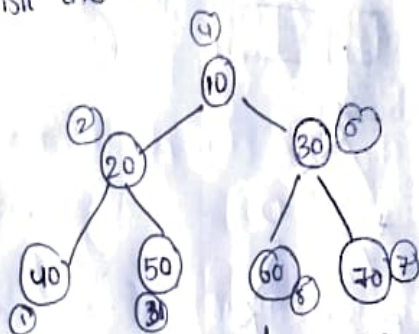
Example 2 :-



Inorder Traversal :-

left \rightarrow Root \rightarrow Right

- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the right subtree.
- Visit the root node.

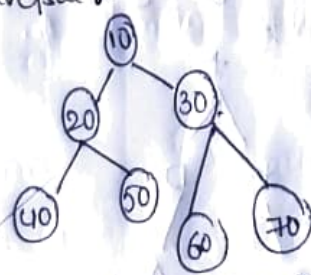


Inorder Traversal :- 40, 50, 20, 10, 60, 30, 70

Preorder Traversal :-

left \rightarrow Root \rightarrow Right

- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the right node.
- Visit the right subtree.



Preorder Traversal :- 10, 20, 40, 50, 30, 60, 70.

Postorder Traversal :-

left \rightarrow Right \rightarrow Root.



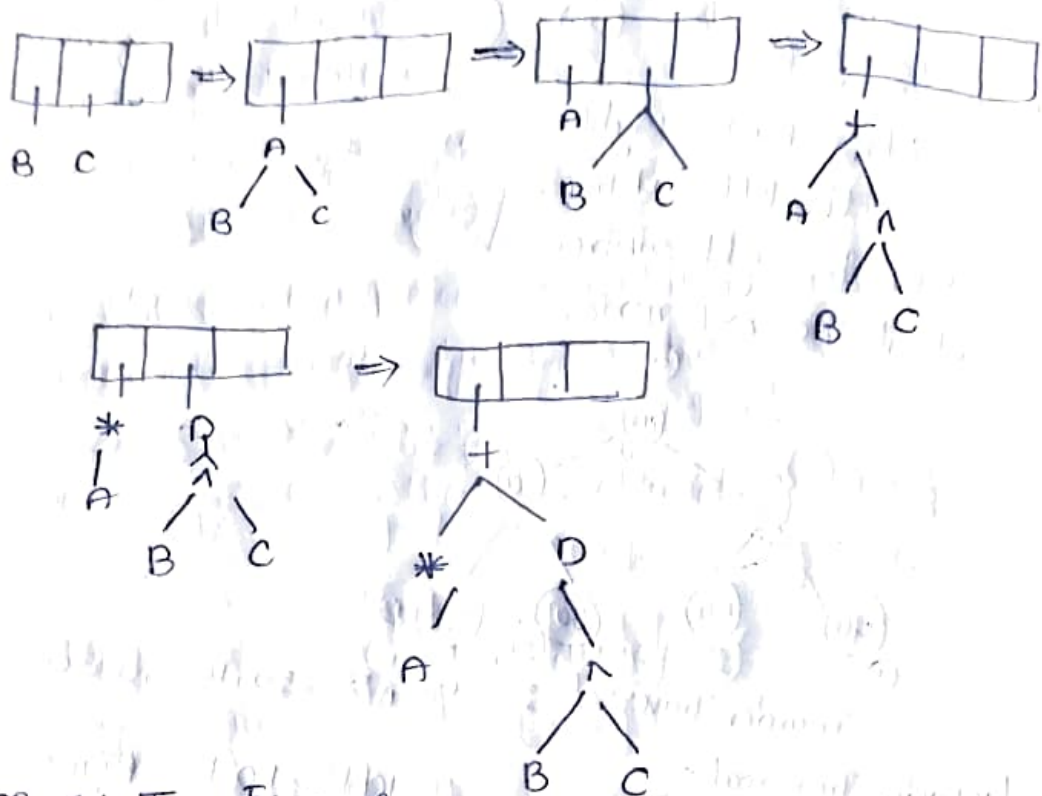
- Visit the left subtree.
- Visit the right subtree.
- Visit the root node.

Postorder Traversal : 40, 50, 60, 70, 20, 30, 10.

Example 3 :-

Binary Tree Expression :-

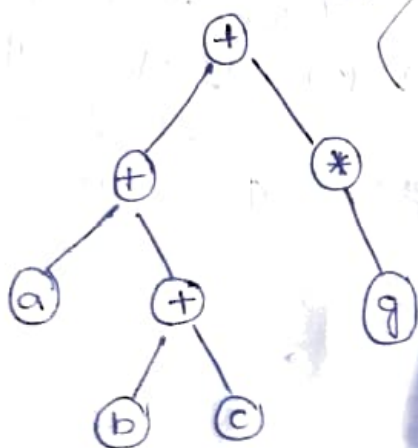
(i) $A * B \wedge C + D$



Binary Tree Expression :-



(ii) $(a + b * c) + ((d * e + f) * g)$



$A \rightarrow R-L$

$* // \rightarrow L-R$

$- + \rightarrow L-R$

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 typedef struct Node {
4     int data;
5     struct Node* left;
6     struct Node* right;
7 } Node;
8 Node* createNode(int data) {
9     Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
10    newNode->data = data;
11    newNode->left = NULL;
12    newNode->right = NULL;
13    return newNode;
14 }
15 Node* insertNode(Node* root, int data) {
16     if (root == NULL) {
17         return createNode(data);
18     }
19     if (data < root->data) {
20         root->left = insertNode(root->left, data);
21     } else {
22         root->right = insertNode(root->right, data);
23     }
24     return root;
```

/tmp/xaBuMj2EQ0.o

In-order traversal of the binary tree:

20 30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 20:

30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 50:

30 40 60 70 80

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
25 }
26 void inOrderTraversal(Node* root) {
27     if (root != NULL) {
28         inOrderTraversal(root->left);
29         printf("%d ", root->data);
30         inOrderTraversal(root->right);
31     }
32 }
33 Node* findMin(Node* root) {
34     while (root->left != NULL) {
35         root = root->left;
36     }
37     return root;
38 }
39 Node* deleteNode(Node* root, int data) {
40     if (root == NULL) {
41         return root;
42     }
43     if (data < root->data) {
44         root->left = deleteNode(root->left, data);
45     } else if (data > root->data) {
46         root->right = deleteNode(root->right, data);
47     } else {
48         if (root->left == NULL) {
```

/tmp/xaBuMj2EQ0.o

In-order traversal of the binary tree:

20 30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 20:

30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 50:

30 40 60 70 80

=== Code Execution Successful ===



```
48-     if (root->left == NULL) {
49-         Node* temp = root->right;
50-         free(root);
51-         return temp;
52-     } else if (root->right == NULL) {
53-         Node* temp = root->left;
54-         free(root);
55-         return temp;
56-     }
57-     Node* temp = findMin(root->right);
58-     root->data = temp->data;
59-     root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->data);
60- }
61- return root;
62- }
63- int main() {
64-     Node* root = NULL;
65-     root = insertNode(root, 50);
66-     root = insertNode(root, 30);
67-     root = insertNode(root, 20);
68-     root = insertNode(root, 40);
69-     root = insertNode(root, 70);
70-     root = insertNode(root, 60);
71-     root = insertNode(root, 80);
72-     printf("In-order traversal of the binary tree:\n");
73-     inOrderTraversal(root);
```

/tmp/xaBuMj2EQ0.o

In-order traversal of the binary tree:

20 30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 20:

30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 50:

30 40 60 70 80

=== Code Execution Successful ===



```
60     }
61     return root;
62 }
63 int main() {
64     Node* root = NULL;
65     root = insertNode(root, 50);
66     root = insertNode(root, 30);
67     root = insertNode(root, 20);
68     root = insertNode(root, 40);
69     root = insertNode(root, 70);
70     root = insertNode(root, 60);
71     root = insertNode(root, 80);
72     printf("In-order traversal of the binary tree:\n");
73     inOrderTraversal(root);
74     printf("\n");
75     root = deleteNode(root, 20);
76     printf("In-order traversal after deleting 20:\n");
77     inOrderTraversal(root);
78     printf("\n");
79     root = deleteNode(root, 50);
80     printf("In-order traversal after deleting 50:\n");
81     inOrderTraversal(root);
82     printf("\n");
83     return 0;
84 }
85
```

/tmp/xaBuMj2EQ0.o

In-order traversal of the binary tree:

20 30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 20:

30 40 50 60 70 80

In-order traversal after deleting 50:

30 40 60 70 80

=== Code Execution Successful ===