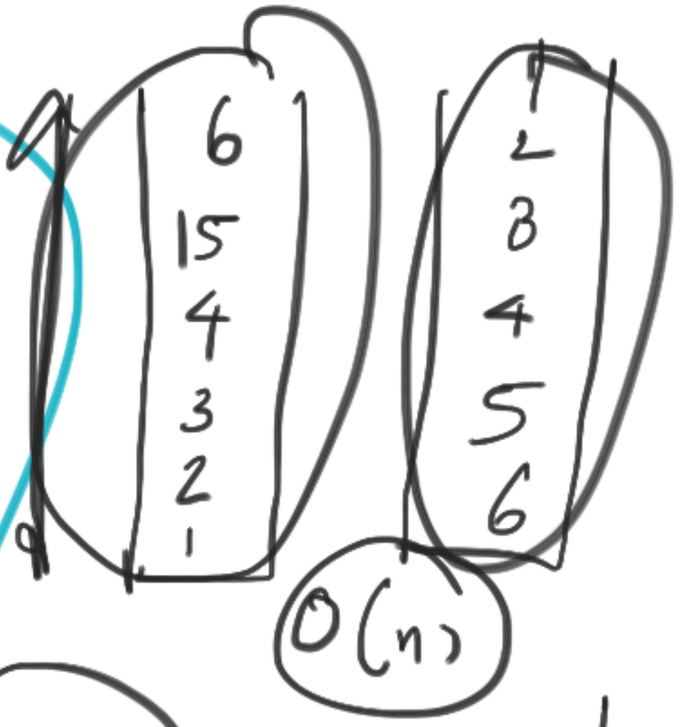
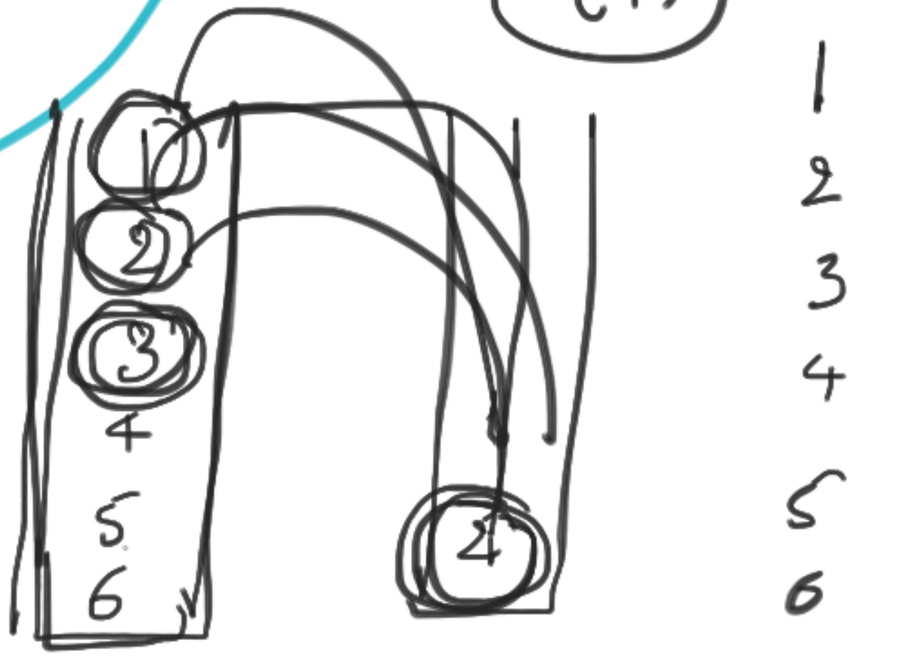
```
while (count > 0)
{
    temp.push (S.top())
    S.POP()
    count = count - 1
}
```





worst case scenario

$1 + 2 + 3 + \cdots n$ $O(n^2)$

Sort stack using recursion.

?

exp []

n

n % 2 != 0

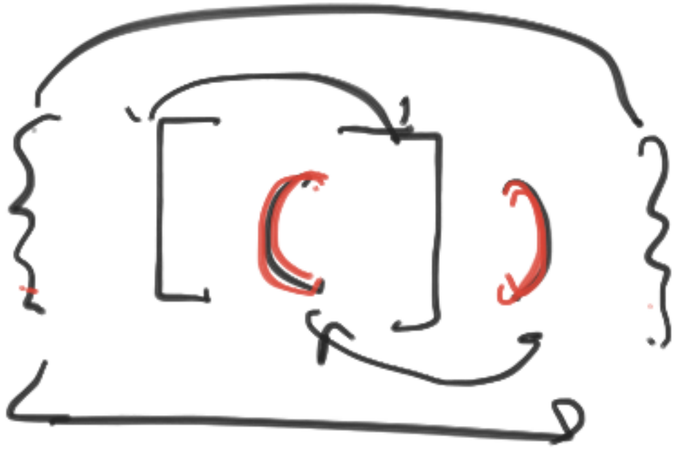
Odd

valid Parentheses

expression

balanced expression

( ) [ ] ( )



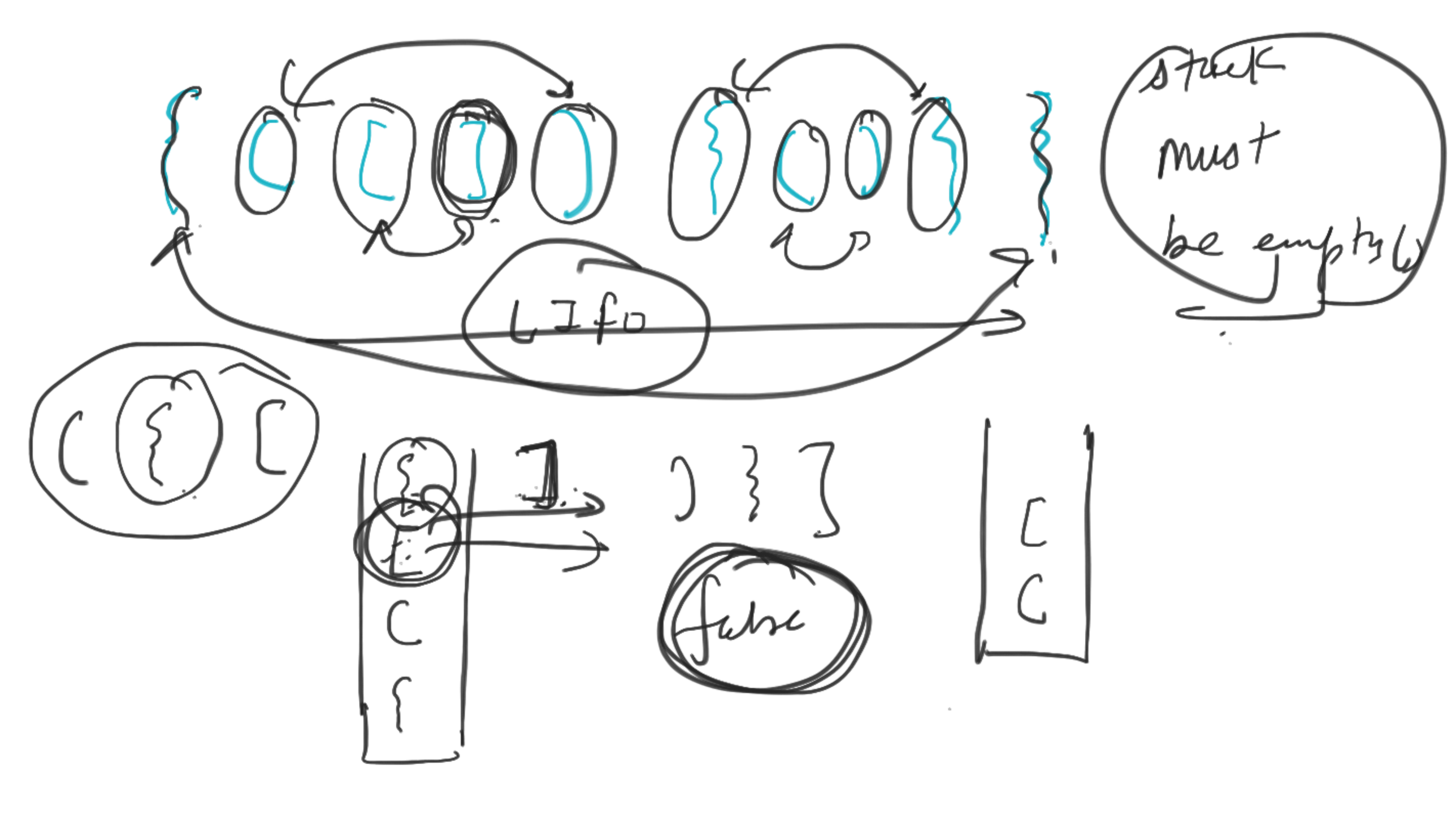
X

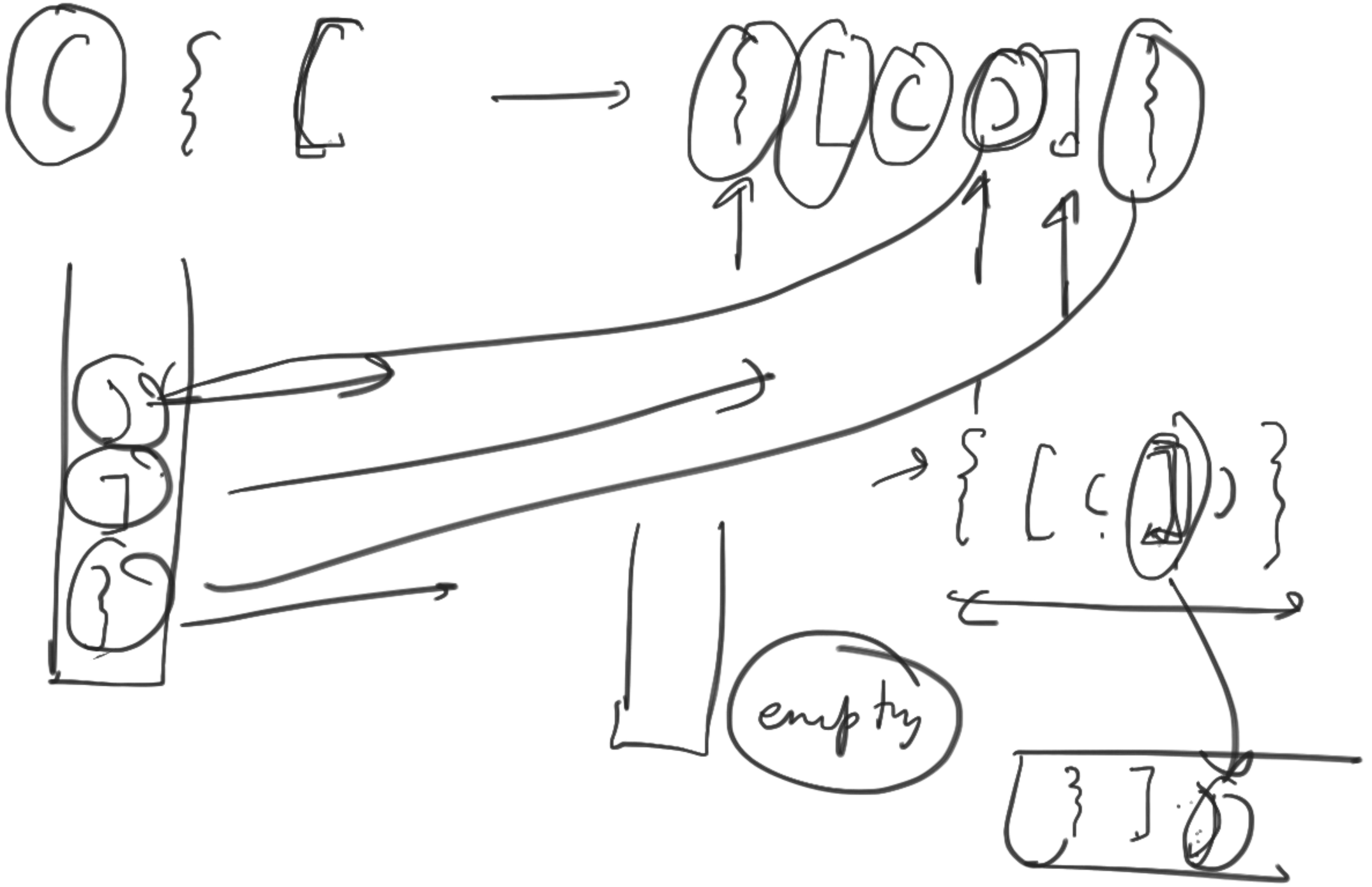
order

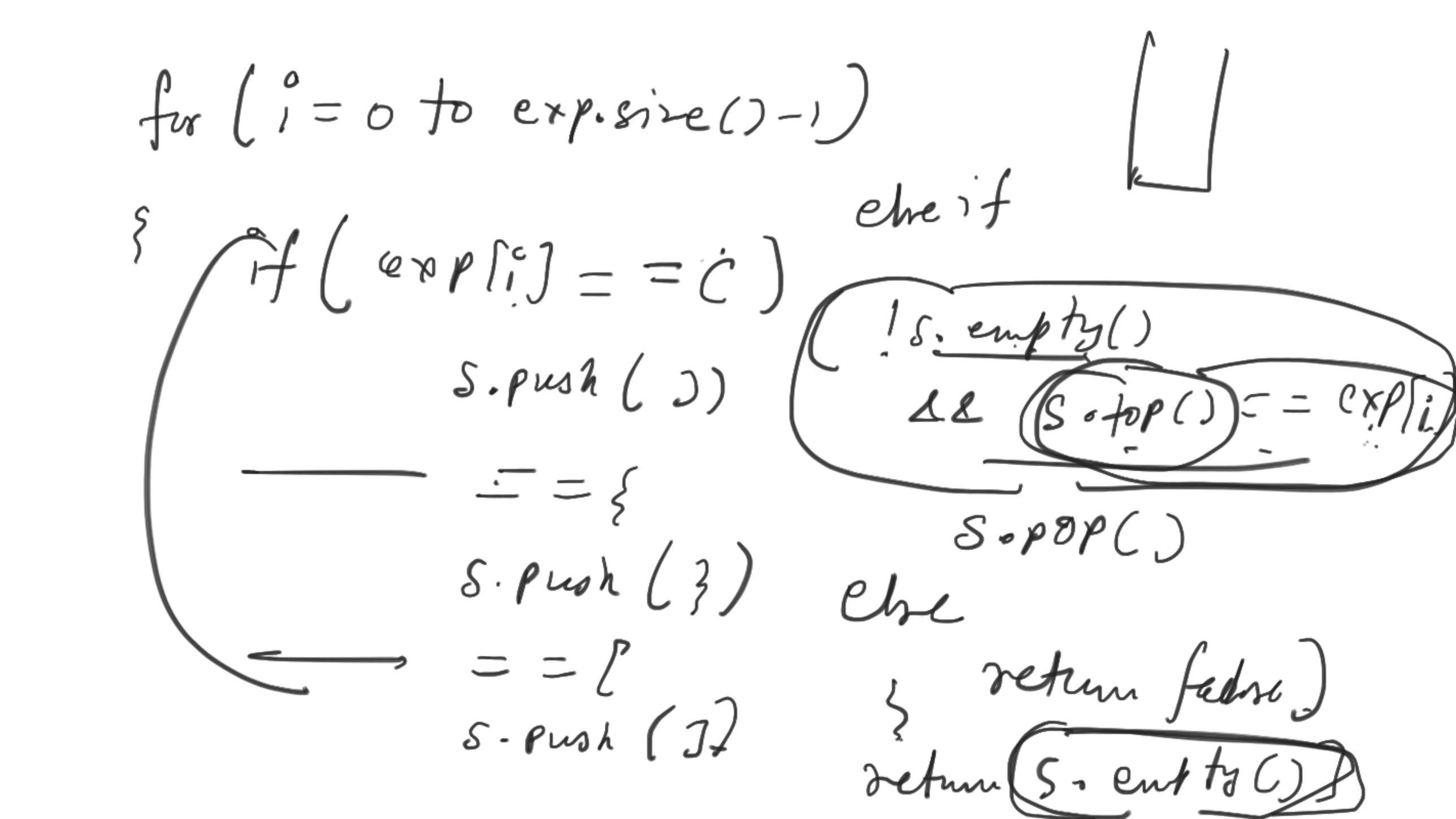
( )

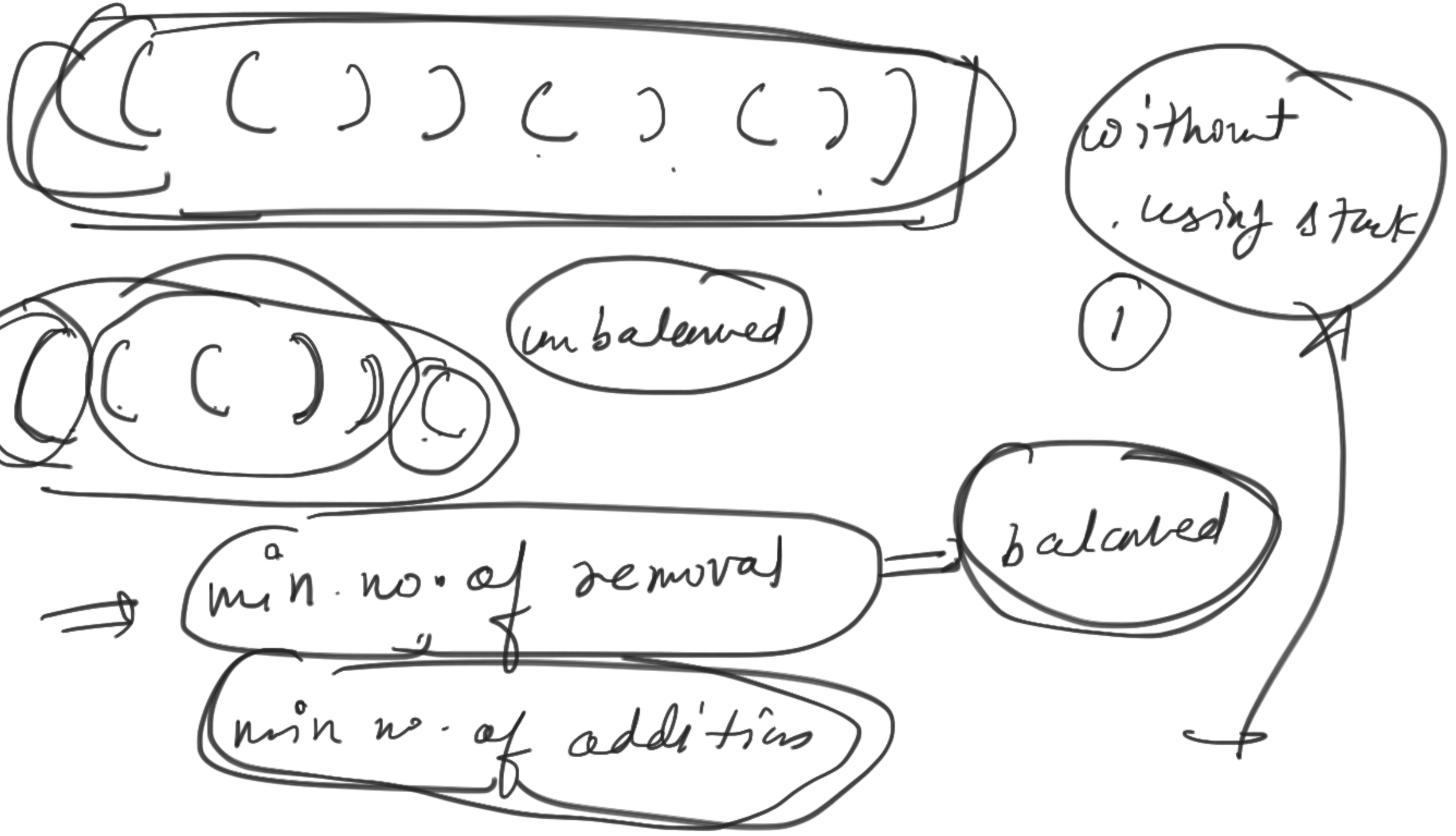
LIFO

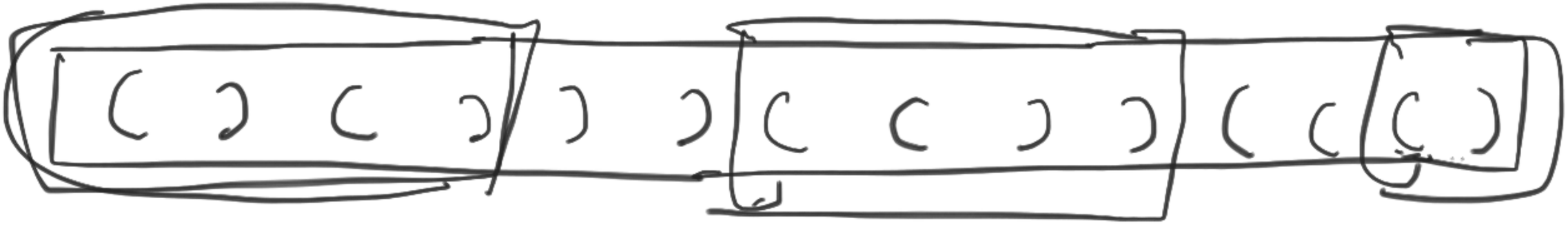
⇒


stack
must
be empty
LIFO
false

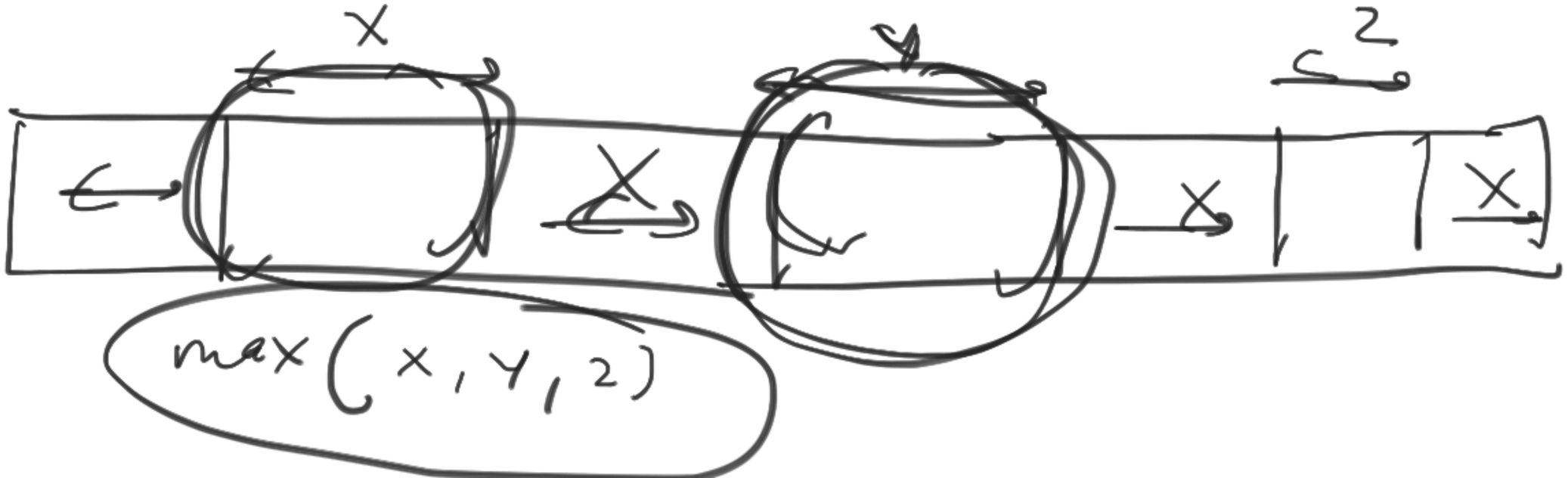

empty


for (i = 0 to exp.size()-1)
{
if (exp[i] == '(')
S.push('(')
== {
S.push('{')
== [
S.push('[')
else if
(!S.empty()
&& S.top() == exp[i])
S.pop()
else
return false;
return S.empty();


(( )) ( ) ( )
without using stack
unbalanced
1
balanced
min. no. of removal
min no. of additions



Longest valid parentheses.



Generate all balanced parentheses.

of size (n)

⇒ (n)

(( ))

( )( )

((( ))) = 3

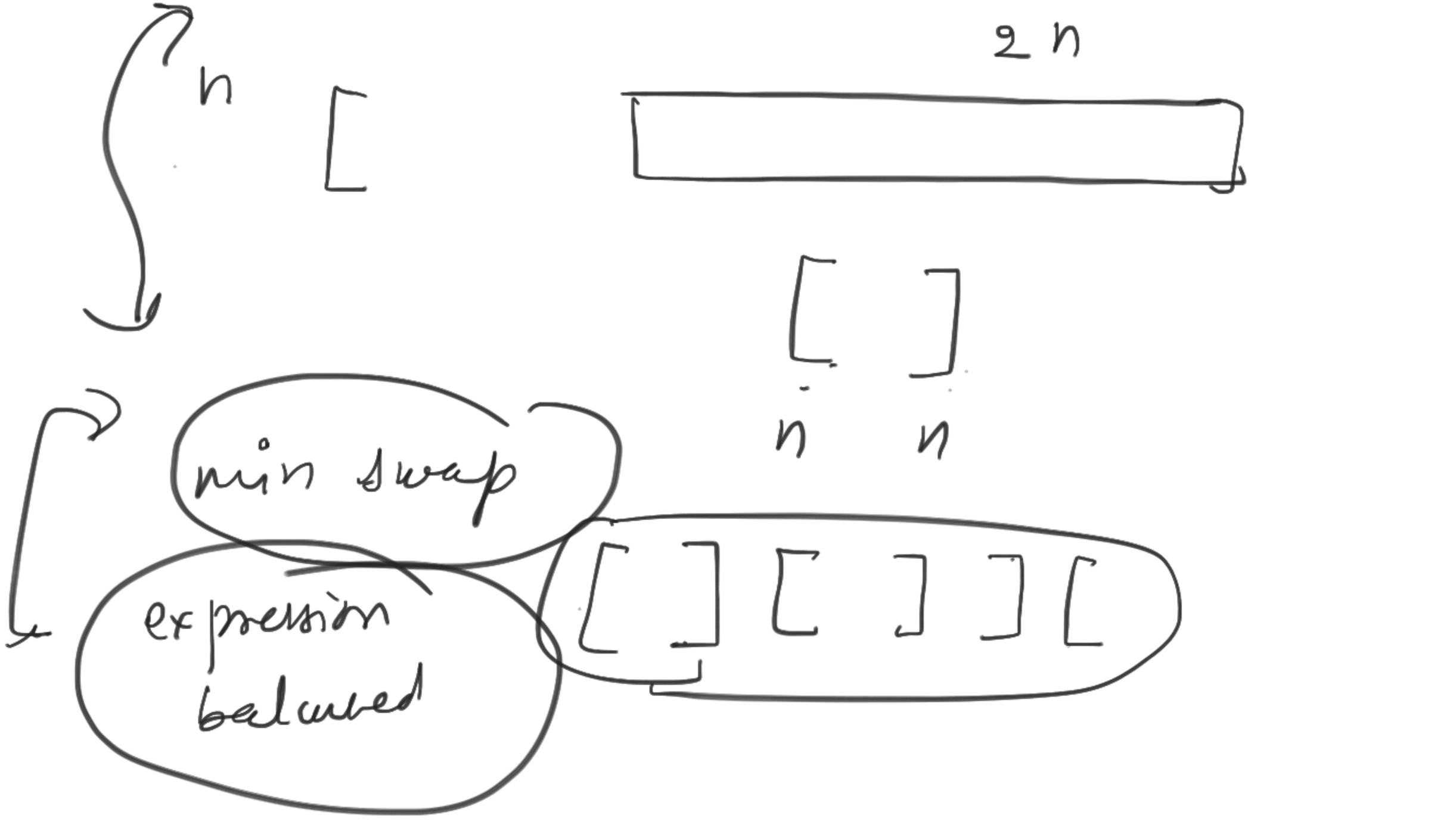
( ) ( ) ( )

(( )) ( )

( ) (( ))

n n

( )


n
2 n
n n
min swap
expression
balanced