# Harshit Joshi

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# **OVERVIEW**

Mathematics graduate with proven experience in developing end to end AI/ML models and implementing optimization solutions across diverse projects. Eager to leverage this strong analytical foundation for pioneering research in the field of stochastic modeling and optimization.

#### **EXPERIENCE**

Research Internship

Dec, 2024 - Jan, 2025

Dr. Aparna Mehra, HOD, Mathematics IIT Delhi

New Delhi

- Explored various Non-Homogeneous RDM models using distinct output subgroups; implemented Cook et al.'s framework in Python to extend DEA for general non-homogeneous datasets.
- Replicated results from Pooja Bansal's paper "Non-homogeneous DEA approach in the presence of negative data".

# • Machine Learning Intern

May, 2024 - July, 2024

Swachh.io

New Delhi

- Built a YOLOv8-based vehicle emission detection model with ANPR for Indian vehicles; trained on specialized web sourced data. Achieved 89.5% precision, 80.7% recall, 88.4% mAP50, and 62.7% mAP50-95.
- Scraped classroom counts from appx 8,500 schools across Karnataka using Python and BeautifulSoup.
- Designed and implemented statistical methods to assess product filtration efficiency with subsequent data analysis.

#### **EDUCATION**

# • Indian Institute of Technology Delhi

July, 2023 - May, 2025

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M.Sc. in Mathematics

∘ CGPA: 7.8/10

• Hans Raj College, University of Delhi Aug, 2020 - June, 2023

B.Sc. in Mathematics

New Delhi

o CGPA: 8.8/10

• Khaitan Public School

CBSE

New Delhi

High School

- Senior School Certificate Examination (12th): 95.33%
- Secondary School Examination (10th): 96.20%

#### **PROJECTS**

#### • The King, the Queen, and the all-seeing Fish

Deep CNNs, Feature Engineering, Regression Analysis

- Designed a Deep CNN architecture to approximate Stockfish Evaluations from a given FEN state of a chessboard, achieving a final validation Mean Absolute Error of 152 centipawns.
- Developed novel features derived from linear regression parameters of board state characteristics, which significantly improved the model's validation performance by about 100 centipawns.
- Deployed the trained model through a user interface, accessible at mtl782-chessapp.streamlit.app,

# • Text Guided Image Clustering

Deep ImageNet Models, Transfer Learning, Sentence Embeddings, Captioning, Visual Question Answering

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- Performed comprehensive image clustering on the Food-101 dataset using a multi-modal approach, evaluating classical features (SIFT, Canny Edge, Color Histograms, LBP, HOG) alongside deep features derived from pre-trained CNNs (ResNet-50, EfficientNet-B0).
- Explored text-guided feature representations by employing Vision-Language Models: BLIP for caption generation and ViLT for Visual Question Answering subsequently using SBERT to get associated feature embeddings.
- Fine-tuned the BLIP model and utilized SBERT to generate semantically rich text embeddings, which, when combined with DBSCAN, yielded an ARI of 0.8041.

#### • Clustering using ToMATo Algorithm

Topological Data Analysis, Density-based Clustering, Persistent Homology

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- Explored Topological Mode Analysis Tool (ToMATo) for clustering high-dimensional point clouds using topological persistence to overcome and merge noise artifacts detected by traditional density based clustering methods.
- Performed extensive testing of ToMATo algorithm across various data dimensionalities achieving ARI of 0.78 for MNIST digits dataset when compared to k-Means (0.52)

#### Guided Backpropagation Masking

Residual Neural Networks, CNNs, Backpropogation, Grad-CAM, Model Interpretability



- Trained a custom ResNet for classification of 100 distinct butterfly and moth species from image inputs.
- Leveraged the trained ResNet to generate discriminative segmentation masks via Guided Backpropagation without requiring additional training for segmentation thus obtaining 'free lunch'.

#### • Multi-Category Text Classification

C-(Bi)LSTM, (CBOW, Word2Vec, Dynamic Meta) Word Embeddings, Self-Attention, Positional Encoding, Transformers



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- Designed and evaluated multiple deep learning models for multi label text classification, including C-LSTM and C-BiLSTM architectures with custom-trained CBOW word embeddings; incorporated self-attention mechanisms to enhance feature representation.
- Developed dynamic meta word embeddings by combining custom CBOW with pre-trained Word2Vec vectors;
   experimented with model variants integrating meta-embeddings and self-attention as well.
- Implemented Transformer Encoder-based models with variations in positional embedding strategies and encoder depth; conducted comparative analysis across architectures based on test accuracy.

#### N-FLP Robust Linear Regression

Robust Estimators, Econometrics, Monte Carlo Testing



- Implemented the Normal-Filtered Log-Pareto (N-FLP) mixture model for robust linear regression, a methodology proposed by Alain Desgagné (2019) to achieve efficient and robust estimation in the presence of heavy-tailed error distributions.
- Applied the N-FLP model to the IPUMS USA 2019 dataset to fit a Mincer wage function, leveraging the model's
  inherent outlier detection mechanism to identify and analyze economic outliers, providing insights into deviations
  from typical wage determinants.

# FisherFaces and EigenFaces

Principal Component Analysis, Linear Discriminant Analysis



- Implemented PCA for dimensionality reduction and LDA for class separability to improve facial recognition.
- Evaluated performance differentials on Yale Face Dataset B using EigenFaces (50% accuracy) and FisherFaces (90% accuracy) under varied lighting conditions.

## • Stauffer Grimson Background Subtraction

Gaussian Mixture Models, Computer Vision



- Implemented Stauffer Grimson Background Subtraction Algorithm from scratch using OpenCV to segment out background and foreground frames generating respective video files.
- Used Gaussian Mixture Models to filter out the outlying pixel values across time at fixed spatial positions.

#### · Axelrod's Tournament

Game Theory, 2-Player-0-Sum Games



- Built a Python simulation of the Prisoner's Dilemma, featuring multiple strategies such as Tit-for-Tat, Random, Friedman, Joss, and Harrington with flexibility for users to customize and add their own strategies.
- Implemented a tournament framework to evaluate the effectiveness of strategies, using cumulative payoff tracking and graphical result representation

#### RESEARCH OUTPUTS

S=In Submission, T=Thesis

#### [T] Non-Convex Data Envelopment Analysis

(Master's Thesis)

Supervisor: Dr. Aparna Mehra, Co-Author: Ananya Sharma

This thesis presents a comprehensive study of fundamental and advanced models in Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA). Key contributions include:

- Detailed study and comparative analysis of classical DEA models (CCR, BCC, Additive, SBM, Modified SBM) and Free Disposal Hull (FDH) models (CRS/VRS, Input-/Output-oriented), including economic interpretations, applications, and statistical validation.
- In-depth exploration of Efficiency Analysis Trees (EAT), a novel method adapting Classification and Regression Trees (CART) for production frontier analysis under Free Disposal assumptions, addressing overfitting, supported by extensive Monte Carlo simulations.
- Development of an open-source Python library for efficient computation of DEA and FDH models using Gurobi, including support for non-homogeneous data analysis.
- Design of a user-friendly Graphical User Interface (GUI) to simplify data input, model execution, and result visualization, aimed at encouraging wider research adoption.

All source code and the GUI are available on GitHub: link.

- Developed novel Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA) models to assess the relative efficiency of non homogeneous Decision Making Units (DMUs) operating with negative input-output data.
- Introduced range directional measure (RDM)-based convex DEA and non-convex Free Disposal Hull (FDH) models, specifically formulated to address negative input-output data within non-homogeneous DMU contexts. To mitigate overfitting prevalent in traditional models, a novel RDM-based Efficiency Analysis Tree (EAT) model was developed for non-convex technologies, alongside an RDM-based Convexified EAT (CEAT) model for convex technologies.
- Demonstrated, via rigorous comparative analysis and statistical hypothesis testing, that the proposed RDM-based EAT and CEAT models exhibit superior robustness in efficiency assessment by effectively circumventing the overfitting of the efficient frontier.
- Implemented a benchmarking methodology to identify optimal peer sets for inefficient DMUs at a granular node level, deriving actionable recommendations for performance optimization.

## **SKILLS**

- **Programming Languages:** Python, C, C++, R, SQL
- Tools: OpenCV, PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, BeautifulSoup, Selenium, HuggingFace, Gurobi, Git
- Data Visualization: MatPlotLib, Tableau, ggplot, Excel

#### EXTRA CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- Co-Author: In Search of the Perfect Story (Quill Club Writers, 2018)
- Volunteer: Mathematics Society, IITD (2023–2024)
- Certifications: Operations Research (1, 2 & 3) NTU; ML in Production; OpenCV Bootcamp

## RELEVANT COURSEWORK

MTL505 (Computer Programming), MTL502 (Linear Algebra), MTL508, 32357616 (Mathematical Programming), ELL784 (Introduction to Machine Learning), MTL601 (Probability and Statistics), MTL732, 32357614 (Financial Mathematics), HSL613 (Econometrics), AIL721 (Deep Learning), MTL782 (Data Mining)