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Number of islands using Disjoint sets

1. Get 1D array (parent []) from matrix [][] of length m*n.

   for each mat [i] [j] matchs(i, j) to (n*i + j).

   Index (n*i + j) represents mat[i] [j], parent [n*i + j] represents which subset the mat[i] [j] belongs

2. Count the islands

3. Loop through matrix mat[][].

   if found island x (points to root parent s),

   check the adjacent neighbours.

   If any present, they should be in same subset.

   If any present, and not in same subset, then merge y to subset s by setting y as the parent element of s and count - - (union operation)

4. while one island is merged, the number of island will be decremented by 1. After we unite them all, we get the number of islands.