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Lab 6 : 2-3 Tree insertion
& deletion

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```
class Node {  
    int *keys;  
    Node *child;  
    int n;  
    bool leaf;  
    friend class Tree;  
}
```

```
class Tree {  
    Node *root = NULL;  
public:  
    void traverse() {  
        if (root != NULL) root->traverse();  
    }  
    void insert (int k) {  
        void remove (int  
        if (root == NULL) {  
            root = new Node(true);  
            root->keys[0] = k;  
            root->n = 1;  
        }  
        else {  
            if (root->n == 3) {  
                Node *s = new Tree Node(false);  
                s->child[0] = root;  
                s->splitchild(0, root);  
                int i = 0;  
                if (s->key[0] < k) i++;  
                s->child[i] -> insertNonFull(k);  
                root = s;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

else root → insertNonFull(k);

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}

}

void remove (int k) {

if (!root) {

cout << "Tree is empty" << endl;

return;

}

root → remove(k);

if (root → n == 0) {

Node *tmp = root;

if (root → leaf) root = NULL;

else root = root → child[0];

delete tmp;

}

return;

}

}

void ~~Tree~~ Node::insertNonFull(int k) {

int i = n - 1;

if (leaf == true) {

while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k) {

keys[i+1] = keys[i];

i--;

}

keys[i+1] = k;

n++;

}

else {

while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k) i--;

if (child[i+1] → n == 3) {

splitChild(i+1, child[i+1]);

if (keys[i+1] < k) i++;

}

```

        child[i+1] → insertNonFull(k);
    }
}

void Tree Node::splitChild (int i, Tree Node *y){
    Node *z = new Node(y → leaf;
    z → n = 1;
    z → keys[0] = y → keys[z]
    if (y → leaf == false){
        for (int j=0; j < z; j++){
            z → child[j] = y → child[j+2];
        }
        y → n = 1;
        for (int j=n; j >= i+1; j--){
            child[j+1] = child[j];
        }
        child[i+1] = z;
        for (int j=n-1; j >= i; j--){
            keys[j+1] = keys[j];
        }
        keys[i] = y → keys[i];
        n++;
    }
}

void Node::removeFromLeaf (int idx){
    for (int i = idx+1; i < n; ++i){
        keys[i-1] = keys[i];
    }
    n--;
}

void Node::removeFromNonleaf (int idx){
    int k = keys[idx];
    if (child[idx] → n > 2){
        int pred = getPred (idx);
        keys[idx] = pred;
        child[idx] → remove (pred);
    }
}

```

```
else if (child[idx+1] → n >= 2) {
    int succ = getsucc(idx);
    keys[idx] = succ;
    child[idx+1] → remove(succ);
}
```

```
else {
    merge(idx);
    child[idx] → remove(k);
}
```

```
}
```

```
void TreeNode::remove(int k) {
```

```
    int idx = findkey(k)
```

```
    if (idx < n && keys[idx] == k) {
```

```
        if (leaf) removefromLeaf(idx);
```

```
        else removefromNonLeaf(idx);
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        if (leaf) {
```

```
            cout << "key doesn't exist" << endl;
```

```
            return;
```

```
        }
```

```
        bool flag = ((idx == n) ? true : false);
```

```
        if (child[idx] → n < 2)
```

```
            fill(idx);
```

```
        if (flag && idx > n) child[idx-1] → remove(k);
```

```
        else child[idx] → remove(k);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```