1167. Minimum Cost to Connect Sticks `Premium`

`Medium` `Topics` `Companies` `Hint`

You have some number of sticks with positive integer lengths. These lengths are given as an array `sticks`, where `sticks[i]` is the length of the ith stick.

You can connect any two sticks of lengths `x` and `y` into one stick by paying a cost of `x + y`. You must connect all the sticks until there is only one stick remaining.

Return *the minimum cost of connecting all the given sticks into one stick in this way*.

Example 1:

```
Input: sticks = [2,4,3]
Output: 14
Explanation: You start with sticks = [2,4,3].
1. Combine sticks 2 and 3 for a cost of 2 + 3 = 5. Now you have sticks = [5,4].
2. Combine sticks 5 and 4 for a cost of 5 + 4 = 9. Now you have sticks = [9].
There is only one stick left, so you are done. The total cost is 5 + 9 = 14.
```

Example 2:

```
Input: sticks = [1,8,3,5]
Output: 30
Explanation: You start with sticks = [1,8,3,5].
1. Combine sticks 1 and 3 for a cost of 1 + 3 = 4. Now you have sticks = [4,8,5].
2. Combine sticks 4 and 5 for a cost of 4 + 5 = 9. Now you have sticks = [9,8].
3. Combine sticks 9 and 8 for a cost of 9 + 8 = 17. Now you have sticks = [17].
There is only one stick left, so you are done. The total cost is 4 + 9 + 17 = 30.
```

Example 3:

```
Input: sticks = [5]
Output: 0
Explanation: There is only one stick, so you don't need to do anything. The total cost is 0.
```

Constraints:

- `1 <= sticks.length <= 10^4`
- `1 <= sticks[i] <= 10^4`

Seen this question in a real interview before?   1/5

`Yes` `No`

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Hint 1

How many times does every stick contribute to the answer?

Hint 2

Some of the sticks will be used more than the others. Which sticks should be used the most/least?

Hint 3

The sticks with long lengths cost a lot so we should use these the least.

Hint 4

What if we keep merging the two shortest sticks?

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