

2137. Pour Water Between Buckets to Make Water Levels Equal

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Hint

You have `n` buckets each containing some gallons of water in it, represented by a **0-indexed** integer array `buckets`, where the `ith` bucket contains `buckets[i]` gallons of water. You are also given an integer `loss`.

You want to make the amount of water in each bucket equal. You can pour any amount of water from one bucket to another bucket (not necessarily an integer). However, every time you pour `k` gallons of water, you spill `loss` **percent** of `k`.

Return the ***maximum** amount of water in each bucket after making the amount of water equal*. Answers within `10-5` of the actual answer will be accepted.

Example 1:

**Input:** buckets = [1,2,7], loss = 80

**Output:** 2.00000

**Explanation:** Pour 5 gallons of water from buckets[2] to buckets[0].  
5 \* 80% = 4 gallons are spilled and buckets[0] only receives 5 - 4 = 1 gallon of water.  
All buckets have 2 gallons of water in them so return 2.

Example 2:

**Input:** buckets = [2,4,6], loss = 50

**Output:** 3.50000

**Explanation:** Pour 0.5 gallons of water from buckets[1] to buckets[0].  
0.5 \* 50% = 0.25 gallons are spilled and buckets[0] only receives 0.5 - 0.25 = 0.25 gallons of water.  
Now, buckets = [2.25, 3.5, 6].  
Pour 2.5 gallons of water from buckets[2] to buckets[0].  
2.5 \* 50% = 1.25 gallons are spilled and buckets[0] only receives 2.5 - 1.25 = 1.25 gallons of water.  
All buckets have 3.5 gallons of water in them so return 3.5.

Example 3:

**Input:** buckets = [3,3,3,3], loss = 40

**Output:** 3.00000

**Explanation:** All buckets already have the same amount of water in them.

Constraints:

- `1 <= buckets.length <= 105`
- `0 <= buckets[i] <= 105`
- `0 <= loss <= 99`

Seen this question in a real interview before? 1/5

Yes

No

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Hint 1

What is the range that the answer must fall into?

Hint 2

The answer has to be in the range [0, max(buckets)] (inclusive).

Hint 3

For a number x, is there an efficient way to check if it is possible to make the amount of water in each bucket x.

Hint 4

Let in be the total amount of water that needs to be poured into buckets and out be the total amount of water that needs to be poured out of buckets to make the amount of water in each bucket x. If out - (out \* loss) >= in, then it is possible.

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