Assignment-02 CS 433 Computer Networks (2023-24)
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For code pls refer here

a. **Implementation** of the custom topology using mininet. *(10 pts)* (Every host should be able to send packets to every other host. You are to submit the code, as well as provide screenshots as proof of its working)

Proof of its implementation:

```
mininet> pingall

*** Ping: testing ping reachability

h1 → h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 r0 r1 r2

h2 → h1 h3 h4 h5 h6 r0 r1 r2

h3 → h1 h2 h4 h5 h6 r0 r1 r2

h4 → h1 h2 h3 h5 h6 r0 r1 r2

h5 → h1 h2 h3 h4 h6 r0 r1 r2

h6 → h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 r0 r1 r2

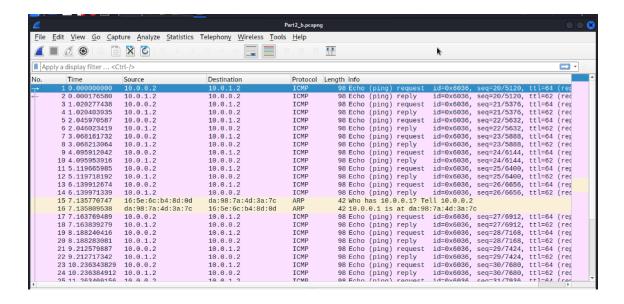
r0 → h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 r1 r2

r1 → h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 r0 r2

r2 → h1 h2 h3 h4 h5 h6 r0 r1

*** Results: 0% dropped (72/72 received)
```

b. **Observations**: Capture and show the wireshark/tcpdump (packets) for the route setup on any one of the routers. (10 pts)



c. Vary the default routing and measure the latency difference. (i.e. the default route for a packet from h1 to h6 would be h1 -> r_a -> r_c -> h6. Try to vary the path so that it takes the path h1-> r_a -> r_b -> r_c -> h6. Provide the screenshots as proof for the latency difference, both ping as well as iperf) (10 pts)

The route and result via ping:

Via iperf:

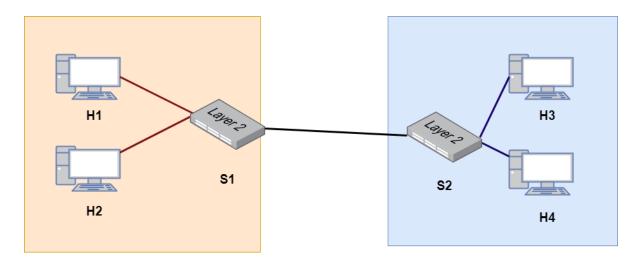
```
"Node: h6"
   (<mark>root[]kali</mark>)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_a]
  ▶ iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
   7] local 10.0.2.3 port 35320 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
  IDT
     Interval
                          Transfer
                                        Bitrate
                                                         Retr
                                                                Cwnd
        0.00-1.00
                          4.98 GBytes
                                        42.8 Gbits/sec
  7]
7]
7]
                                                           9
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
        1,00-2,00
                          5.05 GBytes
                                        43.4 Gbits/sec
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                                                           Ó.
                     sec
        2,00-3,00
                          5.09 GBytes
                                        43.7 Gbits/sec
                                                           0
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
                                        45.2 Gbits/sec
   7]
        3.00-4.00
                          5.27 GBytes
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
                                                           0
  7]
7]
7]
        4,00-5,00
                          5.30 GBytes
                                        45.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
                                                           0
                                        44.2 Gbits/sec
                                                                6.54 MBytes
        5.00-6.00
                     sec
                          5.15 GBytes
                                                           Ó.
        6,00-7,00
                          5.07 GBytes
                                        43.6 Gbits/sec
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
                                                           0
        7,00-8,00
                          5.34 GBytes
                                        45.9 Gbits/sec
                                                           1
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
   7]
7]
        8.00-9.00
                          4.69 GBytes
                                        40.3 Gbits/sec
                                                           Q.
                                                                6.54 MBytes
                     sec
                                        41.6 Gbits/sec
                                                           1
                                                                6.54 MBytes
        9.00-10.00 sec
                          4.84 GBytes
  ID] Interval
                                        Bitrate
                          Transfer
                                                         Retr
        0.00-10.00 sec
                          50,8 GBytes 43,6 Gbits/sec
                                                          11
                                                                           sender
  7]
        0.00-10.00 sec.
                          50.8 GBytes
                                        43.6 Gbits/sec
                                                                           receiver
iperf Done.
   (<mark>root[]kali</mark>)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_a]
```

d. Dump the routing tables for all the routers for both of the above questions. (10 pts)

```
mininet> r0 route -n
Kernel IP routing table
                                                 Flags Metric Ref
Destination
                Gateway
                                Genmask
                                                                     Use Iface
10.0.0.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                                       0 r0-eth0
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                255.255.255.0
10.0.1.0
                10.0.3.2
                                                                       0 r0-eth1
                                                UG
                                                              0
10.0.2.0
                10.0.5.2
                                255.255.255.0
                                                                       0 r0-eth2
                                                UG
                                                       0
                                                              0
10.0.3.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r0-eth1
10.0.5.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r0-eth2
mininet> r1 route -n
Kernel IP routing table
                                                 Flags Metric Ref
                                                                     Use Iface
Destination
                Gateway
                                Genmask
10.0.0.0
                10.0.3.1
                                255.255.255.0
                                                                      0 r1-eth1
                                                UG
                                                     0
                                                              0
10.0.1.0
                0.0.0.0
                               255.255.255.0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r1-eth0
                               255.255.255.0
10.0.2.0
                10.0.4.2
                                                UG
                                                       0
                                                              Ø
                                                                       0 r1-eth2
10.0.3.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                       0
                                                              Ø
                                                                       0 r1-eth1
10.0.4.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r1-eth2
mininet> r2 route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination
                Gateway
                                Genmask
                                                 Flags Metric Ref
                                                                     Use Iface
                                255.255.255.0
10.0.0.0
                10.0.5.1
                                                 UG:
                                                       Ø
                                                              Ø
                                                                       0 r2-eth2
10.0.1.0
                10.0.4.1
                                255.255.255.0
                                                UG
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r2-eth1
10.0.2.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r2-eth0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                                       0 r2-eth1
10.0.4.0
                                                       0
                                                              Ø
10.0.5.0
               0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                U
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                                                       0 r2-eth2
```

Part II: Throughput for different congestion control schemes. (35 points)

Create a mininet topology as shown in the diagram below. H1 to H4 are four hosts connected to switches S1 and S2. Run a TCP Server that accepts data in the H4 system. H1, H2, H3 are the TCP clients that connect with the server (H4) and sends data packets.



a. Implementation of the mininet topology and TCP client-server program (for packet generation).

```
mininet> pingall

*** Ping: testing ping reachability

h1 → h2 h3 h4

h2 → h1 h3 h4

h3 → h1 h2 h4

h4 → h1 h2 h3

*** Results: 0% dropped (12/12 received)
```

The TCP client-server program should run with the required configuration for question (b) when --config=b and with required configuration for question (c) when --config=c Other configurable parameters like congestion control scheme, link loss should also be taken as command line arguments to the program. (5 points)

 Run the client on H1 and the server on H4. Report and reason the throughput over time for each congestion control scheme. (10 points)
 For vegas:

```
"Node: h1"
                                                                              \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigotimes
Cwnd
                                                                      683 KBytes
                                                                      481 KBytes
481 KBytes
460 KBytes
673 KBytes
461 KBytes
798 KBytes
                                                                      882 KBytes
884 KBytes
                                                                     1.28 MBytes
  ID] Interval
         0.00-10.00 sec
                                           69.1 Gbits/sec
69.1 Gbits/sec
                                                             30149
                            80.4 GBytes
                                                                                 sender
         0.00-10.00 sec 80.4 GBytes
                                                                               receiver
```

For reno:

```
1.91 MBytes
                                                                    1.91 MBytes
                                                                      962 KBytes
                                                                      594 KBytes
                                                                      619 KBytes
                                                                     737 KBytes
                                                                      639 KBytes
648 KBytes
                                                                      611 KBytes
                                                                    4.04 MBytes
      ID] Interval
7] 0.00-10
7] 0.00-10
                              Transfer
76.3 GBytes
76.3 GBytes
                                                             Retr
16598
                                             Bitrate
                                            65.6 Gbits/sec
65.6 Gbits/sec
            0.00-10.00 sec
0.00-10.00 sec
                                                                                 sender
                                                                               receiver
    iperf Done.
        (root[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
```

For cubic:

```
"Node: h1"
                                                                            -(root[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]

◆ iperf3 -c 10.0.0.4 -Z cubic
  7] local 10.0.0.1 port 47204 connected to 10.0.0.4 port 5201

ID] Interval Transfer Pittore
Connecting to host 10.0.0.4, port 5201
                                                                  Cwnd
                                         71.3 Gbits/sec
        0.00 - 1.00
                           8.30 GBytes
   7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
                                                           279
                                                                  1.30 MBytes
                     sec
        1.00-2.00
2.00-3.00
                           8.47 GBytes
                                         72.8 Gbits/sec
                                                                  1.31 MBytes
                                                            65
                     sec
                           8.21 GBytes
                                         70.5 Gbits/sec
                                                             2
                                                                  990 KBytes
                     sec
                           8.06 GBytes
                                         69.2 Gbits/sec
                                                                  1008 KBytes
        3,00-4,00
                     sec
                                                           176
                                         71.7 Gbits/sec
        4,00-5,00
                           8.35 GBytes
                                                           629
                                                                  1.00 MBytes
                     sec
        5,00-6,00
                           8.23 GBytes
                                         70.7 Gbits/sec
                                                           288
                                                                  1.04 MBytes
                     sec
        6.00-7.00
                           7.34 GBytes
                                         63.0 Gbits/sec
                                                           477
                                                                  1.13 MBytes
                     sec
        7,00-8,00
                     sec
                           7.86 GBytes
                                         67.6 Gbits/sec
                                                                  1.15 MBytes
                                                            25
        8,00-9,00
                                        67.4 Gbits/sec
                                                                  1,21 MBytes
                           7.85 GBytes
                     sec
                                                           322
                                                                  1,25 MBytes
        9,00-10,00
                                         64.2 Gbits/sec
                           7.47 GBytes
                     sec
  ID] Interval
                           Transfer
                                         Bitrate
                                                           Retr
        0.00-10.00 sec
                           80.1 GBytes 68.8 Gbits/sec
                                                           2264
                                                                              sender
        0.00-10.00 sec 80.1 GBytes 68.8 Gbits/sec
                                                                             receiver
iperf Done.
       t[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
```

For BBR:

```
"Node: h1"
   (<u>root[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]</u>
 🖶 iperf3 -c 10.0.0.4 -Z bbr
Connecting to host 10.0.0.4, port 5201
  7] local 10.0.0.1 port 36688 connected to 10.0.0.4 port 5201
 ID] Interval
                          Transfer
                                       Bitrate
                                                        Retr
                                                              Cwnd
        0.00 - 1.00
                         7.04 GBytes 60.5 Gbits/sec
                                                        1328
                                                                1.30 MBytes
  7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
                    sec
        1.00-2.00
2.00-3.00
                                                                933 KBytes
                         7.15 GBytes 61.5 Gbits/sec
                                                        763
                    sec
                         7.95 GBytes
                                                                954 KBytes
                                       68.3 Gbits/sec
                                                        841
                    sec
        3.00-4.00
                         7.23 GBytes
                                       62.1 Gbits/sec
                                                                 790 KBytes
                    sec
                                                        2562
                                       63.3 Gbits/sec
                                                        2400
        4.00-5.00
                         7.37 GBytes
                                                                 806 KBytes
                    sec
        5.00-6.00
                         7.45 GBytes
                                       64.0 Gbits/sec
                                                                 675 KBytes
                    sec
                                                                 822 KBytes
                                       65.7 Gbits/sec
                                                        1944
        6.00-7.00
                    sec
                         7.65 GBytes
                                                                1.32 MBytes
        7,00-8,00
                         6.72 GBytes
                                       57.7 Gbits/sec
                                                        2773
                    sec
        8,00-9,00
                          7.86 GBytes
                                       67.5 Gbits/sec
                                                        144
                                                               1.34 MBytes
                    sec
        9.00-10.00
                          7.80 GBytes
                                       67.0 Gbits/sec
                                                        206
                                                                980 KBytes
                    sec
 ID]
      Interval
                          Transfer
                                       Bitrate
        0.00-10.00
                          74.2 GBytes
                                       63.8 Gbits/sec
                                                        15213
                    sec
                                                                            sender
                         74.2 GBytes
        0.00-10.00
                                       63.8 Gbits/sec
                    sec
                                                                         receiver
iperf Done.
    root[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
```

- c. Run the client on H1, H2, H3 simultaneously and the server on H4. Report and reason the throughput over time for each host, each congestion control scheme. **(10 points)**
- d. Configure the link loss parameter of the middle link (s1 s2) to 1% and 3% and run the experiment in (b). Report and compare the throughput over time for each congestion control scheme. (10 points)

For vegas:

```
"Node: h1"
(root kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
iperf3 -c 10.0.0.4 -Z vegas
Connecting to host 10.0.0.4, port 5201
[ 7] local 10.0.0.1 port 54488 connected to 10.0.0.4 port 5201
       Interval
                                Transfer
                                                 Bitrate
                                                                       Retr
                                                                              Cwnd
          0.00-1.00
                                7,85 GBytes
                                                                       954
                                                                                923 KBytes
                          sec
                                                 67.4 Gbits/sec
          1,00-2,00
2,00-3,00
                                                                                950 KBytes
                                7.89 GBytes
                                                 67.8 Gbits/sec
                                                                      637
                          sec
                                7.07 GBytes
                                                 60.7 Gbits/sec
                                                                       224
                                                                               1005 KBytes
                          sec
          3,00-4,00
4,00-5,00
5,00-6,00
                                2.21 GBytes
                                                 19.0 Gbits/sec
                                                                        78
                                                                               1.17 MBýtes
                          sec
                                5.05 GBytes
                                                 43.3 Gbits/sec
                                                                      276
                                                                               1.32 MBytes
                          sec
                                                 44.9 Gbits/sec
59.0 Gbits/sec
                                       GBytes
GBytes
                                                                       153
                          sec
                                                                                     MBytes
          6,00-7,00
                                                                      461
                                6,87
                                                                                     MBytes
                          sec
                                                                        65
5
3
          7,00-8,00
                                6,34
                                       GBytes
                                                 54.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                               1.15 MBytes
                          sec
          8.00-9.00
                         sec
                                5.26 GBytes
                                                 45.2 Gbits/sec
                                                                               1.34 MBytes
          9,00-10,00
                                                 63.4 Gbits/sec
                                7.38 GBytes
                                                                               1.49 MBytes
                                                 Bitrate
52.5 Gbits/sec
  ID]
       Interval
                                Transfer
                                                                       Retr
          0.00-10.00 sec
0.00-10.00 sec
                                61.1 GBytes
61.1 GBytes
                                                                      2856
                                                                                             sender
                                                 52.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                                            receiver
iperf Done.
     root[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
```

For reno:

```
"Node: h1"
                                                                                                   8
  -(root[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]

◆ iperf3 -c 10,0,0,4 -Z reno
Connecting to host 10.0.0.4, port 5201
   7] local 10.0.0.1 port 34468 connected to 10.0.0.4 port 5201
  ID]
      Interval
                                Transfer
                                                Bitrate
                                                                     Retr
                                                                             Cwnd
         0.00-1.00
1.00-2.00
2.00-3.00
3.00-4.00
                                                68.3 Gbits/sec
68.6 Gbits/sec
68.6 Gbits/sec
68.1 Gbits/sec
                               7,95 GBytes
   7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
                                                                     1093
                                                                             1,13 MBytes
                         sec
                                                                            1.14 MBytes
1.15 MBytes
1.16 MBytes
                               7.99 GBytes
                                                                     357
                         sec
                               7.98 GBytes
7.93 GBytes
                         sec
                                                                     386
                                                                      56
                         sec
         4.00-5.00
5.00-6.00
                                7.86 GBytes
                                                67.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                      18
                                                                             1.19 MBytes
                         sec
                               8,13 GBytes
                                                69.8 Gbits/sec
                                                                             1.21 MBytes
                                                                       4
                         sec
         6,00-7,00
7,00-8,00
                                                68.0 Gbits/sec
                                                                       5
                         sec
                               7.92 GBytes
                                                                             1.22 MBytes
                                                                     22
262
                                                                             1.23 MBytes
1.28 MBytes
                                                69.1 Gbits/sec
64.8 Gbits/sec
                               8.05 GBytes
                         sec
         8.00-9.00
9.00-10.00
                               7.55 GBytes
                         sec
                                                68.7 Gbits/sec
                                                                      43
                               8.00 GBytes
                                                                             1.01 MBytes
                         sec
  ID]
                                                Bitrate
       Interval
                                Transfer
                                                                     Retr
                               79.3 GBytes 68.2 Gbits/sec
          0.00-10.00 sec
                                                                     2246
                                                                                           sender
                               79.3 GBytes 68.2 Gbits/sec
         0.00-10.00 sec
                                                                                          receiver
iperf Done.
       oot[]kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
```

For cubic:

```
"Node: h1"
(root kali)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
iperf3 -c 10.0.0.4 -Z cubic
Connecting to host 10.0.0.4, port 5201
[ 7] local 10.0.0.1 port 34416 connected to 10.0.0.4 port 5201
   ID]
         Interval
                                                                                   Retr
                                                                                            Cwnd
                                       Transfer
                                                           Bitrate
            0.00-1.00
1.00-2.00
2.00-3.00
                                                                                   228
                                                                                            15.0 MBytes
    7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
7]
                                      8,15 GBytes
                                                          70.0 Gbits/sec
                               sec
                                                                                            15.6 MBytes
17.0 MBytes
17.3 MBytes
                                                         66.4 Gbits/sec
64.4 Gbits/sec
64.2 Gbits/sec
                                      7.73 GBytes
                                                                                   111
                               sec
                                      7.50 GBytes
7.47 GBytes
                               sec
                                                                                     51
            3,00-4,00
                                                                                     8
                               sec
                                                          56.3 Gbits/sec
            4,00-5.00
                                      6.55 GBytes
                                                                                            17.3 MBytes
                               sec
                                                                                     14
                                                          70.2 Gbits/sec
69.3 Gbits/sec
                                      8.17 GBytes
                                                                                             12.1 MBytes
            5,00-6,00
                                                                                     47
                               sec
                                                                                            12.1 MBytes
12.1 MBytes
12.1 MBytes
            6,00-7,00
7,00-8,00
8,00-9,00
                                                                                      1
7
                                      8.07 GBytes
                               sec
                                                          65.3 Gbits/sec
67.2 Gbits/sec
62.3 Gbits/sec
                                       7,60 GBytes
                               sec
                                       7.82 GBytes
                                                                                     24
                               sec
            9,00-10,00
                                       7.25 GBytes
                                                                                      2
                                                                                            12.1 MBytes
                               sec
   ID] Interval
                                       Transfer
                                                           Bitrate,
                                                                                   Retr
                                                         65.6 Gbits/sec
65.6 Gbits/sec
            0.00-10.00 sec
                                      76.3 GBytes
                                                                                   493
                                                                                                            sender
            0.00-10.00 sec
                                      76.3 GBytes
                                                                                                            receiver
iperf Done.
           <mark>t[]kali</mark>)-[/home/harshita/Documents/assignment2/Part_b]
```

For BBR:

