

EXP-4  
(10/02/2022)

4(a):

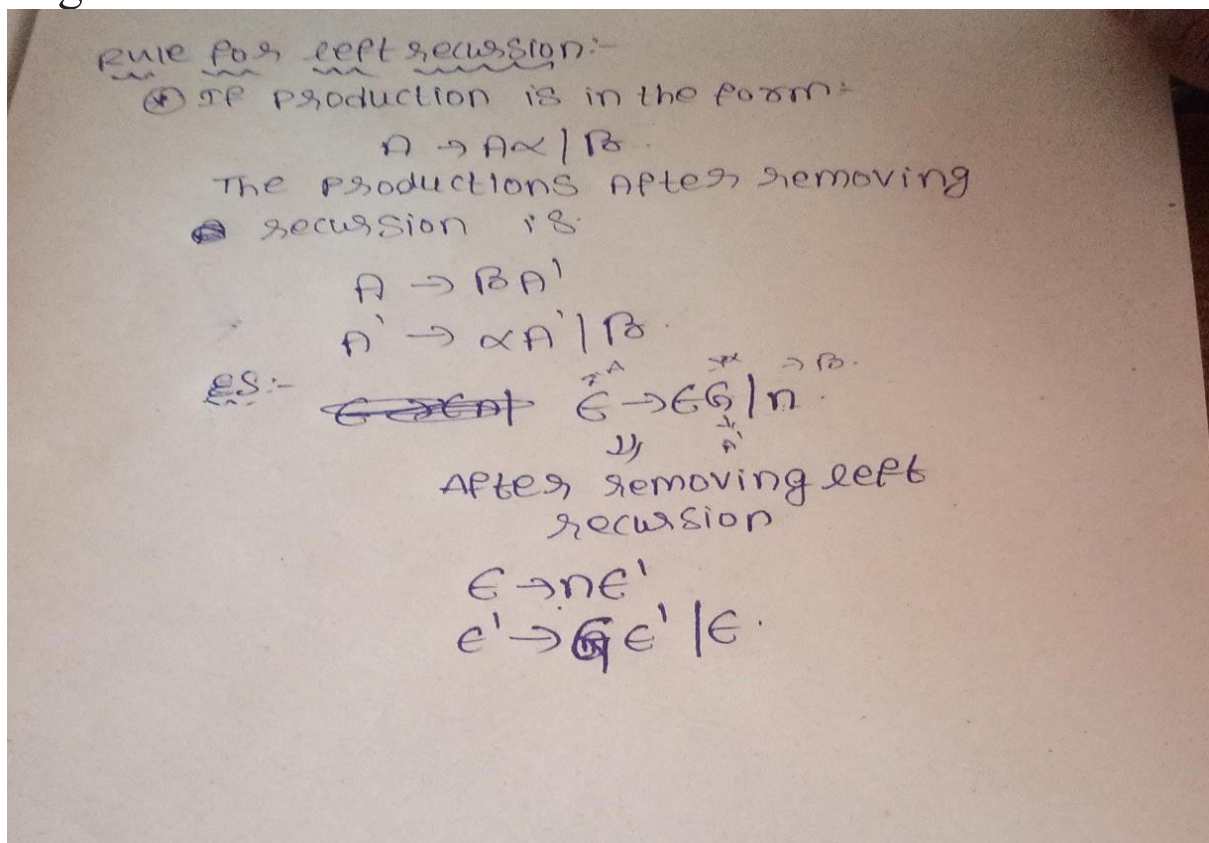
**AIM:** Eliminate Ambiguity from Grammar.

Since Eliminate Ambiguity from Grammar is Undecidable Problem there is no Algorithm form removing Ambiguity.

4(b):

**AIM:** Eliminate Left Recursion from Grammar.

**Algorithm:**



**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

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```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#define SIZE 10
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char non_terminal;
```

```
    char beta,alpha;
```

```
    int num;
```

```
    char production[10][SIZE];
```

```
    int index=3;
```

```
    printf("Enter no of Productions");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&num);
```

```
    printf("Enter The productions");
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<num;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        scanf("%s",production[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<num;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\nGRAMMAR : %s",production[i]);
```

```
        non_terminal=production[i][0];
```

```
        if(non_terminal==production[i][index])
```

```
        {
```

```
            alpha=production[i][index+1];
```

```
            printf(" is left recursive\n");
```

```
            while(production[i][index]!=0 && production[i][index]!='')
```

```
                index++;
```

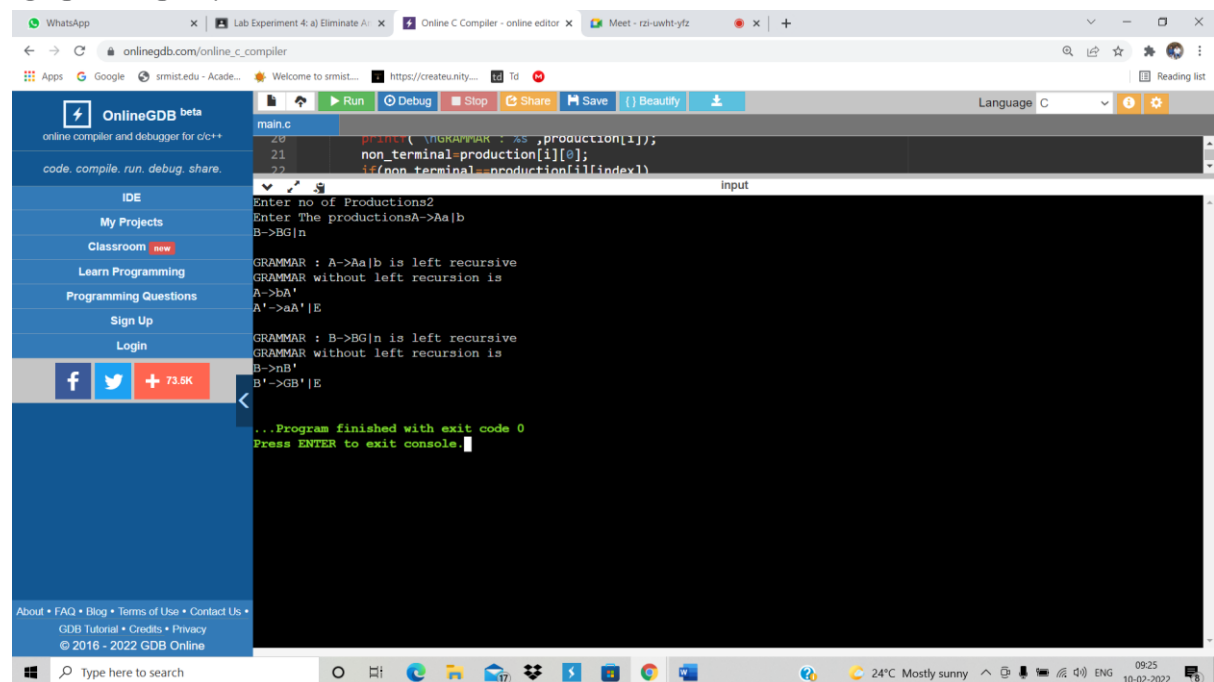
```
            if(production[i][index]!=0)
```

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```
{  
  
    beta=production[i][index+1];  
  
    printf("GRAMMAR without left recursion is\n");  
  
    printf("%c->%c%c\\",non_terminal,beta,non_terminal);  
  
    printf("\\n%c\\'->%c%c\\'|E\\n",non_terminal,alpha,non_terminal);  
  
}  
  
else  
  
    printf("Canoot be reduced");  
  
}  
  
else  
  
    printf(" is not left Recursive\n");  
  
index=3;  
  
}  
  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



The screenshot shows the OnlineGDB interface with the following output:

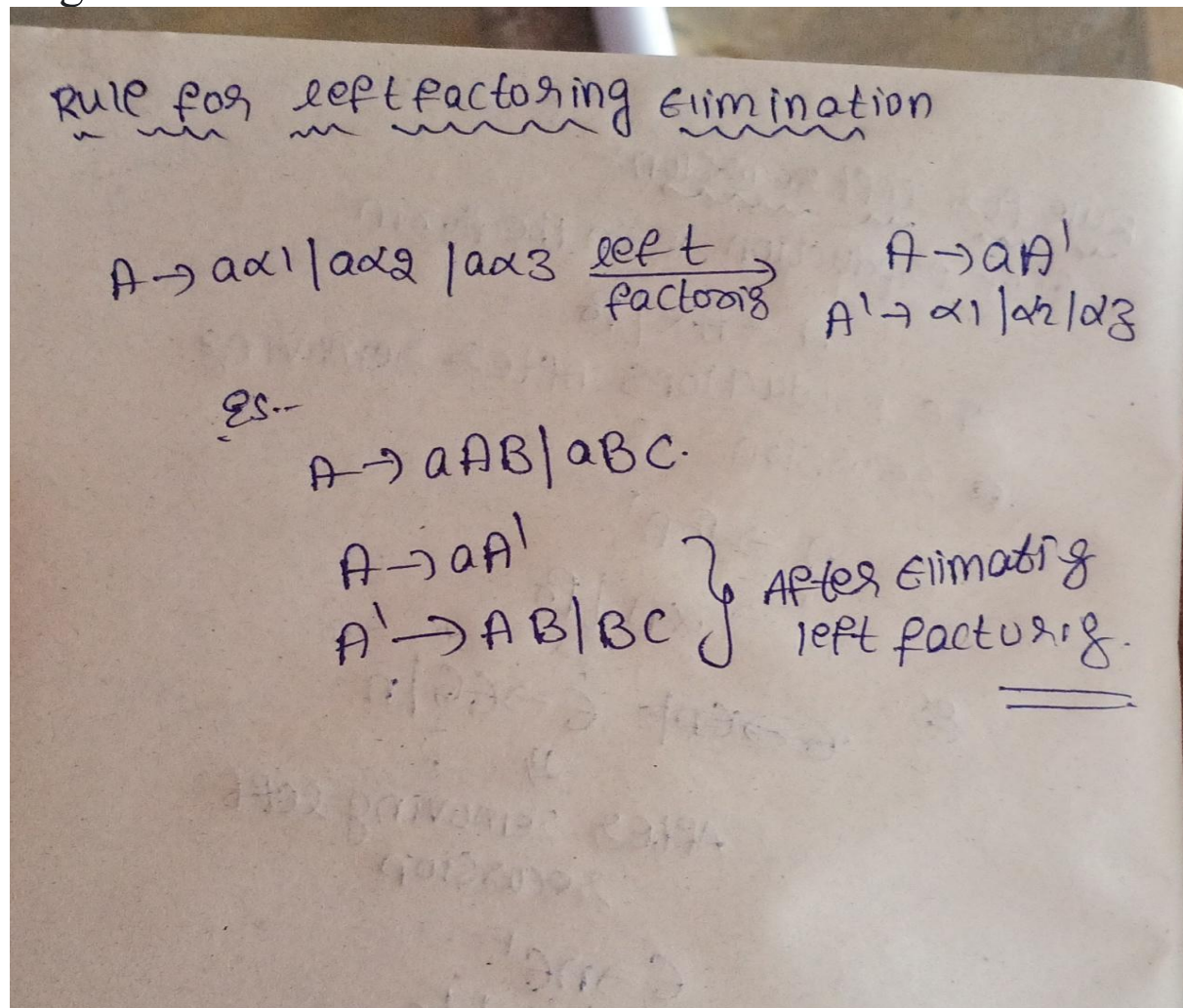
```
main.c  
20  
21  
22  
Enter no of Productions2  
Enter The productionsA->Aa|b  
B->BG|n  
GRAMMAR : A->Aa|b is left recursive  
GRAMMAR without left recursion is  
A->bA'  
A'->aA'|E  
GRAMMAR : B->BG|n is left recursive  
GRAMMAR without left recursion is  
B->nB'  
B'->GB'|E  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**RESULT : Hence Elimination of Left Recursion is Completed.**

4.C:

Aim: To Eliminate Left Factoring

Algorithm:



CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

int main()

{

    char gram[20],part1[20],part2[20],modifiedgram[20];

    char newgram[20],tempgram[20];
```

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```
int i,j=0,k=0,l=0,pos;

printf("Enter production : A->");

scanf("%s",gram);

for(i=0;gram[i]!='\0';i++,j++)

    part1[j]=gram[i];

part1[j]='\0';

for(j=++i,i=0;gram[j]!='\0';j++,i++)

    part2[i]=gram[j];

part2[i]='\0';

for(i=0;i<strlen(part1)||i<strlen(part2);i++)

{

    if(part1[i]==part2[i])

    {

        modifiedgram[k]=part1[i];

        k++;

        pos=i+1;

    }

}

for(i=pos,j=0;part1[i]!='\0';i++,j++)

{

    newgram[j]=part1[i];

}

newgram[j++]='\0';

for(i=pos;part2[i]!='\0';i++,j++){

    newgram[j]=part2[i];

}

modifiedgram[k]='X';
```

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```
modifiedgram[++k]='\0';
```

```
newgram[j]='\0';
```

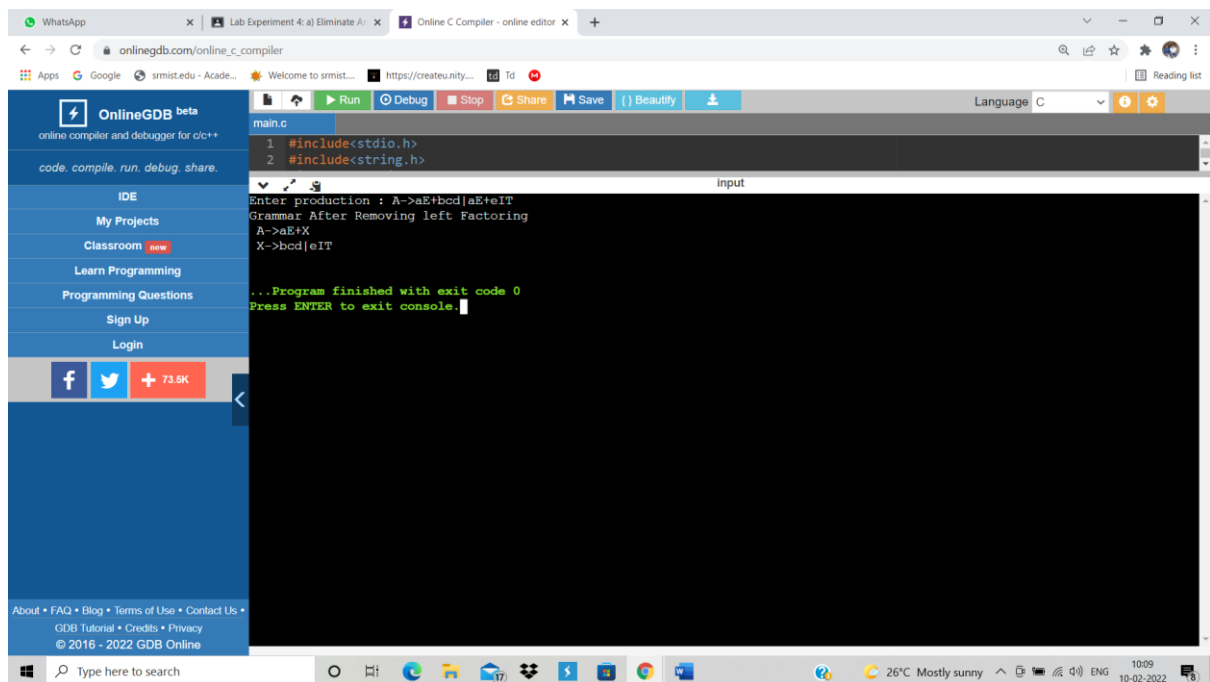
```
printf("Grammar After Removing left Factoring");
```

```
printf("\n A->%s",modifiedgram);
```

```
printf("\n X->%s\n",newgram);
```

```
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
main.c
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<string.h>

Enter production : A->aE+bd|aE+eIT
Grammar After Removing left Factoring
A->aE+X
X->bd|eIT

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console
```

RESULT: Hence Left Factoring is Eliminated